



ANNUAL
BULLETIN OF STATISTICS
2024

Chairman's Message 2024

Welcome to the 2024 Annual Bulletin of Statistics. In April this year the Chief Executive, Manuja Peiris, sadly retired at very short notice after over thirty years with the International Tea Committee. I would like to use this opportunity to thank him for his dedicated service to the ITC and the tea trade during this long career. Thanks to Manuja the International Tea Committee remains a much valued and respected organisation across the tea trade and we wish him well in his retirement.

At the time of writing we are still looking for a successor and so the publication of this Bulletin is later than you will have become used to in recent years although previously September / October publication was normal. This delay is in part due to the late availability of some data but also inevitably due to the absence of an executive director. In addition we have had to unexpectedly move our office at very short notice (please see the bottom of page 1 for our new address). I am very grateful to Rumi Ali, our executive assistant, for stepping up and so readily taking on so much of the extra work and working with me to get this edition published.

Given the need to appoint a new Executive Director the Board decided a survey of the trade should be conducted to determine what the trade wanted from the ITC and so ensure the new person was best placed to take the organisation forward. The provision of reliable and comprehensive data to the trade has and always will be our core focus however it was evident from the survey that there is considerable demand for us to develop an on line data base which is as fully up to date as possible and available to members. We have started working on this and it will be an important priority for the new Executive Director to take this forward.

I want to welcome the following who have joined as Associate and Corporate Members since our last Bulletin:

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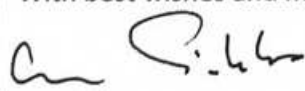
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I would like to thank everyone who supports the ITC – Full, Associate and Corporate members, Advertisers and of course all the different organisations who provide us with the statistics and data.

I would also like to reiterate my thanks to Rumi for all the extra work she has so ably and willingly taken on this year and all her help and advice during this somewhat turbulent transition.

With best wishes and many thanks



**Ian Gibbs
Chairman**

September 2024

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INTRODUCTION

1. **This is the seventy-eighth issue of the Annual Bulletin of Statistics.**
2. Annual Tables show figures, wherever available, up to calendar year 2023. Provisional or Estimated figures have been printed in ***Bold Italics***. TO REFER TO MORE THAN FIVE YEARS' DATA, SUBSCRIBERS SHOULD RETAIN PREVIOUS ISSUES.
3. TOTALS FOR TABLES B, C, D, G1 & G2 have been estimated. Revised figures for countries within these Tables will appear in the Supplementary Statistics to the Bulletin in March 2025.
4. We have printed two versions of Table C "World Exports of Tea". The first table (page 32) is as usual, while in the second table we have adjusted the Africa figure by deducting the teas that have been exported through Kenya from neighbouring countries to be sold in the Mombasa auction and then been re-exported. This adjustment is also reflected in table C1.
5. Values for Exports are FOB and values for Imports are CIF. Values published in local currencies of the respective countries have been converted to the equivalent in Thousand US Dollars - see Table of Exchange Rates (Page 39). ITC is grateful to The International Monetary Fund for these rates.
6. For imports into EC countries, countries of despatch are shown. As part of the Intra-stat simplification process, country of origin data field has been removed from customs documentations.
7. In Table D, known recorded exports to India, Sri Lanka, Indonesia, Turkey & Kenya are shown. These quantities should not necessarily be regarded as imports for consumption. Nevertheless, recording these quantities provide a more accurate picture of Global Consumption, Supply & Absorption.
8. Estimates of Production, Exports, Imports and Consumption by countries (graph) for some of the countries and World Totals of Production (Table B), Exports (Table C), Imports (Table D), Supply and Absorption (G 1) Global Consumption (G 2), should not be regarded as precise. As comparison of data published in successive Bulletins will show, the figures are liable to frequent revision as more information becomes available and an adjustment of only one-percent in some of the figures may make a significant difference.
9. In certain circumstances it has been necessary to leave gaps because the figures are either not available or they are disputed.
10. Web-Summary, with **frequently updated latest weekly/monthly statistics** continues to be available on-line. Subscription for the calendar year 2025 will be £240 (plus VAT for UK subscribers).

Monthly Summary, as a pdf, also continues to be available at an annual subscription of £240.
11. **As contributions from Full Member organisations of the ITC substantially subsidise publication costs, a supplement fee of up to 50% will be added to subscriptions from non-Full Member countries, unless otherwise the subscriber is an Advertiser or a Corporate Member.**

Ian Gibbs
Chairman

Rumi Ali
Executive Assistant

GENERAL EXPLANATORY NOTES

(Attention is drawn also to the specific notes attached to each Table)

- 1) **Scope**

The figures relate, so far as possible, solely to Tea proper, that is, the product of the plant *Camellia sinensis* (formerly known as *Camellia thea*, or *Thea sinensis*) and do not include products such as mate ("Paraguay tea") or bush tea ("rooibos-tee"), classed with Tea in the Standard International Trade Classification of the United Nations (Group No. 074) or Brussels Nomenclature (Group No. 09.02).

The quantities relate to made tea, i.e., dry, manufactured tea and do not include tea waste. Where Production figures are reported only in terms of green (non-manufactured) leaf, appropriate allowances have been made, on a percentage basis, to convert the reported figures to the approximate equivalent net weight of made tea.
- 2) **Sources**

The figures of Planted Area (Table A), Yields (Table A1) and Production (Table B) are from official sources in the respective countries. The figures of Exports, Imports and Re-exports (Sections C & D) are from the officially published Foreign Trade Statistics of the respective countries wherever these are available; where such statistics are not obtainable, or are evidently incomplete, estimates are made from the reported Imports from, or (as the case may be) Exports to, the countries concerned, with due allowance for the time of transit.
- 3) **Time Reference**

The figures in the General Tables (A, A1, B, B1, B2, B3, B4, C, C1, C2, C3, D, D1, D43, G1, G2 & G3) nominally relate to calendar years. For countries, which publish statistics for official years ending on some date other than 31st December only, figures for the official year have been given under the nearest calendar year, (such instances are indicated in footnotes to the Tables concerned).
- 4) **Units**

The Planted Areas (Table A) and Yields (Table A1) are in Hectares. The Prices (Tables F1, F2, F4 & F6) are in local Currencies or in US \$ cts (where auctions are conducted in this currency). Quantities are in Metric Tons weight correct to the nearest ton - Tables B2, G1, G2 & G3, however, are in thousand Metric Tons, correct to the nearest million; also, Tables H up to H11 are in Kilograms.
- 5) **Conversions**

1 Hectare	= 2.471054 Acres
1 Acre	= 0.404686 Hectares
1 Kilogram	= 2.204623 Lbs (1 Quintal = 100 Kg ; 1 Metric Ton = 1,000 Kg)
1 Pound	= 0.453592 Kg.
- 6) **Symbols**

Figures in ***Bold Italics*** are Provisional or wholly or largely estimated. The following standard symbols are used throughout the Tables:

 - Nil or no recorded quantity.
 - 0 A small quantity, less than half the unit.
 - ... Figure is not available (in the prices table - no asterisk)
 - * The figure is included in another item in the same column and cannot be given separately.

A Blank indicates that the figure is not available, although an estimate is included in the corresponding total (if any).
- 7) **Export Figures**

The countries of destination indicated are not necessarily the final destinations of the tea, as part of the Exports shown as consigned to a particular country may be sent on an "Optional Bill of Lading" and transferred to another destination and also part may be re-exported from the country of Original Consignment. Correspondingly, the quantity shown as exported from one particular country to another does not necessarily represent the whole of the former country's tea reaching the latter country.
- 8) **Import Figures**

In Tables D to D42, the figures for most countries represent quantities cleared through the Customs for Consumption in the country, deduction being made for quantities which are subsequently re-exported. For countries that do not publish adequate trade statistics, estimates have been made as explained in para 2 above. The quantities shown as imported into a particular country from a certain producing country do not necessarily represent the whole of the latter country's tea imported into the former country, as part of such tea may reach it from another non-producing country. The figures in these Tables refer only to imported tea and do not include any tea produced in the country concerned.

In sections 5 & 7 of Table D, figures shown for Producing countries, Kenya, India, Sri Lanka and Turkey are likely to be imports for re-exports and are not necessarily imports for consumption.
- 9) **Values**

The average exchange rates used for converting the national value data to thousand US Dollars are given in the Table of Exchange Rates (Page 39).

In general, Export Values are FOB and Import Values are CIF.
- 10) **Adjustments and Revisions**

No adjustment has been made in any of the figures for tea lost at sea or destroyed by fire.

All figures should be obtained from the latest issue of the Bulletin, as it becomes necessary to revise earlier figures

FOOTNOTES to TABLE A (AREA PLANTED), Page 24

N.B.: An increase from one year to another must not be taken to represent new planting during the interval. In some cases, the increases are partly due to more complete records of existing areas. On the other hand, the areas abandoned have also to be taken into consideration before arriving at the figure for new plantings.

[] Figures for these countries relate to years ending other than 31st December:-

Myanmar - 31st March of the following year
 Nepal - 14th July of the following year
 Malawi & Tanzania - 30th June of the current year
 Argentina - 30th April of the following year
 Australia - 30th June of the following year

- (a) Figures of the Tea Board of India, Kolkata.
- (b) Areas registered as planted - Sri Lanka Tea Board, Colombo.
- (c) Estates only.

FOOTNOTES to TABLE B (PRODUCTION), Page 29

[] Figures of these countries relate to years ending other than calendar years:-

Myanmar - 31st March of the following year
 Nepal - 14th July of the following year
 Argentina - 30th April of the following year
 Australia - 30th June of the following year

Figures of the Tea Board of India, Kolkata

Figures of the Bangladesh Tea Board

Including tea manufactured by estate factories from leaf grown by "small agricultural estates"

Official figures cover Black, Green, Oolong and Other Tea.

[] Source: Caykur and Rize, Commodity Exchange.

Note re Average Yield

In view of the inclusion in the figures given in Table A of Areas, which have not yet come into full bearing, and areas for any other reason not plucked, it would in many cases give misleading figures of average yield per acre to divide Production figures in Table B by the corresponding figures in Table A.

This is particularly true of countries where relatively large extensions of areas have been made from one year to another. A better indication of average yield might be obtained by dividing the average production over a 3 or 5 year period, by the average area planted figure during the same period (as indicated in Table A 1).

TABLE A

AREA PLANTED WITH TEA in Various Countries at the end of each year

	HECTARES									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India (a)										
Assam Bengal Bihar										
Tripura	459,810	459,810	476,660	488,000	535,630	535,630	535,630	535,630	518,120	531,380
Punjab UP & HP										
Other Nth. Ind. States										
South India	106,850	106,850	100,820	102,000	100,930	100,930	100,930	100,930	101,650	103,220
Total	566,660	566,660	577,480	590,000	636,560	636,560	636,560	636,560	619,770	634,600
Bangladesh	56,000	56,846	60,805	62,593	63,515	64,325	65,429	65,972	66,000	66,468
Sri Lanka (b)	187,935	188,000	202,839	202,540	202,540	202,540	265,750	266,606	267,186	269,688
Indonesia										
Estates (Java)										
(Sumatra & Others)										
State Plantations	37,398	33,124	35,655	35,500	32,684	37,205	38,333	32,283	29,561	29,500
Private	28,143	28,219	28,472	28,000	25,475	22,581	22,740	19,445	21,407	21,400
Smallholders	53,358	53,549	53,141	53,000	51,777	51,329	51,235	50,350	50,313	50,300
Total	118,899	114,892	117,268	116,500	109,936	111,115	112,308	102,078	101,281	101,200
China (Mainland)										
Anhui Province	166,560	167,900	171,800	165,400	176,320	186,830	190,880	197,150	205,010	213,330
Hubei Province	303,800	324,110	339,410	283,300	321,500	330,000	342,470	363,340	372,020	376,000
Hunan Province	127,470	131,220	138,730	155,800	164,990	177,530	182,670	198,730	207,210	220,000
Fujian Province	242,930	250,120	251,320	257,100	210,890	218,530	223,600	227,480	234,700	245,330
Guizhou Province	369,260	418,890	439,820	456,200	465,840	465,800	477,540	476,400	472,230	466,670
Sichuan Province	305,750	321,710	342,230	356,300	375,400	383,330	390,670	397,470	403,590	398,670
Yunnan Province	409,380	424,830	434,900	437,900	466,580	466,600	473,130	480,170	504,610	513,510
Zhejiang Province	195,630	194,540	196,980	198,500	200,500	204,000	205,000	205,130	207,000	207,800
Other Provinces	529,060	558,070	587,510	638,000	603,780	632,880	679,170	718,190	723,900	791,860
Total	2,649,840	2,791,390	2,902,700	2,948,500	2,985,800	3,065,500	3,165,130	3,264,060	3,330,270	3,433,170
Taiwan	11,906	11,780	11,814	11,765	12,079	12,196	12,266	12,251	12,192	12,204
Iran	22,000	24,000	24,000	24,700	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,300	24,400	24,400
Japan	44,800	39,300	43,100	42,400	41,500	40,600	39,100	38,000	37,000	36,000
Korea, Republic of	3,780	2,768	2,906	3,050	2,744	2,858	2,718	2,734	2,668	2,700
Malaysia (c)	3,100	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Myanmar []	78,700	79,000	80,000	82,000	84,500	87,000	91,000	94,281	95,165	95,828
Nepal []	26,165	26,165	27,688	28,241	28,595	28,732	28,000	28,000	28,000	28,300
Türkiye	77,400	78,000	80,000	83,000	83,000	83,000	83,000	83,000	81,000	81,000
Vietnam	131,000	134,000	134,000	134,000	130,000	130,000	130,000	130,000	128,000	127,000
Burundi	8,800	8,800	9,000	9,200	9,200	9,300	9,300	9,400	9,400	9,400
Cameroon	3,230	3,240	3,250	3,300	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,300	3,300	3,300
Congo, DRC	6,600	6,600	6,700	6,700	6,800	6,800	6,800	6,900	6,900	6,900
Ethiopia	2,700	2,720	2,750	2,800	2,800	2,850	2,850	2,870	2,870	2,900
Kenya - Estates	88,608	91,349	94,174	97,086	100,089	103,185	106,376	109,666	113,003	115,081
Smallholders	128,621	134,187	138,382	141,150	141,800	163,120	163,120	163,120	163,120	112,696
Total	217,229	225,536	232,556	238,236	241,889	266,305	269,496	272,786	276,123	227,777
Malawi []	18,600	18,600	18,600	18,600	18,700	18,700	18,700	18,800	18,800	18,500
Mauritius	660	650	600	600	570	550	500	500	500	480
Mozambique	3,540	3,550	3,600	3,620	3,640	3,660	3,670	3,700	3,700	3,720
Rwanda	16,999	17,221	19,000	21,500	23,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,700	25,800
South Africa	4,250	4,260	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,100	4,000	4,000	3,900	3,900
Tanzania []	22,721	22,722	22,722	22,609	22,722	23,862	27,509	27,509	27,509	27,509
Uganda	33,700	36,000	37,500	43,940	45,000	46,500	46,500	47,000	47,000	47,000
Zimbabwe	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,600	5,640	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,650	4,900
Azerbaijan	580	580	600	620	620	630	630	640	660	660
Georgia	34,000	34,000	34,000	34,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Russia	1,840	1,850	1,850	1,800	1,840	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,800	1,800
Argentina []	40,730	40,750	41,000	41,000	41,400	41,600	41,600	41,700	42,000	42,000
Brazil	4,000	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,500	3,600	3,600	3,500	3,400	3,400
Ecuador	1,030	1,030	1,050	1,050	1,070	1,080	1,080	1,100	1,100	1,100
Peru	2,800	2,800	2,900	2,900	2,920	2,830	2,830	2,850	2,850	2,850
Australia []	900	900	930	950	960	970	980	1,000	1,020	1,100
Papua New Guinea	3,880	3,900	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000

Notes. 1 Total planted areas, not the areas in bearing or plucked, and relate to 31st December of each year, unless noted.

2 SRI LANKA: Figures as per latest survey results taking into account extent abandoned, converted to other crops/development projects.

TABLE A1
AVERAGE YIELDS OF PRODUCTION (3 YEAR AVERAGES)

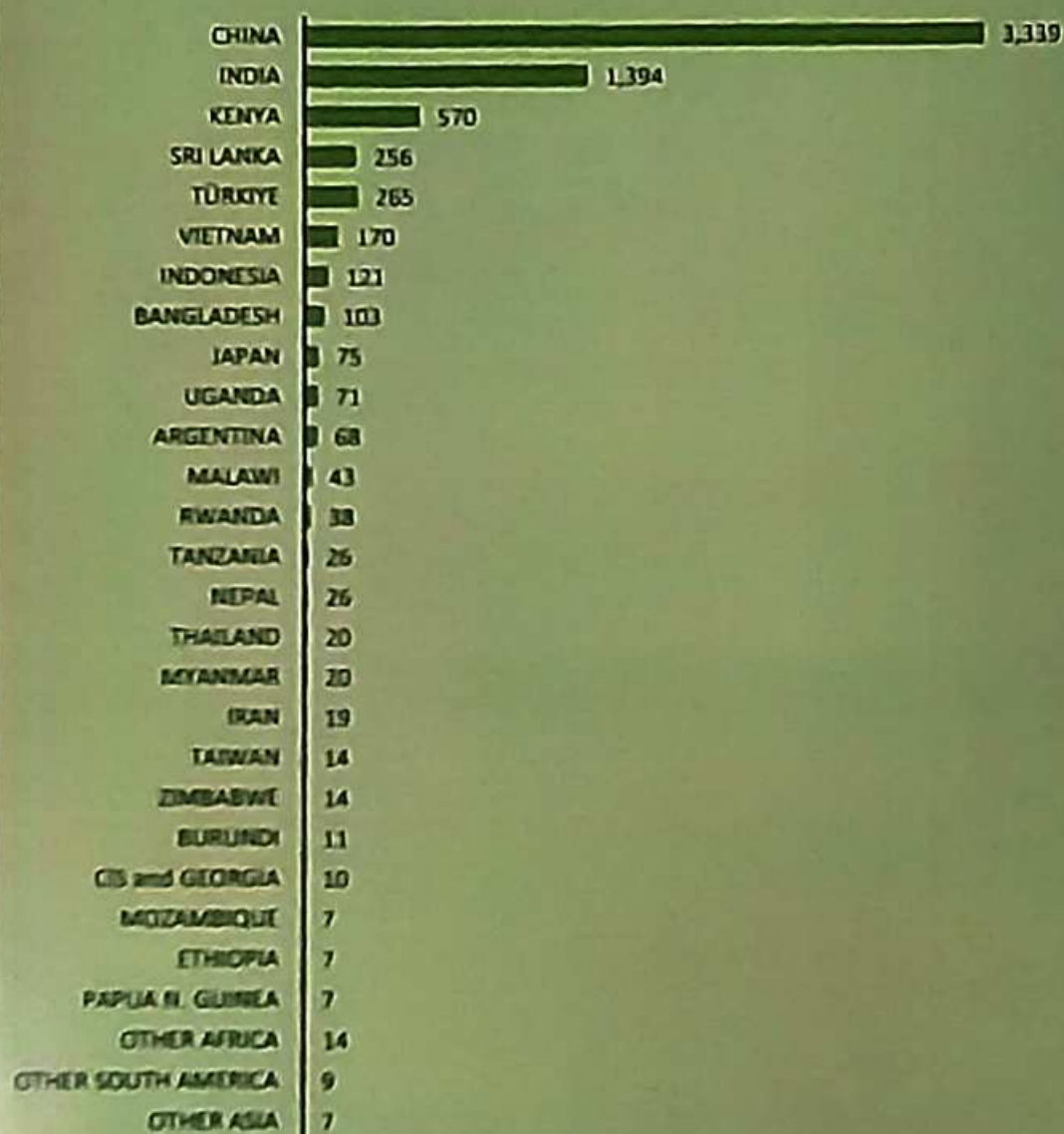
	AVG. PROD. M. TONS	AVG. ACREAGE HECTARES	AVG. YIELD KGS./ HECTARE
	2021-23	2021-23	2021-23
India	1,358,663	630,310	2,156
Bangladesh	97,762	66,147	1,478
Sri Lanka	268,959	267,826	1,004
Indonesia	124,300	101,520	1,224
China (Mainland)	3,194,558	3,342,500	956
Taiwan	13,303	12,216	1,089
Iran	19,367	24,367	795
Japan	73,351	37,000	1,982
Korea, Rep.	3,886	2,701	1,439
Malaysia	1,927	3,000	642
Myanmar	20,167	95,091	212
Nepal	24,867	28,200	882
Türkiye	264,263	81,667	3,236
Vietnam	174,667	128,333	1,361
Burundi	11,100	9,400	1,181
Cameroon	5,500	3,300	1,667
Congo, DRC	4,200	6,900	609
Ethiopia	6,967	2,887	2,413
Kenya	547,712	258,940	2,115
Malawi	47,224	18,700	2,525
Mozambique	7,100	3,713	1,912
Mauritius	1,453	487	2,986
Rwanda	36,619	25,667	1,427
South Africa	3,000	3,933	763
Tanzania	25,972	27,509	944
Uganda	74,759	47,000	1,591
Zimbabwe	14,133	5,383	2,625
Georgia	5,367	35,000	153
Russian Fed.	4,067	1,817	2,239
Argentina	69,967	41,900	1,670
Brazil	3,067	3,433	893
Ecuador	2,327	1,100	2,115
Peru	3,217	2,850	1,129
Australia	1,977	1,040	1,901
Papua New Guinea	6,833	4,000	1,708
Total Average	6,513,789	5,320,796	1,224

WORLD PRODUCTION OF TEA - 2014 (Million kgs)



Total World Production 5,228 Million kgs

WORLD PRODUCTION OF TEA - 2023 (Million kgs)



Total World Production 6,727 Million kgs

TABLE B

WORLD PRODUCTION OF TEA

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted		METRIC TONS								The figures represent made Tea	
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India (a)											
Assam Bengal Bihar											
Tripura		965,200	981,090	1,054,510	1,087,110	1,113,760	1,171,090	1,035,480	1,108,040	1,133,400	1,156,980
Punjab UP & HP											
South India		242,110	227,570	212,850	234,650	224,870	218,990	222,050	235,020	231,830	236,680
Total		1,207,310	1,208,660	1,267,360	1,321,760	1,338,630	1,390,080	1,257,530	1,343,060	1,365,230	1,393,660
Bangladesh (b)											
Sri Lanka		64,480	67,378	85,050	78,949	82,134	96,069	86,394	96,506	93,829	102,951
High-grown		78,874	76,894	64,303	64,644	64,896	63,047	62,349	65,135	56,320	58,412
Medium-grown		49,206	49,711	44,639	45,654	47,122	47,172	46,440	50,916	40,184	42,492
Low-grown		209,952	202,359	183,632	197,422	191,988	189,915	169,704	183,288	154,995	155,136
Total		338,032	328,964	292,574	307,720	304,006	300,134	278,493	299,339	251,499	256,040
Indonesia											
State Plantations (c)		55,343	46,591	50,976	49,000	47,500	46,500	45,000	45,000	44,000	42,000
Private		38,170	36,551	36,675	36,000	35,500	35,300	34,500	35,000	34,700	33,600
Smallholders		50,856	49,473	49,364	49,000	48,000	47,000	46,500	47,000	46,400	45,200
Total		144,369	132,615	137,015	134,000	131,000	128,800	126,000	127,000	125,100	120,800
China Mainland (d)											
Anhui Province		111,196	112,915	112,141	132,203	112,440	137,094	138,900	142,413	154,100	173,200
Hubei Province		250,316	268,774	296,097	298,878	329,831	335,400	350,571	384,000	314,515	347,730
Hunan Province		161,813	175,704	186,049	197,476	214,687	223,111	240,826	250,253	247,543	268,400
Fujian Province		372,087	402,328	426,834	398,628	418,337	412,000	418,131	454,070	459,674	483,200
Guizhou Province		107,145	118,031	141,285	176,498	180,318	286,046	385,636	345,017	344,858	361,900
Sichuan Province		233,970	248,414	267,741	280,001	300,715	300,951	315,343	350,000	366,293	379,250
Yunnan Province		335,495	365,841	384,480	390,265	423,259	399,957	408,824	380,023	432,904	439,230
Zhejiang Province		165,385	172,530	172,185	184,231	175,170	181,096	188,100	195,300	193,500	201,700
Other Provinces		358,310	384,462	418,135	438,232	455,636	523,727	539,685	562,075	667,652	684,873
Total		2,095,717	2,248,999	2,404,947	2,496,412	2,610,393	2,799,382	2,986,016	3,063,151	3,181,039	3,339,483
Taiwan		15,200	14,405	13,018	13,443	14,738	14,637	14,341	11,883	14,027	14,000
Iran		13,600	13,000	20,700	21,400	21,000	20,000	19,000	19,700	19,000	19,400
Japan		81,330	76,400	77,100	78,800	81,500	76,500	69,800	74,854	70,000	75,200
Korea, Rep.		4,700	4,800	4,800	5,000	5,100	4,973	4,309	3,820	3,838	4,000
Malaysia		2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,930	1,950
Myanmar	[[	20,400	20,000	20,500	21,000	21,400	21,700	21,000	20,000	20,300	20,200
Nepal	[[	23,187	24,264	24,409	24,804	25,206	24,118	24,000	24,400	24,700	25,500
Thailand		19,300	19,700	20,100	20,400	20,735	21,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,400
Türkiye, State (e)		122,541	132,779	134,065	102,447	139,191	142,687	145,817	166,726	112,794	114,543
Private		123,917	125,762	119,247	152,957	140,807	125,117	134,202	115,302	132,979	148,025
Total		246,458	258,541	253,312	255,404	279,998	267,804	280,019	282,028	245,773	264,989
Vietnam		175,000	170,000	180,000	175,000	185,000	190,000	192,000	180,000	174,000	170,000
Total Asia		4,451,183	4,589,826	4,802,985	4,956,192	5,122,840	5,357,197	5,380,902	5,567,641	5,610,265	5,828,573
Burundi		10,000	10,900	11,000	11,200	11,300	11,500	11,200	11,000	11,300	11,000
Cameroon		5,283	5,409	5,400	5,500	5,500	5,600	5,300	5,400	5,500	5,600
Congo, DRC		3,600	3,700	3,700	3,800	3,900	4,000	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,300
Ethiopia		6,200	6,200	6,400	6,400	6,600	6,800	6,900	6,800	6,900	7,200
Kenya, Estates		182,686	161,615	207,402	193,731	220,471	200,741	246,914	253,014	262,217	291,748
Smallholders		262,419	237,596	265,609	246,127	272,528	258,112	322,622	284,818	272,826	278,512
Total		445,105	399,211	473,011	439,858	492,999	458,853	569,536	537,832	535,043	570,260
Malawi		45,855	39,447	43,127	45,582	50,588	48,192	45,173	50,566	47,755	43,351
Mauritius		1,700	1,700	1,650	1,630	1,600	1,550	1,500	1,450	1,470	1,440
Mozambique		6,600	6,600	6,700	6,800	7,000	7,100	6,800	6,900	7,100	7,300
Rwanda		24,751	25,410	25,628	27,887	31,000	32,126	33,000	33,400	38,386	38,071
South Africa		3,900	3,900	4,000	3,800	3,600	3,600	3,300	3,100	3,000	2,900
Tanzania		36,115	31,658	29,112	31,814	35,170	33,659	28,469	26,170	25,295	28,450
Uganda		65,373	58,588	55,736	53,887	71,553	72,056	76,857	81,675	77,262	71,419
Zimbabwe		14,000	15,200	15,500	15,700	15,200	14,900	14,000	14,000	14,400	14,000
Total Africa		668,482	607,923	680,964	653,858	736,010	699,936	806,035	782,393	777,611	803,291
Azerbaijan		190	190	200	220	230	230	220	210	220	220
Georgia		4,600	4,600	4,800	5,000	5,400	5,500	5,000	5,300	5,400	5,400
Russian Fed.		3,600	3,700	3,800	3,800	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,200	4,000	4,000
Total CIS + Georgia		8,390	8,490	8,800	9,020	9,630	9,730	9,220	9,710	9,620	9,620
Argentina	[[	82,313	82,000	84,000	82,000	80,000	77,000	73,000	70,700	71,200	68,000
Brazil		4,500	4,000	4,300	3,600	3,400	3,400	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,100
Ecuador		2,200	2,200	2,300	2,350	2,400	2,400	2,200	2,300	2,330	2,350
Peru		3,100	3,100	3,200	3,230	3,250	3,300	3,100	3,200	3,220	3,230
Total S America		92,113	91,300	93,800	91,180	89,050	86,100	81,300	79,300	79,750	76,680
Australia	[[	1,700	1,700	1,800	1,840	1,870	1,900	1,930	1,950	1,980	2,000
Papua New Guinea		6,400	6,600	6,800	6,900	7,000	6,700	6,600	6,800	7,000	6,700
Total Oceania		8,100	8,300	8,600	8,740	8,870	8,600	8,530	8,750	8,980	8,700
Grand Total		5,228,268	5,305,839	5,595,149	5,718,990	5,966,400	6,161,563	6,285,987	6,447,794	6,486,226	6,726,864

(5) Production of "Other Tea" included in these figures are as follows:-

2014, 499,299 mt; 2015, 551,134 mt; 2016, 598,578 mt; 2017, 590,642 mt; 2018, 631,670 mt;
 2019, 713,303 mt; 2020, 739,041 mt; 2021, 779,232 mt; 2022, 845,202 mt; 2023, 914,283 mt

TABLE B2

PRODUCTION OF TEA in Various Countries according to Manufacture
(CTC and Orthodox)

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted

THOUSAND METRIC TONS

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	CTC	OTH	CTC	OTH	CTC	OTH	CTC	OTH	CTC	OTH
North India	1,065	95	964	60	1,024	71	1,034	87	1,032	89
South India	169	44	179	37	188	43	182	44	184	46
Total	1,234	139	1,143	97	1,210	114	1,216	131	1,216	135
Bangladesh	87	9	79	7	88	9	85	9	93	10
Sri Lanka	23	274	24	252	26	271	23	226	24	230
Indonesia	10	91	9	88	10	89	9	89	8	87
China (Mainland)	-	307	-	404	-	435	-	482	-	491
Taiwan	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Iran	-	20	-	19	-	20	-	19	-	19
Malaysia	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
Myanmar	-	22	-	21	-	20	-	20	-	20
Nepal	18	6	18	6	18	6	18	7	19	7
Turkey	-	263	-	275	-	276	-	240	-	258
Vietnam	13	81	12	84	10	77	9	75	8	73
Total Asia	1,385	1,215	1,285	1,256	1,362	1,320	1,360	1,301	1,368	1,333
Burundi	11	-	11	-	11	-	11	-	11	-
Cameroon	6	-	6	-	5	-	6	-	6	-
Congo	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Ethiopia	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	-
Kenya	452	7	561	9	526	11	522	13	553	17
Malawi	48	-	45	-	51	-	48	-	43	-
Mauritius	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Mozambique	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	-
Rwanda	32	-	33	-	33	-	38	-	38	-
South Africa	4	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
Tanzania	34	-	28	-	28	-	25	-	26	-
Uganda	72	-	77	-	82	-	71	-	68	-
Zimbabwe	15	-	14	-	14	-	14	-	14	-
Total Africa	664	7	797	9	770	11	767	13	779	17
CIS and Georgia	-	10	-	9	-	10	-	10	-	10
Argentina	-	75	-	71	-	70	-	70	-	67
Brazil	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3
Ecuador	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
Peru	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3
Total South America	-	83	-	79	-	78	-	78	-	75
Papua New Guinea	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	7	-
Grand Total	2,046	1,315	2,089	1,353	2,139	1,419	2,124	1,402	2,154	1,435

See Footnotes to Table B (Production) on page 23.

Figures in Bold Italics are CTC estimates.

TABLE B3
PRODUCTION OF GREEN TEA *(Included with figures in Main Table)*

	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	14,850	19,080	18,630	20,070	19,550	17,230	18,050	19,950	19,230	19,500
Bangladesh	260	260	270	270	280	290	280	300	300	330
Sri Lanka	3,195	2,879	2,374	2,662	2,601	2,642	2,028	2,572	1,810	2,284
Indonesia	31,400	28,000	28,000	27,600	27,000	28,400	28,700	27,000	26,500	26,000
China (Mainland)										
Anhui Province	103,741	104,755	104,423	119,700	121,442	122,600	118,900	122,302	134,000	144,200
Hubei Province	186,451	194,472	212,117	212,592	222,591	237,500	241,098	273,000	221,815	235,000
Fujian Province	114,859	121,239	129,962	119,082	114,002	112,000	103,287	103,938	96,609	102,000
Guizhou Province	88,655	98,287	116,237	149,509	160,623	236,500	286,211	245,612	236,891	257,000
Sichuan Province	194,690	207,434	223,804	248,625	247,049	253,800	269,701	294,561	304,718	322,600
Yunnan Province	227,120	237,902	244,613	220,921	221,073	178,975	181,253	143,000	155,442	159,000
Zhejiang Province	159,607	166,502	166,169	179,435	179,579	170,700	172,000	177,000	173,900	181,100
Other Provinces	341,115	364,053	390,680	429,107	456,026	480,772	470,262	490,002	530,444	532,900
Total	1,416,238	1,494,644	1,588,005	1,678,971	1,722,385	1,772,847	1,842,711	1,849,415	1,853,819	1,934,000
Japan	61,277	76,200	76,900	78,600	81,300	78,100	69,500	74,424	69,900	75,100
Korea, Rep.	4,400	4,500	4,600	4,640	4,800	4,800	4,600	4,700	4,800	4,900
Taiwan	14,400	13,700	12,700	13,100	14,350	14,400	14,200	11,700	13,750	13,700
Türkiye	4,600	4,700	4,800	5,000	5,100	5,400	5,500	5,600	5,650	6,000
Vietnam	95,500	93,500	90,000	97,000	95,000	96,000	98,000	93,000	90,000	88,000
Georgia	580	570	600	600	600	640	600	620	630	640
Russian Federation	600	600	620	600	620	640	600	640	600	600
Argentina	2,400	2,200	1,800	1,700	1,700	1,740	1,700	1,100	1,100	1,000
Brazil	600	570	600	530	470	530	400	400	400	420
Total Green Tea	1,670,300	1,741,403	1,829,899	1,931,343	1,975,756	2,021,659	2,086,869	2,091,421	2,088,489	2,172,474

TABLE B4
EXPORTS OF GREEN TEA *(Included with figures in Main Table)*

	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sri Lanka	2,942	2,432	2,443	2,402	2,370	4,749	4,126	4,601	4,223	1,987
Indonesia	12,135	12,190	12,837	10,856	11,582	6,443	7,927	5,224	5,030	2,656
China (Mainland)	249,177	272,146	270,852	294,630	302,894	303,938	299,524	312,264	320,402	309,392
Taiwan	1,048	1,365	1,602	2,114	2,558	2,792	2,304	2,293	2,300	2,205
Japan	3,516	4,127	4,108	4,642	5,102	5,108	5,274	6,179	6,283	7,579
Korea, Rep.	420	340	380	340	380	380	340	320	330	350
Türkiye	130	140	140	140	66	102	173	194	180	200
Vietnam	64,000	68,750	63,500	67,000	63,000	61,000	68,000	69,000	66,000	61,000
South Africa	40	40	50	50	40	40	40	40	45	40
Argentina	2,394	2,183	1,424	1,479	167	1,043	1,252	426	521	356
Brazil	396	389	349	285	215	285	218	173	208	
Total	338,968	367,057	361,893	387,651	391,568	389,434	392,544	403,818	408,452	385,759

TABLE C
WORLD EXPORTS OF TEA

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India (a)	204,597	225,225	218,392	247,018	251,348	247,800	203,799	190,847	219,167	225,511
Bangladesh	2,660	575	539	2,568	644	601	2,174	683	781	1,047
Sri Lanka (a)	317,885	301,316	280,874	278,195	271,777	289,586	262,726	282,843	247,095	241,873
Indonesia	66,399	61,915	51,464	54,194	49,030	43,113	45,265	42,613	44,979	35,971
China (Mainland) (b)	301,484	324,958	328,692	355,258	364,712	366,552	348,815	369,355	375,251	367,542
Taiwan (c)	3,738	4,751	5,758	7,653	8,788	10,304	8,022	8,967	7,970	7,540
Iran	6,400	6,000	8,100	8,500	8,000	7,600	7,000	6,600	6,000	5,700
Korea Rep.	450	370	400	410	440	460	360	340	350	360
Japan (d)	3,594	4,263	4,251	4,745	5,221	5,192	5,340	6,297	6,378	7,588
Malaysia	260	270	260	260	250	270	280	260	270	250
Nepal (e)	11,585	13,289	11,867	15,685	15,044	11,185	11,921	10,500	11,500	11,000
Thailand	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,600	2,744	2,800	2,700	2,600	2,650	2,600
Türkiye	4,631	5,490	6,117	5,185	3,565	4,364	4,920	5,821	6,583	5,288
Vietnam	132,000	133,500	142,000	146,443	130,000	134,906	142,000	145,000	131,668	125,900
Total Asia	1,057,983	1,084,320	1,061,214	1,128,714	1,111,563	1,124,733	1,045,322	1,072,726	1,060,642	1,038,404
Burundi	10,444	10,032	10,654	10,189	10,388	10,086	9,122	10,400	10,600	10,400
Cameroon	4,400	4,327	4,400	4,600	4,500	4,600	4,800	4,600	4,700	4,800
Congo, DRC	2,900	2,900	2,930	2,950	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,200	3,300	3,330
Ethiopia	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,400	3,600	3,800	4,000	4,200	4,300	4,400
Kenya (a)	499,380	443,461	480,330	415,715	474,862	496,755	518,921	558,925	450,334	522,915
Malawi	39,767	30,881	29,290	29,290	34,816	32,846	42,734	40,469	45,882	42,584
Mauritius	52	41	41	47	45	45	40	35	40	40
Mozambique	2,600	2,600	2,400	2,600	2,800	2,900	3,000	2,800	2,900	3,000
Rwanda	21,683	24,789	25,416	26,243	30,946	31,157	32,700	35,200	36,477	38,183
South Africa	1,900	1,900	1,940	1,970	1,950	1,980	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,700
Tanzania	25,276	33,177	26,030	27,512	28,661	27,955	23,957	24,199	21,070	22,182
Uganda	57,191	54,791	50,188	47,009	60,678	64,673	70,373	72,045	75,769	69,759
Zimbabwe	12,790	13,959	14,083	13,396	14,229	14,534	12,138	11,569	11,700	11,442
Total Africa	681,483	626,058	651,000	584,921	668,675	694,431	726,685	769,442	668,972	734,713
Georgia	1,600	1,708	1,700	1,800	1,850	1,870	1,800	1,850	1,900	2,000
Argentina (f)	78,111	78,030	78,177	74,921	72,619	75,321	65,978	64,201	68,916	62,250
Brazil	446	399	367	297	227	302	230	178	211	211
Ecuador	1,200	1,200	1,270	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,100	1,200	1,220	1,230
Peru	150	150	160	160	170	180	160	170	180	200
Total Sth. America	77,907	77,779	79,974	76,678	74,316	77,153	67,468	65,749	70,527	63,891
Papua New Guinea	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,500	5,000	5,300	5,000	4,800
Other Countries	2,600	2,800	2,800	3,000	3,000	3,200	3,300	3,400	3,600	3,700
Grand Total	1,826,873	1,798,165	1,801,988	1,800,613	1,864,704	1,906,887	1,849,575	1,910,467	1,810,641	1,847,510
Exported % of Global Crop	34.9	33.9	32.2	31.5	31.3	30.9	29.4	29.7	27.9	27.6

IMPORTANT Note: Export quantities from Kenya include tea of other East African origins, which has an impact on totals shown here against Total Africa and the Grand Total (please see note 4 on page 20).

- (a) Includes Green Tea but excludes Instant Tea; Teas imported and re-exported are included (for Sri Lanka - 2019 onwards).
- (b) Including Green, Oolong, Jasmine, Pu-erh & Dark Tea.
- (c) Including Pouchong, Green and Other Teas.
- (d) Including Green and Other Teas.
- (e) Years beginning 15 July.
- (f) Including Green Tea.

TABLE C (a)
WORLD EXPORTS OF TEA
 With adjustments made for teas sent to Mombasa Auction

Calendar Year	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India (a)	204,597	225,225	218,392	247,018	251,348	247,800	203,799	190,847	219,167	225,511
Bangladesh	2,660	575	539	2,568	644	801	2,174	683	781	1,047
Sri Lanka (aa)	317,885	301,316	280,874	278,195	271,777	289,586	262,726	282,843	247,095	241,813
Indonesia	66,399	61,915	51,464	54,194	49,030	43,113	45,265	42,613	44,979	35,971
China (Mainland) (b)	301,484	324,956	328,692	355,258	364,712	366,552	348,815	369,355	375,251	367,542
Taiwan (c)	3,738	4,751	5,758	7,653	8,788	10,304	8,022	8,967	7,970	7,546
Iran	6,400	6,000	8,100	8,500	8,000	7,600	7,000	6,600	6,000	5,700
Korea Rep.	450	370	400	410	440	460	360	340	350	360
Japan (d)	3,594	4,263	4,251	4,745	5,221	5,192	5,340	6,297	6,378	7,688
Malaysia	260	270	260	260	250	270	280	260	270	250
Nepal (e)	11,585	13,289	11,867	15,685	15,044	11,185	11,921	10,500	11,500	11,000
Thailand	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,600	2,744	2,800	2,700	2,600	2,650	2,600
Türkiye	4,631	5,490	6,117	5,185	3,565	4,364	4,920	5,821	6,583	6,288
Vietnam	132,000	133,500	142,000	146,443	130,000	134,906	142,000	145,000	131,668	125,990
Total Asia	1,057,983	1,084,320	1,061,214	1,128,714	1,111,563	1,124,733	1,045,322	1,072,726	1,060,642	1,038,404
Burundi	10,444	10,032	10,654	10,189	10,388	10,086	9,122	10,400	10,600	10,400
Cameroon	4,400	4,327	4,400	4,600	4,500	4,600	4,800	4,600	4,700	4,800
Congo, DRC	2,900	2,900	2,930	2,950	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,200	3,300	3,330
Ethiopia	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,400	3,600	3,800	4,000	4,200	4,300	4,400
Kenya (a)	499,380	443,461	480,330	415,715	474,862	496,755	518,921	558,925	450,334	522,915
Malawi	39,767	30,681	29,290	29,290	34,816	32,846	42,734	40,469	45,882	42,584
Mauritius	52	41	41	47	45	45	40	35	40	40
Mozambique	2,600	2,600	2,400	2,600	2,800	2,900	3,000	2,800	2,900	3,000
Rwanda	21,683	24,789	25,416	26,243	30,946	31,157	32,700	35,200	36,477	38,163
South Africa	1,900	1,900	1,940	1,970	1,950	1,980	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,700
Tanzania	25,276	33,177	26,030	27,512	26,661	27,955	23,957	24,199	21,070	22,182
Uganda	57,191	54,791	50,186	47,009	60,878	64,673	70,373	72,045	75,769	69,759
Zimbabwe	12,790	13,959	14,083	13,396	14,229	14,534	12,138	11,569	11,700	11,442
Less Adjustment	-80,000	-75,000	-75,000	-85,000	-100,000	-105,000	-100,000	-105,000	-100,000	-105,000
Total Africa	601,483	551,058	576,000	499,921	568,675	589,431	626,685	664,442	568,972	629,715
Georgia	1,600	1,708	1,700	1,800	1,850	1,870	1,800	1,850	1,900	2,000
Argentina (f)	76,111	76,030	78,177	74,921	72,610	75,321	65,978	64,201	68,916	62,250
Brazil	446	399	367	297	227	302	230	178	211	211
Ecuador	1,200	1,200	1,270	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,100	1,200	1,220	1,230
Peru	150	150	160	160	170	180	160	170	180	200
Total Sth. America	77,907	77,779	79,974	76,678	74,316	77,153	67,468	65,749	70,527	63,891
Papua New Guinea	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,500	5,000	5,300	5,000	4,800
Other Countries	2,600	2,800	2,800	3,000	3,000	3,200	3,300	3,400	3,600	3,700
Grand Total	1,746,673	1,723,165	1,726,988	1,715,613	1,764,704	1,801,887	1,749,575	1,813,467	1,710,641	1,742,510
Exported % of Global Crop	33.4	32.5	30.9	30.0	29.6	29.2	27.8	28.1	26.7	26.0

IMPORTANT NOTE: Export quantities from Kenya include tea of other East African origins, approximate adjustments in the overall Africa figure have been made to reflect this, as shown above (please see note 4 on page 20).

(a) Includes Black and Green Tea but excludes Instant Tea; Teas imported and re-exported are included.

(aa) Exports with Re-exports (Includes Black and Green Tea but excludes Instant Tea (for Sri Lanka - 2019 onwards)).

(b) Including Green, Oolong, Jasmine, White, Puerh, Dark, Scented and Hei Tea.

(c) Including Pouchong, Green and Other Teas.

(d) Including Green and Other Teas.

(e) Years beginning 15 July.

(f) Including Green Tea.

TABLE C1

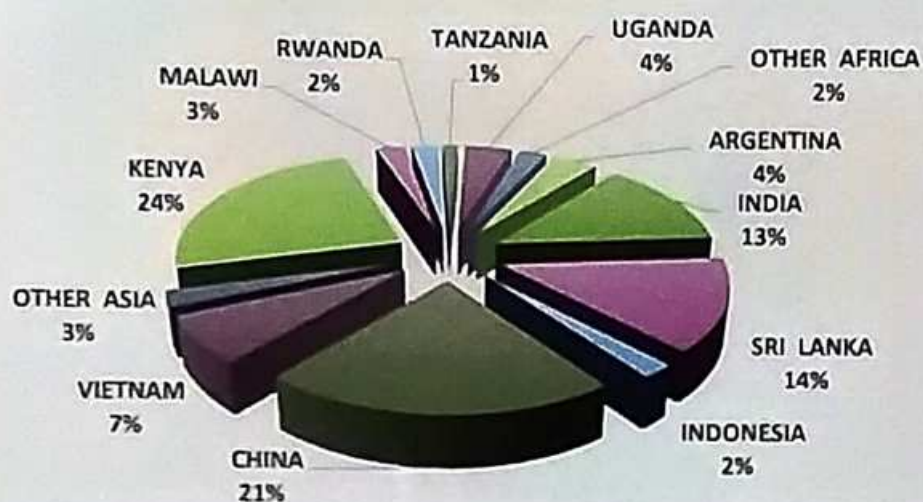
PERCENTAGE SHARE OF WORLD EXPORTS from major Producing Countries
With Adjustment

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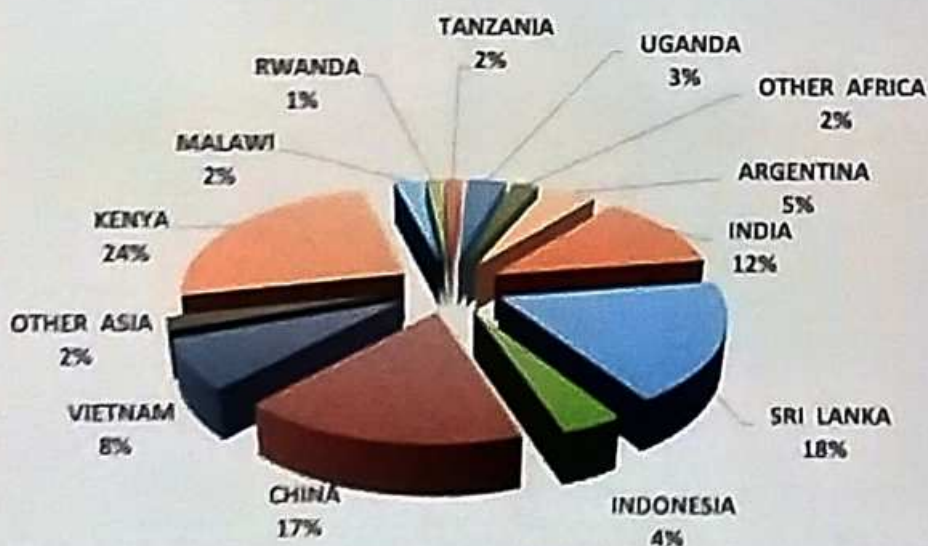
Without Adjustment

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WORLD EXPORTS OF TEA - 2023 (with adjustment)



WORLD EXPORTS OF TEA - 2014 (with adjustment)



ESTIMATED WORLD TEA PRODUCTION (Million Kgs)

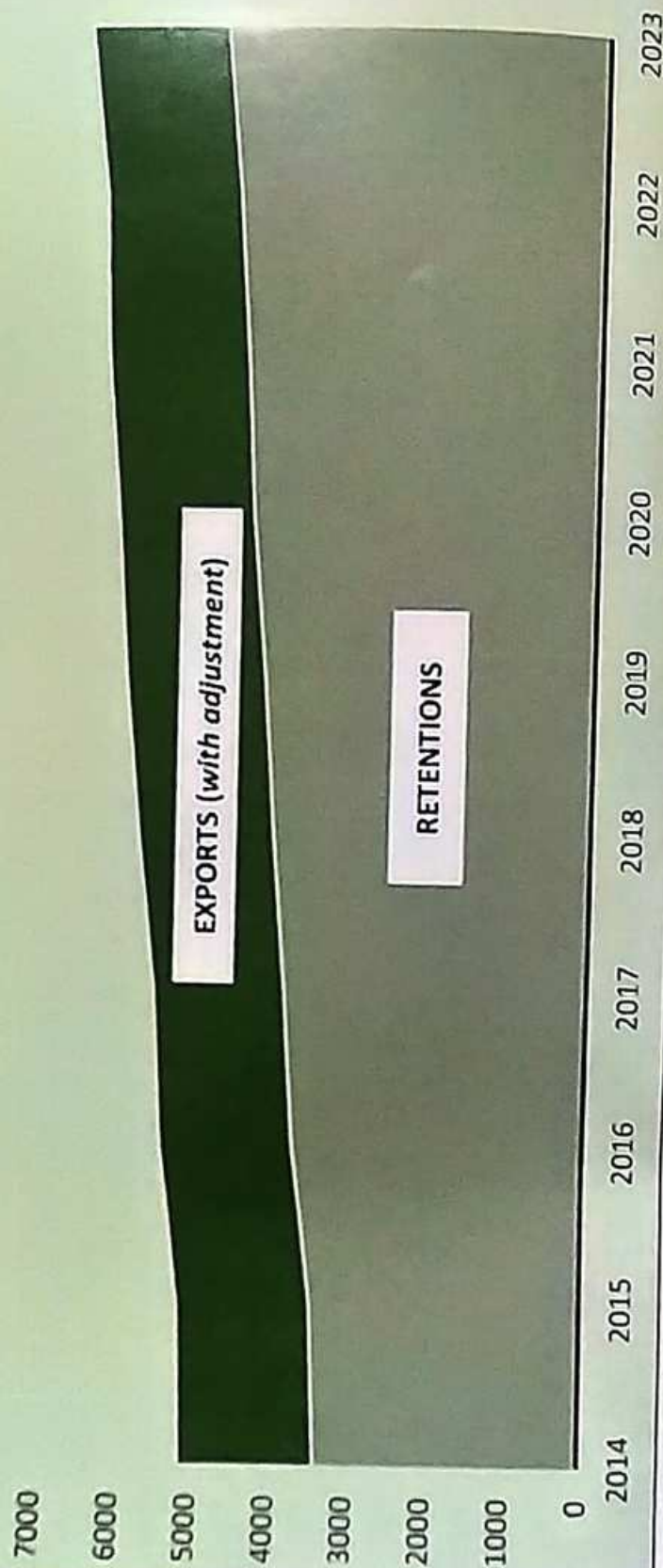


TABLE C2
TEA RETAINED in Producing Countries

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	1,002,713	983,435	1,048,968	1,074,742	1,087,282	1,142,280	1,053,731	1,152,213	1,146,063	1,137,700
Bangladesh	61,820	68,803	84,511	76,381	81,490	95,468	84,220	95,823	93,048	101,817
Sri Lanka	20,147	27,648	11,700	29,525	32,220	10,548	15,767	16,496	4,351	16,845
Indonesia	77,970	70,700	85,551	79,806	81,970	85,687	80,735	84,387	80,121	84,820
China	1,794,233	1,924,043	2,076,255	2,141,164	2,245,681	2,432,830	2,637,201	2,693,706	2,805,788	2,972,039
Taiwan	11,462	9,654	7,260	5,700	5,850	4,333	6,319	2,916	0,057	6,454
Iran	7,200	8,933	12,600	12,900	13,000	12,400	12,000	13,100	13,000	13,700
Japan	77,736	72,137	72,849	74,055	76,279	71,308	64,460	68,557	63,622	67,514
Korea, Rep.	4,150	4,430	4,400	4,590	4,860	4,940	4,640	4,760	5,150	5,140
Malaysia	1,940	1,830	1,840	1,840	1,750	1,730	1,720	1,640	1,660	1,700
Myanmar	20,400	20,000	20,500	21,000	21,400	21,700	21,000	20,000	20,300	20,200
Nepal	12,045	11,998	9,675	9,119	10,162	12,933	12,079	13,900	13,200	25,500
Thailand	17,000	17,300	17,600	17,800	17,991	18,200	17,300	17,400	17,350	17,800
Türkiye	241,627	253,051	247,185	250,219	276,433	263,440	275,099	276,207	239,190	260,000
Vietnam	43,000	38,500	38,000	28,557	55,000	55,094	50,000	35,000	42,300	44,000
Total Asia	3,352,643	3,508,457	3,738,904	3,827,478	4,011,477	4,237,891	4,336,271	4,498,195	4,551,200	4,775,238
Barundi	-444	868	345	1,011	912	1,414	2,078	600	700	800
Cameroon (1)	883	1,082	1,000	900	1,000	1,000	600	800	800	800
Congo, DRC	700	800	770	850	900	900	1,000	900	900	970
Ethiopia	3,100	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,900	2,600	2,600	2,800
Kenya	-54,275	-44,250	-7,319	24,143	16,137	-37,902	50,615	-21,093	64,709	47,345
Malawi	6,088	6,588	13,837	16,292	15,772	15,346	2,439	10,097	1,873	787
Mauritius	1,648	1,659	1,609	1,583	1,555	1,505	1,460	1,415	1,430	1,400
Mozambique	4,000	4,000	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,200	3,800	4,100	4,200	4,300
Rwanda	3,088	621	712	1,644	54	969	300	-1,800	-500	-92
South Africa	2,000	2,000	2,080	1,830	1,650	1,620	1,400	1,300	1,100	1,200
Tanzania	10,839	-1,519	3,082	4,302	8,509	5,704	4,512	1,971	4,225	4,288
Uganda	8,182	3,797	5,550	6,878	10,675	7,383	6,484	9,630	-4,482	-3,000
Zimbabwe	1,210	1,241	1,417	2,304	971	368	1,852	2,500	2,700	2,700
Total Africa	-12,001	-18,135	29,964	68,937	67,335	8,505	79,350	13,020	100,255	64,058
Azerbaijan	190	190	200	220	230	230	220	210	220	220
Russian Federation (a)	3,600	3,700	3,800	3,800	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,200	4,000	4,000
Georgia	3,000	2,892	3,100	3,200	3,650	3,630	3,290	2,450	3,500	3,400
Argentina (1)	6,202	5,970	5,823	7,079	7,381	1,679	7,022	6,498	200	2,000
Brazil	4,054	3,601	3,923	3,303	3,173	3,098	2,770	2,922	2,789	2,900
Ecuador	1,000	1,000	1,030	1,050	1,100	1,050	1,100	1,100	1,110	1,120
Peru	2,950	2,950	3,040	3,070	3,080	3,120	2,940	3,030	3,040	3,030
Total S America	14,206	13,521	13,826	14,502	14,734	8,947	13,832	13,531	7,139	9,050
Australia (1)	1,700	1,700	1,800	1,840	1,870	1,900	1,930	1,950	1,980	2,000
Papua New Guinea	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,400	1,700	1,200	1,600	1,500	2,000	1,900
Total Oceania	3,200	3,200	3,300	3,240	3,570	3,100	3,530	3,450	3,980	3,900
Grand Total	3,464,438	3,512,430	3,793,694	3,921,377	4,104,806	4,258,303	4,440,483	4,534,078	4,670,294	4,859,888
Net Retained as a % of World Crop	65.1	66.2	67.8	68.6	68.7	69.1	70.6	70.3	72.1	72.5

(1) Production figures used in this exercise do not relate to calendar years. See page 13 "Footnotes to Table B Production".

(a) As it is not possible to separate Russian Federation export figures between domestic Production and imported tea,

figures relate to gross Production.

TABLE C 3
VALUE of EXPORTS of TEA

	1,000 US DOLLARS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	642,252	659,053	634,831	728,995	742,884	776,557	663,091	675,783	783,220	616,080
Bangladesh	3,629	1,443	1,843	4,690	2,443	2,300	4,090	2,111	2,400	2,300
Sri Lanka	1,558,716	1,302,836	1,210,536	1,458,881	1,355,688	1,322,890	1,218,077	1,301,532	1,245,028	1,302,947
Indonesia	134,584	126,052	113,368	114,232	108,419	93,264	96,325	89,107	89,990	69,015
China (Mainland)	1,273,472	1,381,591	1,484,881	1,609,955	1,777,861	2,019,594	2,038,073	2,299,235	2,082,579	1,739,197
Japan	75,184	86,027	108,727	129,863	142,392	137,118	154,245	189,800	169,186	210,139
Nepal		20,040	23,990	25,340	32,520	24,411	32,179	30,300	33,000	32,000
Taiwan	43,170	54,062	68,438	90,880	110,885	124,623	99,887	113,075	98,982	98,925
Türkiye	20,414	23,614	28,585	24,966	13,089	16,110	17,835	21,723	24,751	27,404
Vietnam	228,000	227,000	236,325	226,797	219,000	230,740	240,000	243,000	214,000	204,000
Burundi	21,300	22,400	24,800	28,342	26,058	27,700	27,000	27,800	29,000	28,500
Kenya	1,150,097	1,368,487	1,189,741	1,250,275	1,390,532	1,156,051	1,127,652	1,245,812	1,171,548	1,288,501
Malawi	62,833	50,691	44,269	49,673	64,203	55,732	66,613	65,999	67,434	64,613
Mauritius	270	250	250	265	260	240	240	230	240	235
Rwanda	57,815	72,862	73,730	84,266	90,816	86,418	90,200	96,700	106,731	106,312
Tanzania	43,892	52,391	45,246	49,092	56,066	40,067	35,014	39,280	32,790	34,159
Uganda	83,000	76,700	83,400	101,300	110,150	71,787	88,670	82,132	96,983	69,061
Zimbabwe	18,749	19,426	21,227	21,507	23,695	21,095	18,400	17,700	18,400	16,628
Argentina	112,862	99,963	97,032	95,627	90,512	87,688	75,365	68,785	76,499	72,375
Brazil	4,030	3,488	2,954	2,656	1,992	1,838	1,428	1,132	1,511	1,670
Papua New Guinea	7,400	7,800	7,700	7,500	7,300	7,400	7,000	7,200	7,700	7,600

Notes.

- 1 These figures relate to the Export quantities shown in Table C, page 33.
- 2 The Values, where published in the currency of the individual countries are converted to the equivalent in 1,000 US Dollars at Exchange Rates that existed for the respective years.

EXCHANGE RATES

for Selected Countries

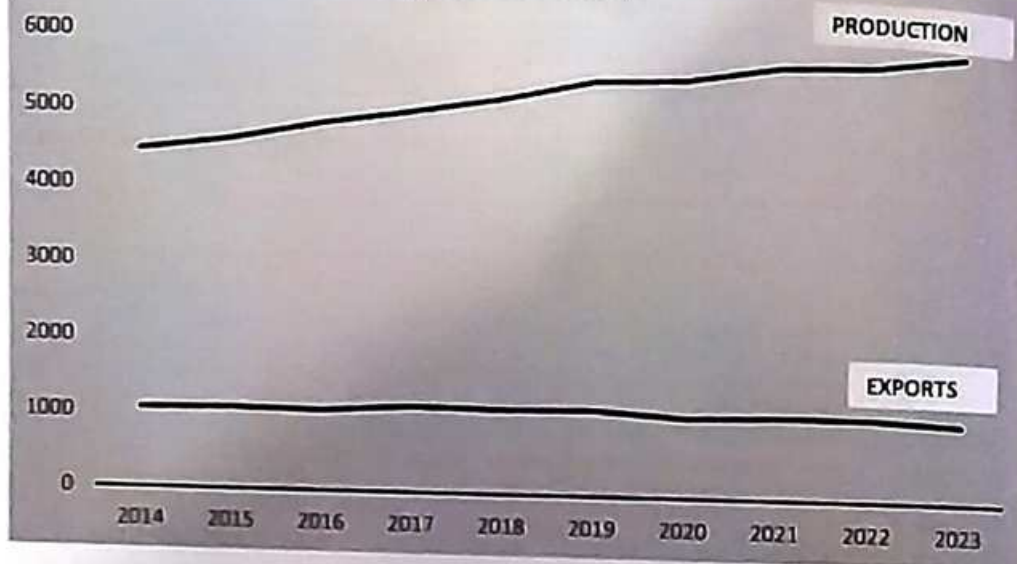
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics (except where shown below).

		PER US DOLLAR									
	Currency	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Producers/Exporters											
India	Rupee	61.03	63.56	67.20	65.12	68.39	70.42	74.10	73.92	78.60	82.60
Bangladesh	Taka	77.64	77.81	78.47	80.44	83.47	84.45	84.87	85.08	91.75	106.31
Sri Lanka	Rupee	130.56	133.78	145.58	152.45	162.46	178.75	185.59	198.78	323.63	328.71
Indonesia	Rupiah	11,865.21	13,261.10	13,028.40	13,880.87	14,236.94	14,147.07	14,582.20	14,308.10	14,849.85	15,236.90
China	Yuan	6.14	6.17	6.64	6.76	6.62	6.91	6.91	6.45	6.74	7.08
Iran	Rial	25,941.66	28,677.46	30,914.90	33,226.30	40,864.33	42,000.00	42,000.00	42,000.00	42,000.00	42,000.00
Türkiye	Lira	2.19	2.66	3.02	3.65	4.83	5.67	7.01	8.85	16.55	23.74
Vietnam	Dong	21,148.00	21,542.39	21,935.00	22,370.09	22,602.05	23,050.20	23,208.37	23,159.80	23,271.21	23,787.32
Burundi	Francs	1,548.69	1,558.70	1,654.63	1,729.06	1,782.88	1,845.62	1,915.05	1,975.85	2,034.31	2,574.05
Cameroon	Francs	494.42	588.83	593.01	582.09	555.45	585.91	575.59	554.53	623.76	606.57
Kenya	Shilling	87.92	91.52	101.50	103.41	101.30	101.99	106.45	109.64	117.87	140.14
Malawi	Kwacha	424.90	458.01	718.01	730.27	732.33	745.54	749.53	804.60	1031.15	1052.00
Mauritius	Rupee	30.62	34.78	35.54	34.48	33.93	35.47	39.35	42.69	44.18	45.27
Rwanda	Franc	681.86	703.65	787.25	831.53	861.09	889.35	943.28	988.63	1,030.31	1,160.10
Tanzania	Shilling	1,654.01	1,782.58	2,177.09	2,228.86	2,263.78	2,268.21	2,294.15	2,297.78	2,331.79	2,416.00
Uganda	Shilling	2,589.79	3,162.25	3,420.10	3,611.22	3,727.07	3,704.50	3,718.25	3,587.05	3,689.82	3,726.14
Zimbabwe	Dollar							51.33	88.55	374.95	3,509.17
Argentina	Peso Arg.	8.08	8.92	14.70	16.56	28.09	48.15	70.53	94.99	130.62	298.26
Brazil	Real	2.35	3.16	3.50	3.19	3.65	3.94	5.16	5.39	5.10	4.99
Papua N. Guinea	Kina	2.46	2.69	3.13	3.19	3.29	3.39	3.46	3.51	3.52	3.54
Importers											
Denmark	Kroner	5.61	6.70	6.73	6.60	6.31	6.67	6.54	6.29	7.08	6.89
Russian Fed.	Rouble	38.38	59.28	67.06	58.34	62.67	64.74	72.10	73.65	68.48	85.16
Sweden	Kroner	6.86	8.41	6.56	8.55	8.69	9.46	9.21	8.58	10.11	10.61
Switzerland	Franc	0.92	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.94	0.91	0.95	0.90
U. Kingdom	Sterling	0.61	0.65	0.74	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.73	0.81	0.80
European Union	Euro	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.95	0.92
Canada	Dollar	1.11	1.26	1.33	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.25	1.30	1.35
Chile	Peso	670.35	639.47	676.96	648.83	641.28	702.90	792.73	753.96	873.31	840.08
Afghanistan	Afghanis	57.25	59.05	67.67	68.03	72.08	77.74	76.81			
Japan	Yen	105.94	120.89	108.79	112.17	110.42	109.01	106.77	109.75	131.50	140.49
Jordan	Dinar	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kuwait	Dinar	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Malaysia	Ringgit	3.27	3.78	4.15	4.30	4.04	4.14	4.20	4.14	4.40	4.56
Pakistan	Rupie	101.50	102.04	104.77	105.46	121.82	160.04	161.84	162.91	204.87	280.35
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Syria	Pound	11.23	11.23	480.28	492.61	436.50	436.50	677.95	1,250.00	2,505.75	
UAE	Dirham	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Algeria	Dinar	80.58	96.38	109.44	110.97	116.69	119.36	126.78	135.06	142.00	135.84
Egypt	Pound	7.08	7.58	10.02	17.78	17.77	16.77	15.70	15.64	19.16	30.63
Libya	Dinar	1.27	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.36	1.40	1.39	4.51	4.81	4.81
Morocco	Dirham	8.41	9.73	9.81	9.69	9.39	9.62	9.50	8.99	10.16	10.13
South Africa	Rand	10.85	12.28	14.71	13.33	13.24	14.48	16.46	14.78	16.36	18.45
Australia	Dollar	1.11	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.34	1.44	1.45	1.33	1.44	1.51
New Zealand	Dollar	1.21	1.41	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.54	1.41	1.58	1.63

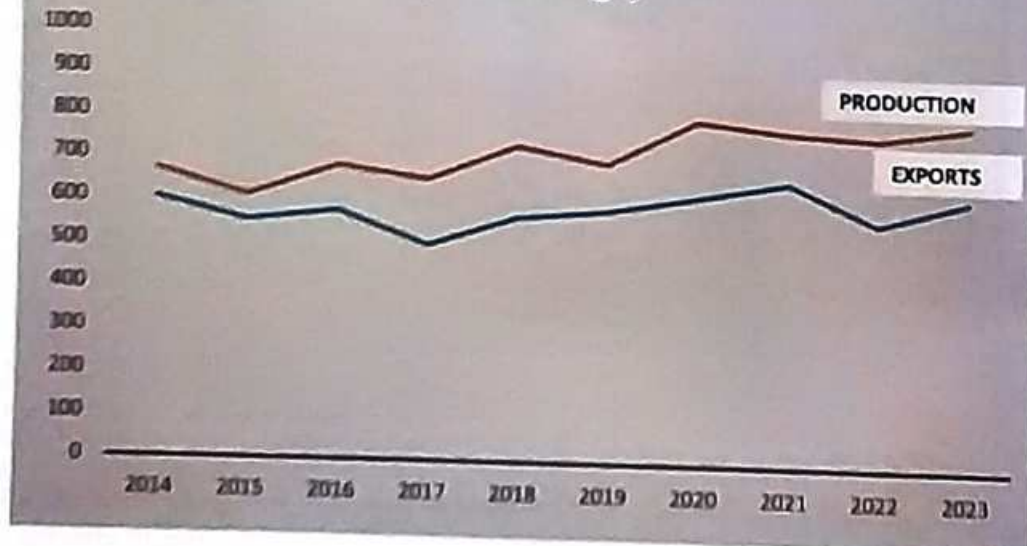
The following figures (in bold and italics above) were taken from IIFX Europe Limited, trading as XE.

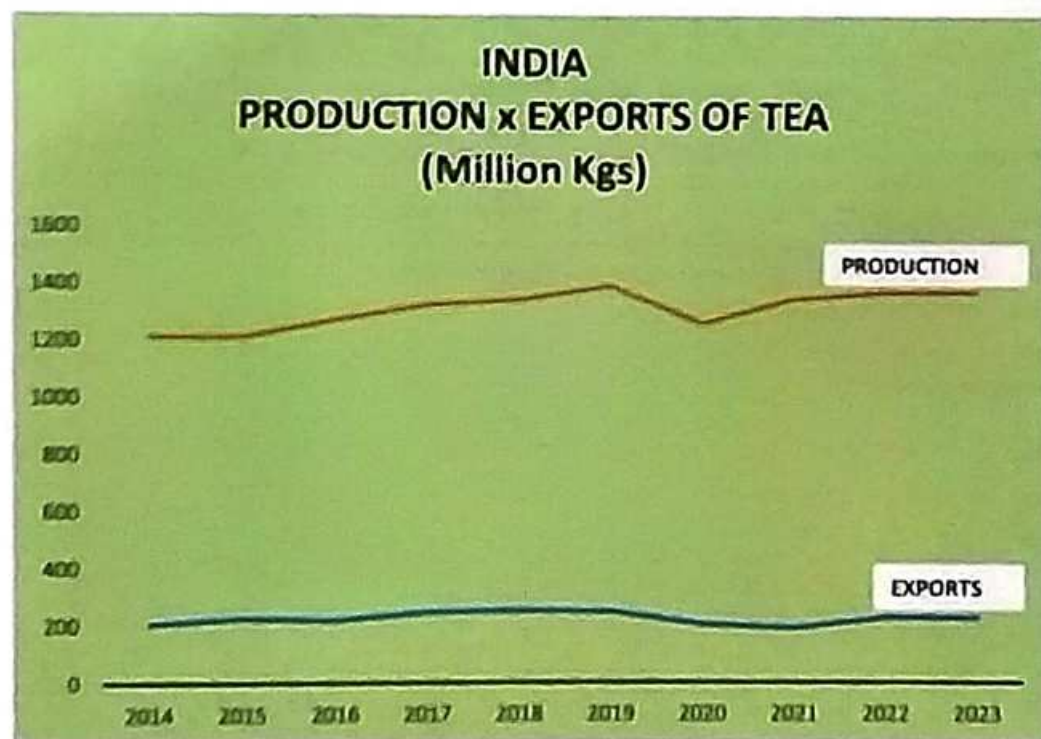
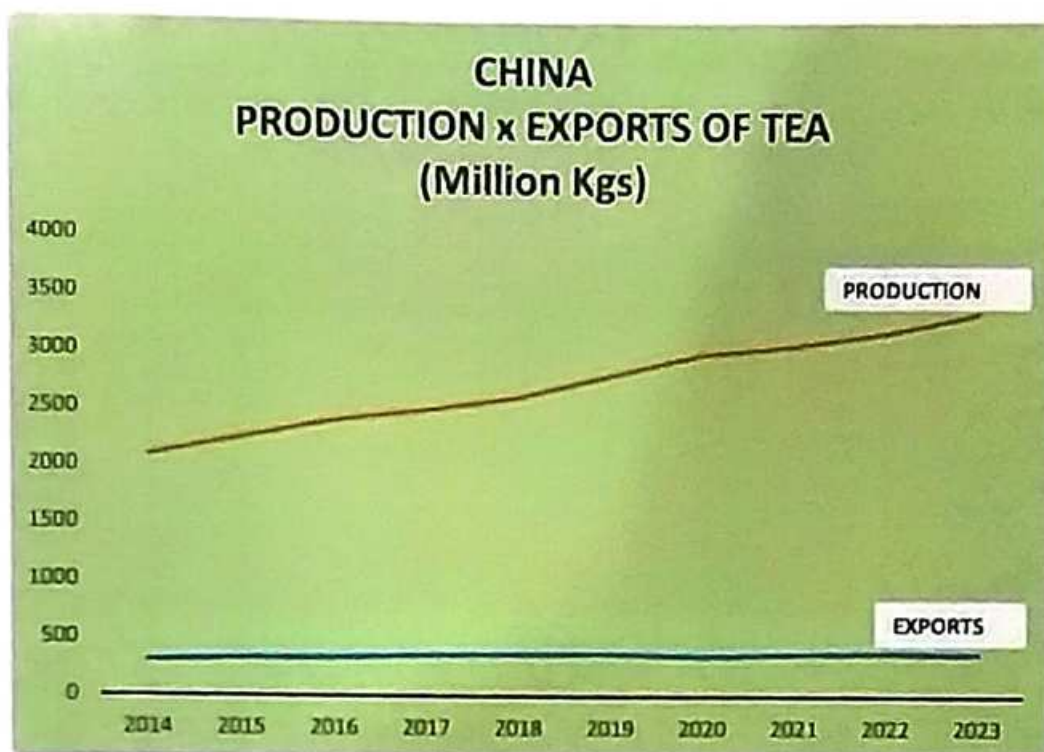
Malawi figures from 2021 - 2023 are based on the 1 July exchange rates.

ASIA PRODUCTION x EXPORTS OF TEA (Million Kgs)



AFRICA (with adjustment) PRODUCTION x EXPORTS OF TEA (Million Kgs)





UNIT PRICES PER KG. OF WORLD EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS OF TEA

Calendar Years	QTY - MT. TONS			TOTAL VALUE - '000 US\$			UNIT PRICE - US\$ P/KG.		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
India (a)	190,847	219,167	225,511	675,783	703,220	709,730	3.54	3.17	3.15
Bangladesh	683	781	1,047	2,111	2,400	2,300	3.09	3.07	2.20
Sri Lanka	282,843	247,094	241,913	1,301,532	1,245,028	1,302,947	4.60	5.04	5.39
Indonesia (a)	42,613	44,979	35,971	89,107	89,990	68,869	2.09	2.00	1.91
China (Mainland) (b)	369,355	375,251	367,642	2,299,235	2,082,579	1,739,197	6.23	5.55	4.73
Taiwan (c)	8,967	7,970	7,548	113,075	98,982	98,925	12.61	12.42	13.11
Japan	6,297	6,378	7,686	189,800	169,180	210,139	30.14	26.53	27.34
Nepal	10,500	11,500	11,000	30,300	33,000	32,000	2.89	2.87	2.91
Türkiye	5,621	6,583	5,288	21,723	24,751	27,404	3.73	3.76	5.18
Vietnam	145,000	131,668	125,990	243,000	214,000	204,000	1.68	1.63	1.62
Kenya (a)	558,925	450,334	522,915	1,245,812	1,171,548	1,288,501	2.23	2.60	2.46
Malawi	40,409	45,882	42,584	65,999	67,434	64,613	1.63	1.47	1.52
Rwanda	35,200	34,000	38,163	96,700	101,000	106,312	2.75	2.97	2.79
Tanzania	24,199	21,070	22,182	39,280	32,790	34,158	1.62	1.56	1.54
Uganda	72,045	75,769	69,769	82,132	96,981	69,061	1.14	1.28	0.99
Argentina (d)	64,201	68,916	62,250	68,785	76,499	72,375	1.07	1.11	1.16
Brazil	178	211	200	1,132	1,500	1,670	6.36	7.11	8.35
Papua New Guinea	5,300	5,000	4,800	7,200	7,700	7,600	1.36	1.54	1.58
United Kingdom	16,397	16,927	13,001	136,409	122,670	120,474	8.32	7.25	9.27
France	3,754	3,351	2,924	69,911	59,111	65,317	18.62	17.64	22.34
Germany	21,790	20,951	19,287	242,484	224,721	228,033	11.13	10.73	11.82

(a) Includes teas imported and re-exported; includes Green but excludes Instant Tea.

(b) Including Green, Oolong, Jasmine & Pu-erh Tea.

(c) Including Processing, Green and Other Teas.

(d) Including Green Tea.

TABLE C5

INDIA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	11,597	9,631	10,022	11,554	10,797	37,652	38,001	41,886	47,581	43,270
Belgium & Lux.	927	759	1,108	1,008	392	2,994	2,144	3,108	3,201	1,230
Finland	859	544	160	147	114	2,968	2,247	1,387	1,356	1,230
France	339	270	309	288	300	2,932	2,182	2,863	2,418	2,640
Germany	10,007	8,222	9,648	8,311	8,822	38,754	32,252	44,914	38,946	30,230
Ireland (Republic)	1,121	1,226	1,547	1,063	1,527	5,076	4,802	6,637	4,796	12,020
Netherlands	3,535	3,392	2,850	2,652	2,795	18,955	19,149	18,721	15,024	15,380
Poland	5,924	6,034	5,475	5,853	4,233	15,546	17,242	15,813	17,941	10,960
Spain	1,378	917	1,316	932	859	2,100	1,283	2,070	1,518	1,320
Switzerland	2,005	3,979	483	138	156	6,726	15,760	1,990	654	760
Russian Federation	45,634	37,547	34,063	41,129	33,011	104,903	87,210	82,671	91,596	68,730
Kazakhstan	8,525	9,311	7,101	10,208	10,195	21,655	26,536	18,866	24,632	21,840
Other CIS	5,284	4,745	3,337	3,440	2,953	12,574	12,164	8,787	10,351	7,560
Other Europe	1,407	1,539	1,721	1,623	2,575	10,894	11,056	11,554	13,162	15,680
Canada	1,900	1,784	1,739	2,153	2,396	8,691	9,607	15,089	12,306	12,560
USA	10,590	8,990	11,799	10,012	11,997	44,381	44,162	65,501	57,785	59,250
Other America	247	232	210	212	258	658	697	1,223	698	860
Bahrain	335	357	318	249	1,987	1,423	1,632	1,392	1,213	4,850
Kuwait	679	502	554	408	761	2,814	2,213	4,024	2,695	3,850
Oman	410	645	628	401	402	1,864	3,141	2,498	1,912	1,580
Qatar	1,696	1,280	1,241	1,463	1,550	6,191	5,585	5,417	7,033	6,830
Saudi Arabia	4,814	4,818	4,518	4,296	6,257	18,267	18,571	17,995	18,105	25,470
United Arab Emirates	13,626	12,316	16,611	41,335	35,642	41,447	40,583	56,348	169,518	120,810
Afghanistan	1,345	1,483	944	1,129	1,927	2,805	2,511	2,042	2,857	4,640
Bangladesh	2,317	29	4	208	-	4,170	93	21	503	-
China	13,455	11,443	5,782	4,928	6,052	30,683	26,880	14,707	11,743	15,240
Hong Kong	230	237	278	410	254	875	869	1,139	1,497	1,070
Indonesia	603	631	304	281	291	1,301	1,075	1,038	750	570
Iran	54,445	33,754	28,341	21,618	5,920	212,834	122,283	90,465	83,020	21,820
Iraq	4,431	8,337	9,883	13,847	35,018	8,616	16,649	20,703	32,562	74,060
Japan	4,474	3,328	3,019	2,729	2,663	20,912	17,127	16,712	17,066	15,380
Jordan	27	93	133	10	53	68	231	622	29	110
Malaysia	2,622	1,674	1,527	2,400	2,413	4,159	2,344	3,366	4,016	3,910
Nepal	102	149	156	163	57	251	510	544	630	270
Pakistan	6,203	-	-	88	51	9,155	-	-	268	90
Singapore	629	1,040	1,716	1,610	1,164	2,628	3,964	7,328	6,529	2,090
Sri Lanka	1,894	1,624	2,058	2,658	3,188	4,495	3,649	6,152	7,614	8,840
Syria	113	108	121	41	100	221	272	305	36	230
Taiwan	3,918	3,779	3,315	2,877	2,830	8,205	7,195	8,016	7,898	6,260
Türkiye	1,973	3,186	2,548	2,261	6,954	4,897	7,209	6,468	7,901	23,870
Yemen	38	13	-	-	13	53	17	-	-	20
Other Asia	788	754	1,585	712	843	4,476	2,841	8,958	4,131	5,040
Egypt	3,586	1,724	407	1,673	3,135	6,718	3,083	1,003	3,278	5,320
Kenya	340	560	930	536	1,116	767	1,248	2,495	1,358	2,670
Libya	35	-	6	-	7	128	-	67	-	30
Tunisia	4,199	3,478	4,918	2,928	2,816	6,168	5,545	7,262	5,016	4,600
Other Africa	3,760	4,608	5,986	4,010	5,900	18,688	23,699	30,873	23,076	31,190
Australia	2,292	2,634	2,316	2,787	2,435	11,706	13,990	13,196	15,663	12,920
New Zealand	327	282	225	200	351	1,650	1,523	1,401	1,276	1,950
Other Countries	8	11	13	8	3	63	75	58	67	150
Total All Tea	247,630	203,799	190,947	219,167	229,511	776,557	663,991	675,783	783,220	709,730
of which										
Tea in Bulk	222,704	179,351	163,706	196,774	196,693	638,610	520,370	494,595	623,323	639,410
Tea in Packets	15,149	12,770	10,964	10,798	16,793	73,208	67,301	70,166	70,807	89,800
Tea in Tea Bags	9,947	11,678	16,177	11,595	12,025	66,740	75,420	111,022	89,090	80,520

Source: Tea Board of India.

TABLE 2.6

SRI LANKA

Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	1,279	1,216	1,116	1,115	1,215	13,319	10,183	8,875	10,241	12,457
Belgium & Lux.	2,212	2,237	3,532	2,897	3,525	8,921	9,321	14,387	13,902	15,736
Cyprus	65	59	49	100	174	533	358	344	762	1,254
Denmark	141	170	184	202	185	1,673	1,924	2,204	2,323	2,275
Finland	965	774	724	186	131	4,619	3,758	3,629	1,127	1,137
France	767	632	805	694	774	5,103	4,512	6,362	4,698	5,820
Germany	7,181	6,306	6,355	6,539	6,148	34,466	31,857	32,663	37,878	35,960
Greece	716	686	601	390	428	3,125	3,060	3,011	2,057	2,173
Ireland (Republic)	7	3	4	14	2,311	108	38	56	234	24,191
Italy	1,003	1,127	1,031	1,310	1,403	4,397	4,463	4,576	5,824	7,078
Netherlands	3,342	2,894	2,583	2,139	1,623	24,581	21,474	20,718	18,052	18,557
Poland	2,604	2,978	3,349	3,378	3,405	18,814	20,208	22,908	23,436	26,083
Sweden	365	397	430	343	386	2,780	3,036	2,975	2,898	3,578
Russian Federation	29,067	29,608	27,357	24,733	22,618	133,551	131,643	115,055	125,204	120,712
Azerbaijan	11,721	10,303	10,591	12,092	9,177	52,980	50,502	47,136	65,358	47,480
Ukraine	4,133	4,557	4,277	2,417	2,095	22,855	23,920	21,166	12,995	12,752
Other CIS	3,641	2,781	3,306	2,764	3,350	19,151	17,519	17,993	17,971	21,064
Baltic States	422	1,447	315	368	748	4,086	4,727	3,094	3,769	6,219
Other Europe	3,205	2,867	4,112	3,511	3,966	15,453	16,512	22,190	19,889	21,422
Canada	639	637	716	548	640	4,397	4,456	4,962	5,047	5,530
USA	6,979	5,680	5,895	6,356	5,249	38,537	31,900	35,889	40,418	37,168
Chile	7,231	9,418	8,834	6,513	7,887	25,506	36,228	36,045	28,059	31,763
Other America	253	296	299	723	474	1,637	2,374	2,547	4,555	3,127
Bahrain	89	99	109	116	99	704	773	656	975	840
Kuwait	2,259	1,852	1,441	1,432	1,790	13,899	11,531	9,014	9,154	12,403
Muscat & Oman	125	57	84	58	96	682	370	520	337	680
Saudi Arabia	6,848	6,804	6,506	6,260	7,013	42,463	46,834	44,918	44,381	52,840
UAE	9,899	8,670	23,147	22,558	18,460	40,052	37,606	104,017	118,793	96,331
Yemen Arab Rep	93	119	157	110	90	454	574	780	564	524
China	11,524	13,771	14,029	11,057	12,320	47,918	55,349	59,618	47,832	55,132
Hong Kong	4,847	3,763	4,441	3,817	3,809	20,229	15,185	18,947	16,136	18,311
India	3,350	618	318	347	215	16,900	2,329	1,361	1,536	1,180
Iran	22,284	15,127	15,834	13,060	6,502	101,034	74,550	70,887	70,566	37,153
Iraq	38,408	33,377	42,455	43,246	32,750	111,783	103,508	137,610	146,031	119,688
Israel	1,988	2,117	1,786	1,968	1,723	10,145	11,325	9,489	10,591	10,769
Japan	7,534	5,600	6,595	5,904	4,783	40,563	30,244	38,936	35,596	32,158
Jordan	5,167	4,680	5,218	3,931	4,785	26,319	25,331	27,727	22,483	28,905
Malaysia	522	353	328	389	474	3,077	2,008	1,646	2,748	3,018
Lebanon	2,824	2,574	2,832	1,333	2,544	15,853	13,666	13,712	7,682	16,183
Pakistan	115	127	72	51	78	480	599	338	218	708
Singapore	541	376	377	382	436	4,221	2,811	2,738	3,415	3,519
Syria	10,986	9,537	7,767	6,154	7,084	54,576	45,207	36,975	31,474	42,388
Taiwan	4,659	4,484	4,844	4,824	4,286	19,080	19,330	19,530	21,473	19,059
Türkiye	39,087	38,866	29,746	15,585	30,412	161,523	166,810	128,803	72,438	155,083
Other Asia	1,880	1,469	1,285	1,581	1,474	14,223	8,203	8,749	15,367	15,086
Egypt	2,171	2,476	2,424	1,968	1,588	8,941	10,604	10,782	9,007	7,534
Libya	12,329	7,806	12,339	11,201	11,128	45,894	29,115	48,017	41,388	41,518
South Africa	1,571	1,702	1,308	1,493	1,379	6,119	6,695	5,141	5,660	6,168
Tunisia	765	561	406	708	713	3,067	2,584	1,739	2,885	3,588
Other Africa	5,404	5,338	6,661	4,562	4,981	33,681	34,083	40,395	27,230	30,678
Australia	2,981	1,785	2,237	2,136	1,842	28,038	15,596	21,625	20,133	17,888
New Zealand	950	1,015	1,117	866	725	8,114	8,547	9,775	7,111	6,578
Other Oceania	478	500	515	558	442	2,606	2,497	2,302	3,127	3,180
Total	289,586	262,726	282,643	247,096	241,913				1,246,028	1,302,947
of which										
Total Black	284,637	258,600	278,242	242,671	237,387				1,184,154	1,247,618
Total Green	4,749	4,126	4,401	4,223	4,526				61,874	55,329
Total All Tea						1,322,690	1,218,077	1,301,532		

Figures for 2019 onwards include teas imported and re-exported.

TABLE C 7
INDONESIA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	967	683	1,026	661	440	1,550	1,077	1,519	903	599
Belgium	25	9	5	4	-	46	24	25	16	-
Germany	2,374	1,786	1,775	2,194	2,308	3,644	3,211	2,795	3,056	3,089
Netherlands	221	583	817	183	47	432	1,247	2,020	432	221
Poland	1,701	1,993	1,375	2,529	2,143	3,272	4,054	2,524	4,773	3,707
Russian Federation	5,508	8,048	6,739	6,618	4,538	9,385	13,572	11,269	10,250	6,740
Ukraine	523	676	488	33	-	956	1,142	812	57	-
Other CIS	95	42	45	-	-	221	84	92	-	-
Other Europe	109	192	317	101	276	240	363	525	301	247
Canada	219	170	274	210	147	453	290	482	310	255
U.S.A.	3,699	3,575	3,407	3,258	2,402	6,992	6,512	5,856	5,158	3,987
Chile	336	173	-	-	-	652	334	-	-	-
Afghanistan	299	417	201	-	-	720	971	495	-	-
China	2,656	2,130	2,381	2,780	2,185	4,487	3,779	4,107	4,080	3,342
Hong Kong	479	495	88	44	28	527	538	165	102	70
India	513	1,232	1,166	887	309	690	1,712	1,713	1,174	415
Iran	148	402	253	102	178	279	787	516	201	286
Japan	995	1,348	1,321	1,203	1,384	1,547	2,921	2,842	2,391	2,706
Malaysia	8,538	7,413	7,466	8,569	9,299	14,109	12,012	11,703	12,587	13,955
Pakistan	3,125	2,621	1,621	2,745	1,615	6,352	5,098	3,276	4,893	2,954
Saudi Arabia	109	77	29	44	38	744	780	352	546	434
Singapore	1,427	1,013	1,049	1,072	778	4,792	3,500	3,657	4,247	2,238
Sri Lanka	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	142	-	-
Taiwan	1,811	2,202	2,217	1,994	1,995	4,619	5,001	4,534	4,074	3,600
Thailand	-	-	-	-	1,713	-	-	-	-	3,773
Türkiye	42	57	41	22	-	84	115	69	31	-
UAE	1,394	1,599	2,151	2,379	897	2,741	3,267	3,948	4,380	1,626
Vietnam	896	1,261	1,266	1,590	1,283	3,923	4,462	4,240	5,298	4,816
Other Asia	1,967	1,979	1,916	2,617	257	7,372	6,555	6,555	7,579	2,342
Egypt	67	40	234	155	-	145	88	497	318	-
Other Africa	0	119	75	24	-	1	308	176	56	-
Australia	1,815	1,824	1,774	1,613	925	8,882	9,302	9,205	9,429	4,903
N. Zealand & Pacific Is.	1,010	1,056	915	1,044	644	3,020	3,082	2,605	2,840	2,241
Other Countries	75	50	108	304	142	407	137	393	508	323
Total	43,113	45,265	42,613	44,979	35,971	93,264	96,325	89,107	89,990	68,869
<i>of which:</i>										
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. 3 kg	1,069	799	398	258	344	3,682	2,391	2,229	2,032	1,795
Other Green Tea	5,373	7,127	4,826	4,772	2,312	11,571	14,791	9,484	8,119	4,402
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. 3 kg	4,614	5,962	6,180	4,068	2,726	23,328	26,708	26,070	24,797	16,444
Other Black Tea	32,156	31,377	31,209	35,889	30,589	54,681	52,435	51,315	55,042	46,374

TABLE C 8
CHINA (Mainland)
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
BLACK TEA											
United Kingdom	591	482	593	860	671	777	875	827	657	714	
Denmark	19	3	19	11	53	-	-	-	-	-	
France	314	385	385	467	366	222	304	249	506	420	
Germany	3,041	2,491	2,405	2,956	2,520	2,539	1,636	1,629	1,890	1,874	
Netherlands	63	86	162	181	97	121	120	142	85	109	
Poland	426	577	537	632	681	2,021	2,867	2,985	2,324	2,358	
Russian Federation	1,933	1,657	1,946	2,063	2,239	2,519	2,582	3,091	3,897	3,220	
Other CIS	290	348	696	918	428	471	1,072	804	1,798	1,362	
Other Europe	144	44	99	396	162	336	212	55	128	128	
Canada	291	418	370	269	266	125	87	123	119	127	
USA	8,022	8,341	9,010	8,590	8,051	7,440	3,636	4,634	6,035	3,763	
Hong Kong	3,357	3,956	3,781	5,533	5,250	6,721	5,105	7,377	4,364	3,183	
India	3	19	20	143	48	9	101	82	135	83	
Indonesia	72	72	47	25	2	24	6	12	210	288	
Iran	-	-	-	355	50	75	76	50	-	19	
Japan	642	749	682	589	652	280	200	344	307	291	
Macao	127	140	168	135	156	159	137	135	189	159	
Malaysia	291	371	466	467	587	848	634	1,012	2,622	3,438	
Mongolia	1,050	1,167	1,289	991	910	533	603	522	645	494	
Myanmar	1,911	2,488	3,702	2,697	2,458	2,561	3,422	854	572	483	
Pakistan	2,070	548	2,728	2,887	3,281	3,772	2,587	1,710	4,314	3,699	
Singapore	460	335	370	287	258	217	149	105	159	94	
Thailand	-	-	527	633	533	923	368	469	762	1,281	
UAE	35	68	61	127	82	36	10	77	84	116	
Vietnam	-	-	905	866	1,017	1,031	1,321	1,472	968	778	
Algeria	14	8	-	9	15	15	12	12	12	32	
Egypt	8	19	13	10	8	27	50	-	-	-	
Kenya	3	5	-	8	2	15	23	-	-	-	
Libya	-	-	-	-	151	538	15	15	-	107	
Morocco	10	7	28	12	2	11	1	4	5	5	
Tunisia	8	12	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Australia	1,323	1,683	1,525	1,519	1,216	123	71	71	71	73	
New Zealand	212	174	1	4	3	2	3	5	-	4	
Other Countries	1,015	1,462	606	920	781	704	518	718	383	324	
Total Black Tea	27,745	28,115	33,141	35,564	32,989	35,195	28,803	29,585	33,239	29,044	

Continued on page 47

TABLE C8 (Continued from page 46)

CHINA (Mainland)
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar 2013

METRIC TONS

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GREEN TEA										
United Kingdom	1,611	1,851	1,857	1,944	1,815	1,617	2,080	1,972	1,523	945
Belgium	2,265	1,182	945	944	1,213	1,410	2,142	2,420	2,363	2,309
France	2,673	4,919	3,271	3,532	4,266	2,351	3,308	2,853	4,269	3,154
Germany	8,759	8,984	7,812	8,866	7,533	7,479	6,325	8,350	8,251	6,493
Netherlands	842	1,016	1,732	1,983	2,152	2,100	2,348	1,998	1,746	1,831
Poland	829	1,430	1,308	1,002	1,600	2,102	3,103	2,576	2,882	3,016
Spain	1,403	1,892	2,444	2,728	2,803	2,547	1,780	1,252	1,749	1,794
Russian Federation	11,026	9,954	11,230	11,227	10,379	9,194	10,530	11,823	13,511	9,039
Uzbekistan	16,329	26,603	18,732	23,797	24,293	20,293	22,772	28,419	24,645	26,997
Other CIS	8,198	7,025	8,021	6,666	9,275	10,570	6,955	8,724	7,324	5,674
Other Europe	512	600	684	1,590	840	1,298	1,209	1,189	1,358	2,061
Canada	752	736	680	690	609	670	752	591	732	588
USA	6,148	6,762	6,559	5,434	6,094	6,079	5,525	5,087	6,416	3,577
Afghanistan	4,131	2,904	2,530	3,285	3,326	5,014	3,986	3,095	4,814	2,005
Hong Kong	3,017	3,096	5,343	5,077	5,249	7,326	5,279	5,797	5,835	2,383
Iran	2,992	2,708	2,584	3,611	1,220	645	301	485	379	228
Japan	1,923	1,388	1,302	1,261	1,469	1,228	3,347	977	2,634	718
Malaysia	643	1,097	692	1,586	1,739	2,316	2,844	3,524	3,578	1,945
Pakistan	4,242	6,050	5,375	4,780	4,804	4,326	3,016	2,310	2,093	876
Saudi Arabia	1,182	1,243	873	750	966	791	939	622	685	578
Singapore	351	251	231	325	319	259	438	63	314	100
Sri Lanka	2,058	1,547	1,281	2,231	2,023	1,587	1,958	1,850	2,050	1,932
Thailand	983	2,157	3,423	2,434	2,064	3,373	3,125	3,100	3,479	3,674
UAE	934	630	884	744	705	988	1,565	1,534	1,969	2,449
Vietnam	698	1,100	1,678	1,332	1,517	3,481	2,586	2,473	2,487	1,663
Other Asia	1,583	1,450	1,563	1,901	3,128	2,351	3,203	1,507	2,137	1,317
Algeria	14,997	14,357	12,755	13,536	14,480	14,996	13,802	13,409	11,450	20,233
Benin	5,063	4,564	5,925	7,446	8,703	10,459	6,778	8,188	8,533	9,622
Cameroon	7,109	7,488	6,446	8,367	6,564	10,390	10,574	7,173	11,172	10,173
Chad	863	1,177	1,102	622	-	468	731	696	1,137	3,729
Egypt	1,141	1,085	1,102	783	716	855	975	1,058	1,112	804
Gambia	4,439	4,627	3,771	3,619	3,643	6,157	5,535	5,974	5,617	8,048
Ghana	4,248	8,628	16,937	19,778	14,883	16,454	18,730	22,725	24,511	35,113
Guinea	3,035	2,633	2,942	2,869	3,171	2,639	3,251	3,542	3,265	3,424
Ivory Coast	1,826	1,626	1,386	1,416	1,650	1,689	2,107	2,437	754	709
Libya	3,280	4,960	3,279	8,226	7,273	4,600	3,111	4,128	6,988	6,029
Mali	5,278	5,688	5,347	4,973	5,591	3,773	3,230	5,498	9,249	11,942
Mauritania	14,097	12,866	13,621	15,437	14,121	14,517	14,018	17,543	12,546	16,826
Morocco	58,536	63,788	66,685	74,629	77,223	74,258	67,158	74,805	75,435	59,825
Niger	3,496	2,646	2,248	1,986	2,003	4,013	4,730	6,012	7,297	6,768
Nigeria	96	123	660	503	568	1,136	1,013	1,225	348	1,273
Senegal	13,189	17,108	18,097	13,902	17,778	14,984	16,902	16,175	17,156	16,434
Togo	16,884	13,312	6,919	9,643	14,034	15,065	17,637	12,039	8,477	5,551
Tunisia	2,820	2,971	2,674	3,206	3,432	2,633	2,810	2,507	2,945	2,304
Other Africa	1,595	2,032	1,738	2,038	1,862	1,688	2,078	1,573	1,664	2,621
Other Countries	1,319	1,461	1,351	1,749	1,018	1,460	1,770	1,368	1,525	979
Total Green Tea	249,177	272,146	270,899	294,630	302,894	303,938	299,624	312,264	320,402	309,349
OTHER TEA										
United Kingdom	150	146	139	72	96	135	8	102	0	115
France	196	228	194	195	193	123	64	155	66	102
Germany	743	1,003	853	771	802	774	389	527	475	634
Netherlands	67	122	76	72	67	95	23	116	60	336
Russian Federation	974	1,180	1,119	1,456	2,321	2,216	1,699	3,249	2,310	2,500
CIS	68	61	59	67	134	152	158	116	141	35
Canada	170	187	147	158	160	164	55	159	85	145
USA	1,133	1,258	1,133	1,098	1,380	1,213	601	1,200	555	1,259
Hong Kong	3,864	3,260	3,508	2,447	3,627	3,397	3,591	3,555	2,109	2,708
Japan	11,986	10,936	10,013	11,062	11,234	10,501	7,939	8,652	6,445	9,308
Macau	109	123	111	114	101	121	73	100	48	195
Malaysia	1,137	1,104	1,018	1,339	1,161	1,746	2,156	2,705	3,065	2,825
Singapore	541	506	524	627	524	456	185	466	250	412
Thailand	111	1,430	2,493	1,843	2,621	2,639	1,053	2,438	3,013	2,127
Vietnam	707	750	736	1,047	1,807	1,645	1,175	1,273	1,483	2,141
Morocco	459	642	592	637	538	15	-	-	-	1
Australia	142	135	112	88	119	101	17	71	24	96
Other Countries	1,926	1,641	1,867	1,989	2,164	2,034	1,402	2,562	1,472	4,061
Total Other Tea	24,564	24,864	24,694	25,084	28,840	27,419	20,488	27,506	21,610	29,149
Total All Tea	263,741	297,010	295,593	319,714	331,734	331,357	320,112	339,770	342,012	338,498

SOURCE: CHINA ECONOMIC MONITORING & ANALYSIS CENTRE.

TABLE C 9
TAIWAN
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	26	40	34	40	39	79	63	120	143	130
France	5	10	6	11	11	15	16	44	45	58
Germany	74	83	91	73	111	118	142	464	164	204
Canada	127	133	171	200	271	27	218	357	288	308
USA	758	846	898	1,175	1,351	1,594	1,383	2,217	2,076	2,122
China	790	1,645	2,191	3,665	3,713	3,657	3,030	2,145	1,248	1,016
Hong Kong	305	355	372	499	707	521	521	672	605	591
Japan (a)	539	387	413	395	520	924	541	560	714	677
Malaysia	226	216	180	194	261	539	305	385	388	289
Philippines	129	87	158	218	360	778	517	500	648	716
Singapore	166	159	153	153	197	274	265	292	277	281
Taiwan										
Thailand	92	54	55	50	118	180	133	118	129	142
Vietnam	51	215	250	457	443	328	198	136	193	115
Other Asia	68	129	133	154	182	260	162	159	300	172
African Countries	10	3	11	7	8	4	5	6	7	2
Australia	110	100	106	178	258	293	214	297	338	291
Other Countries	262	289	536	184	238	713	309	415	409	435
Total	3,738	4,751	5,758	7,653	8,788	10,304	8,022	8,967	7,970	7,546
of which										
Black Tea	)	)	)	)	)	)	2,824	3,469	3,252	2,910
Oolong Tea	) 2,690	) 3,385	) 4,155	) 5,539	) 6,229	) 7,512	) 2,853	) 3,162	) 2,588	) 2,367
Pouchong Tea	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)
Pu'erh Tea	)	)	)	)	)	)	41	44	80	64
Green Tea	1,047	1,365	1,602	2,114	2,558	2,792	2,304	2,293	2,049	2,205

(a) Including Okinawa (Ryukyus).

TABLE C 10
JAPAN
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	30	32	41	36	35	49	53	61	51	73
Germany	252	306	321	343	377	349	312	508	443	431
Other Europe	186	221	265	249	301	203	336	355	440	491
Canada	200	236	180	190	206	183	163	213	300	286
USA	1,572	1,710	1,422	1,413	1,608	1,497	1,946	2,258	2,126	2,940
Taiwan	591	757	857	1,104	1,229	1,408	1,416	1,510	1,488	1,740
Other Asia	713	910	1,095	1,301	1,325	1,308	1,025	1,222	1,468	1,610
Other Countries	70	90	110	109	143	215	89	170	62	178
Total	3,594	4,262	4,281	4,745	5,222	5,192	5,340	6,297	6,378	7,680
of which										
Green Tea	3,516	4,127	4,308	4,642	5,102	5,107	5,274	6,179	6,263	7,529
Black Tea	78	136	143	103	119	85	66	118	115	151

TABLE C 11
TÜRKİYE
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	21	24	42	21	39	32	65	115	170	168
Belgium	393	2,395	2,144	2,012	694	1,554	1,381	1,688	1,147	2,051
France	121	53	183	64	208	94	206	210	236	70
Germany	220	389	823	983	287	374	499	585	535	282
Netherlands	67	79	81	50	204	108	303	235	299	139
Poland	24	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Georgia	62	71	437	651	1,097	650	1,041	906	1,192	682
CIS	117	33	106	155	72	175	138	740	1,203	537
Other Europe	834	131	148	379	382	378	388	448	762	571
India	80	1	-	-	-	118	31	40	79	-
Iraq	141	416	532	161	5	-	36	35	47	10
Syria	1,131	1,266	903	46	6	23	57	4	6	5
Other Asia	316	168	210	299	220	504	328	372	314	274
Free Zones	203	262	200	29	14	-	-	-	-	-
USA	201	136	205	142	213	217	246	288	347	260
Other Countries	700	60	91	193	144	137	221	155	246	214
Total	4,631	5,490	6,117	5,185	3,565	4,364	4,920	5,821	6,583	5,288

TABLE C 12
VIETNAM
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	280	389	2,409	694	800	926	1,200	700	254	57
Germany	1,964	1,881	704	377	400	154	300	600	58	98
Netherlands	300	300	480	249	20	87	100	200	100	580
Poland	2,511	1,864	855	1,230	1,100	610	550	500	95	126
Russian Federation	11,450	14,942	15,114	17,386	16,000	15,114	14,000	11,200	9,000	6,000
Ukraine	1,536	1,769	978	1,307	1,500	1,440	1,600	1,900	743	263
Other CIS	500	800	1,278	932	1,200	932	1,200	1,300	870	654
Other Europe	200	300	460	1,396	400	1,028	1,400	1,700	650	1,090
Chile	600	600	189	619	350	524	650	300	68	203
USA	9,871	7,883	5,209	7,026	6,600	5,741	8,300	8,600	4,936	4,565
Afghanistan	19,568	26,693	30,200	19,000	14,500	18,000	16,000	29,000	4,079	37,963
China	12,897	7,630	10,676	11,105	10,100	8,489	7,500	8,700	6,686	3,406
India	1,607	1,400	1,951	1,734	900	1,020	1,900	4,000	1,821	1,426
Indonesia	5,686	9,736	15,589	9,588	9,000	10,417	11,200	5,600	5,329	4,930
Iran	1,268	1,100	776	1,200	1,100	1,000	1,000	1,200	814	1,713
Iraq	-	-	2,416	3,000	2,200	3,548	8,700	6,000	3,206	4,816
Malaysia	3,419	2,684	5,078	3,597	3,900	4,048	4,400	3,600	3,459	3,783
Pakistan	19,348	11,747	13,503	13,000	17,000	12,000	12,000	7,300	35,044	5,941
Saudi Arabia	2,309	1,987	1,446	1,721	2,200	2,167	2,400	2,300	991	696
Singapore	3,689	2,400	4,419	4,500	4,000	587	800	900	235	833
Taiwan	23,225	17,512	16,356	17,522	18,600	21,000	18,000	17,200	13,990	13,035
Türkiye	300	300	334	600	400	301	400	600	47	227
UAE	3,567	6,050	4,591	6,740	4,500	1,711	2,200	1,900	2,260	1,806
Other Asia	4,151	5,200	4,541	5,400	4,000	7,987	10,000	10,500	4,065	4,304
Egypt	400	400	325	808	440	703	800	1,000	77	28
Other Africa	-	-	245	582	290	372	400	500	77	447
Other Countries	74	733	2,410	5,500	2,500	5,000	6,000	5,500	6,000	6,000
Unspecified	1,300	7,000	-	8,500	6,000	10,000	15,000	15,000	25,764	21,000
Total All Tea	132,000	133,500	142,622	146,443	130,000	134,906	142,000	145,000	131,688	126,990

Figures shown in Bold Italics are ITC estimates.

TABLE C 13

KENYA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	46,136	50,192	49,087	38,618	46,143	102,091	105,531	98,731	90,525	104,703
Belgium & Lux	168	182	-	-	-	344	382	-	-	-
Germany	875	4,479	1,248	800	1,312	2,028	9,320	2,683	2,090	2,462
Ireland (Republic)	3,899	3,949	4,933	5,167	5,906	14,187	9,273	15,365	19,225	24,480
Netherlands	4,178	2,687	2,910	1,395	1,766	7,845	5,828	4,980	3,011	3,543
Poland	5,621	8,317	9,075	6,867	8,114	12,222	18,642	17,702	15,025	16,845
Switzerland	3,799	2,316	4,680	2,526	3,462	7,799	4,147	8,623	5,221	5,967
Russian Federation	17,913	25,147	29,612	19,125	18,347	37,327	47,198	57,036	43,278	27,522
Kazakhstan	9,419	11,342	11,730	7,578	6,579	32,938	30,873	31,673	20,421	18,222
CIS	2,722	4,650	4,603	3,080	4,108	5,230	9,905	9,294	6,417	8,811
Other Europe	102	167	107	173	689	706	1,109	725	601	1,521
Canada	975	914	743	442	1,024	2,243	2,794	1,723	1,308	2,722
USA	2,413	2,973	3,537	2,604	2,207	8,370	7,058	12,760	11,290	8,301
Chile	1,576	1,181	2	244	76	3,059	2,200	19	1,763	322
Afghanistan	11,398	4,196	2,335	7,116	10,653	30,223	10,150	5,337	19,297	26,347
China	2,426	4,669	5,131	1,810	4,628	5,484	14,119	10,992	4,771	11,072
India	2,802	6,096	4,680	2,343	5,264	7,847	15,466	9,634	6,359	12,363
Iran	6,330	3,152	6,237	4,889	12,410	15,870	6,079	15,910	14,091	30,607
Japan	3,419	2,511	3,394	2,614	2,696	10,069	5,359	9,508	7,943	7,235
Jordan	3,127	7,965	2,378	3,744	6,225	8,941	20,023	6,778	11,029	18,680
Oman	573	605	1,194	768	1,792	1,018	930	2,401	1,493	3,654
Pakistan	176,387	186,135	212,506	181,980	209,594	425,574	406,121	500,547	487,922	536,752
Saudi Arabia	6,584	7,195	3,331	6,081	7,831	16,703	16,253	8,116	17,120	21,372
Sri Lanka	611	1,317	1,747	486	1,033	1,288	2,048	2,484	804	1,715
Türkiye	2,776	2,930	2,266	1,366	1,527	8,100	9,115	4,860	3,168	3,587
UAE	24,568	24,631	29,658	28,956	28,608	52,157	48,918	71,972	74,558	72,439
Yemen Arab Rep	15,873	15,869	15,663	16,798	22,692	44,469	40,221	40,144	49,316	65,073
Other Asia	7,704	7,958	8,247	7,246	7,916	16,939	19,418	17,012	18,590	17,226
Djibouti	312	290	258	193	381	638	594	621	467	783
Egypt	98,684	91,852	98,516	64,999	65,895	219,392	187,726	212,738	171,304	157,374
Eritrea	390	131	280	130	308	730	230	517	278	679
Nigeria	4,279	5,743	5,612	4,286	3,012	9,225	11,776	10,328	9,727	5,907
Senegal	3,485	2,378	1,161	1,495	3,817	2,933	3,590	1,194	1,901	4,484
South Africa	944	1,021	1,204	1,107	1,401	1,845	1,906	1,929	2,497	2,933
Sudan	22,089	20,978	28,172	20,019	12,135	36,540	48,020	45,964	38,358	20,849
Other Africa	2,623	1,756	2,006	1,670	5,551	2,962	3,865	3,313	4,785	9,275
Australia	17	485	-	-	124	47	987	19	-	197
Other Countries	188	562	702	1,642	9,691	668	478	2,180	5,595	32,477
Total All Tea	496,755	518,921	558,925	450,334	522,915	1,156,051	1,127,652	1,245,812	1,171,548	1,288,501

Figures include imported teas re-exported.

TABLE C 14

RWANDA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	3,513	4,400	1,800	4,390	5,274	4,611	4,000	4,000	5,021	6,353
Ireland (Republic)	792	300	-	1,336	1,551	1,694	1,500	1,100	2,129	2,300
Russian Fed.	1,047	800	900	743	879	1,128	1,400	1,400	857	1,080
Other CIS	1,297	600	900	2,398	2,932	2,925	3,600	3,700	2,076	2,170
Other Europe	177	300	600	716	896	858	1,300	1,500	1,000	1,700
Afghanistan	910	1,000	1,400	126	158	239	-	400	40	-
Pakistan	8,667	11,000	12,000	12,330	14,132	14,131	11,000	13,000	12,096	13,300
UAE	1,148	400	700	715	890	725	1,200	1,300	1,208	1,500
Kenya (Auctions)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1,899	1,100	1,500	1,300	1,499	2,278	2,900	3,100	4,741	8,200
Sudan	695	1,600	1,600	1,047	1,338	1,042	1,600	1,700	1,907	2,170
Other Countries	1,518	3,250	4,100	-	1,401	1,528	1,900	2,000	1,612	2,400
Unspecified	-	39	16	1,137	-	-	1,900	2,000	-	-
Total All Tea	21,683	24,789	25,416	26,243	30,946	31,167	32,300	35,200	33,395	38,183

Note - Figures in Bold Italics are recorded imports from Rwanda.

TABLE C 15

MALAWI
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	10,391	12,925	12,751	18,128	20,927	18,404	22,505	21,889	28,724	33,241
Germany	663	1,575	2,545	1,102	770	1,158	2,273	4,227	1,527	1,271
Netherlands	1,921	3,287	3,249	3,331	2,005	3,446	4,898	4,946	4,634	2,449
Poland	660	1,201	809	168	235	1,428	2,338	1,260	191	290
CIS	162	151	275	552	527	342	294	397	763	710
Other Europe	10	21	1	28	11	49	74	38	152	64
Canada	116	274	186	-	-	189	402	280	-	-
USA	2,788	2,595	5,211	4,583	3,593	4,919	4,165	8,312	6,312	5,790
China	521	1,311	1,067	1,437	668	602	1,135	1,671	1,693	727
India	253	145	257	260	673	423	239	416	429	851
Japan	442	280	601	379	329	688	432	1,169	760	670
Pakistan	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	269	-
Saudi Arabia	431	236	511	967	-	770	461	862	1,605	-
Singapore	1,912	2,899	1,657	2,663	770	3,965	5,677	3,086	3,893	1,312
UAE	48	845	542	721	231	104	1,457	833	1,119	379
Other Asia	92	106	125	120	315	175	90	232	177	412
Botswana	450	550	499	275	425	853	1,026	902	470	755
Egypt	142	1,278	903	688	286	297	2,091	1,396	831	357
Kenya	1,872	1,048	508	1,725	964	2,784	1,370	813	2,531	1,235
South Africa	9,848	11,836	8,672	8,463	9,748	14,933	15,460	13,086	11,213	13,936
Zambia	100	171	100	99	75	177	226	184	141	131
Other Africa	20	-	-	-	32	30	-	-	-	34
Total	32,846	42,734	40,469	45,882	42,584	55,732	66,613	65,999	67,434	64,614

TABLE C 16

TANZANIA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	3,023	4,422	3,362	3,659	4,336	5,213	7,640	5,578	6,483	7,806
Germany	51	32	152	67	5	96	724	6,675	137	1,233
Netherlands	116	73	-	93	-	233	126	-	178	-
Poland	416	469	380	291	295	824	801	652	580	508
Russian Federation	1,044	1,764	1,836	837	1,289	1,770	2,875	2,892	1,130	1,883
Other Europe	138	399	204	292	135	162	495	238	552	184
USA	45	93	45	114	68	84	636	155	201	135
Pakistan	4,990	4,245	2,145	769	4,278	8,527	7,053	3,382	1,548	6,930
UAE	1,783	1,004	1,131	271	574	3,026	1,629	1,898	572	1,578
Other Asia	473	569	349	247	151	890	2,328	467	605	268
Kenya (a)	13,323	8,177	10,992	12,686	9,305	14,590	6,178	11,295	15,399	9,323
South Africa	1,231	2,080	3,073	1,551	1,491	2,192	3,428	5,177	2,902	2,782
Other Africa	915	418	357	48	52	1,838	740	624	89	108
Other Countries	407	212	173	136	205	622	381	247	2,216	1,421
Total	27,955	23,957	24,199	21,070	22,182	40,087	35,014	39,280	32,790	34,158

(a) Including shipments to Mombasa Auctions.

TABLE C 17

ZIMBABWE
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	1,500	1,300	700	900	25	2,000	1,700	1,200	950	0
Germany	600	900	900	-	-	550	400	350	650	0
Ireland (Republic)	200	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	100	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Europe	80	100	-	100	-	80	80	90	100	-
USA	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,800	2,000	2,700	2,300	2,000	2,200	-
Pakistan	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	6,000	6,400	6,628	6,400	7,200	6,000	5,000	5,100	5,000	8,115
Other Africa	1,500	1,800	4,455	4,000	5,000	3,200	2,650	2,750	2,800	3,327
Other Countries	1,360	1,559	-	198	4	4	8	10	-	-
Total	12,790	13,959	14,083	13,396	14,229	14,534	12,138	11,500	11,700	11,442

Figures shown in Bold Italics are ITC estimates.

TABLE C 18

PAPUA NEW GUINEA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Netherlands	40	50	50	40	60	60	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2,300	2,600	2,600	2,700	2,600	2,500	1,850	1,600	1,800	-
USA	180	450	350	280	70	160	130	20	-	-
Asia	900	800	700	700	750	800	900	1,100	1,300	-
Australia	1,000	900	900	850	900	930	950	1,080	650	-
New Zealand	120	100	100	120	120	130	140	160	150	-
Other Oceania	160	100	100	110	100	120	130	140	200	-
Other Countries	600	500	600	700	700	800	900	1,000	900	-
Total	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,500	5,300	5,500	5,000	5,100	5,000	-

Note - The figures are recorded imports from Papua New Guinea.

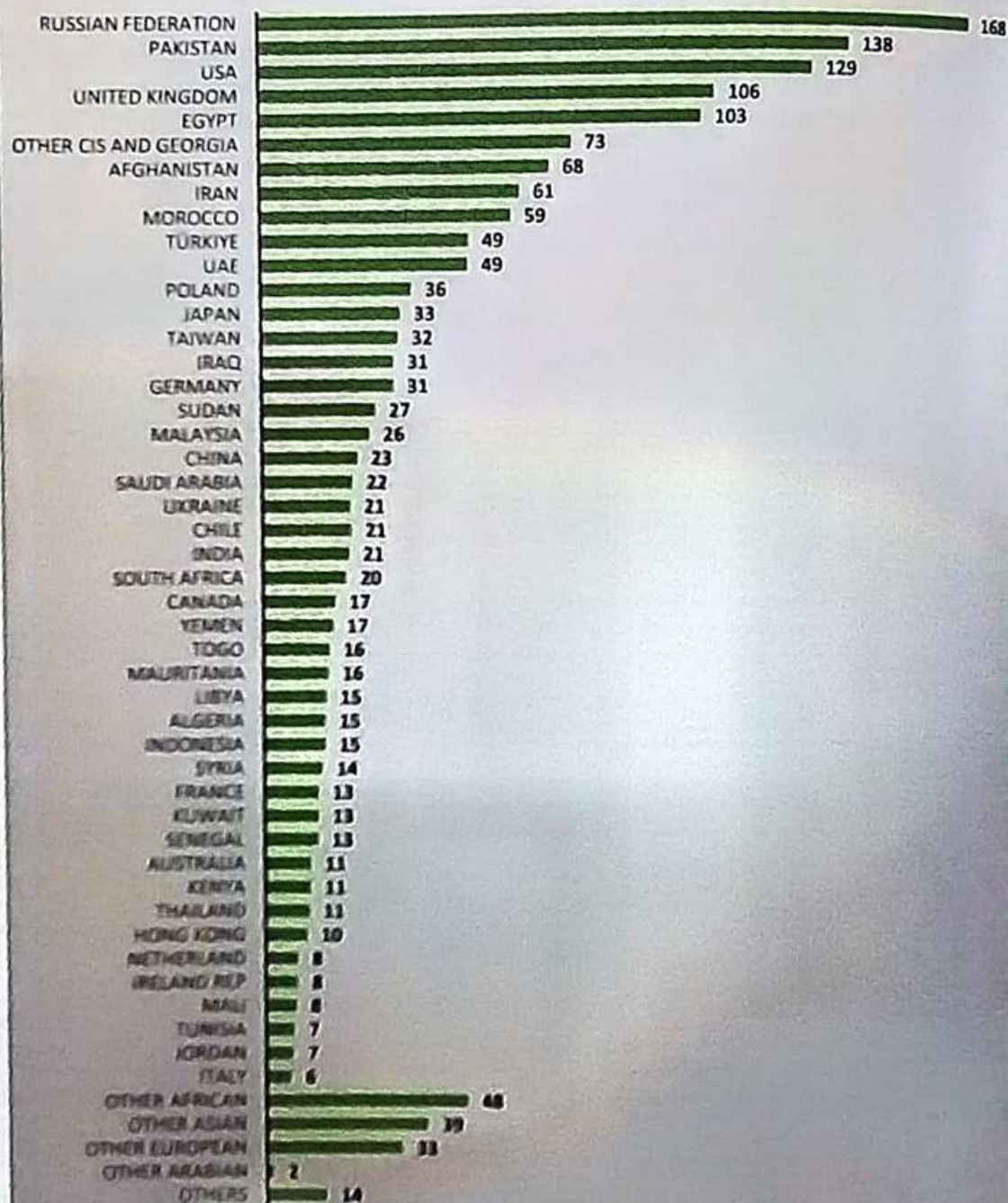
TABLE C 19
ARGENTINA
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	2,192	1,658	1,512	1,214	1,002	2,331	1,748	1,438	1,198	1,135
Germany	2,841	2,749	1,860	4,275	3,074	3,908	3,640	2,510	8,495	5,143
Netherlands	606	534	208	151	-	690	564	109	156	-
Poland	2,437	2,998	2,977	2,142	1,927	2,905	3,890	3,521	2,414	2,563
CIS	2,811	2,896	3,316	2,068	863	2,640	2,562	2,811	2,141	711
Other Europe	443	185	-	-	-	438	222	-	-	-
Canada	274	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	-	-
USA	47,071	41,121	45,695	45,430	45,004	60,487	51,150	52,596	54,066	53,953
Bolivia	603	681	318	495	647	681	763	345	545	740
Chile	9,479	8,547	7,431	9,298	6,557	5,969	6,024	4,538	6,496	4,871
Mexico	-	71	-	56	74	-	110	-	92	119
Paraguay	278	18	-	184	233	367	168	-	217	227
Peru	922	1,242	325	926	793	1,018	1,174	318	886	656
Uruguay	176	236	95	195	239	422	464	139	278	430
Other America	213	210	60	140	113	306	362	90	235	189
China	1,204	-	-	-	-	1,428	-	-	-	-
India	1,673	1,305	-	778	897	2,304	1,360	-	651	823
Malaysia	1,891	1,340	257	622	827	1,319	963	184	422	615
Other Asia	-	-	147	340	-	-	-	100	207	-
New Zealand	208	187	-	-	-	229	201	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	75,322	65,978	64,201	68,916	62,250	87,688	75,365	68,785	76,499	72,375
of which										
Black Tea	74,279	64,725	63,775	68,385	61,509	85,847	73,607	68,114	75,649	70,961
Green Tea	1,043	1,252	426	521	741	1,841	1,757	671	850	1,414

TABLE C 20
BRAZIL
Exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Germany	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	7	4	0
Other Europe	1	-	-	-	3	10	14	7	3	4
USA	332	331	293	233	180	225	192	158	189	160
Bolivia	-	0	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	0
Other America	1	3	12	3	3	16	7	1	5	17
Japan	59	59	47	47	33	31	1	1	4	0
India	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	2	0	10
Other Countries	5	6	1	2	3	19	15	2	8	20
Total	446	399	367	297	227	302	230	178	211	211

IMPORT OF TEA FOR CONSUMPTION (NET) 2014 (Million Kgs)

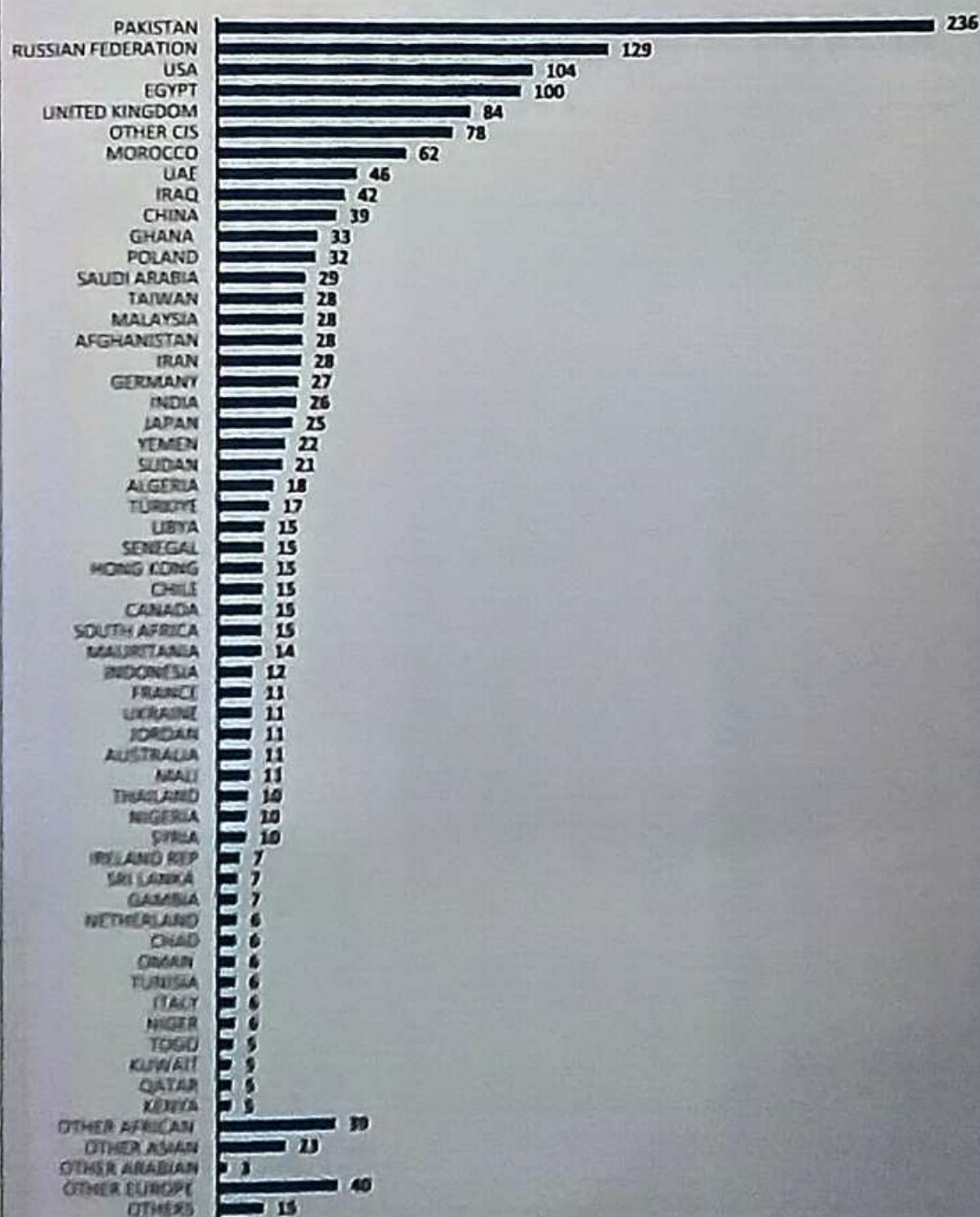


Total Imports for Consumption (Net) 1,729 Million Kgs

IMPORT OF TEA FOR CONSUMPTION (NET)

2023

(Million Kgs)



Total Imports for Consumption (Net) 1080 Million Kgs

TABLE D
TEA IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

(Imports adjusted for Re-exports;
figures exclude local production)

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted		METRIC TONS									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 EUROPE											
United Kingdom (a)		106,340	114,897	107,233	108,341	107,862	104,141	110,788	91,826	99,594	83,551
Russian Federation		168,000	169,000	160,000	163,200	158,800	147,300	146,040	149,482	138,443	129,208
Other C I S		73,100	74,200	68,400	70,300	73,600	75,000	75,600	77,900	82,600	78,750
Austria		2,667	2,342	2,146	2,605	2,446	2,380	1,409	1,963	1,989	2,298
Belgium & Lux		2,550	2,600	2,600	2,650	2,600	2,700	2,800	2,800	2,900	2,800
Bulgaria		639	435	714	821	1,163	1,081	493	744	822	800
Croatia		182	173	214	220	165	208	234	207	205	230
Cyprus Rep.		365	519	764	409	305	300	320	260	350	320
Czech Rep.		3,164	2,802	2,638	2,614	2,285	2,511	2,350	2,757	2,967	2,658
Denmark		1,516	1,668	1,835	2,272	2,333	2,715	4,064	4,422	3,199	3,179
Faroe Islands		115	120	120	125	120	130	135	130	140	140
Finland		1,402	1,006	1,104	1,293	1,137	1,076	859	743	824	738
France		13,012	14,833	12,176	13,990	14,987	14,250	14,114	14,762	15,050	11,323
Germany		31,283	32,781	32,229	28,589	28,250	27,366	19,168	25,189	29,266	26,625
Gibraltar (b)		120	130	130	135	130	135	140	140	150	150
Greece		1,348	2,013	1,425	1,226	1,171	1,041	982	825	880	880
Hungary		1,558	946	859	875	811	1,128	790	764	861	150
Iceland		79	85	104	128	120	130	165	180	82	7,351
Ireland (Republic)		7,834	7,341	7,910	8,794	9,281	11,204	10,642	7,810	8,304	6,008
Italy		6,143	6,826	6,557	7,924	6,596	5,301	6,583	6,833	6,377	440
Malta		668	582	430	508	451	368	406	319	7,786	6,486
Netherlands		7,910	8,136	7,972	9,592	10,661	9,197	9,494	8,496	908	752
Norway		1,124	1,017	1,035	903	932	906	1,028	1,025	40,628	32,382
Poland		35,646	34,787	35,465	38,097	36,192	37,830	42,327	38,324	640	680
Portugal		1,366	777	769	747	886	741	637	662	591	580
Romania		492	671	646	613	528	572	576	471	2,220	480
Serbia and Montenegro		2,000	2,000	2,100	2,100	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,240	2,200	2,200
Slovakia		690	651	582	476	541	537	444	407	1,720	1,770
Spain (c)		1,470	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,670	1,700	1,740	2,252	2,374
Sweden		2,979	3,004	3,290	3,072	3,020	2,750	2,758	2,640	1,547	2,179
Switzerland		1,627	1,791	1,579	1,796	1,825	2,420	2,182	2,044	12,400	11,250
Ukraine		20,877	18,320	18,304	17,688	16,429	15,991	17,235	16,113	5,000	5,380
Baltic States (d)		4,400	4,200	4,300	4,400	4,500	4,700	4,800	4,900		133,112
Total Excl. UK & CIS		155,226	154,056	151,497	156,262	153,665	153,538	151,035	149,910	151,200	
2 N AMERICA / W INDIES											
Canada		17,279	16,330	17,647	17,356	16,356	15,613	15,253	17,299	15,819	14,676
U S A (e)		129,165	129,694	131,112	126,328	119,385	117,177	105,693	114,742	119,641	104,238
Bahamas		228	477	238	407	530	574	403	400	300	380
Barbados		268	303	209	255	310	234	247	368	317	300
Bermuda		104	341	95	102	89	124	100	101	87	100
Belize		130	236	515	261	320	362	392	416	285	380
Jamaica		287	252	213	232	215	187	156	170	400	200
Trinidad & Tobago		300	300	320	330	350	370	380	400	200	200
Netherlands Antilles		160	160	170	180	180	190	190	200	920	920
Other Countries		670	670	700	700	800	820	840	900		129,621
Total		148,591	148,763	151,219	146,151	138,535	135,651	123,654	134,996	138,208	

(a) "Net Imports", including Channel Islands.

(b) Recorded exports from the United Kingdom and producing countries; no import figures are compiled.

(c) Peninsula and Balearic Islands only.

(d) Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania.

(e) Including Alaska and Hawaii throughout; also including Puerto Rico and other US Possessions.

TABLE D - *contd.*

TEA IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted		METRIC TONS									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
3 LATIN AMERICA											
Mexico		851	1,095	1,189	1,292	1,358	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,300	1,400
Central America (h)		800	800	840	870	900	940	960	1,000	1,100	1,150
Argentina		300	439	286	394	346	318	317	469	662	450
Bolivia		651	545	683	678	650	688	725	713	700	720
Brazil		896	880	876	1,013	666	588	646	647	404	385
Chile		21,155	21,324	20,862	19,416	21,691	19,642	23,028	19,562	20,124	14,814
Paraguay		613	768	1,038	745	511	305	300	206	300	280
Peru		820	775	1,017	1,201	1,256	1,145	1,582	1,810	2,959	2,000
Uruguay		426	395	458	465	385	354	414	452	375	430
Venezuela		300	280	300	300	320	340	330	340	340	350
Other Countries		750	750	800	850	900	950	900	930	950	970
Total		27,562	28,051	28,349	27,224	28,983	26,570	30,502	27,529	29,214	22,949
4 ASIA											
Abu Dhabi (j)		620	600	630	650	650	680	650	670	690	700
Bahrain		1,644	1,564	1,697	1,739	1,750	1,706	1,803	1,946	1,713	1,800
UAE (k)		48,900	53,900	39,100	25,600	21,100	14,900	17,700	34,500	50,400	46,000
Kuwait		13,000	10,800	5,953	6,389	6,024	6,604	6,045	4,982	5,100	4,800
Oman		4,000	3,739	4,131	3,910	4,200	4,400	6,500	7,500	5,500	6,100
Qatar		3,450	3,255	3,661	4,090	4,361	4,472	3,969	4,188	4,044	4,800
Saudi Arabia		21,500	22,700	28,000	28,000	30,200	33,500	35,000	31,027	36,880	39,742
Other Arab. States		1,900	2,000	2,200	2,300	2,400	2,700	2,800	2,900	3,000	3,300
Afghanistan (m)		68,000	54,500	55,900	32,700	27,700	30,900	22,400	19,800	24,000	27,974
Bhutan		170	180	180	190	200	220	200	220	220	230
Hong Kong		10,054	10,754	11,315	11,280	11,192	13,074	12,859	15,244	15,776	14,934
Iran (n)		61,100	59,500	65,400	63,000	63,600	80,700	51,000	48,600	40,600	27,500
Iraq (n)		31,300	37,000	39,300	40,600	47,000	42,900	39,800	48,700	50,000	42,000
Israel		1,481	2,512	1,792	2,000	1,396	1,364	1,568	1,382	1,520	1,450
Jordan (p)		6,687	7,181	7,480	8,310	9,122	9,297	12,100	8,054	7,229	11,200
Korea, South		1,050	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,270	1,374	1,461	1,500	1,500
Lebanon		4,232	3,400	4,212	4,603	4,048	3,610	3,069	3,669	2,325	2,400
Macau		997	1,077	753	900	900	940	900	920	940	950
Malaysia		25,549	21,284	25,223	24,234	26,431	28,753	27,300	27,824	29,400	28,300
Maldives		366	370	262	306	385	456	350	504	493	440
Mongolia		780	770	780	780	800	820	800	820	830	840
Nepal		312	375	303	363	371	307	243	265	243	300
Pakistan		137,877	151,861	173,750	175,011	191,773	205,658	251,588	247,469	236,495	236,060
Philippines		2,125	1,640	2,869	2,725	2,176	3,315	3,010	3,176	3,426	3,000
Singapore		740	750	770	800	820	840	869	900	910	930
Syria (n)		14,000	12,000	13,300	8,600	11,400	12,100	10,800	9,800	8,200	9,500
Thailand		10,700	10,900	11,100	11,400	11,645	8,598	10,778	11,816	14,182	10,100
Yemen		16,700	12,933	12,500	14,200	14,000	15,900	15,800	15,600	15,000	22,300
Other Countries		3,600	3,700	4,000	4,300	4,400	4,600	4,800	5,000	5,300	5,500
Total		492,834	492,345	517,661	480,180	501,244	534,584	546,075	558,937	565,916	554,650

NOTE: FIGURES SHOWN FOR AFGHANISTAN, UAE, JORDAN & KUWAIT ARE NOT NECESSARILY IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION - THESE FIGURES HAVE NOT BEEN ADJUSTED FOR ALL RE-EXPORTS.

(h) Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras Republic, Nicaragua, Panama Republic and Canal Zone.

(j) Excluding the major producing countries - for which, see section 7 of this Table.

(k) Estimates based on limited data available; excluding re-exports from Sharjah, Fujairah and re-exports by road.

(m) Estimated from recorded exports thereto, not allowing for re-exports.

(n) ITC estimates based on recorded exports.

(p) 2020 and 2023 figures are ITC estimates based on recorded exports not allowing for re-exports.

TABLE D - contd.

TEA IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted		METRIC TONS									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
5 AFRICA											
Algeria		14,722	15,061	14,938	14,059	14,400	15,200	13,300	13,000	12,000	18,400
Angola		160	170	170	180	180	190	200	200	220	230
Benin		293	472	797	374	179	315	200	183	609	200
Botswana		1,652	1,764	1,482	1,548	1,280	2,127	2,176	2,372	1,962	2,100
Burkina Faso		370	380	390	400	400	440	450	480	470	480
Cameroon		263	318	412	315	302	203	225	282	300	330
Canary Islands		630	650	670	680	670	690	680	700	730	750
Central African Rep		20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Ceuta		110	110	120	130	130	140	140	150	160	160
Chad		3,800	4,100	4,000	4,300	4,400	4,700	4,000	4,400	4,600	6,200
Congo Rep.		226	200	220	191	209	289	538	500	530	550
Congo, DRC		110	110	120	120	130	130	140	140	150	150
Djibouti		2,500	2,600	2,500	2,800	2,700	2,900	2,600	2,900	2,900	3,000
Egypt (s)		103,252	87,946	88,463	96,842	93,762	108,980	93,800	99,000	85,981	100,276
Eritrea		370	380	390	380	390	400	380	400	420	430
Ethiopia		1,650	1,670	1,600	1,630	1,650	1,680	1,700	1,730	1,750	1,770
Gabon		140	150	160	160	170	180	180	200	210	220
Gambia		4,064	3,731	3,382	3,900	4,923	6,175	4,157	3,114	5,000	6,500
Ghana		4,400	6,000	14,000	17,000	14,000	15,000	16,000	19,000	21,000	33,000
Guinea		1,300	1,300	2,000	2,600	2,600	2,700	3,000	3,300	3,400	3,300
Ivory Coast		2,483	1,836	2,636	2,476	2,890	3,812	3,563	3,644	3,473	3,400
Kenya		11,040	12,485	8,290	8,802	10,988	9,298	10,210	7,000	5,364	4,500
Lesotho		820	840	528	789	339	443	1,232	1,265	2,166	1,400
Liberia		160	170	180	180	190	190	200	220	200	220
Libya (t)		15,000	14,400	16,293	18,200	19,200	16,300	10,500	15,600	17,000	15,400
Madagascar		14	28	31	19	24	23	18	29	18	20
Mali		7,500	8,000	6,000	4,900	5,000	5,300	4,700	6,000	7,700	10,700
Mauritania		15,525	14,000	16,164	17,218	17,453	18,580	15,806	18,659	17,424	14,400
Mauritius		50	126	245	372	466	421	455	457	515	600
Melilla		240	240	250	250	260	270	250	270	280	270
Morocco		58,995	64,442	67,314	72,532	75,627	83,353	71,535	66,368	81,808	62,276
Namibia		1,088	1,665	1,730	1,444	1,332	1,195	1,043	1,330	1,120	1,140
Niger		4,700	4,100	3,000	3,300	3,500	3,600	3,500	4,500	4,600	5,900
Nigeria		4,749	5,400	9,545	8,752	10,065	12,471	14,500	13,093	9,337	9,500
Reunion		80	80	90	90	100	110	110	120	120	125
Senegal		12,800	16,000	16,900	14,400	14,700	15,000	13,600	15,000	15,400	15,200
Seychelles		65	129	163	178	127	136	140	130	153	150
Sierra Leone		70	70	80	80	90	90	100	100	110	110
Somalia		4,100	4,500	4,200	4,000	4,400	5,500	4,700	4,000	4,200	4,300
South Africa		19,867	19,933	22,544	21,676	15,937	16,309	18,196	17,061	14,679	14,565
Sudan		26,997	28,991	28,513	20,889	23,000	22,400	20,500	27,000	21,000	21,268
Swaziland		873	879	646	606	580	658	657	595	650	660
Togo		15,800	12,300	8,500	9,000	9,300	9,500	11,000	9,500	7,500	5,300
Tunisia		7,021	6,372	5,920	9,130	6,147	8,075	7,446	7,727	6,378	6,091
Zambia		1,259	1,203	1,000	1,143	1,100	1,339	1,683	1,068	1,320	1,150
Zimbabwe		50	50	60	60	70	80	80	90	90	100
Other Countries		4,100	4,400	4,500	4,700	5,000	5,300	5,500	5,700	5,300	5,400
Total		355,478	349,771	361,156	372,815	370,380	402,212	365,110	378,597	370,317	382,211
6 OCEANIA (u)											
Australia		11,100	11,000	10,600	13,639	10,440	13,769	12,897	12,200	13,919	11,035
Fiji		584	646	758	757	740	820	790	750	864	900
New Zealand		4,500	4,500	4,300	4,500	4,600	4,800	4,400	4,800	4,600	4,800
Papua New Guinea		100	110	110	120	120	130	130	130	120	130
Other Countries		750	770	800	800	820	840	850	900	900	950
Total		17,034	17,026	16,568	19,816	16,720	20,359	19,067	18,780	20,403	17,815

NOTE: FIGURES SHOWN FOR KENYA ARE NOT NECESSARILY IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.

(s) Figures for 2020, 2021 and 2023 ITC estimates based on recorded exports to Egypt.

(t) ITC estimates based on recorded exports to Libya.

(u) Excluding Hawaii and US Possessions, included with the United States in Section 2.

TABLE D - *contd.*

TEA IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted

	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
7 MAJOR PRODUCING COUNTRIES IN ASIA										
India (aa)	20,590	18,610	20,970	21,120	24,920	15,850	23,790	26,520	29,841	26,000
Bangladesh (aa)	6,900	10,500	8,000	8,730	7,440	3,000	3,500	3,000	3,000	2,500
Sri Lanka	6,129	4,907	4,660	7,387	7,401	5,207	4,669	6,359	5,931	6,559
Indonesia	14,662	15,164	22,095	14,679	14,922	16,326	14,909	10,609	10,883	11,500
China	22,638	23,055	22,736	29,831	35,530	43,553	43,429	46,743	41,395	39,134
Japan	32,952	30,579	29,420	30,430	31,200	31,861	27,476	28,041	25,771	24,733
Taiwan	32,375	29,931	26,344	30,209	32,321	33,226	30,555	33,192	29,884	28,333
Türkiye (aa)	49,100	37,700	32,400	38,800	37,800	40,800	42,600	32,450	19,000	17,026
Total	185,346	170,446	166,625	181,186	191,534	189,823	190,928	186,914	165,705	155,785
8 SUMMARY										
Russian Federation	168,000	169,000	160,000	163,200	158,800	147,300	146,040	149,482	138,443	129,206
Other C I S	73,100	74,200	68,400	70,300	73,600	75,000	75,600	77,900	82,600	78,750
United Kingdom (bb)	106,340	114,897	107,233	108,341	107,862	104,141	110,788	91,826	99,594	83,551
Rest of Europe	155,226	154,056	151,497	156,262	153,665	153,538	151,035	149,910	151,200	133,112
N America / W Indies	148,591	148,763	151,219	146,151	138,535	135,651	123,654	134,996	138,208	121,822
Latin America	27,562	28,051	28,349	27,224	28,983	26,570	30,502	27,529	29,214	22,949
Asia	492,834	492,345	517,661	480,180	501,244	534,584	546,075	558,937	565,916	554,650
Africa	355,478	349,771	361,156	372,815	370,380	402,212	365,110	378,597	370,317	382,211
Oceania	17,034	17,026	16,568	19,816	16,720	20,359	19,067	18,780	20,403	17,815
Major Prod Countries	185,346	170,446	166,625	181,186	191,534	189,823	190,928	186,914	165,705	155,785
Grand Total	1,729,511	1,718,555	1,728,708	1,725,475	1,741,323	1,789,178	1,758,799	1,774,871	1,761,600	1,679,851

(aa) FIGURES ARE NOT NECESSARILY IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION; FIGURES IN BOLD ITALICS ARE KNOWN
RECORDED EXPORTS/ ITC ESTIMATES.

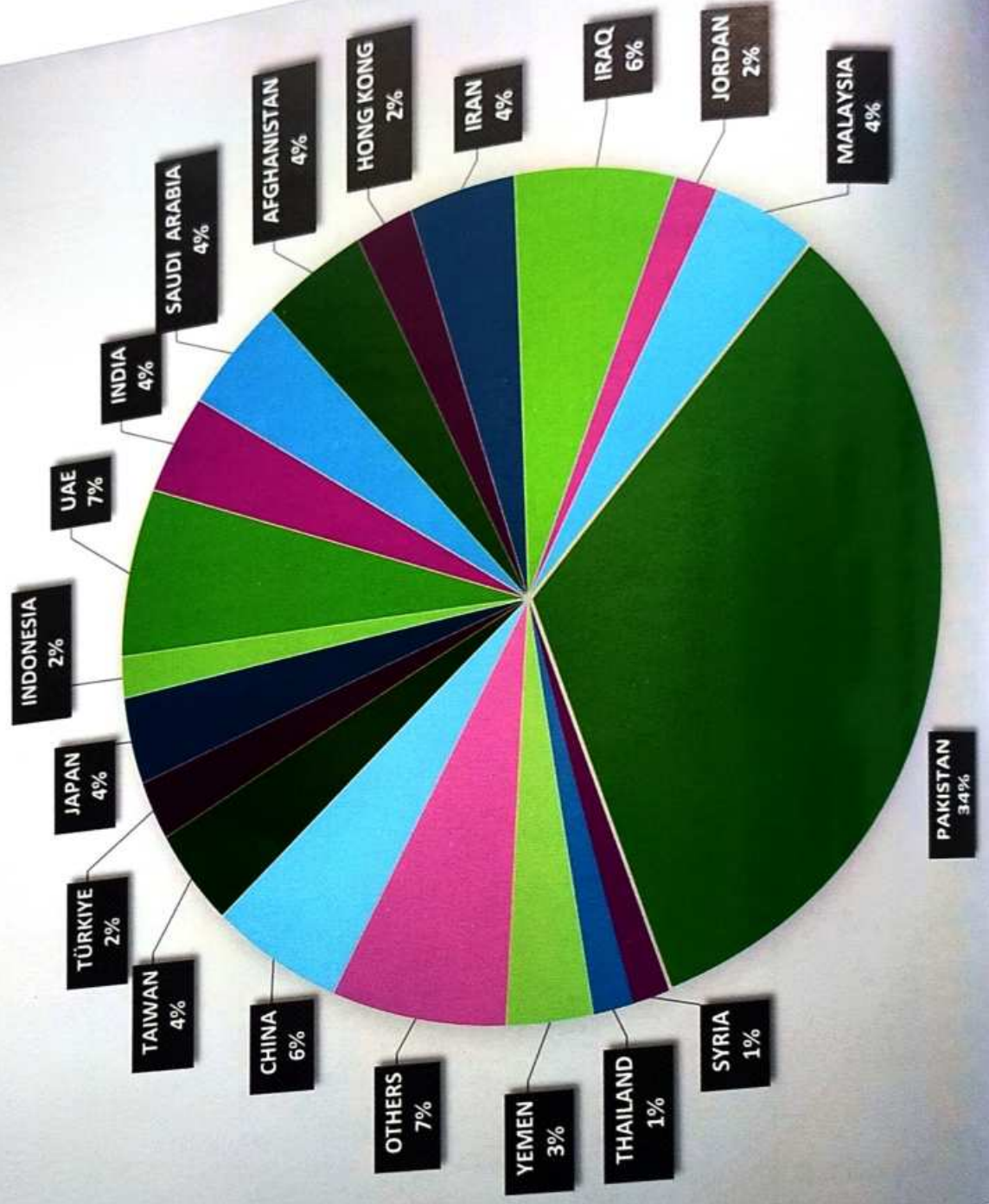
(bb) Including The Channel Islands.

TABLE D 1
PERCENTAGE OF WORLD TEA IMPORTS RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION
in Major Importing Countries

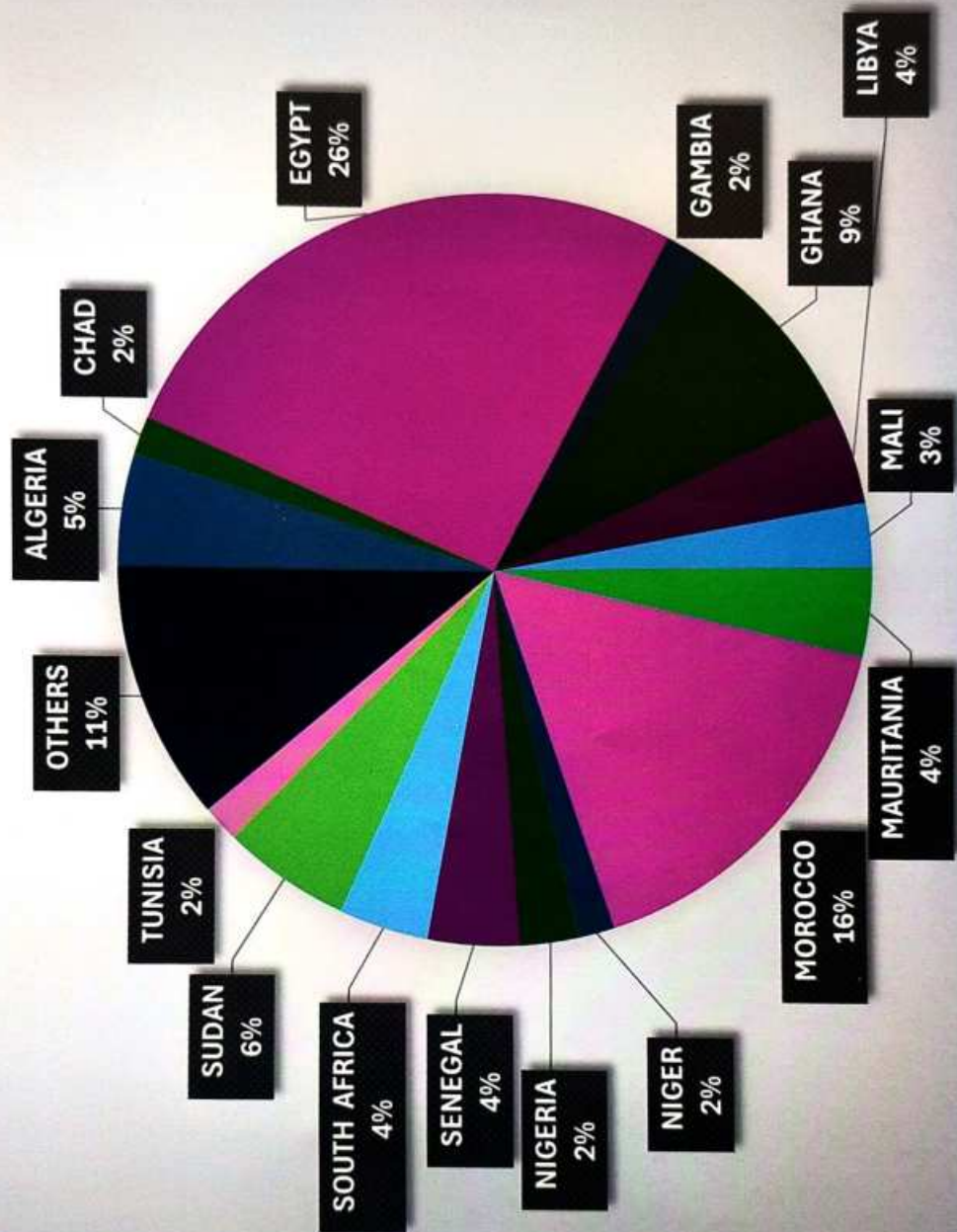
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 EUROPE										
United Kingdom	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.2	5.7	5.0
Russian Federation	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	7.9	7.7
Other CIS	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.8
France	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
Germany	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
Ireland Republic	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Italy	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Netherlands	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Poland	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9
Other Countries	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6
Total Europe (a)	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.6	7.9
2 N AMERICA/ W INDIES										
Canada	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
USA	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.2
Other Countries	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.8	7.3
3 LATIN AMERICA										
Chile	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9
Other Countries	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Total	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
4 ASIA										
Kuwait	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Saudi Arabia	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
United Arab Emirates	2.8	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.7
Other Arabian States	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Afghanistan	3.9	3.2	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7
Hong Kong	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Iran	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.6
Iraq	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.5
Jordan	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7
Malaysia	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Pakistan	8.0	8.8	10.1	10.1	11.0	11.5	14.3	13.9	13.4	14.1
Syria	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Yemen	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
Other Countries	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Total	28.5	28.6	29.9	27.8	28.8	29.9	31.0	31.5	31.9	32.4

(a) Excluding United Kingdom, Russian Federation and Other CIS.

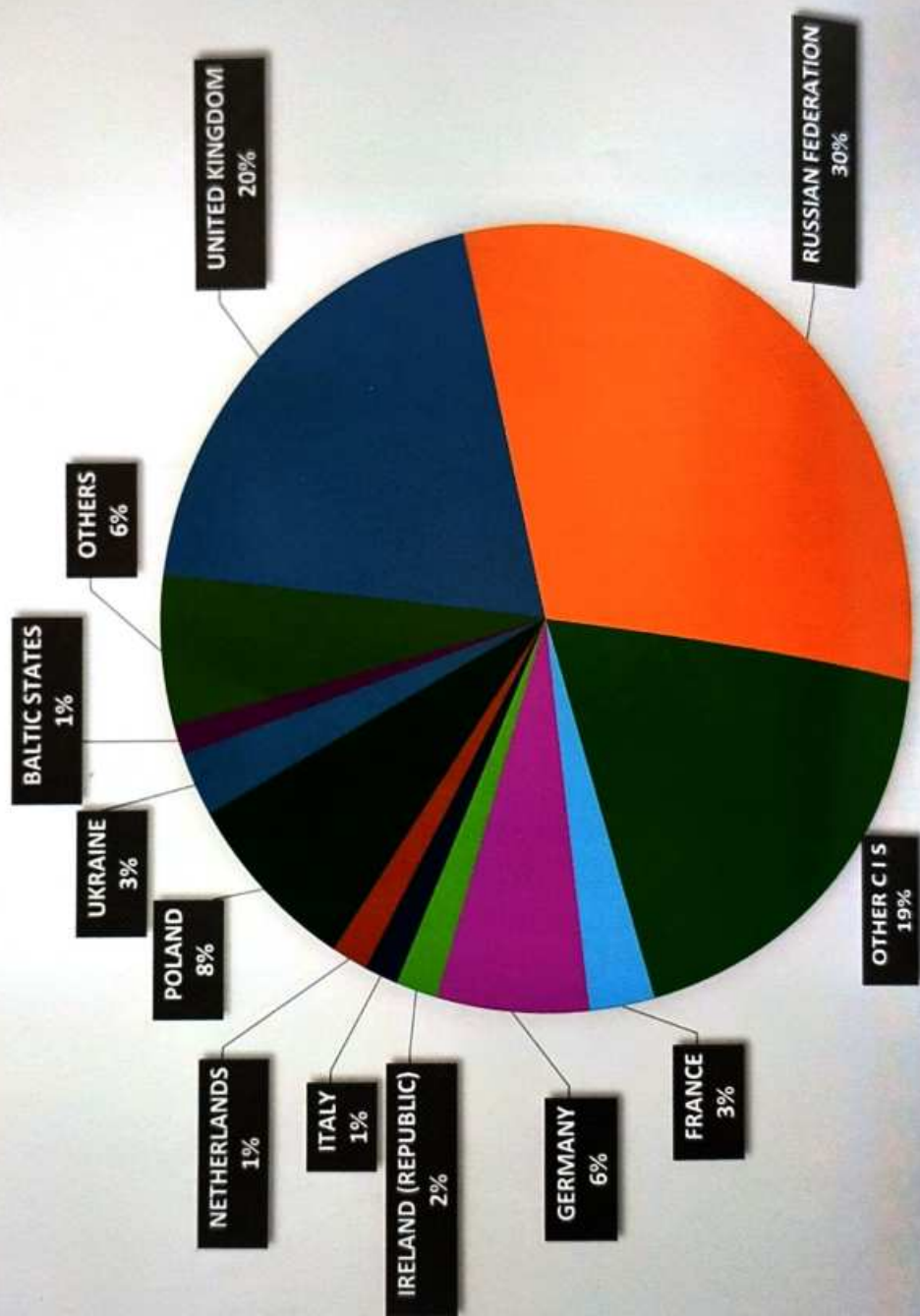
MARKET SHARE OF ASIA BY IMPORTS 2023



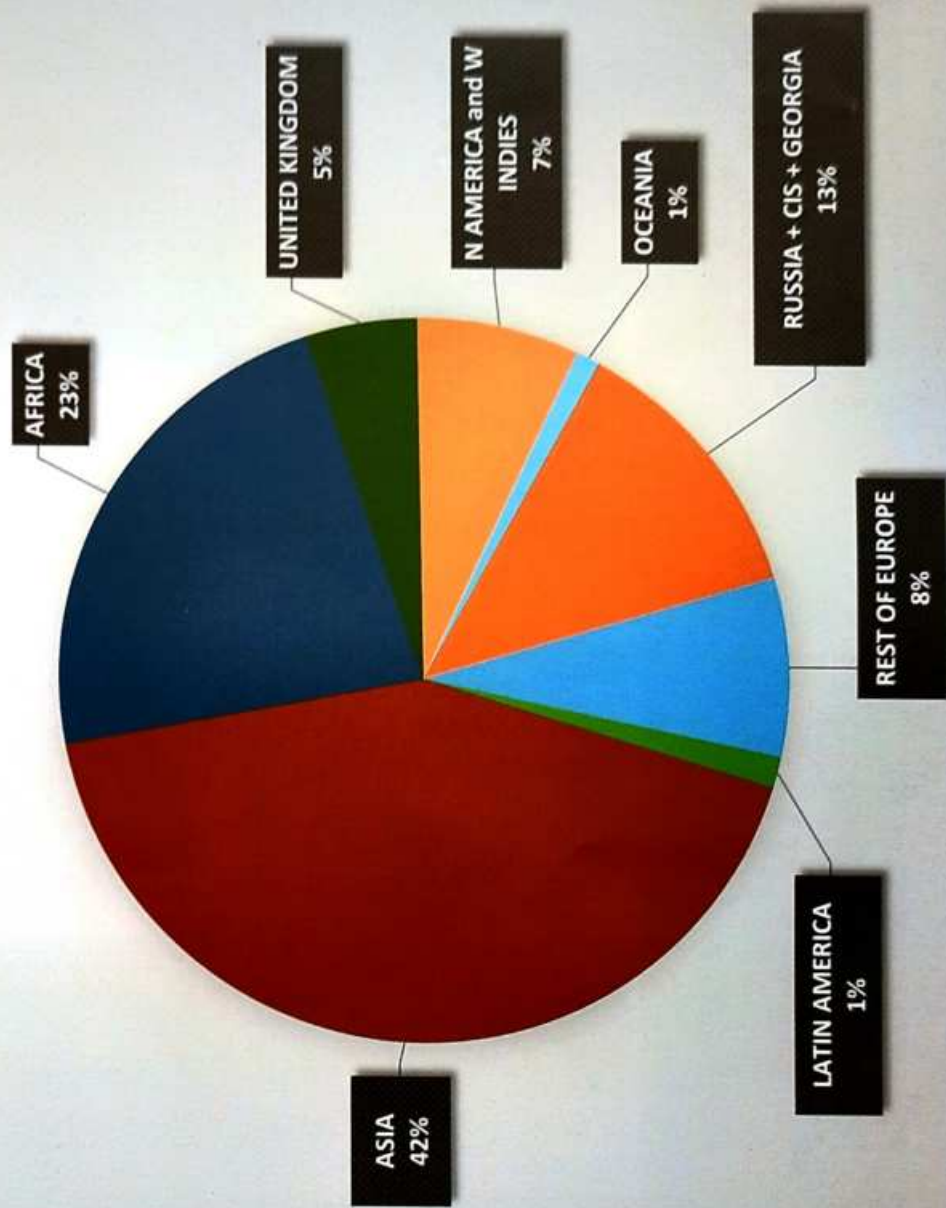
MARKET SHARE OF AFRICA BY IMPORTS 2023



MARKET SHARE OF EUROPE BY IMPORTS 2023

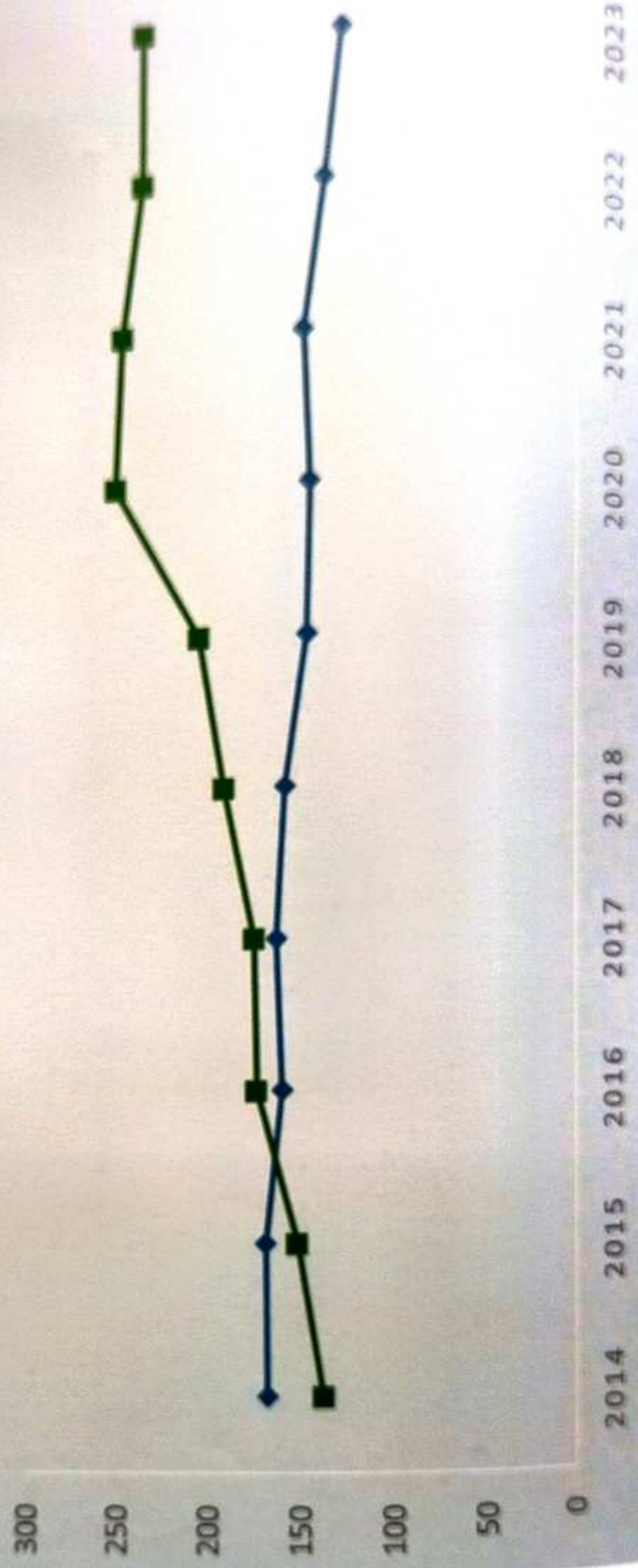


WORLD MARKET SHARE BY IMPORTS 2023



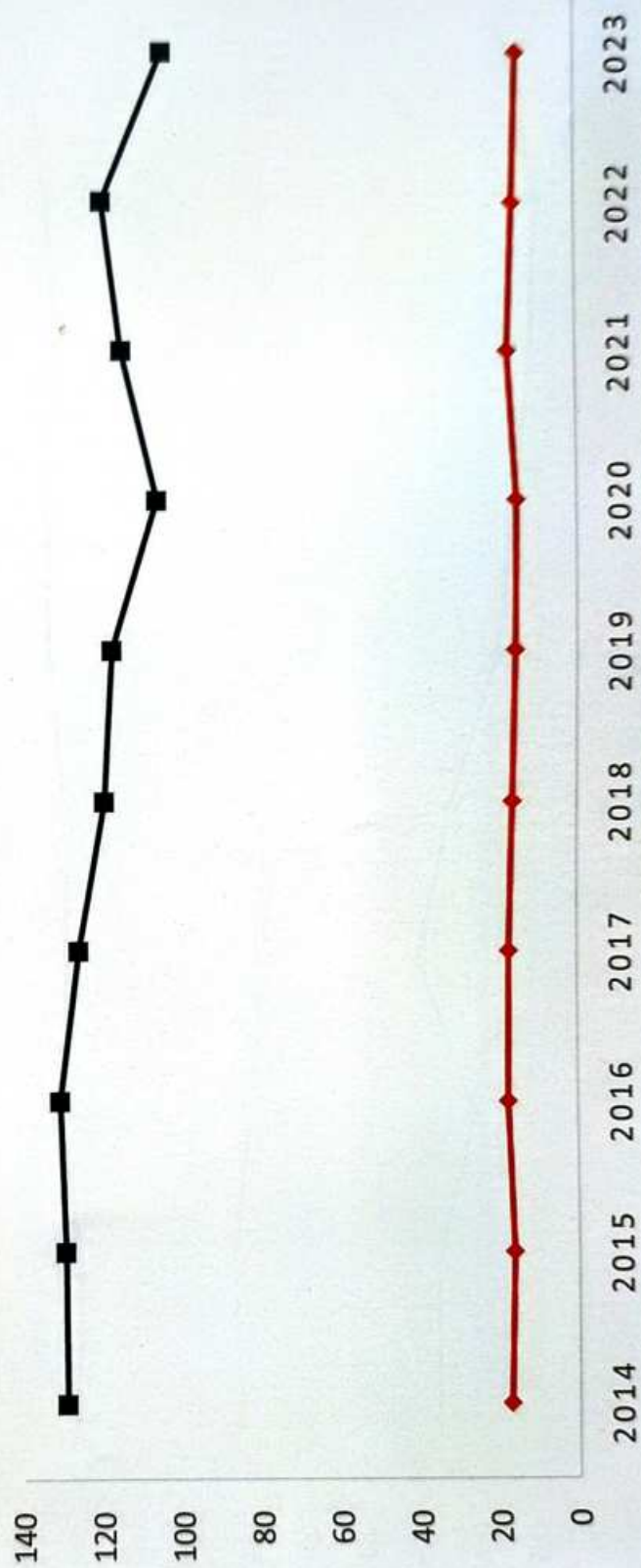
IMPORTS (Million Kgs)

—◆— RUSSIAN FEDERATION —■— PAKISTAN



IMPORTS (Million Kgs)

—◆— CANADA —■— USA



WORLD NET IMPORTS OF TEA
Million Kgs

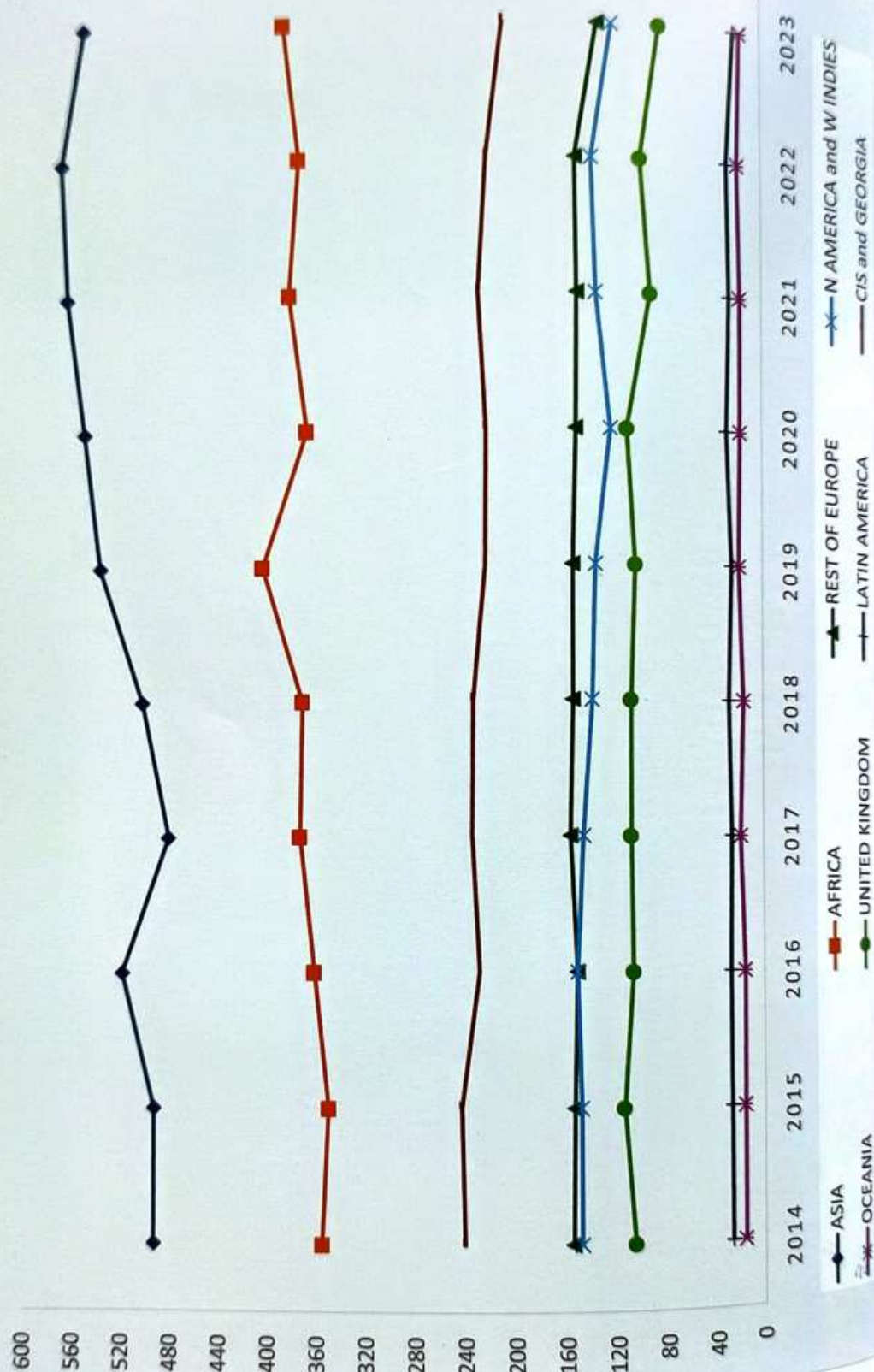


TABLE D 2

UNITED KINGDOM
Tea Imports showing Countries of Despatch

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	13,975	9,846	10,152	12,521	10,504	46,991	37,981	43,753	51,495	44,839
Sri Lanka	2,095	1,237	1,158	1,461	1,457	16,209	11,606	10,370	12,852	16,009
Indonesia	988	657	1,030	793	393	1,882	1,215	2,002	1,559	1,087
China	2,642	3,021	2,434	2,858	1,615	11,857	12,457	11,185	13,418	9,171
Taiwan	95	110	158	189	216	1,046	851	2,061	2,244	2,209
Japan	88	63	57	65	102	1,873	2,481	2,899	2,884	5,100
Hong Kong	39	43	22	18	18	709	1,113	551	446	109
Malaysia	25	0	8	4	-	61	6	66	32	-
Singapore	290	222	10	35	52	2,662	855	124	689	2,040
Vietnam	759	1,098	577	361	214	1,692	2,677	1,868	1,617	816
Iran	1	0	28	1	4	9	5	45	5	9
Türkiye	221	111	291	365	380	634	582	1,101	4,273	4,798
UAE	6,179	914	26	101	171	15,092	2,907	481	1,663	1,846
Other Asia	703	189	157	227	162	1,426	625	1,216	1,634	1,415
Kenya	60,445	73,783	62,319	60,356	52,290	142,506	163,879	137,134	144,369	122,453
Malawi	10,031	14,073	6,819	10,495	4,598	19,110	26,802	13,345	19,504	15,934
Mozambique	2,465	1,169	1,853	2,533	511	4,949	2,236	3,762	5,213	1,078
Rwanda	275	907	1,127	2,353	1,259	879	3,263	3,837	8,282	13,773
South Africa	1,767	1,240	1,405	2,810	6,075	5,519	3,964	4,785	6,751	6,486
Tanzania	4,788	6,140	5,352	6,521	4,737	10,682	13,182	10,752	13,213	7,434
Uganda	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	1,972	1,641	1,059	862	389	3,692	2,959	1,895	1,452	974
Other Africa	774	961	696	692	1,122	2,027	2,577	2,008	2,042	2,849
Argentina	1,971	1,826	1,776	1,291	923	2,379	2,122	2,015	1,528	1,302
Brazil	1	13	1	24	88	22	61	12	41	362
Other America	539	291	304	160	332	5,633	3,604	3,455	2,728	3,882
Germany	1,149	706	819	992	1,009	10,934	6,307	7,089	14,414	7,470
Ireland Republic	584	490	539	430	326	3,974	3,503	3,806	2,378	971
Netherlands	1,048	904	728	918	589	4,309	3,917	3,490	6,869	291
Poland	3,478	3,769	1,890	1,370	1,411	22,887	18,595	14,736	9,047	11,959
Other EC	795	500	258	756	546	3,760	2,919	1,982	5,075	2,625
Switzerland	3,314	3,811	5,113	4,761	4,892	9,866	12,105	17,441	16,721	17,954
CIS	10	-	-	-	-	285	-	-	-	-
Other Europe	6	1	-	3	1	91	21	-	136	521
Other Countries	155	39	57	195	166	311	465	715	717	2,567
Total	123,667	129,775	108,223	116,521	96,552	355,959	347,842	309,981	354,891	310,111
of which										
Green Tea in Pkgs not exc 3kg	1,047	1,120	715	858	676	14,744	11,810	12,706	15,162	15,647
Green Tea in Pkgs exc 3kg	2,984	3,664	2,967	3,059	2,070	14,003	16,420	14,660	15,566	12,474
Black Tea in Pkgs not exc 3kg	6,302	5,657	6,031	8,502	7,738	45,305	35,074	36,065	47,883	53,353
Black Tea in Pkgs exc 3kg	113,334	119,334	98,509	104,101	86,069	281,908	284,529	246,550	276,280	228,636
RE-EXPORTS (a)	19,527	18,987	16,397	16,927	13,001	138,067	134,933	136,499	122,670	120,474
NET IMPORTS	104,140	110,788	91,826	99,594	83,551					

Note Import figures include imports into the Channel Isl. from countries other than the UK; Re-export figures exclude

Re-exports from UK to Channel Islands, but include Re-exports from the Channel Isl. to countries other than UK.

(a) See Table D 3 (page 89) for details.

DATA RELATE TO COUNTRIES OF DESPATCH NOT COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN.

TABLE D3

UNITED KINGDOM
Re-exports of Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Austria	9	14	12	5	5	132	200	147	107	57
Belgium	870	36	52	66	94	3,090	520	803	795	1,194
Cyprus	60	110	40	75	49	452	571	362	546	439
Czech Rep.	129	361	65	218	55	1,085	1,209	732	1,120	722
Denmark (Inc Faroe Isl)	51	52	42	11	16	911	733	275	202	97
Finland	83	75	21	12	11	1,534	1,153	206	169	172
France	1,068	1,087	912	950	953	12,811	12,293	11,508	9,320	11,411
Germany	683	658	326	194	312	5,670	5,982	3,455	2,632	3,345
Gibraltar	31	12	30	32	22	206	100	213	273	185
Greece	42	43	12	25	19	334	338	188	259	234
Hungary	21	18	12	4	5	421	381	165	103	114
Iceland	100	73	56	52	28	666	444	526	488	295
Ireland Republic	4,772	4,756	3,877	4,780	3,738	30,664	31,414	26,422	24,705	30,234
Italy	348	195	80	85	70	3,367	2,301	1,477	1,241	1,497
Malta	259	266	159	137	142	1,905	1,828	1,438	903	1,019
Netherlands	397	471	1,574	948	769	5,581	6,365	13,746	9,909	9,624
Norway	84	216	266	92	42	948	1,312	684	722	514
Poland	944	1,429	387	1,464	843	3,264	5,462	1,902	4,702	3,057
Spain	664	516	438	383	441	3,950	3,523	3,185	2,524	3,404
Sweden	79	65	51	50	30	905	819	462	443	333
Switzerland	618	289	257	198	94	2,873	2,514	2,358	1,685	1,708
CIS	115	308	328	351	32	526	601	1,488	798	189
Other Europe	131	119	47	67	36	2,077	1,860	938	691	894
Canada	3,803	4,253	3,479	3,266	2,904	14,939	15,940	15,540	15,430	14,882
USA	1,568	1,529	1,537	1,435	996	16,403	18,838	22,068	18,727	17,664
Barbados	9	5	38	4	2	67	43	55	33	27
Jamaica	38	44	90	33	48	175	245	312	86	133
Trinidad & Tobago	0	1	3	1	1	7	20	35	14	10
Other West Indies	2	3	1	1	2	109	70	24	47	39
Chile	75	32	48	23	9	941	351	636	266	92
Uruguay	2	1	2	2	-	32	16	23	31	20
Other America	30	20	16	20	5	757	330	241	376	245
Bahrain	23	6	9	2	5	65	59	54	65	96
Hong Kong	135	93	273	226	144	1,873	1,313	4,442	6,451	2,221
India	172	370	329	300	19	346	510	482	306	97
Israel	98	59	50	39	26	295	264	271	174	219
Japan	377	187	251	215	246	5,886	3,262	5,701	4,139	4,498
Kuwait	5	4	7	49	10	112	114	106	356	210
Lebanon	3	16	1	18	14	93	56	13	52	75
Pakistan	70	0	-	-	-	46	1	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	14	24	39	29	18	245	289	552	405	392
Singapore	79	45	50	94	26	797	469	760	678	487
UAE	187	194	160	140	112	1,215	1,155	921	1,324	1,812
Other Asia	639	437	546	654	318	5,354	5,232	6,719	7,197	4,554
Egypt	5	5	21	7	11	59	47	234	113	121
Ghana	98	98	106	39	59	478	124	179	134	164
Morocco	50	4	3	1	2	342	33	32	20	22
Nigeria	5	8	24	7	2	104	169	1,754	119	36
South Africa	20	33	14	6	7	148	286	48	48	89
Other Africa	41	2	2	9	113	392	88	95	139	271
Australia	215	111	198	92	86	1,606	1,281	1,920	1,384	1,128
New Zealand	164	234	56	16	8	1,757	2,405	602	219	129
Other Oceania	42	-	-	-	2	52	-	-	-	3
Total	19,527	18,987	16,397	16,927	13,001	138,067	134,933	136,499	122,670	120,474
of which										
Green Tea in Pkgs not exc.3kg	1,630	1,283	1,743	1,150	1,124	23,606	22,200	26,878	22,262	20,136
Green Tea in Pkgs exc.3kg	457	350	415	305	214	4,097	3,233	5,199	2,527	2,112
Black Tea in Pkgs not exc.3kg	14,312	14,354	11,980	12,252	10,169	96,437	98,619	96,063	87,481	91,791
Black Tea in Pkgs exc.3kg	3,127	3,000	2,259	3,219	1,494	13,927	10,881	8,358	10,400	6,434

Note:- The above figures exclude re-exports from the UK to Channel Islands, but include direct re-exports from the Channel Islands to countries other than the UK.

TABLE D 4

UNITED KINGDOM

Imports / Re-exports / Net Imports / Apparent Consumption / Per Head

Year	Imports	Re-exports	Net-Imports	Apparent Consumption	
				Total (a)	Per Head (b)
	MT	MT	MT	MT	KGS.
1999	162,399	25,085	137,314	136,962	2.33
2000	155,907	22,431	133,476	144,047	2.44
2001	164,031	27,473	136,558	132,925	2.24
2002	166,521	29,923	136,598	138,702	2.33
2003	156,590	31,311	125,279	131,342	2.18
2004	156,199	27,444	128,755	134,070	2.23
2005	153,394	25,162	128,232	125,906	2.09
2006	161,310	25,906	135,404	134,685	2.23
2007	156,504	25,352	131,152	133,257	2.13
2008	157,155	27,397	129,758	130,431	2.12
2009	147,850	27,714	120,136	126,191	2.03
2010	149,831	30,653	119,178	123,191	1.96
2011	154,500	26,434	128,066	127,658	2.00
2012	144,575	21,288	123,287	124,159	1.95
2013	137,571	22,299	115,272	114,709	1.81
2014	128,126	21,786	106,340	107,266	1.67
2015	136,042	21,145	114,897	114,473	1.76
2016	128,154	20,921	107,233	106,892	1.62
2017	127,773	19,432	108,341	109,482	1.64
2018	126,541	18,679	107,862	109,352	1.63
2019	123,667	19,527	104,140	101,420	1.52
2020	129,775	18,987	110,788	110,620	1.64
2021	108,223	16,397	91,826	92,094	1.37
2022	116,521	16,927	99,594	99,564	1.48
2023	96,552	13,001	83,551	83,551	1.22

Note - To obtain approximate population figures in the United Kingdom, the calculation is:

Apparent Consumption Total
Per Head

(a) Apparent consumption calculated as follows -

OPENING STOCKS	At the beginning of the year
PLUS	Imports
EQUALS	Total Tea available in the country
MINUS	Exports
MINUS	Closing stocks at the end of the year
EQUALS	Apparent Consumption

Source: Import and Re-exports - H M Customs & Excise

(b) Calculated on "de facto" or "home" population (all ages), mid-year estimates.

TABLE D 5

AUSTRIA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	3	2	4	3	4	67	29	59	68	96
Sri Lanka	129	36	54	86	57	569	159	199	379	261
Indonesia	202	118	195	133	188	480	268	446	292	406
China	171	109	89	218	126	458	394	296	787	471
Turkey	23	49	49	72	56	106	202	248	290	244
United Kingdom	103	109	4	3	2	2,064	2,465	164	127	76
Germany	1,577	1,261	1,665	1,636	1,739	15,866	11,531	15,815	15,700	18,275
Netherlands	881	705	901	851	983	5,108	3,835	5,089	4,343	5,643
Poland	71	63	100	136	146	1,014	980	1,303	1,684	1,920
Other Europe	73	38	38	50	93	1,680	1,246	1,585	1,341	2,007
Other Countries	87	28	86	3	16	433	212	260	196	283
Total	3,320	2,518	3,185	3,191	3,410	27,845	21,321	25,464	25,207	29,682
Green Tea										
In Pkgs not exc 3 kg	446	390	445	343	393	6,112	5,390	6,298	5,556	7,196
In Pkgs exc 3 kg	345	188	215	368	225	1,849	1,427	1,842	2,142	1,939
Black Tea										
In Pkgs not exc 3 kg	1,991	1,452	1,897	1,683	2,023	17,661	12,898	14,933	13,619	16,765
In Pkgs exc 3 kg	538	488	628	797	768	2,222	1,607	2,391	3,890	3,782
RE-EXPORTS	940	1,109	1,222	1,202	1,114	9,157	12,416	11,508	10,760	11,156
NET IMPORTS	2,380	1,409	1,963	1,989	2,296					

TABLE D 6

CZECH REPUBLIC

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	31	36	42	79	75	65	72	74	192	190
Sri Lanka	150	153	140	151	121	127	122	133	140	127
China	173	178	175	209	172	137	182	158	228	218
Vietnam	36	37	47	35	87	104	94	156	211	161
UAE	234	186	155	217	135	183	209	202	328	206
Other Asia	106	100	49	48	39	27	34	70	108	155
United Kingdom	121	96	181	98	85	96	102	87	227	64
Germany	1,025	682	671	548	515	551	476	720	322	256
Netherlands	48	127	218	263	261	285	223	177	214	278
Poland	870	838	830	810	324	691	706	777	672	750
Other Europe	316	332	98	103	399	156	78	155	222	205
Argentina	-	35	22	42	57	76	6	35	64	37
Other Countries	54	4	10	11	15	13	46	13	39	11
Total	3,164	2,804	2,638	2,614	2,285	2,511	2,350	2,757	2,967	2,658

TABLE D 7

DENMARK

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	37	32	37	50	47	708	512	749	1,014	872
Sri Lanka	146	141	103	224	198	1,790	1,801	2,376	2,879	2,728
China	0	1	2	-	-	17	29	43	-	-
Other Asia	16	21	18	16	32	294	282	356	585	461
United Kingdom	88	157	19	15	8	1,626	2,260	260	173	154
France	107	108	160	9	15	1,424	1,198	1,039	396	164
Germany	1,246	1,252	1,475	1,779	1,872	12,606	11,631	14,153	16,622	17,709
Netherlands	778	2,091	1,422	1,291	1,193	5,471	5,026	6,278	8,210	9,150
Poland	249	208	271	104	66	2,715	2,322	3,201	1,436	1,140
Sweden	107	75	233	57	66	1,740	1,714	3,068	1,207	1,542
Other Europe	231	314	997	15	32	2,696	3,446	9,063	318	575
Other Countries	113	64	82	125	127	1,655	1,270	1,273	1,697	1,790
Total	3,120	4,462	4,905	3,693	3,616	32,942	31,491	46,253	34,507	34,574
of which										
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	193	148	197	229	229	3,690	2,966	3,526	4,455	4,771
Green Tea in Pkg exc. Shg	610	781	1,288	872	733	1,697	1,517	2,830	2,053	1,709
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	867	1,085	658	653	611	12,717	8,461	8,098	10,532	11,106
Black Tea in Pkg exc. Shg	1,450	1,047	2,762	1,739	2,444	14,948	18,537	31,799	17,461	17,185
RE-EXPORTS										
Sweden	194	180	203	203	77	2,395	2,359	3,209	3,150	1,423
Greenland	12	13	12	10	14	431	425	447	355	269
Other Europe	198	202	259	265	340	3,902	3,916	4,586	4,637	5,569
Other Countries	11	3	9	16	6	184	85	288	552	112
Total	405	398	483	494	437	6,923	6,785	8,530	8,694	7,464
of which										
Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	362	346	376	321	280	6,085	6,210	7,532	6,856	6,073
Tea in Pkg exceeding Shg	43	52	107	173	147	637	575	998	1,739	1,411
NET IMPORTS	2,715	4,064	4,422	3,199	3,179					

TABLE D 8

FINLAND

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	137	121	104	114	77	1,454	1,397	1,306	1,403	904
Sri Lanka	226	167	120	97	112	1,736	1,293	944	783	973
China	42	19	10	29	23	255	142	105	203	181
Other Asia	11	3	5	4	11	169	126	178	178	209
United Kingdom	84	75	7	12	10	1,381	1,035	149	198	171
Belgium Lux.	59	6	0	-	1	683	82	8	-	1,490
Germany	86	93	131	117	107	1,417	1,246	1,416	1,207	2,588
Netherlands	7	21	55	78	157	160	275	1,008	1,197	2,469
Poland	346	361	345	205	105	5,999	5,861	5,674	4,307	3,462
Sweden	88	55	36	150	144	1,108	641	454	2,713	1,584
Other Europe	8	4	18	16	47	325	290	594	691	1,041
Other Countries	1	-	-	2	2	13	-	-	25	10
Total	1,099	925	631	824	796	14,700	12,388	11,858	12,803	13,774
of which										
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	152	126	103	105	107	3,666	3,220	3,029	3,000	2,901
Green Tea in Pkg exc. Shg	42	22	21	29	35	665	500	484	542	634
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	704	597	519	543	514	9,104	7,569	7,172	8,414	8,515
Black Tea in Pkg exc. Shg	201	180	188	147	141	1,265	1,099	1,152	947	960
RE-EXPORTS	23	66	88	57	57	462	1,009	1,393	1,055	960
NET IMPORTS	1,076	859	743	824	739					

TABLE D 9

FRANCE
Tea Imports showing Countries of Despatch

Calendar Years		METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
IMPORTS											
BLACK TEA											
India	706	834	663	757	264	6,821	7,204	5,651	6,690	2,875	
Sri Lanka	1,367	878	1,098	1,027	590	9,449	6,472	8,123	7,886	4,309	
China	1,580	1,517	1,377	1,517	497	14,273	15,428	14,893	14,539	3,915	
Turkey	160	203	196	-	53	640	1,077	1,178	-	227	
UAE	136	138	-	-	-	700	1,190	-	-	-	
Other Asia	117	193	247	170	78	422	1,593	742	2,447	1,473	
Kenya	1	1	-	-	36	5	4	-	-	273	
Other Africa	8	14	179	167	96	35	70	1,422	1,793	1,729	
United Kingdom	392	512	401	340	793	669	6,019	4,319	3,340	7,960	
Belgium & Lux.	911	97	139	161	164	10,606	1,365	1,329	1,565	1,661	
Germany	1,343	934	1,248	1,319	2,110	11,539	12,305	14,002	12,253	18,546	
Italy	84	191	180	221	149	800	1,866	1,889	2,548	2,144	
Poland	1,059	1,652	2,744	1,582	1,783	12,672	17,952	19,739	17,727	20,029	
Other Europe	335	268	339	460	508	11,531	6,510	9,215	6,848	8,019	
Other Countries	216	84	262	400	112	4,435	1,293	1,665	3,170	1,145	
Total	8,425	7,514	9,083	8,121	7,221	84,597	80,338	84,367	80,836	74,306	
of which											
Tea in Pkgs. not exc. 3kg	6,421	5,607	7,136	5,838	4,926	71,304	67,218	69,711	64,530	57,275	
Tea in Pkgs. exceeding 3kg	2,004	1,907	1,947	2,283	2,295	13,294	13,121	14,655	16,206	17,030	
GREEN TEA											
China	3,590	4,547	4,793	5,810	2,738	24,838	29,798	31,921	38,127	15,723	
Belgium	290	134	120	91	481	4,552	2,419	1,723	1,324	3,371	
Germany	2,068	1,354	1,067	1,048	1,401	19,245	14,744	16,246	11,184	18,359	
Other Countries	2,953	3,971	3,453	3,331	2,406	33,489	40,934	40,730	39,389	36,110	
Total	8,901	10,006	9,433	10,280	7,026	82,134	87,895	90,620	90,024	73,563	
of which											
Tea in Pkgs. not exc. 3kg	5,725	6,871	6,519	6,762	5,013	58,930	64,356	67,289	65,672	54,601	
Tea in Pkgs. exceeding 3kg	3,176	3,135	2,914	3,518	2,014	23,204	23,539	23,331	24,352	18,962	
Total Imports	17,326	17,520	18,516	18,401	14,247	166,731	168,233	174,987	170,860	147,869	
RE-EXPORTS											
BLACK											
of which											
Tea in Pkgs. not exc. 3kg	1,391	1,123	1,292	1,477	1,415	33,736	29,138	39,457	33,362	34,711	
Tea in Pkgs. exceeding 3kg	1,097	905	1,094	1,228	1,225	27,818	23,614	31,464	26,621	29,023	
Tea in Pkgs. exceeding 3kg	294	218	198	249	190	5,918	5,524	7,973	6,741	5,688	
GREEN											
of which											
Tea in Pkgs. not exc. 3kg	1,685	2,283	2,462	1,874	1,509	25,014	24,120	30,454	25,749	30,606	
Tea in Pkgs. not exc. 3kg	1,241	1,356	1,804	1,394	1,148	21,466	20,190	26,834	22,688	24,762	
Tea in Pkgs. exceeding 3kg	444	927	658	480	361	3,548	3,930	3,620	3,061	5,844	
Total Re-exports	3,076	3,406	3,754	3,351	2,924	65,767	53,258	69,911	59,111	65,317	
NET IMPORTS	14,250	14,114	14,762	15,050	11,323						

TABLE D 10
GERMANY
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND U.S. DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	10,643	11,478	9,556	8,375	10,776	43,311	48,132	47,123	40,123	44,819
Sri Lanka	7,051	7,204	6,422	7,197	9,026	37,491	40,707	37,889	45,890	42,511
Indonesia	3,304	1,551	1,092	1,791	2,140	5,322	3,133	3,449	3,334	3,334
China	10,994	8,045	8,704	10,659	8,836	45,972	34,607	41,928	54,124	3,392
Taiwan	121	474	414	500	600	1,444	-	5,093	2,456	39,552
Japan	378	368	517	594	2,304	12,652	19,521	13,055	16,791	16,791
Turkey	334	395	381	288	148	1,971	2,389	2,066	2,630	10,871
Vietnam	213	261	558	448	674	1,135	971	1,467	907	964
Other Asia	516	777	651	448	674	3,082	7,082	7,062	4,216	534
Kenya	690	1,303	1,805	1,551	1,523	1,737	2,851	3,937	3,600	4,134
Malawi	1,914	2,091	2,484	2,417	2,182	4,029	4,539	4,830	4,338	4,134
Mozambique	378	581	677	891	652	1,394	1,322	1,520	2,574	3,024
Rwanda	640	451	516	783	474	2,415	1,673	1,967	3,208	2,179
South Africa	6	32	23	67	-	29	93	46	121	-
Tanzania	72	64	180	2	-	161	129	315	121	-
Zimbabwe	332	352	310	595	320	649	599	528	1,028	897
Other Africa	261	339	372	43	273	2,126	1,292	1,828	1,719	2,482
United Kingdom	1,999	159	677	607	530	10,405	2,357	5,658	4,457	5,196
Belgium & Lux.	259	239	207	2,321	54	1,315	1,248	1,181	9,317	407
Netherlands	4,874	492	4,597	416	416	20,108	3,274	25,249	19,544	3,918
Poland	581	731	729	758	582	7,581	7,792	9,622	9,002	7,594
Other EC	553	223	642	646	381	6,835	3,936	7,743	6,823	4,703
Georgia	0	1	1	2	-	9	8	31	117	-
Switzerland	90	107	137	137	110	534	1,080	885	1,250	871
Other Europe	225	250	265	327	144	2,059	2,579	2,876	1,885	1,582
Argentina	2,892	2,962	3,499	4,520	3,688	4,202	4,570	5,471	8,156	7,262
Other Countries	73	33	38	21	70	1,528	693	829	425	2,887
Total	49,593	40,987	46,979	50,217	45,912	220,406	190,691	240,681	245,821	221,697
of which:										
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	781	809	1,417	896	785	15,465	15,445	23,578	16,136	16,831
Other Green Tea	12,871	8,916	12,301	12,528	9,480	55,275	40,544	59,717	59,597	45,197
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	4,993	5,613	6,220	8,037	9,553	41,169	43,591	55,827	58,200	63,076
Other Black Tea	30,948	25,649	27,041	28,758	26,094	108,497	91,112	101,569	111,888	86,536
RE-EXPORTS										
Austria	1,564	1,468	1,362	1,214	1,332	17,086	13,329	12,756	11,961	13,752
Belgium & Lux.	466	524	472	642	1,205	6,621	6,928	6,843	8,181	9,803
Czech Rep.	584	535	642	602	519	4,594	4,574	5,852	5,135	5,025
Denmark	728	781	721	662	521	7,514	7,438	7,814	6,752	5,695
Finland	102	131	110	147	148	1,768	1,906	1,535	2,036	2,423
France	3,779	4,102	4,081	3,860	3,270	44,806	41,381	49,250	41,178	40,385
Italy	1,153	1,059	1,085	872	890	9,210	8,290	9,402	8,094	7,945
Netherlands	2,226	2,061	2,001	1,723	1,599	23,886	22,670	23,310	15,907	15,776
Poland	1,483	1,694	1,903	1,741	1,559	14,062	13,988	18,550	11,127	11,405
Spain	1,216	1,065	966	996	838	10,086	9,757	10,832	8,827	7,205
Sweden	825	538	618	543	504	7,702	7,079	8,324	10,205	12,167
Switzerland	825	908	914	757	824	11,103	11,367	12,224	16,237	13,738
United Kingdom	1,008	963	789	1,064	806	16,223	14,125	12,031	5,787	3,407
CIS	646	574	459	461	307	8,610	7,053	7,282	3,787	16,727
Other Europe	491	942	1,103	1,068	1,036	12,305	10,544	12,681	12,637	16,727
Canada	240	150	161	138	99	3,677	2,602	2,998	1,962	16,391
USA	3,133	2,954	3,368	2,996	2,252	21,517	19,441	21,057	20,624	22,385
Other Countries	2,039	1,352	1,020	1,445	1,582	23,458	18,538	19,195	21,130	22,881
Total	22,227	21,819	21,790	20,951	19,287	244,018	221,708	242,484	224,721	228,103
of which:										
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	2,499	2,441	2,416	2,279	2,303	58,078	50,754	55,600	48,939	54,395
Other Green Tea	4,115	4,337	4,158	3,901	3,199	37,300	35,896	39,678	34,992	31,819
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	5,948	5,698	6,083	6,046	6,147	83,388	72,236	80,778	77,582	56,412
Other Black Tea	9,665	9,145	9,133	8,725	7,638	65,252	62,823	66,527	62,618	56,412
NET IMPORTS	27,366	19,166	25,189	29,266	26,625					

TABLE D II
IRELAND (REPUBLIC)
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	1,274	510	670	990	407	4,856	2,414	3,391	4,064	2,182
Sri Lanka	17	5	7	23	16	142	67	105	339	271
China	74	60	14	27	30	154	169	389	264	406
Korea	3,922	3,963	4,229	4,360	3,928	11,680	12,032	12,331	16,287	13,363
Malawi	225	228	-	1	1	510	475	-	5	6
Rwanda	-	14	28	20	25	-	40	88	96	81
South Africa	25	28	5	7	2	33	85	67	72	25
Tanzania	2	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	161	-
United Kingdom	5,973	6,111	3,435	3,175	2,859	31,720	30,510	23,214	20,878	23,847
Germany	11	10	10	6	118	177	145	199	83	383
Netherlands	56	38	0	64	315	510	226	8	132	833
Poland	119	215	58	110	131	403	639	295	491	715
Switzerland	153	144	261	227	266	442	408	782	958	1,004
Other Europe	169	110	126	164	165	793	692	889	895	1,031
Other Countries	17	25	130	86	109	305	318	820	675	782
Total	12,037	11,461	8,973	9,277	8,372	51,787	48,220	42,578	46,320	44,929
of which										
Green Tea in Pkgs not exc. 3kg	443	599	227	258	306	2,562	2,632	1,987	1,946	2,395
Green Tea in Pkgs exc. 3kg	179	167	36	17	25	573	704	887	360	327
Black Tea in Pkgs not exc. 3kg	5,330	5,416	3,325	3,469	3,556	27,826	27,097	21,918	22,128	26,579
Black Tea in Pkgs exc. 3kg	6,085	5,279	5,384	5,532	4,485	20,807	17,787	17,786	21,886	15,627
RE-EXPORTS										
United Kingdom	365	222	223	229	152	2,381	1,648	1,498	1,466	1,808
Northern Ireland	98	102	165	130	204	836	891	1,303	1,104	1,946
Other Countries	370	495	775	614	665	6,513	4,697	4,999	4,627	5,428
Total	833	819	1,163	973	1,021	9,730	7,236	7,800	7,197	8,992
of which										
Tea in Pkgs not exc. 3kg	449	444	505	451	658	6,387	3,895	3,588	3,266	6,932
Tea in Pkgs exceeding 3kg	383	375	658	521	363	3,343	3,341	4,212	3,931	2,058
NET IMPORTS	11,204	10,642	7,810	8,304	7,351					

TABLE D 12

ITALY
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years					METRIC TONS					THOUSAND U.S. DOLLARS				
					2019	2020	2021	2022	2023					
IMPORTS										2019	2020	2021	2022	
India	864	1,010	1,236	1,155	1,181	7,822	8,117	10,575	10,711	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Sri Lanka	998	1,062	884	1,214	1,380	5,131	5,002	4,650	10,711					
Indonesia	0	1	3	-	-	1	6	0	5,966					
China	711	699	978	802	864	2,756	3,334	5,146	4,256					
Vietnam	3	1	0	2	-	48	7	7	12					
United Kingdom	1,184	1,086	58	79	56	32,524	31,188	1,246	1,213					
Australia	231	330	390	425	359	2,420	4,295	4,906	4,736					
Belgium & Lux	192	0	0	25	59	2,693	31	47	192					
France	149	67	93	103	97	2,075	1,574	2,311	2,308					
Germany	1,107	924	1,059	759	731	9,761	7,091	7,739	6,072					
Netherlands	404	625	550	683	644	1,640	1,780	2,005	2,402					
Poland	470	784	321	368	267	4,883	4,225	4,208	3,162					
Spain	99	32	1,056	865	808	838	332	31,724	25,592					
Switzerland	56	39	47	57	39	299	246	316	380					
Other Europe	203	110	125	46	32	1,032	1,011	1,311	672					
Other Countries	92	570	683	582	425	3,051	7,206	9,230	7,465					
Total	6,763	7,342	7,483	7,165	6,942	76,994	75,445	85,465	74,873					
of which														
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. 3kg	1,543	1,420	1,985	1,507	1,522	18,784	17,700	23,982	20,247					
Green Tea in Pkg exc. 3kg	359	388	430	407	419	3,602	2,781	3,665	2,714					
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. 3kg	2,648	3,015	2,773	2,619	2,400	45,225	44,611	47,650	41,610					
Black Tea in Pkg exc. 3kg	2,213	2,519	2,415	2,632	2,602	9,382	10,353	10,128	10,401					
RE-EXPORTS														
United Kingdom	62	3	11	10	7	243	123	339	330					
France	32	19	21	44	49	1,163	619	694	1,008					
Malta	152	130	160	221	321	443	452	585	706					
Other EC	1,103	552	360	369	240	3,865	2,399	2,607	3,382					
Other Europe	21	13	12	107	244	274	176	176	455					
Other Countries	92	42	86	37	72	1,158	922	1,433	1,037					
Total	1,462	759	650	788	933	7,146	4,691	5,824	6,883					
of which														
Tea in Pkg not exc. 3 kg	1,351	570	390	502	567	5,999	3,319	3,858	4,892					
Tea Other	111	189	260	286	366	1,146	1,372	1,966	2,091					
NET IMPORTS	5,301	6,583	6,833	6,377	6,009									

TABLE D 13
NETHERLANDS
Tea Imports showing Countries of Despatch

Calendar Year	METRIC TONS				THOUSAND US DOLLARS					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	811	969	1,048	1,054	2,125	4,913	5,300	5,843	5,885	8,992
Sri Lanka	2,978	2,965	2,629	1,588	1,406	23,282	22,956	21,355	17,237	17,466
Indonesia	164	338	252	184	47	326	694	650	525	277
Iran	119	65	15	53	95	166	67	50	87	151
China	1,310	1,469	1,159	1,362	885	5,800	6,542	6,190	7,035	4,500
Vietnam	61	34	19	76	190	251	127	103	393	743
Other Asia	415	543	830	881	675	4,380	4,960	5,332	5,450	5,798
Other										
Kenya	701	1,166	1,802	844	869	1,284	2,153	3,081	1,613	1,628
Malawi	78	43	43	535	1,098	154	67	73	953	2,195
Mozambique	294	644	791	90	191	503	1,008	1,295	155	374
South Africa	1	1	3	28	16	12	10	30	79	74
Tanzania	-	-	47	45	-	-	-	83	86	-
Uganda	34	-	46	2	2	58	-	65	18	8
Other Africa	29	24	12	93	216	848	629	415	1,038	862
Other										
Argentina	294	415	576	138	29	471	471	659	195	58
United Kingdom	553	654	660	689	571	10,476	11,245	8,921	9,232	7,666
Belgium & Lux.	4,998	5,219	4,678	3,494	773	19,426	17,760	16,024	11,868	6,716
France	288	386	352	288	253	5,203	6,627	6,597	5,184	5,141
Germany	2,480	2,511	2,738	2,680	2,372	24,076	22,763	28,584	24,949	24,638
Poland	1,275	1,939	1,438	2,331	1,276	17,188	22,568	19,770	18,379	15,850
Switzerland	92	22	23	44	2	1,373	1,564	939	273	15
Other Europe	342	140	258	454	646	2,427	2,366	4,444	5,822	7,841
Other Countries										
Other	196	84	189	49	83	3,507	2,669	2,845	2,546	2,617
Total	17,493	19,621	19,609	16,961	13,820	126,124	132,558	133,448	118,882	113,536
of which										
Green Tea in Pigs not exc. 3kg	2,536	2,755	2,446	2,596	1,933	32,861	33,924	32,349	30,101	28,593
Green Tea in Pigs exc. 3kg	1,937	1,456	1,676	1,394	1,772	8,246	7,411	9,693	9,763	12,212
Black Tea in Pigs not exc. 3kg	6,144	6,950	6,352	6,747	5,125	63,961	66,763	64,984	59,163	56,757
Black Tea in Pigs exc. 3kg	6,875	8,457	9,136	6,224	4,089	20,939	24,461	26,421	19,854	15,975
RE-EXPORTS										
United Kingdom	304	291	571	288	101	3,122	3,706	3,460	2,252	1,345
Austria	63	666	1,088	109	174	745	3,734	6,166	1,252	1,726
Belgium & Lux.	580	556	617	598	676	9,411	10,162	11,989	10,761	12,904
France	456	597	480	343	213	4,566	5,009	5,309	3,842	3,143
Germany	1,175	1,192	2,108	1,341	1,433	8,623	9,879	14,907	10,676	10,348
Hungary	208	229	257	250	204	2,481	3,169	3,550	2,986	2,962
Italy	709	925	862	1,355	1,341	3,183	3,477	3,901	4,864	5,694
Poland	1,941	1,810	1,954	1,219	1,346	7,402	6,923	7,412	5,519	6,389
Spain	929	1,062	1,066	810	619	11,234	17,394	13,881	9,521	8,776
Other EC	1,195	770	1,109	1,271	671	11,018	10,308	15,332	13,792	7,311
Other Europe	316	465	448	908	312	1,921	2,370	3,311	5,293	1,805
Chile	90	901	99	18	14	881	7,716	869	176	160
Other Countries	330	633	454	684	220	5,132	4,857	3,990	4,358	1,834
Total	8,296	10,127	11,113	9,175	7,324	69,919	88,704	94,077	75,292	64,378
of which										
Green Tea in Pigs not exc. 3kg	1,651	1,956	1,737	1,459	1,129	23,421	30,810	30,447	24,652	20,912
Green Tea in Pigs exc. 3kg	159	287	373	328	219	1,935	3,997	6,185	4,319	2,930
Black Tea in Pigs not exc. 3kg	2,080	3,514	4,127	3,639	3,725	27,259	36,507	38,994	31,360	32,335
Black Tea in Pigs exc. 3kg	4,405	4,369	4,877	3,749	2,251	17,304	17,389	18,451	14,961	8,201
NET IMPORTS	9,197	9,494	8,496	7,795	6,496					

TABLE D 14

NORWAY
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
IMPORTS											
India	32	32	47	50	59	50	112	54	53	317	317
Sri Lanka	145	149	160	93	123	116	203	204	130	58	58
China	73	51	59	63	49	46	54	59	43	154	154
Vietnam	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	41	41
United Kingdom	78	81	92	128	108	135	81	65	121	1	1
Belgium	114	124	126	107	43	41	29	19	17	84	84
France	12	26	34	7	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Denmark	22	13	9	4	5	2	4	9	6	1	1
Germany	105	80	86	46	69	42	31	80	41	1	1
Netherlands	11	10	11	8	10	3	26	7	10	10	10
Poland	478	400	378	381	396	421	412	443	413	462	462
Sweden	16	10	7	15	23	19	7	9	5	1	1
Other Europe	4	5	4	4	3	3	7	24	4	7	7
Other Countries	54	60	43	27	59	36	66	65	70	74	74
Total	1,147	1,042	1,056	932	948	917	1,035	1,039	914	871	871
RE-EXPORTS	23	26	21	29	16	11	7	14	6	19	19
NET IMPORTS	1,124	1,016	1,035	903	932	906	1,028	1,025	908	792	792

TABLE D 15

POLAND

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
India	4,216	4,785	5,539	5,614	5,684	5,696	6,191	5,268	6,311	5,052	
Sri Lanka	1,835	1,807	1,827	1,992	2,473	2,037	2,320	2,158	2,661	2,203	
Indonesia	3,044	2,749	2,254	2,743	2,979	1,910	2,059	1,911	2,448	1,881	
China	1,866	1,482	1,942	2,781	2,385	2,756	6,557	5,847	6,124	4,918	
Turkiye	110	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	2,479	1,799	1,414	1,460	1,104	505	494	427	63	128	
Other Asia	852	801	367	481	426	357	807	476	823	482	
Kenya	6,064	7,032	6,328	7,923	8,247	6,776	9,591	11,197	12,077	9,114	
Malawi	652	1,223	822	682	978	1,402	2,298	1,480	1,443	841	
Tanzania	1,032	1,021	1,426	629	614	516	433	457	772	842	
Uganda	264	103	186	516	410	187	171	126	357	81	
Zimbabwe	179	316	149	106	88	110	154	66	-	38	
Other Africa	465	836	693	428	482	357	355	680	267	38	
United Kingdom	569	1,547	680	1,475	862	1,234	2,259	51	64	1,195	
Germany	7,770	4,398	7,357	6,790	4,003	3,133	1,933	2,401	2,285	1,781	
Netherlands	1,633	2,417	1,601	1,838	1,324	1,994	2,022	2,139	1,982	1,781	
Switzerland	23	24	28	25	815	1,203	1,332	207	105	181	
Other Europe	630	1,108	712	588	361	1,042	568	407	391	435	
Argentina	1,842	923	1,171	2,017	2,757	2,615	2,960	2,980	2,634	1,931	
Other Countries	101	6	63	9	0	15	23	52	-	-	
Total	35,646	34,767	35,465	38,087	36,192	33,847	42,327	38,324	40,628	32,851	
of which:											
Green Tea in Bags not ex-Clg	422	362	280	264	232	274	401	360	304	341	
Other Green Tea	4,231	4,166	4,743	5,462	4,806	3,950	5,643	4,961	5,444	4,711	
Black Tea in Bags not ex-Clg	2,881	3,316	3,087	3,286	3,162	3,669	3,810	3,646	4,444	2,468	
Other Black Tea	28,102	26,943	27,355	29,105	27,992	25,953	32,473	29,357	30,056	24,001	

TABLE D 16

RUSSIAN FEDERATION
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023
IMPORTS											
India	40,599	46,281	50,445	49,073	51,179	44,288	39,625	35,550	41,000	32,200	
Sri Lanka	51,631	42,320	37,287	36,601	32,595	32,556	31,790	29,773	24,500	22,300	
Indonesia	9,281	11,412	9,512	9,809	7,872	7,080	7,650	7,431	6,650	4,500	
China	14,274	13,119	13,753	14,510	15,168	14,265	14,960	17,222	19,700	15,000	
Vietnam	11,467	15,191	16,562	18,285	15,260	15,161	15,481	12,453	12,000	12,500	
Iran	1,092	1,368	357	230	1,639	373	-	-	400	850	
UAE	7,359	7,292	5,405	5,125	6,172	4,427	4,520	5,050	4,400	5,500	
Other Asia	124	109	103	385	371	364	382	435	807	358	
Kenya	26,876	26,023	21,482	22,172	22,213	19,346	23,755	32,508	19,200	18,400	
Nileswet	628	363	144	414	741	432	266	252	394	690	
Tanzania	1,858	3,698	3,128	3,133	1,129	983	1,765	2,164	960	1,280	
Zimbabwe	98	335	811	1,624	1,958	852	1,540	1,463	951	1,514	
Other Africa	224	448	487	1,095	728	1,028	1,282	1,582	1,535	96	
Argentina	748	945	1,119	1,586	1,976	2,755	2,885	3,702	1,720	1,050	
United Kingdom	47	31	28	26	29	103	310	301	65	6	
Germany	1,603	887	738	633	660	622	491	482	730	680	
Netherlands	76	50	2	1	212	1	-	3	6	-	
Poland	342	295	173	187	226	134	193	280	430	1,000	
Other Europe	121	77	83	91	80	67	75	61	38	46	
Georgia	477	444	485	318	258	178	117	160	97	55	
Rest of CIS	2,546	2,000	2,164	2,578	3,087	3,100	4,152	4,123	4,800	3,600	
Papua New Guinea	1,114	491	86	194	129	-	-	-	-	7,500	
Other Countries	42	16	18	145	120	233	22	7	340	-	
Total	172,607	173,055	164,388	168,785	163,802	150,348	151,441	154,992	140,943	129,206	
RE-EXPORTS	4,600	4,100	4,400	4,600	5,600	5,000	5,400	5,500	2,500	2,500	
NET IMPORTS	168,007	168,955	159,988	163,185	158,202	145,348	146,041	149,492	138,443	126,706	

FIGURES IN BOLD ITALICS ARE ITC ESTIMATES.

TABLE D 17

SWITZERLAND

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2023
IMPORTS												
India	220	717	500	285	378	1,487	2,618	2,644	2,299	2,809		
Sri Lanka	292	386	311	318	330	1,678	2,245	1,847	1,850	2,191		
Indonesia	1	23	39	32	3	6	51	115	120	67		
China	129	128	156	172	142	2,017	2,081	2,729	2,581	2,686		
Other Asia	90	112	144	88	108	1,588	2,264	2,787	2,282	2,918		
Kenya	690	3,338	3,971	2,173	3,892	1,536	7,070	7,827	4,520	8,041		
Madagascar	-	212	460	1,460	1,194	-	422	961	2,885	2,410		
Mozambique	368	597	-	0	88	682	1,102	-	0	118		
United Kingdom	4,222	454	339	333	152	10,270	2,930	2,725	2,408	2,125		
France	58	44	42	43	48	2,394	1,747	2,258	1,434	2,304		
Germany	743	795	742	541	415	9,578	10,013	9,586	7,373	8,037		
Netherlands	556	430	646	1,392	704	1,158	1,088	1,760	3,527	2,058		
Poland	204	203	187	206	210	2,417	2,302	2,286	2,252	2,297		
Other Europe	129	185	280	233	238	1,317	1,797	1,718	1,702	1,724		
Argentina	144	239	210	97	24	197	333	288	138	62		
Other Countries	10	228	291	250	335	437	862	890	759	1,107		
Total	7,856	8,091	8,338	7,823	8,334	36,772	38,923	40,341	36,511	40,934		
of which:												
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	277	285	306	299	333	7,148	7,673	8,665	7,585	8,990		
Other Green Tea	199	256	233	122	168	2,921	3,455	2,726	2,091	2,528		
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	1,017	929	847	964	1,015	11,018	11,032	11,502	10,980	12,086		
Other Black Tea	6,383	6,621	6,952	6,238	6,817	15,985	16,753	17,449	15,946	17,338		
RE-EXPORTS	5,436	5,909	6,294	6,076	6,156	27,255	31,166	29,428	26,190	27,880		
of which:												
Tea in Pkg not exc. Shg	166	158	106	92	86	10,035	10,750	7,024	5,500	5,477		
Tea in Pkg exc. Shg	5,269	5,751	6,188	5,984	6,070	17,221	20,415	22,404	20,690	22,403		
NET IMPORTS	2,420	2,182	2,044	1,747	2,178							

TABLE D18
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
ARMENIA											
India	200	200	150	150	200	230	250	300	300	300	
Sri Lanka	10,200	10,200	8,700	11,250	10,500	11,700	10,300	10,000	10,000	10,000	
Turkey	-	-	-	25	20	20	30	40	12,000	100	
Other Countries	100	100	150	150	150	200	20	20	100	100	
TOTAL	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,575	10,950	12,150	10,800	10,400	13,300	12,000	
KAZAKHSTAN											
India	11,000	10,500	9,000	10,100	10,000	9,000	8,200	6,300	6,300	6,300	
Sri Lanka	800	670	450	600	550	600	570	700	9,500	10,000	
Indonesia	-	130	300	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	
China	600	500	550	500	600	600	700	1,200	1,200	1,200	
Kyrgyzstan	12,400	8,400	8,200	7,000	7,800	9,400	9,500	11,000	1,700	1,700	
Russia	2,400	2,500	2,400	2,300	2,800	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300	
Other Countries	3,698	6,090	4,000	3,500	3,600	4,450	4,500	4,000	6,000	6,000	
TOTAL	31,098	28,500	25,800	24,150	24,950	26,850	27,300	25,300	26,000	26,000	
KYRGYZSTAN											
India	300	250	150	20	250	200	170	180	250	250	
Sri Lanka	530	750	850	660	750	1,000	900	700	1,300	1,300	
China	670	600	400	550	620	680	1,000	800	850	850	
Turkey	-	-	-	10	30	20	20	20	50	50	
Other Countries	2,281	2,205	2,522	1,500	1,500	1,400	1,200	1,400	2,100	1,800	
TOTAL	4,181	3,805	3,922	2,740	3,150	3,300	3,400	3,100	3,500	3,200	
TADZIKHISTAN											
China	2,000	1,900	2,400	2,050	2,300	2,700	2,600	2,500	3,100	3,200	
India	300	300	250	190	200	200	240	250	450	300	
Other Countries	200	200	300	60	650	600	650	650	1,050	1,000	
TOTAL	2,500	2,400	2,950	2,300	3,150	3,500	3,500	3,400	4,600	4,500	
UZBEKISTAN											
China	16,400	22,600	18,000	22,100	22,200	20,400	23,000	27,000	26,000	27,000	
Sri Lanka	720	500	480	550	480	400	300	500	500	500	
Kyrgyzstan	280	250	340	325	390	750	2,400	1,200	1,200	1,200	
Other Countries	-	450	230	400	450	500	500	550	2,400	1,200	
TOTAL	17,400	23,800	19,050	23,375	23,500	22,050	26,200	29,350	28,500	29,300	
OTHER STATES (a)											
TOTAL IMPORTS	7,444	5,085	6,674	6,172	7,871	7,159	4,500	6,287	8,000	8,300	
TOTAL	73,123	74,180	68,396	70,312	73,571	75,009	75,700	77,887	84,600	77,700	

(a) ARMENIA, BELARUS, MOLDOVA, TURKMENISTAN from the CIS and GEORGIA.
Figures in Bold Italic are estimates.

TABLE D18A
UKRAINE
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
UKRAINE											
India	2,100	2,800	2,800	3,700	3,300	3,600	2,800	1,600	1,300	1,300	
Sri Lanka	6,400	3,900	4,500	3,400	3,500	3,400	4,200	3,800	2,300	1,800	
Indonesia	860	850	900	570	570	550	600	500	800	700	
China	2,770	1,800	1,850	1,800	2,000	1,700	2,000	2,100	2,100	2,100	
Turkey	-	-	-	10	10	10	20	1,600	1,800	1,800	
Vietnam	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,200	1,450	1,400	1,500	2,600	1,800	1,800	
Kyrgyz	850	700	950	1,650	1,750	1,600	1,700	1,700	2,300	2,300	
Georgia	100	100	100	100	120	120	115	130	2,300	2,300	
Other Europe	4,000	3,800	3,500	3,000	2,700	2,700	3,200	3,000	1,600	1,600	
Other Countries	3,277	3,170	2,804	2,328	929	941	1,000	763	1,600	1,600	
TOTAL	20,877	18,320	18,304	17,058	16,429	15,991	17,235	16,113	12,400	11,200	

Figures in Bold Italic are estimates.

TABLE D 19

CANADA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
BLACK TEA										
India	3,031	2,811	3,239	2,928	2,770	15,182	13,272	18,950	17,201	15,981
Sri Lanka	716	767	930	867	724	5,488	5,440	6,771	8,098	6,354
Indonesia	136	206	109	127	159	388	485	311	537	371
China & Hong Kong	498	408	546	451	383	6,524	4,225	5,424	5,291	4,250
Taiwan	199	179	229	223	208	2,788	2,221	3,128	3,289	2,669
Japan	54	61	46	50	84	547	514	281	255	291
Vietnam	12	5	4	5	7	73	36	36	39	75
Kenya	1,095	897	1,086	622	1,027	3,508	2,819	3,422	2,707	3,530
Malawi	24	35	109	123	71	63	119	204	393	155
Tanzania	0	0	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
United Kingdom (a)	3,185	3,424	3,332	3,414	3,253	14,508	14,617	16,565	18,079	17,897
Germany (a)	142	197	205	93	95	2,177	2,414	3,377	1,636	1,764
Other Europe (a)	481	501	559	460	449	5,655	6,102	6,459	5,996	5,927
USA	4,208	3,940	3,447	3,080	2,455	29,551	25,740	24,346	21,995	21,424
Argentina	205	293	142	161	251	398	455	225	333	412
Other Countries	612	563	774	687	1,195	6,806	5,893	7,230	6,472	9,651
Total	14,598	14,287	14,757	13,291	13,131	93,667	84,353	96,729	92,321	90,551
of which										
in Pigs not exc 3 kg	9,412	9,545	9,554	9,473	9,079	66,718	59,722	68,062	68,671	68,647
in Pigs exc 3 kg	5,186	4,741	5,203	3,817	4,052	26,949	24,630	28,667	23,650	21,904
GREEN TEA										
China & Hong Kong	1,158	889	892	1,054	1,188	10,904	7,891	8,367	10,364	10,260
Taiwan	175	132	168	258	238	2,330	1,709	2,639	3,133	2,939
Japan	432	415	508	439	382	8,549	8,620	10,595	11,286	8,966
Other Asia	460	463	524	704	656	5,077	3,098	3,483	4,741	4,205
United Kingdom (a)	224	238	208	211	146	1,784	1,995	1,966	1,967	1,723
USA (a)	920	876	947	922	709	12,266	11,454	12,659	12,282	12,428
Other Countries	369	333	609	312	369	4,233	3,856	5,055	3,661	3,651
Total	3,738	3,346	3,846	3,900	3,688	45,143	38,823	44,764	47,434	44,172
of which										
in Pigs not exc 3 kg	2,883	2,524	2,868	2,734	2,684	33,130	30,324	34,968	36,116	34,644
in Pigs exc 3 kg	1,055	822	978	1,167	1,005	12,013	8,499	9,796	11,318	9,528
Total Imports	18,336	17,633	18,603	17,191	16,819	138,810	123,176	141,493	139,755	134,723
RE-EXPORTS										
USA	2,634	2,344	1,060	840	1,774	36,311	37,257	23,486	22,553	27,321
Other Countries	89	36	244	532	369	1,167	493	1,133	3,475	2,016
Total	2,723	2,380	1,304	1,372	2,143	37,478	37,750	24,619	26,028	29,337
NET IMPORTS	15,613	15,253	17,299	15,819	14,676					

(a) Imports are recorded by Customs as far as possible according to the Countries of ORIGIN (Production); figures for non-producing countries do not represent the whole of the Imports from these countries.

TABLE D 20
CHILE
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

	METRIC TONS										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
IMPORTS											
India	6	20	6	24	5	77	14	3	3	301	
Sri Lanka	6,405	6,914	7,073	6,287	7,166	6,556	9,761	7,728	7,873	6,623	
Indonesia	489	346	569	489	426	311	354	0	0	1	
China	446	514	461	540	518	418	499	569	591	6,623	
Vietnam	698	538	498	544	360	395	565	199	178	204	
Other Asia	179	44	12	14	20	43	27	17	17	102	
Kenya	1,728	2,335	1,545	1,609	2,685	404	1,112	856	465	144	
Argentina	10,508	10,098	10,179	9,299	9,897	9,643	8,784	9,219	9,356	6,097	
Brazil	49	0	6	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	0	5	79	12	93	1,412	184	270	1,316	362	
United Kingdom	26	49	27	117	24	39	16	31	19	19	
Other EC	201	163	162	219	226	169	1,565	499	281	144	
Other Countries	419	298	245	282	271	175	147	171	100	89	
Total	21,155	21,324	20,862	19,416	21,691	19,642	23,028	19,562	20,124	14,514	
of which											
Green Tea in Pkg not exc.3kg	169	232	300	270	326	318	235	313	365	284	
Other Green Tea	382	488	513	749	366	497	576	546	504	261	
Black Tea in Pkg not exc.3kg	1,301	646	564	1,117	1,514	3,299	3,510	2,465	3,168	2,186	
Other Black Tea	19,303	19,958	19,485	17,279	19,485	15,528	18,707	16,236	16,087	12,139	

METRIC TONS

TABLE D 21
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND U.S. DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
BLACK TEA										
India	11,868	13,147	11,160	11,590	9,622	48,463	52,005	61,485	58,884	50,706
Sri Lanka	6,250	5,672	5,433	6,266	5,315	37,532	32,273	32,552	37,358	34,134
Indonesia	3,294	2,401	3,228	3,240	2,162	6,496	4,313	6,285	5,091	3,621
China	6,576	5,287	6,373	7,949	5,334	29,004	18,451	22,758	25,971	19,078
Taiwan	1,253	1,110	2,107	2,053	2,081	6,977	6,252	13,260	13,046	11,175
Hong Kong	44	77	72	81	77	324	374	650	735	571
Japan	88	32	36	27	10	536	353	352	344	177
Singapore	8	5	5	1	2	415	144	102	62	53
Turkey	136	240	214	297	266	855	1,364	1,215	1,306	3,056
Vietnam	4,883	4,216	5,073	5,748	4,229	5,743	5,360	7,014	8,301	6,059
Other Countries (a)	1,102	2,428	2,693	1,867	1,100	6,320	6,326	6,922	5,492	3,648
Kenya	2,212	2,428	2,693	1,867	1,100	16,547	10,411	14,526	13,018	10,770
Maliawi	6,543	4,615	6,886	6,134	4,735	531	683	557	823	678
Rwanda	150	207	164	213	223	922	179	288	557	592
South Africa	136	70	48	120	141	136	133	123	119	186
Tanzania	68	70	86	65	88	3,464	3,237	3,499	3,380	3,380
Zimbabwe	2,494	2,169	1,938	2,050	1,922	4,402	3,464	3,237	3,499	3,380
United Kingdom (a)	1,102	1,296	1,284	1,365	1,227	12,470	15,246	15,569	16,212	17,125
Germany	1,390	1,738	1,967	2,013	1,575	9,426	10,349	12,356	13,455	11,467
Netherlands (a)	7	44	36	15	14	38	186	141	82	95
Poland	1,092	2,179	1,406	1,514	1,341	14,004	17,138	14,522	17,975	16,824
Canada (a)	2,019	1,977	787	561	662	25,369	25,125	15,103	12,864	13,011
Argentina	43,242	37,623	43,563	45,788	42,816	57,073	48,661	54,077	58,687	56,289
Brazil	75	22	8	18	46	69	149	52	83	124
Ecuador	220	304	280	205	240	41	533	442	404	353
Other South America	31	89	61	71	45	47	179	179	257	399
Papua New Guinea	148	117	19	-	-	273	216	36	-	-
Other Countries	2,356	2,453	3,156	3,782	4,508	19,497	23,501	25,373	28,161	35,410
Total	99,489	89,540	96,023	103,023	90,083	305,812	285,368	309,176	322,786	298,681
of which In Pkg. Not exc. 3 kg. In Pkg. exc. 3 kg.	14,770	17,445	17,508	17,181	17,059	134,037	140,733	152,694	151,633	149,870
	84,719	72,095	80,515	85,841	73,025	171,774	144,636	156,482	171,153	148,812
GREEN TEA										
India	731	569	788	799	576	4,671	4,584	7,052	5,628	3,629
Sri Lanka	656	542	794	602	627	8,836	7,375	11,867	9,657	9,535
Indonesia	1,697	1,358	643	323	244	5,020	3,554	1,848	1,469	777
China	7,749	6,225	5,817	6,984	4,615	44,173	32,440	31,872	38,417	29,843
Taiwan	1,034	1,109	1,211	1,602	1,312	7,773	7,114	11,430	11,779	9,908
Japan	1,724	2,140	2,663	2,413	3,150	59,954	78,913	80,054	80,074	104,413
Vietnam	717	777	684	619	429	1,136	1,273	1,311	1,547	1,350
United Kingdom	147	69	93	115	82	1,464	1,462	2,134	2,348	1,934
Germany	223	253	292	366	285	3,159	3,091	3,799	4,425	3,834
Argentina	639	824	1,168	281	493	1,266	1,412	2,144	686	1,126
Brazil	253	242	203	285	235	2,008	1,972	1,319	1,876	1,819
Other Countries	2,118	2,046	2,363	2,229	2,105	22,925	25,329	27,026	27,866	26,855
Total	17,688	16,154	16,719	16,518	14,153	162,405	168,519	191,856	195,772	194,823
of which In Pkg. Not exc. 3 kg. In Pkg. exc. 3 kg.	5,206	5,443	6,280	6,129	5,724	86,411	92,393	105,188	102,740	95,400
	12,481	10,710	10,439	10,489	8,429	75,995	76,125	86,668	83,032	99,423
Total Imports	117,177	105,694	114,742	119,641	104,236	468,217	453,887	501,032	508,558	493,504

Notes - These figures include imports into Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico throughout.

Shipments to U.S. Territories and Possessions are not included.

(a) Imports are recorded by Customs as far as possible according to the Countries of ORIGIN (Production); figures for non-producing countries do not represent the whole of the imports from these countries.

TABLE D 22

AFGHANISTAN

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
IMPORTS										
India	1,000	1,300	900	900	700	1,200	1,500	900	1,000	2013
Indonesia	600	600	300	600	700	270	600	200	1,000	1,000
China	1,800	2,700	2,300	2,000	2,000	4,000	3,000	2,800	4,000	2,000
Vietnam	10,000	11,700	20,200	16,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	11,000	11,000
U.S.	600	600	600	600	600	700	900	900	1,000	1,000
Russia	62,000	38,000	21,700	11,800	9,600	10,600	4,200	2,500	5,000	900
Total	68,000	56,000	36,000	22,700	27,700	30,000	24,600	19,000	24,000	12,100

Note - ITC estimates based on recorded reports.

TABLE D 23

United Arab Emirates

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
IMPORTS										
India	15,000	15,000	15,300	17,000	19,200	15,700	12,000	12,200	30,000	24,000
Sri Lanka	17,000	20,000	16,300	14,000	9,800	8,700	8,700	20,800	21,000	16,000
Indonesia	800	1,500	2,000	2,500	1,800	1,600	1,700	1,900	2,300	2,000
China	900	1,800	1,200	1,200	800	1,500	2,000	1,800	2,000	2,000
Vietnam	1,700	1,400	4,200	5,500	3,500	3,000	3,300	3,400	2,400	2,400
Other Asia	1,300	1,200	1,800	2,000	1,700	2,000	1,500	1,200	1,900	1,900
Russia	24,000	24,700	30,000	28,000	22,000	23,000	24,500	27,300	28,000	20,000
Other Africa	1,800	3,000	1,300	2,800	4,000	2,900	5,200	3,000	2,400	20,000
United Kingdom	100	100	100	700	100	150	200	100	100	100
Arabian Gulf Free Zone	2,200	3,000	4,200	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,800	3,800	2,000	2,000
Other Countries	1,300	1,800	1,900	2,100	1,800	1,400	1,300	2,000	2,000	2,200
Total	72,000	84,200	79,000	80,200	72,000	62,700	64,600	72,600	102,200	96,100
RE-EXPORTS										
Afghanistan	600	500	100	800	600	2,000	500	300	400	400
Iran	9,300	11,500	12,000	12,000	8,500	10,200	3,000	3,800	4,000	3,000
Iraq	3,200	5,000	5,300	8,700	12,000	11,300	6,300	5,000	6,500	7,000
Kuwait	250	500	200	200	500	600	5,300	900	2,000	2,700
Saudi Arabia	-	-	8,500	8,700	8,100	7,200	9,900	8,500	9,500	9,300
Other Middle East	750	600	800	1,300	1,000	1,000	5,700	5,400	5,400	5,300
CRS	9,800	8,000	3,300	9,500	18,200	13,300	7,000	9,000	11,000	8,000
Other Countries	5,800	8,200	9,200	12,500	7,900	3,200	9,000	11,200	12,000	8,000
Total	29,500	35,300	39,000	54,000	57,500	48,800	46,700	43,900	52,800	44,100
NET IMPORTS	42,500	48,900	40,000	26,200	24,500	14,900	17,900	28,700	49,400	52,000

Note - ITC estimates based on recorded trade data; figures are not necessarily imports for consumption.

TABLE D 24

HONG KONG

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
India	388	289	319	211	241	177	141	216	235	172
Sri Lanka	4,895	4,841	4,443	4,511	4,399	4,590	3,481	4,596	3,882	4,363
China	5,094	5,893	5,564	8,297	10,710	13,742	11,301	12,388	12,312	8,979
Other Asia	1,541	1,844	1,898	1,930	2,375	2,826	2,561	2,962	2,424	2,638
Other Countries	354	351	442	780	612	569	341	664	483	473
Total	12,224	12,598	13,476	15,729	18,327	21,724	17,825	20,828	19,144	16,015
of which										
Green Tea in Pkg not exc. 3kg	894	777	740	972	2,490	4,973	2,172	4,005	2,274	1,888
Other Green Tea	970	1,123	1,788	1,858	2,587	2,812	3,474	2,112	4,352	2,878
Black Tea in Pkg not exc. 3kg	2,132	2,834	3,104	4,134	3,858	2,968	2,298	3,517	4,630	5,071
Other Black Tea	8,428	8,114	7,844	8,795	9,394	10,973	9,891	11,210	7,888	1,091
RE-EXPORTS	2,173	1,834	2,162	4,490	7,135	8,849	4,366	5,584	3,368	1,891
NET IMPORTS	10,051	10,764	11,314	11,239	11,192	12,875	13,459	15,244	15,776	14,124

TABLE D 25

CHINA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	4,373	4,786	5,486	8,702	10,397	13,382	10,262	7,916	5,714	6,159
Sri Lanka	6,104	7,801	8,526	10,115	11,040	12,842	13,909	15,241	11,597	12,119
Indonesia	4,326	3,296	1,651	1,520	1,868	2,554	2,855	3,538	3,807	2,407
Myanmar	-	-	8	-	-	-	*	128	5,855	3,110
Taiwan	1,244	2,139	2,716	3,751	3,872	3,804	2,958	2,240	1,294	970
Thailand	185	364	166	295	216	236	*	315	914	801
Vietnam	4,003	1,106	163	999	1,093	2,642	3,695	5,478	3,228	2,297
Other Asia	310	422	438	717	1,208	625	*	525	566	375
Burundi	24	122	474	345	843	1,049	*	1,891	2,572	3,277
Kenya	824	849	762	1,299	1,756	1,800	*	4,118	1,452	1,790
Malawi	177	590	398	765	630	1,397	*	970	2,002	2,410
Rwanda	-	-	27	-	-	-	*	1,213	578	1,012
Mozambique	-	447	513	478	859	713	*	919	600	386
Uganda	11	183	112	61	105	393	*	551	486	1,134
Other Africa	117	205	259	179	318	65	*	157	38	305
Argentina	584	553	616	196	571	1,364	*	1,018	406	341
Other Countries	356	192	421	409	754	687	9,750	525	286	241
Total	22,638	23,055	22,736	29,831	35,530	43,553	43,429	46,743	41,395	39,134

TABLE D 26

IRAN
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	17,100	20,200	21,900	27,000	28,400	49,000	31,600	24,600	20,000	
Sri Lanka	26,700	27,460	30,800	25,000	21,900	20,300	13,000	13,900	11,800	
Indonesia	800	140	300	750	250	20	300	-	100	
China	2,700	2,500	2,400	3,600	3,700	660	300	500	350	
Vietnam	1,100	1,100	1,100	900	1,100	700	700	850	800	
Kenya	7,600	3,300	4,600	2,800	3,800	5,800	2,700	5,700	4,500	
Persian Gulf States	4,000	4,000	3,700	2,300	3,700	3,500	2,000	2,500	2,600	
Other Countries	1,100	800	600	650	750	720	400	550	450	
Total	61,100	59,500	65,400	63,000	63,600	80,700	51,000	48,600	40,600	

Note - ITC estimates based on recorded exports.

TABLE D 27

IRAQ
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	-	-	300	300	3,100	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	22,300	28,750	29,700	32,000	35,600	35,200	31,000	38,500	40,000	
Vietnam	1,000	1,250	2,200	1,800	1,900	2,200	2,800	2,800	3,000	
Other Countries	8,000	7,000	7,100	6,500	6,400	5,500	6,000	7,400	7,000	
Total	31,300	37,000	39,300	40,600	47,000	42,900	39,800	48,700	50,000	

Note - ITC estimates based on recorded exports.

TABLE D 28

JAPAN
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	4,381	3,847	3,815	3,284	2,780	26,382	24,324	27,703	26,344	21,873
Sri Lanka	7,415	5,709	6,999	6,045	5,047	46,637	36,751	48,313	43,818	39,460
Indonesia	1,809	1,261	1,427	1,212	1,398	4,168	2,843	3,233	2,445	2,942
China	12,438	11,760	9,994	10,117	10,363	61,212	57,852	54,301	53,788	55,311
Taiwan	789	484	492	656	640	9,244	5,930	6,987	8,681	8,473
Vietnam	376	278	135	109	115	1,729	1,153	1,077	708	639
Other Asia	159	176	158	146	159	3,218	3,982	2,570	2,233	2,521
Kenya	3,251	2,881	3,479	2,747	2,838	10,047	8,395	9,674	9,210	8,964
Malawi	453	392	651	644	660	1,045	1,053	1,659	1,745	1,893
Other Africa	27	40	158	65	92	337	511	397	184	218
United Kingdom	120	86	107	52	70	2,917	2,316	3,298	1,886	2,547
France	41	35	58	57	53	2,660	2,439	3,328	3,730	4,206
Brazil	30	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-
USA	115	53	65	73	33	4,173	3,437	4,020	3,968	3,607
Other Countries	457	473	503	564	485	5,808	5,588	7,423	6,544	6,554
Total	31,861	27,475	28,041	25,771	24,733	179,764	156,574	173,983	165,264	159,208
of which:										
BLACK TEA	18,438	14,958	17,627	14,958	13,704	108,136	90,371	114,059	103,431	95,806
GREEN TEA	4,390	3,917	3,194	3,088	3,108	27,071	24,571	21,134	21,015	22,281
OTHER KINDS	9,034	8,601	7,220	7,724	7,922	44,557	41,631	38,790	40,818	41,121

TABLE D 29

KUWAIT

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	600	600	500	645	739	523	450	300	300	
Sri Lanka	11,200	8,400	3,300	2,373	2,211	2,099	1,800	1,400	1,400	
Vietnam	1,100	1,200	1,100	2	2	3	115	120	150	
UAE			1,000	3,535	3,264	3,542	2,900	2,500	2,800	
Other Asia	350	490	340	500	372	397	600	600	300	
Other Countries	350	510	136	55	83	83	200	100	200	
Total	13,600	11,200	6,376	7,110	6,671	6,647	6,065	5,020	5,150	0
RE-EXPORTS	600	400	423	721	647	43	20	38	50	
NET IMPORTS	13,000	10,800	5,953	6,389	6,024	6,604	6,045	4,982	5,100	0

Note - All figures in Bold Italics are ITC estimates.

TABLE D 30

MALAYSIA

Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS										
India	1,518	2,815	3,772	3,267	3,652	3,029	1,862	1,443	1,000	1,200
Sri Lanka	708	818	601	484	402	571	420	364	400	420
Indonesia	10,992	7,796	8,429	9,030	9,220	8,567	7,296	8,005	9,000	8,400
China	4,947	2,488	2,784	2,898	3,296	5,116	6,808	7,814	9,600	7,700
Vietnam	3,463	2,896	4,111	3,502	4,145	3,914	3,780	3,725	4,000	3,800
Other Asia	971	1,434	1,371	1,082	724	2,037	1,823	2,084	1,800	2,000
Kenya	1,502	2,042	1,870	1,505	706	1,789	2,476	2,323	2,400	3,100
Other Africa					1,143	1,522	772	506	200	300
Argentina					1,259	1,780	1,530	873	550	630
Papua New Guinea	524	312	346	263	225	157	147	176	150	270
Australia	130	75	375	372	176	66	51	181	140	270
Other Countries	794	608	1,564	1,831	1,483	205	335	330	160	210
Total	25,549	21,284	25,223	24,234	26,431	28,753	27,300	27,824	29,400	28,300

TABLE D 31

PAKISTAN
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	6,255	-	-	-	-	9,018	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	88	1,474	107	58	81	610	2,128	545	296	141
Sri Lanka	97	117	54	5	14	322	461	235	51	45
Indonesia	869	1,194	694	1,096	907	1,964	2,558	1,642	2,072	1,877
China	4,941	3,187	3,101	3,843	4,979	5,094	3,373	4,092	4,311	5,097
Vietnam	5,464	5,134	5,910	6,456	5,012	7,985	7,632	8,357	8,341	6,591
Other Asia	26	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
Burundi	4,111	3,173	3,439	2,312	1,723	9,357	7,032	7,445	5,446	3,466
Kenya	157,903	213,169	210,357	191,666	187,886	395,729	496,413	495,499	526,258	474,433
Malawi	377	-	257	2,775	4,241	704	-	488	5,158	7,129
Rwanda	11,758	9,645	11,072	9,381	9,843	30,486	24,153	27,123	26,131	24,744
South Africa	48	135	180	-	-	83	205	329	-	-
Tanzania	7,231	5,723	3,748	4,779	5,953	11,743	9,468	5,772	8,514	9,225
Uganda	6,077	8,072	7,777	14,095	15,406	8,009	12,403	11,860	23,724	21,908
Other Africa	233	423	539	7	15	440	672	835	10	26
Argentina	180	130	234	-	-	137	104	180	-	-
Other Countries	-	12	0	22	-	-	7	2	34	-
Total	205,658	251,588	247,469	236,495	236,060	481,718	566,609	564,404	610,346	554,682
of which:										
BLACK TEA	202,391	248,704	244,533	234,625	234,155	475,100	560,934	558,423	606,707	551,440
GREEN TEA	3,267	2,884	2,936	1,869	1,905	6,619	5,675	5,982	3,639	3,242

SOURCE: PAKISTAN TEA ASSOCIATION.

TABLE D 32

SAUDI ARABIA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	3,000	2,500	3,100	3,800	4,200	4,400	4,400	4,257	4,744	6,217
Sri Lanka	4,300	4,500	3,700	3,900	4,800	6,100	6,200	7,762	7,627	8,237
Indonesia	240	340	180	240	400	80	80	45	65	47
China	1,100	1,200	900	800	700	750	850	772	678	641
Vietnam	1,500	1,500	1,650	1,100	1,400	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,608	1,678
Other Asia	400	400	600	1,300	1,200	1,400	1,500	1,112	1,376	1,715
Kenya	3,200	3,800	4,000	4,100	4,800	6,100	6,600	3,684	7,799	7,137
Malawi	*	*	150	180	600	700	500	419	1,170	-
Other Africa	540	700	1,400	900	500	400	500	294	443	1,798
Jordan	*	*	1,300	1,500	2,000	2,500	2,800	3,263	3,823	5,202
UAE	5,500	6,000	9,500	8,500	8,000	8,500	9,000	7,391	6,875	6,231
Other Arabian States	400	400	250	280	260	300	330	218	178	217
Other West Asia	1,100	1,200	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,000	900	212	-	-
United Kingdom	10	50	50	20	20	10	20	67	71	51
Other Europe	10	10	20	20	-	-	-	247	250	281
Other Countries	200	100	200	260	220	260	220	84	173	290
Total	21,500	22,700	28,000	28,000	30,200	33,500	35,000	31,027	36,880	39,742

Note ITC estimates (from 2014-2020) based on recorded exports.

TABLE D 33

SYRIA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	350	50	80	70	270	100	100	100	90	
Sri Lanka	11,800	10,200	11,100	6,800	9,100	10,000	8,700	7,100	5,600	
China	200	150	70	60	70	100	120	100	10	
Vietnam	400	400	600	470	560	500	480	600	700	
Other Countries	1,250	1,200	1,450	1,200	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,900	1,800	
Total	14,000	12,000	13,300	8,600	11,400	12,100	10,800	9,800	8,200	

Figures in Bold Italics are estimates, based on recorded exports thereto.

TABLE D 34

TAIWAN
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	628	2,636	2,867	2,651	3,762	3,756	3,570	3,413	2,971	3,018
Sri Lanka	2,874	3,842	3,395	4,362	4,662	4,591	4,260	5,123	4,936	4,512
Indonesia	1,365	2,096	1,459	2,061	1,652	1,766	2,059	2,147	2,121	1,762
China	3,351	1,950	1,762	1,522	1,675	1,523	1,394	1,590	1,373	1,442
Japan									1,512	1,738
Thailand	190	180	72	68	56	48	85	50	77	67
Vietnam	22,323	17,186	15,036	17,569	18,459	19,536	16,720	18,331	15,685	14,529
Kenya	143	151	78	301	331	308	334	695	441	926
Other Countries	1,501	1,890	1,675	1,675	1,724	1,698	2,133	1,843	768	339
Total	32,375	29,931	26,344	30,209	32,321	33,226	30,555	33,192	29,884	28,333
Green Tea	10,862	9,300	8,625	9,471	9,539	10,224	9,431	9,856	8,960	8,843
Black, Oolong & Pu'erh	21,513	20,631	17,719	20,738	22,782	23,003				
Black Tea							15,402	17,013	15,941	15,308
Oolong Tea							4,311	4,733	3,551	2,712
Pu'erh Tea							1,410	1,590	1,433	1,470

Source: Council of Agriculture/ Taiwan Tea Manufacturers' Association.

TABLE D 35

TÜRKİYE
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	190	500	500	300	1,600	1,600	2,800	1,800	2,200	1,622
Sri Lanka	44,700	33,700	27,100	34,700	32,500	35,700	36,100	27,800	14,600	8,972
Indonesia	780	550	600	500	230	40	60	40	20	1
China	310	330	400	500	450	200	400	60	20	47
Vietnam	800	600	400	400	420	400	400	500	600	93
Kenya	1,880	1,700	2,800	2,000	2,200	2,500	2,800	2,000	1,300	1,528
Other Countries	440	320	600	400	400	360	40	250	260	4,763
Total	49,100	37,700	32,400	38,800	37,800	40,800	42,600	32,450	19,000	17,026

Note - ITC estimates, based on recorded exports to Turkey.

TABLE D 36

EGYPT
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	5,825	1,503	2,215	7,539	9,135	4,068	1,500	600	787	2,378
Sri Lanka	2,673	2,721	2,566	1,124	2,112	1,765	2,300	2,200	1,878	1,528
Indonesia	220	260	163	82	95	277	40	200	60	15
China	1,148	642	351	315	294	1,409	950	1,000	388	334
Vietnam	339	457	662	588	439	560	500	600	45	32
UAE	573	841	499	916	382	1,155	1,000	1,400	733	316
Other Asia	155	260	262	370	305	483	500	800	564	11
Kenya	91,204	80,866	81,339	85,586	79,348	97,430	85,000	90,300	80,290	94,552
Malawi	27	-	111	-	311	283	1,200	700	418	558
Tanzania	160	19	62	211	838	1,064	400	450	222	138
Uganda	431	175	162	51	223	257	150	250	95	244
Other Africa	350	115	32	29	234	137	140	250	444	129
United Kingdom	36	4	3	3	2	9	10	20	12	8
Other Europe	41	50	24	20	21	27	40	30	42	28
Other Countries	70	33	12	8	23	56	70	200	5	5
Total	103,252	87,946	88,463	96,842	93,762	108,980	93,800	99,000	85,981	100,276

Figures in Bold Italics are ITC estimates.

TABLE D 37

LIBYA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	70	150	30	300	-	30	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	11,400	9,200	12,200	9,900	12,300	11,200	7,000	11,100	10,000	-
China	3,000	4,600	3,300	7,600	6,700	4,700	3,000	3,900	6,400	-
Other Countries	530	450	763	400	200	370	500	600	600	-
Total	15,000	14,400	16,293	18,200	19,200	16,300	10,500	15,600	17,000	-

No official Trade figures are available, the figures above are known recorded exports to Libya.

TABLE D 38

MOROCCO
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	118	168	250	241	281	255	130	69	175	178
Sri Lanka	77	89	128	112	141	175	123	65	74	118
China	58,574	63,911	66,463	71,915	74,795	82,456	70,544	65,363	80,837	61,469
Other Asia	46	120	178	34	202	160	40	75	59	48
Kenya	-	3	143	45	76	20	125	96	21	24
United Kingdom	3	24	1	2	5	19	4	2	1	1
Other Europe	81	95	68	66	53	195	470	598	524	288
Other Countries	96	32	83	117	74	73	99	100	117	150
Total	58,995	64,442	67,314	72,532	75,627	83,353	71,535	66,368	81,808	62,276

Figures in Bold Italics are ITC estimates.

TABLE D 39

SOUTH AFRICA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS					THOUSAND US DOLLARS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	68	129	86	63	69	385	465	352	269	228
Sri Lanka	1,623	1,682	1,312	1,508	1,765	6,207	6,711	4,720	5,800	5,974
China	395	516	762	658	615	1,459	1,534	1,822	1,637	1,149
UAE	62	100	59	82	51	414	685	450	535	377
Other Asia	67	53	40	59	126	508	442	273	406	358
Kenya	567	690	554	487	564	1,409	1,667	1,222	1,291	1,521
Malawi	11,412	12,851	9,924	9,417	9,893	17,885	17,458	15,055	14,106	14,676
Tanzania	2,041	2,585	3,484	2,333	1,687	3,735	4,609	5,922	4,732	3,120
Zimbabwe	5,156	4,545	5,124	5,347	4,990	6,821	5,602	6,584	6,804	6,438
Other Africa	8	3	47	1	55	45	6	126	20	14
Other Europe	173	107	96	106	75	1,162	715	928	1,026	787
Other Countries	5	47	10	7	16	146	121	64	151	426
Total	21,577	23,308	21,498	20,068	19,906	40,176	40,015	37,518	36,777	35,068
of which										
Green Tea in Pkgs not exc.3kg	230	186	215	119	180	1,247	1,124	1,298	950	679
Other Green Tea	246	376	623	293	690	992	1,108	1,260	1,537	1,452
Black Tea in Pkgs not exc.3kg	300	308	236	625	197	1,724	1,577	1,374	1,595	1,400
Other Black Tea	20,800	22,437	20,425	19,032	18,839	36,213	36,205	33,586	32,695	31,537
RE-EXPORTS										
Botswana	1,543	1,315	1,234	1,305	1,310	8,020	6,112	6,132	6,482	6,034
Lesotho	348	445	523	518	520	2,425	2,386	2,608	2,100	2,231
Mozambique	597	583	474	594	641	3,753	3,330	3,609	3,801	3,267
Namibia	1,287	1,229	939	972	963	4,974	3,603	3,910	3,678	3,675
Swaziland	555	535	499	513	488	2,772	2,814	3,020	2,689	2,654
Zambia	419	440	186	237	238	1,712	1,204	706	985	1,086
Zimbabwe	181	198	191	307	360	868	549	725	1,142	1,149
Other Africa	140	115	118	175	391	830	480	527	776	1,673
Other Countries	198	252	273	768	430	775	1,383	1,590	4,149	2,181
Total	5,268	5,112	4,437	5,389	5,341	26,129	21,861	22,827	25,802	23,950
of which										
Green Tea in Pkgs not exc.3kg	92	130	126	100	85	472	725	613	469	396
Other Green Tea	191	129	249	351	380	759	506	957	1,534	1,845
Black Tea in Pkgs not exc.3kg	3,387	2,939	2,483	1,849	3,471	16,383	12,443	13,192	8,530	15,696
Other Black Tea	1,598	1,914	1,579	3,090	1,404	8,515	8,187	8,065	15,268	6,013
NET IMPORTS	16,309	18,196	17,061	14,679	14,565					

TABLE D 40

SUDAN
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
China	20	-	50	120	240	70	200	60	90	58
Kenya	26,500	26,187	25,100	19,000	20,800	20,200	18,500	25,500	19,400	19,700
Other Africa	300	2,652	2,700	1,700	1,800	1,900	1,600	1,300	1,300	1,310
Other Countries	177	152	663	69	160	230	200	140	210	200
Total	26,997	28,991	28,513	20,889	23,000	22,400	20,500	27,000	21,000	21,268

Note - Figures in Bold Italics are estimates based on recorded exports to Sudan.

TABLE D 41

TUNISIA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
BLACK TEA										
India	4,401	3,768	2,887	5,907	3,497	4,648	3,563	4,864	3,278	3,073
Sri Lanka	7	-	200	220	4	602	713	455	415	711
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	32	9	101	-	9	3	3	1	1	1
Total	4,440	3,777	3,188	6,127	3,510	5,253	4,279	5,320	3,694	3,785
GREEN TEA										
China	2,581	2,595	2,429	3,002	2,637	2,719	3,163	2,355	2,682	2,304
Other Countries	-	-	303	1	-	103	4	52	2	2
Total	2,581	2,595	2,732	3,003	2,637	2,822	3,167	2,407	2,684	2,306
TOTAL IMPORTS	7,021	6,372	5,920	9,130	6,147	8,075	7,446	7,727	6,378	6,091
RE-EXPORTS	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NET IMPORTS	7,021	6,372	5,920	9,130	6,147	8,075	7,446	7,727	6,378	6,091

TABLE D 42

AUSTRALIA
Tea Imports showing Countries of Origin

Year ending 30th June		METRIC TONS									
		2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
IMPORTS											
India		2,900	2,800	2,600	3,369	1,904	3,125	3,171	2,300		
Sri Lanka		2,600	2,200	2,100	2,751	2,575	3,042	1,653	2,000	3,146	
Indonesia		1,900	1,800	1,700	1,769	747	1,860	1,801	1,700	2,298	2,618
China		1,700	2,000	1,900	2,120	2,006	620	485	250	1,748	1,879
Hong Kong		240	250	250	15	11	25	8	20	659	1,124
Japan		50	70	80	138	259	131	104	90	139	521
Taiwan		10	10	90	-	-	-	-	300	129	8
UAE					1,938	1,143	2,395	2,413	2,400	-	180
Kenya		20	60	40	18	5	-	18	-	2,107	1,870
Malawi		20	10	10	11	-	-	-	-	24	51
United Kingdom		180	200	280	138	102	69	30	200	-	-
Germany					292	358	160	111	120	73	138
Poland					478	545	1,647	2,398	1,600	211	138
Papua New Guinea		900	1,000	1,000	10	-	-	-	400	2,574	1,852
Other Countries		800	800	750	792	985	915	905	1,000	-	-
Total		11,320	11,200	10,800	13,839	10,640	13,989	13,097	12,380	14,119	11,078
RE-EXPORTS (a)		220	200	200	200	200	220	200	180	200	200
NET IMPORTS		11,100	11,000	10,600	13,639	10,440	13,769	12,897	12,200	13,919	11,035

Figures upto 2016/17 and for 2021 are ITC estimates - Figures shown for 2017 onwards relate to calendar years.

(a) Including Exports.

TABLE D 43

CONSUMPTION OF TEA IN PRODUCING COUNTRIES

Calendar Years		METRIC TONS									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	(a) (b)	927,000	948,000	965,000	1,059,000	1,084,000	1,109,000	1,071,000	1,161,000	1,188,000	1,168,189
Bangladesh	(d)	69,000	76,000	84,000	80,000	83,000	85,500	87,000	92,000	89,000	92,000
Sri Lanka	(b)	27,780	28,440	28,760	28,900	29,210	29,380	29,540	29,860	29,890	23,000
China	(d)	1,667,000	1,796,000	1,949,000	2,041,000	2,141,000	2,326,000	2,530,000	2,641,000	2,727,000	2,847,000
Kenya	(b)	32,180	29,370	29,752	37,632	38,005	37,819	41,866	38,484	36,353	37,200
South Africa	(c)	20,300	20,000	20,500	21,000	17,600	18,400	19,000	18,400	18,400	16,000
Tanzania	(b)	5,100	4,690	4,334	6,066	5,300	4,028	4,033	3,047	2,761	4,000
Uganda	(b)	5,220	5,501	5,822	5,444	4,718	5,557	6,023	5,557	4,954	2,000
Zimbabwe		2,400	2,400	2,300	2,500	2,400	2,700	2,800	3,000	2,900	2,600
Japan	(d)	111,758	108,316	102,154	104,485	104,979	103,169	92,000	96,598	89,893	92,247
Taiwan	(d)	43,137	39,880	35,212	36,373	36,830	36,822	36,874	36,108	35,941	33,000
Türkiye	(d)	241,800	253,000	247,200	250,200	256,400	263,400	270,000	275,000	240,000	275,000
Vietnam	(d)	28,000	33,000	37,000	40,000	43,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	43,000	44,000

(a) Sources: Tea Board of India (Figures estimated by Indian Institute of Management); ITC estimate for 2020.

(b) Figures provided by the respective Tea Boards/Tea Associations.

(c) Year ending 30th June of following year.

(d) ITC calculations.

TABLE F1

MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of Tea Sold at Auctions in Producing Countries

Including Excise Duty		INDIAN RUPEES PER KG												
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
KOLKATA														
All Tea														
2019		146.73	118.92	112.97	181.49	182.16	195.23	199.82	190.69	180.33	173.73	166.88	162.44	170.68
2020		137.90	111.21	99.26	...	135.39	182.36	298.00	305.67	280.71	253.50	212.91	191.84	215.88
2021		190.75	169.79	146.93	221.46	232.01	247.36	232.00	222.29	219.86	214.16	215.38	196.70	210.75
2022		174.92	153.76	149.09	250.80	220.78	278.18	281.40	279.27	243.06	238.64	229.50	196.20	232.94
2023		166.34	153.29	148.10	219.11	204.76	234.21	232.86	221.12	220.81	218.19	215.31	187.31	208.43
GUWAHATI														
All Tea														
2019		126.59	122.29	116.21	160.80	137.85	156.04	161.25	158.10	151.80	149.91	143.42	138.25	147.11
2020		120.04	91.87	84.99	120.95	200.35	245.90	278.47	293.61	271.39	221.74	180.67	162.58	191.19
2021		165.69	151.92	152.44	202.34	212.98	231.08	192.95	174.25	176.85	175.71	183.39	171.36	200.19
2022		151.19	140.93	129.14	236.21	184.26	212.47	211.35	214.83	200.80	201.27	188.68	166.79	182.44
2023		144.01	140.42	142.71	210.87	197.57	215.08	212.82	200.13	196.39	195.22	187.26	162.19	188.63
SILIGURI														
All Tea														
2019		130.45	111.14	120.57	153.48	148.51	148.03	143.43	135.78	131.60	134.87	135.68	136.72	138.05
2020		120.65	98.56	91.25	204.25	190.43	215.45	236.75	248.08	250.31	214.03	170.84	161.66	191.39
2021		161.39	149.53	169.16	208.41	205.09	208.69	181.46	172.58	165.39	170.18	180.94	173.32	177.79
2022		148.56	126.74	178.71	223.09	178.73	200.94	184.65	185.04	174.98	183.64	172.45	163.48	177.27
2023		144.14	132.80	133.98	185.56	180.72	183.60	179.45	161.53	158.42	164.23	163.46	156.23	164.04
KOCHI														
All Tea														
2019		128.58	127.89	127.09	128.74	127.86	121.76	1134.08	112.01	114.81	120.93	123.96	119.52	122.69
2020		118.03	116.35	114.59	124.72	115.67	114.14	135.14	162.87	190.04	178.91	192.97	174.14	142.84
2021		169.80	167.07	164.76	143.51	145.76	134.32	124.76	126.36	125.93	127.08	129.47	133.97	142.01
2022		143.58	142.68	137.34	137.73	136.02	134.21	144.66	149.15	150.57	143.30	150.03	143.21	142.81
2023		149.02	151.42	148.15	144.32	141.62	135.05	129.40	129.12	134.73	133.93	136.03	135.29	138.89
COIMBATORE														
All Tea														
2019		107.13	104.29	108.26	109.37	109.89	101.02	91.44	91.27	93.08	95.96	94.66	92.95	98.34
2020		94.69	92.55	92.06	105.93	104.43	107.26	132.10	161.35	185.58	155.32	157.39	132.54	130.38
2021		138.97	140.06	131.17	122.15	126.47	113.34	105.86	102.30	96.78	90.98	96.97	105.49	113.20
2022		111.04	111.23	100.18	100.55	100.61	97.19	98.14	103.78	115.03	113.66	120.26	117.09	107.08
2023		124.17	129.23	124.22	123.26	113.96	106.78	103.93	100.28	102.81	103.82	107.84	107.99	110.68
COONOR														
All Tea														
2019		99.33	99.31	101.75	100.52	96.92	91.34	80.59	81.58	86.02	83.58	78.96	80.63	89.27
2020		83.61	81.00	80.80	92.10	95.13	108.03	133.62	169.82	179.32	147.97	142.21	110.82	127.08
2021		134.60	131.27	122.93	116.81	121.76	100.87	93.24	91.37	93.30	86.09	92.68	95.92	104.39
2022		99.86	103.22	92.60	92.52	88.54	81.97	81.60	90.18	98.91	102.35	114.33	110.89	96.80
2023		115.22	118.72	114.92	110.90	102.50	96.66	93.44	90.88	91.51	97.31	95.83	95.56	99.34

Sources: Kolkata, Guwahati, Siliguri, Coimbatore & Coonoor - J Thomas & Co Private Ltd; Kochi - Forbes, Ewart & Figgis (Pvt.) Ltd.

TABLE F2

MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of Tea Sold at Auctions in Producing Countries

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
CHITTAGONG													
All Tea Taka / Kg													
2019	223.77	213.63	222.49	258.27	221.95	200.47	189.42	188.38	201.62	187.41	173.59	167.86	194.50
2020	154.74	121.86	107.42	...	212.30	179.83	166.99	186.33	200.40	292.83	186.39	191.14	173.92
2021	197.73	198.25	195.05	...	205.82	205.42	202.52	197.04	196.97	200.46	195.37	185.45	197.39
2022	178.75	159.99	169.41	222.03	198.32	198.62	194.59	201.35	204.30	202.57	208.65	205.30	195.50
2023	191.74	162.47	132.11	249.15	212.15	203.86	207.07	193.73	182.81	177.96	173.13	158.39	184.88
COLOMBO													
All Tea Rs / Kg													
2019	587.16	582.40	586.11	578.81	538.25	493.26	497.66	507.67	512.38	523.67	571.48	577.70	545.05
2020	590.55	604.38	598.24	698.55	702.38	619.40	614.26	619.25	628.25	647.73	642.77	644.95	631.56
2021	646.42	648.55	656.99	628.90	611.02	585.77	591.05	592.23	591.39	612.21	624.90	638.25	617.83
2022	716.14	731.54	859.87	1,361.39	1,340.36	1,260.97	1,471.48	1,530.73	1,626.49	1,501.13	1,393.83	1,469.58	1,250.24
2023	1,486.12	1,452.89	1,269.34	1,258.35	1,057.02	975.03	1,016.00	1,144.09	1,170.90	1,133.83	1,122.15	1,197.24	1,177.68
MOMBASA													
All Tea US \$ c / Kg													
2019	209.44	203.00	202.00	206.00	217.98	190.26	179.48	191.78	209.87	224.02	219.23	209.74	204.00
2020	217.48	203.00	192.17	205.00	189.35	178.94	175.51	193.03	192.93	190.34	190.22	184.81	193.00
2021	193.02	195.00	192.00	183.00	183.61	174.34	167.76	198.79	208.29	225.53	230.72	238.32	197.00
2022	250.91	250.75	233.67	238.00	224.68	222.61	222.78	222.09	225.24	236.93	233.87	225.55	233.40
2023	212.91	219.00	225.00	216.00	206.03	189.00	189.00	211.00	210.00	202.00	203.00	206.00	207.00
LIMBE													
All Tea US \$ c / Kg													
2019	158.82	151.80	148.96	143.61	152.98	148.47	135.31	128.75	135.15	131.01	139.08	128.18	145.85
2020	139.97	138.10	135.10	116.13	105.56	110.55	144.73	161.13	166.22	162.29	155.88	153.75	144.23
2021	153.11	148.68	147.53	141.35	144.60	138.95	128.44	123.38	128.43	131.86	130.74	131.29	137.59
2022	137.52	139.60	141.44	150.46	147.45	146.11	145.56	117.75	116.26	137.36	135.33	130.74	141.91
2023	105.55	137.90	148.85	152.54	142.80	129.84	107.63	109.34	130.54	115.82	110.81	108.58	130.21

Sources Chittagong - National Brokers Ltd.; Colombo - Forbes & Walker Tea Brokers Pvt. Ltd.;

Mombasa - Africa Tea Brokers Ltd. & Tea Brokers East Africa; Limbe - Tea Brokers' Central Africa Ltd.



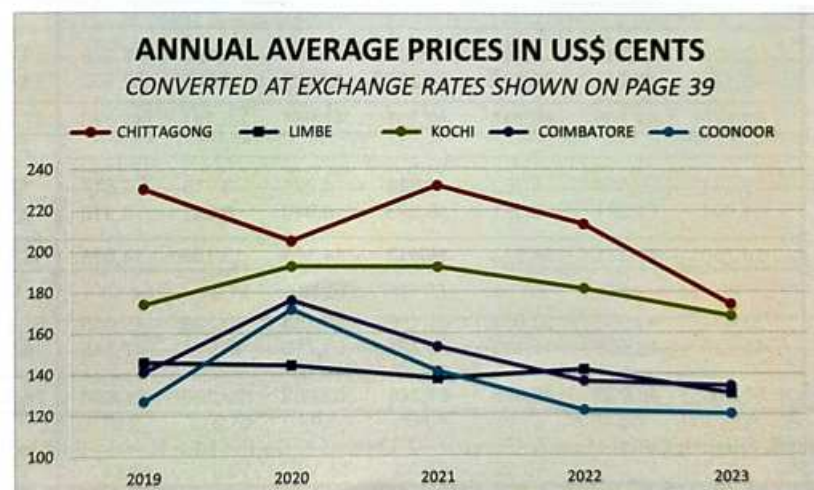
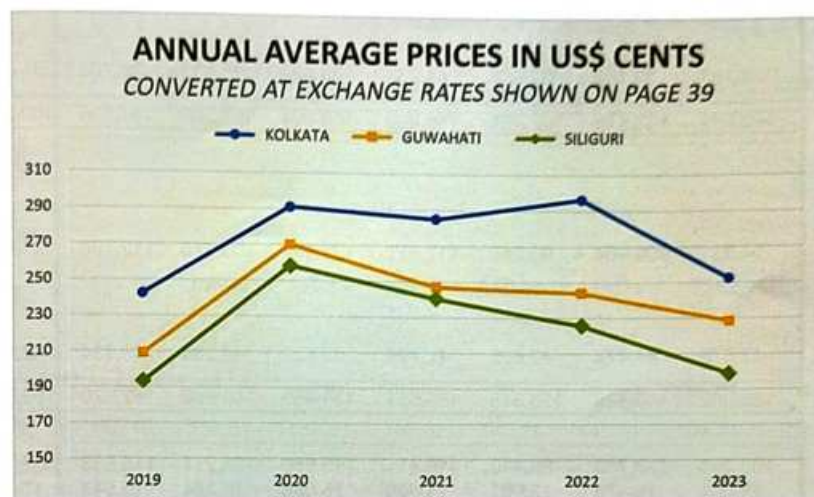
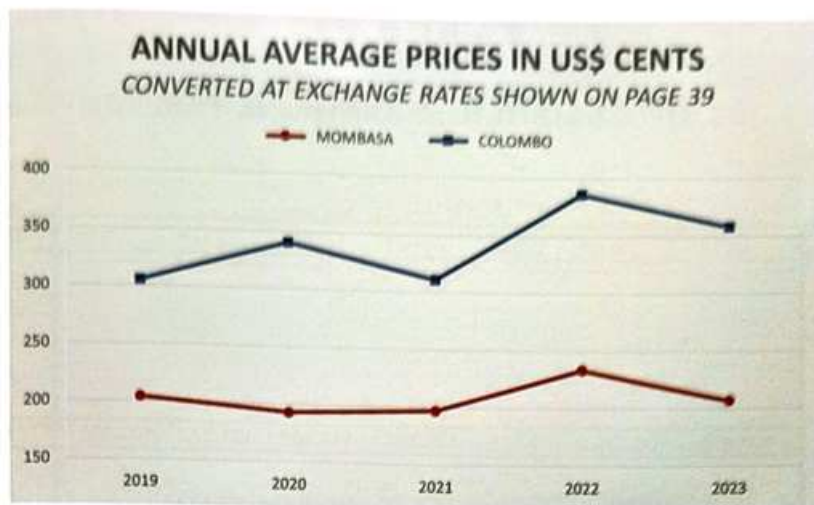


TABLE F3

QUANTITIES OF TEA SOLD at Auctions in Producing Countries

Calendar Years	METRIC TONS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
KOLKATA										
Leaf Assam										
Cachar										
Darjeeling										
Dooars										
Terai										
All Districts (a)	103,878	104,236	104,332	126,327	119,265	131,372	103,895	132,940	122,630	116,761
Dust Assam										
Cachar										
Darjeeling										
Dooars										
Terai										
All Districts (a)	38,163	39,180	37,908	41,938	39,429	36,837	28,703	36,398	34,022	33,256
Total	142,041	143,416	142,240	168,265	158,694	168,209	132,598	169,338	156,652	150,017
GUWAHATI										
Leaf Assam										
Cachar										
All Districts (a)	94,331	100,954	96,243	117,827	121,937	103,675	112,786	121,043	103,410	103,582
Dust Assam										
Cachar										
All Districts (a)	42,575	44,474	42,605	47,724	52,522	46,284	49,734	48,915	39,232	38,737
Total	136,906	145,428	138,848	165,551	174,459	149,959	162,520	169,958	142,642	142,319
SILIGURI										
Leaf	103,203	110,788	99,410	116,814	118,956	126,211	115,633	132,762	128,322	127,541
Dust	15,091	15,870	13,961	14,606	15,066	16,364	15,517	17,133	16,010	15,744
Total	118,294	126,658	113,371	131,420	134,022	142,575	131,150	149,895	144,332	143,285
KOCHI										
Leaf	7,526	9,140	8,069	8,854	7,941	7,193	8,938	9,484	12,568	10,821
Dust	45,144	45,645	38,679	40,253	40,025	38,958	32,582	38,407	36,305	34,827
Total	52,670	54,785	46,748	49,107	47,966	46,151	41,520	47,891	48,873	45,648
COIMBATORE										
Leaf	5,541	5,319	5,262	4,840	4,225	3,915	6,817	7,819	8,035	7,574
Dust	11,694	11,381	9,651	10,073	9,940	9,241	8,018	9,121	9,398	11,180
Total	16,700	15,571	14,913	14,913	14,165	13,156	14,835	16,940	17,433	18,754
COONNOOR										
Leaf	38,684	40,806	32,874	41,156	41,153	40,209	49,055	57,485	55,470	58,689
Dust	18,720	18,658	16,119	20,233	21,715	19,941	17,545	19,240	18,316	19,932
Total	57,404	48,993	48,993	61,389	62,868	60,150	66,600	76,725	73,786	78,621

Sources: Kolkata, Guwahati, Siliguri, Coimbatore & Coonoor - J Thomas & Co Pvt Ltd; Kochi - Forbes, Ewart & Figgis.

(a) Including small quantities of Tea of districts not shown here.

TABLE F4

ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES of Tea Sold at Auctions in Producing Countries

Including Excise Duty		INDIAN RUPEES PER KG									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
KOLKATA											
Leaf	Assam										
	Cachar										
	Darjeeling										
	Doors										
	Terai										
	All Districts (a)	163.48	160.77	165.99	161.37	168.50	173.46	216.21	212.84	237.49	209.99
Dust	Assam										
	Cachar										
	Darjeeling										
	Doors										
	Terai										
	All Districts (a)	156.57	151.59	151.29	156.94	164.06	160.75	207.57	203.12	216.56	202.94
	All Tea	161.62	158.26	162.07	160.27	167.40	170.68	215.88	210.75	232.94	208.43
GUWAHATI											
Leaf	Assam										
	Cachar										
	All Districts (a)	139.19	136.22	135.43	136.79	140.48	145.08	195.82	184.04	191.97	189.95
Dust	Assam										
	Cachar										
	All Districts (a)	142.42	144.04	142.46	151.13	156.33	151.65	207.57	178.50	190.86	185.12
	All Tea	140.19	138.61	137.58	140.92	145.25	147.11	199.41	182.44	191.67	188.63
SILIGURI											
Leaf		125.99	120.67	129.75	127.04	136.31	136.70	191.88	178.97	177.57	164.45
Dust		122.35	114.49	124.93	128.74	137.17	131.06	187.74	167.85	174.91	160.71
	All Tea	125.53	119.20	129.15	127.23	136.41	136.06	191.39	177.70	177.27	164.04
KOCHI											
Leaf		105.25	111.91	129.25	129.03	133.94	142.19	154.79	149.87	162.19	146.88
Dust		100.74	96.78	114.54	115.72	121.35	118.98	139.31	140.07	135.83	136.41
	All Tea	101.38	99.31	117.08	118.12	123.44	122.60	142.64	142.01	142.61	138.89
COIMBATORE											
Leaf		74.80	71.41	94.61	88.64	95.33	96.26	135.91	109.45	99.32	100.84
Dust		83.14	79.74	101.57	97.68	104.08	100.64	125.69	116.41	113.66	117.31
	All Tea	80.46	77.24	99.23	94.75	101.47	99.34	130.38	113.20	107.05	110.66
COONOR											
Leaf		71.12	70.46	96.32	81.51	87.91	88.02	128.29	103.97	94.50	98.24
Dust		76.91	76.75	99.80	89.91	94.73	91.80	123.63	105.65	99.98	102.58
	All Tea	73.01	70.67	97.46	84.28	90.27	89.27	127.06	104.39	95.86	99.34

Sources as for Table F3.

(a) Including small quantities of tea of districts not shown here.

TABLE F5
QUANTITIES OF TEA SOLD at Auctions in Producing Countries

Calendar Years unless otherwise noted		METRIC TONS									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CHITTAGONG (b)											
Leaf		49,908	52,343	60,773	66,094	64,491	70,001	67,156	69,490	69,049	69,779
Dust		10,299	11,654	11,248	13,485	14,847	15,016	15,830	18,639	18,158	18,012
Total		60,207	63,997	72,021	79,579	79,338	85,017	82,986	88,129	87,207	87,791
COLOMBO											
High-grown		69,922	68,897	56,041	55,798	53,341	52,815	49,379	55,612	47,139	49,301
Medium-grown		48,640	47,849	40,976	43,940	45,019	50,212	46,397	50,058	40,176	40,126
Low-grown		213,102	200,342	177,534	191,822	183,468	187,426	161,574	176,262	149,750	147,964
Total		331,664	317,088	274,551	291,560	281,828	290,453	257,350	281,933	237,065	237,391
JAKARTA											
		26,289	20,118								
MOMBASA											
Burundi		9,204	9,288	8,952	8,208	8,753	8,376	8,022	6,398	5,908	3,733
Congo, DRC		165	354	333	482	194	21	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia		-	-	-	849	614	685	877	156	24	25
Kenya		301,406	281,166	322,511	309,981	352,169	345,098	412,270	398,126	401,960	380,296
Madagascar		120	40	77	60	20	-	-	99	-	-
Malawi		1,279	82	25	24	-	2	-	-	-	-
Mozambique		2,993	549	1,240	775	583	141	263	-	-	118
Rwanda		16,795	17,269	16,960	18,314	22,251	23,120	22,380	23,853	23,898	27,410
Tanzania		6,802	4,240	3,584	7,480	12,348	11,334	5,593	4,687	5,118	7,277
Uganda		51,483	46,397	47,242	51,521	61,437	65,236	67,398	70,575	68,454	70,677
Total		390,247	359,385	400,924	397,694	458,369	454,013	516,803	503,893	505,362	489,536
LIMBE											
		9,019	8,412	8,747	8,537	8,964	8,941	5,984	12,980	9,377	5,778

Sources Chittagong - National Brokers' Ltd.; Colombo - Forbes & Walker Tea Brokers Pvt. Ltd.;

Mombasa - Africa Tea Brokers Ltd.; Limbe - Tea Brokers' Central Africa Ltd.

(b) Up to 2015, years beginning 1st May of the year indicated. Small quantities of tea of the season indicated sold after the following 30th of April are however, included.

TABLE F 6

ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES of Tea Sold at Auctions in Producing Countries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CHITTAGONG (a) Taka / Kg										
Leaf	174.74	185.84	198.41	195.97	260.44	192.27	166.88	193.44	189.89	179.61
Dust	189.70	193.14	208.74	212.34	265.13	204.86	203.77	212.09	216.83	205.26
All Tea	177.30	187.16	200.03	198.74	261.32	194.50	173.92	197.39	195.50	184.88
COLOMBO (b) Rs/Kg										
High-grown	418.36	388.38	444.53	603.56	570.78	507.32	586.03	589.84	1,114.30	1,072.86
Medium-grown	407.62	362.57	415.25	561.55	515.94	465.24	551.98	546.29	1,035.47	999.17
Low-grown	487.71	416.32	486.40	636.92	601.36	577.06	668.33	646.97	1,350.65	1,261.02
All Tea	461.35	402.14	467.23	619.17	581.93	545.05	631.56	617.83	1,250.24	1,177.68
JAKARTA US \$ c /Kg	165.70	156.15								
MOMBASA US \$ c /Kg										
Burundi	212.00	306.00	212.00	287.00	249.00	218.00	217.00	204.00	228.00	195.00
Congo, DRC	146.00	183.00	155.00	163.00	153.00	55.00	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia				158.00	135.00	122.00	120.00	...	148.00	158.00
Kenya	214.00	295.00	241.00	297.00	259.00	220.00	201.00	209.00	248.00	224.00
Madagascar	125.00	110.00	134.00	165.00	148.00	...	...	101.00	...	...
Malawi	133.00	66.00	138.00	184.00	...	180.00	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	111.00	103.00	142.00	143.00	121.00	78.00	83.00	...	...	66.00
Rwanda	224.00	296.00	258.00	319.00	285.00	275.00	275.00	273.00	282.00	274.00
Tanzania	128.00	121.00	133.00	182.00	167.00	112.00	114.00	101.00	126.00	101.00
Uganda	143.00	140.00	149.00	185.00	151.00	110.00	122.00	114.00	135.00	101.00
All Tea	203.00	273.00	229.00	281.00	243.00	204.00	193.00	197.00	233.00	207.00
LIMBE US \$ c /kg										
	142.89	156.09	155.28	183.89	184.21	145.85	144.23	137.59	141.86	130.21

Sources as for Table F 5.

- (a) Up to 2015, averages relate to sales of tea produced during the year indicated, sales extending from May, to March or April of the following year; Small quantities sold after the beginning of the next season are not taken into account.
- (b) The figures represent the "gross" prices, i.e. the average prices paid by buyers at the Auctions.

IMPORTANT
THE FIGURES IN THIS TABLE SHOULD BE LOOKED UPON AS A GUIDE.

As it is not possible to make satisfactory estimates of production, exports and imports for some countries, World Supply / Absorption (Table G 1) should not be regarded as precise. The figures are liable to frequent revision as more definite information becomes available. A change of only one per cent in some of the figures may make a significant difference.

World "Supply", the term used in this Table, must not be regarded as equivalent to World Production; it excludes production for local consumption in China, Japan, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Turkey, Vietnam, South Africa, CIS and in a few other less significant producers and takes into account only exports made from these countries.

World "Absorption", correspondingly, excludes the consumption of locally-produced tea in the same countries and takes into account only the imports into these countries.

As it is necessary in most cases to calculate local consumption in producing countries as the balance of production less exports, substitution of production figures for the export figures of the countries in question would not affect the final balance of Supply over Absorption in this Table.

Figures for the individual countries comprised within the various groups of this Table can be found in Tables B or C (for Supply) and D or D 43 (for Absorption). Where actual figures are missing from those Tables, estimates have been included. For United Kingdom, the figures of "Apparent Consumption" have been used.

TABLE G 1
WORLD SUPPLY AND ABSORPTION OF TEA

THOUSAND METRIC TONS

Calendar Years	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
SUPPLY										
PRODUCTION										
India	1,207	1,209	1,267	1,322	1,339	1,390	1,258	1,343	1,365	1,368
Bangladesh	64	67	85	79	82	96	86	97	94	103
Sri Lanka	338	329	293	308	304	300	278	299	251	256
Indonesia	144	133	137	134	131	129	126	127	125	121
East Africa (a)	613	551	623	594	673	635	741	717	701	727
EXPORTS ONLY										
China	302	325	329	355	365	367	349	369	375	367
Rest of Eastern Asia	154	159	167	178	162	165	171	174	169	150
Rest of Africa	45	47	49	49	54	55	56	60	61	63
Other Countries (b)	96	96	101	98	93	96	86	85	92	85
Total	2,963	2,916	3,051	3,117	3,203	3,233	3,151	3,271	3,233	3,240
ABSORPTION										
IMPORTING COUNTRIES										
United Kingdom	107	114	107	109	109	101	111	92	100	84
CIS	242	243	228	233	232	222	222	227	221	208
Rest of Europe	155	154	151	156	153	153	151	149	151	133
America	176	177	179	173	167	162	154	163	168	145
Asia	493	492	518	480	501	535	546	559	566	540
Africa	356	350	361	373	370	402	365	379	370	344
Oceania	17	17	17	20	17	20	19	19	20	19
Total	1,546	1,547	1,561	1,544	1,549	1,595	1,568	1,588	1,596	1,473
EXPORTING COUNTRIES										
India	927	948	965	1,059	1,084	1,109	1,071	1,161	1,188	1,180
Bangladesh	69	76	84	80	83	86	87	92	89	94
Sri Lanka	28	28	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30
Indonesia	84	82	96	92	94	97	95	95	91	95
East Africa (a)	45	42	44	54	53	52	57	52	49	51
Other (Imports only)	185	170	167	181	192	190	191	187	166	175
Total	1,338	1,346	1,385	1,495	1,535	1,563	1,531	1,617	1,613	1,625
Total Absorption	2,884	2,893	2,946	3,039	3,084	3,158	3,099	3,205	3,209	3,098
SURPLUS / SHORTFALL	79	23	105	78	119	75	52	66	24	142

(a) Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Malawi, Mozambique and Zimbabwe.

(b) Iran, Turkey, Georgia, Argentina, Brazil, Ecuador, Peru & Papua New Guinea.

POPULATION

Estimates of mid-year Population in Selected Countries

(Millions)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Baltic States	6.23	6.20	6.15	6.09	6.05	6.02	6.02	6.01	6.06	6.12
Belgium & Luxembourg	11.77	11.84	11.91	11.98	12.04	12.11	12.17	12.23	12.34	12.49
France	66.31	66.55	66.72	66.92	67.16	67.39	67.57	67.76	67.97	68.17
Germany	80.98	81.69	82.35	82.66	82.91	83.09	83.16	83.20	83.80	84.82
Ireland (Republic)	4.66	4.70	4.76	4.81	4.87	4.93	4.96	5.01	5.13	5.26
Italy	60.79	60.73	60.63	60.54	60.42	59.73	59.44	59.13	58.94	58.76
Netherlands	16.86	16.94	17.03	17.13	17.23	17.35	17.44	17.53	17.70	17.88
Poland	38.01	37.99	37.97	37.97	37.97	37.97	37.90	37.75	36.82	36.69
Portugal	10.40	10.36	10.32	10.30	10.28	10.29	10.30	10.36	10.41	10.53
Spain	46.48	46.44	46.48	46.59	46.80	47.13	47.37	47.42	47.78	48.37
Switzerland	8.19	8.28	8.37	8.45	8.51	8.58	8.64	8.70	8.78	8.85
United Kingdom (a)	64.60	65.12	65.61	66.06	66.46	66.84	67.08	67.03	67.79	68.35
CTIS	225.27	226.70	228.09	229.22	230.34	231.41	232.17	232.87	233.45	234.12
Georgia	3.72	3.73	3.73	3.73	3.73	3.72	3.72	3.71	3.71	3.76
Ukraine	21.67	21.57	21.47	21.37	21.28	21.19	20.62	20.31		
Canada	35.43	35.70	36.11	36.55	37.07	37.62	38.03	38.24	38.94	40.10
USA	318.39	320.74	323.07	325.12	326.84	328.33	331.53	332.05	333.27	334.91
Argentina	42.67	43.13	43.59	44.04	44.94	44.94	45.38	45.81	46.23	46.65
Brazil	203.46	205.19	206.86	208.50	210.17	211.78	213.20	214.33	215.31	216.42
Chile	17.69	17.87	18.08	18.37	18.70	19.04	19.30	19.49	19.60	19.63
Afghanistan	32.72	33.75	34.64	35.64	36.69	37.77	38.97	40.10	41.13	42.24
Bangladesh	155.96	157.83	159.78	161.79	163.68	165.52	167.42	169.36	171.19	172.95
China (b)	1,375.95	1,384.13	1,390.68	1,402.35	1,409.01	1,413.52	1,416.11	1,416.44	1,415.18	1,412.58
Hong Kong	7.23	7.29	7.34	7.39	7.45	7.51	7.48	7.41	7.35	7.54
India	1,312.28	1,328.02	1,343.94	1,359.66	1,374.66	1,389.03	1,402.62	1,414.20	1,425.42	1,438.07
Indonesia	256.23	259.09	261.85	264.50	267.07	269.58	271.86	273.75	275.50	277.53
Iran	79.96	81.79	83.31	84.50	85.62	86.56	87.29	87.92	88.55	89.17
Iraq	36.75	37.76	38.70	39.62	40.59	41.56	42.56	43.53	44.50	45.50
Japan	127.28	127.14	127.08	126.97	126.81	126.63	126.26	125.68	125.12	124.52
Jordan	8.66	9.49	9.96	10.22	10.46	10.70	10.93	11.15	11.29	11.34
Malaysia	30.61	31.07	31.53	31.98	32.40	32.80	33.20	33.57	33.94	34.31
Myanmar	51.07	51.48	51.89	52.29	52.67	53.04	53.42	53.80	54.18	54.58
Nepal	27.46	27.61	27.86	28.18	28.51	28.83	29.35	30.03	30.55	30.90
Pakistan	208.25	210.97	213.52	216.38	219.73	223.29	227.20	231.40	235.82	240.49
Saudi Arabia	32.13	32.75	33.42	34.19	35.02	35.83	36.00	35.95	36.41	36.95
Sri Lanka	21.24	21.34	21.43	21.51	21.67	21.80	21.92	22.16	22.18	22.04
Syria	20.07	19.21	18.96	18.98	19.33	20.10	20.77	21.32	22.13	23.23
Thailand	69.96	70.29	70.61	70.90	71.13	71.31	71.48	71.60	71.70	71.80
Turkiye	77.18	78.22	79.28	80.31	81.41	82.60	83.38	84.15	84.98	85.33
Yemen	27.75	28.52	29.27	30.03	30.79	31.55	32.28	32.98	33.70	34.45
Vietnam	91.24	92.19	93.13	94.03	94.91	95.78	96.65	97.47	98.19	98.86
Algeria	38.76	39.54	40.34	41.14	41.93	42.71	43.45	44.18	44.90	45.61
Cameroon	22.30	23.01	23.71	24.39	25.08	25.78	26.49	27.20	27.91	28.65
Egypt	95.60	97.72	99.78	101.79	103.74	105.62	107.47	109.26	110.99	112.72
Ethiopia	99.75	102.47	105.29	108.20	111.13	114.12	117.19	120.28	123.38	126.53
Kenya	45.83	46.85	47.89	48.95	49.95	50.95	51.99	53.00	54.03	55.10
Libya	6.10	6.19	6.28	6.38	6.48	6.57	6.65	6.74	6.81	6.89
Malawi	16.48	16.94	17.41	17.88	18.37	18.87	19.38	19.89	20.41	20.93
Morocco	34.25	34.68	35.11	35.53	35.93	36.30	36.69	37.08	37.46	37.84
Mozambique	26.04	26.84	27.70	28.57	29.42	30.29	31.18	32.08	32.97	33.90
Rwanda	11.37	11.64	11.93	12.23	12.53	12.83	13.15	13.46	13.78	14.09
Somalia	13.31	13.76	14.29	14.86	15.41	15.98	16.54	17.07	17.60	18.14
South Africa	54.73	55.88	56.42	56.64	57.34	58.09	58.80	59.39	59.89	60.41
Sudan	37.00	38.17	39.38	40.68	42.00	43.23	44.44	45.66	46.87	48.11
Tanzania	50.81	52.54	54.40	56.27	58.09	59.87	61.70	63.59	65.50	67.44
Tunisia	11.43	11.56	11.69	11.81	11.93	12.05	12.16	12.26	12.36	12.46
Uganda	36.34	37.48	38.75	40.13	41.52	42.95	44.40	45.85	47.25	48.58
Zimbabwe	13.86	14.15	14.45	14.75	15.05	15.35	15.67	15.99	16.32	16.67
Australia	23.48	23.82	24.19	24.59	24.96	25.33	25.65	25.69	26.01	26.64
New Zealand	4.52	4.61	4.71	4.81	4.90	4.98	5.09	5.11	5.12	5.22
Papua New Guinea	8.46	8.68	8.90	9.11	9.33	9.54	9.75	9.95	10.14	10.33

(a) Including Channel Islands.

(b) Including Taiwan.

Source World Bank Data in turn sourced from:

- (1) United Nations Population Division. World Population Prospects: 2022 Revision;
- (2) Statistical databases and publications from national statistical offices;
- (3) Eurostat: Demographic Statistics;
- (4) United Nations Statistics Division. Population and Vital Statistics Report (various years).

TABLE G2
APPARENT GLOBAL CONSUMPTION OF TEA

This Table has been compiled to give our readers an indication of the Global Consumption of Tea, generally based on the assumption that all Tea retained in producer countries and all imports into countries have been consumed during a given year. Also, data used in this exercise are not final data in all instances - most of them could be provisional or estimated data.

Hence, the figures arrived at for Apparent Global Consumption are to that extent approximate. Unlike in Table G1 (Supply & Absorption), Tea retained in Producing Countries have been taken into account in this exercise.

Figures of Production, Retentions and Imports of individual countries used to compile this Table, can be found within respective Tables in the Bulletin.

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THIS TABLE SHOULD BE LOOKED UPON AS A GUIDE

THOUSAND METRIC TONS

Year	PRODUCTION	RETENTIONS (A)	IMPORTS (B)	GLOBAL CONSUMPTION (C)
2004	3,334	1,778	1,428	3,206
2005	3,537	1,971	1,469	3,440
2006	3,666	2,090	1,497	3,587
2007	3,855	2,278	1,500	3,728
2008	3,965	2,315	1,570	3,835
2009	4,019	2,406	1,503	3,909
2010	4,299	2,511	1,656	4,167
2011	4,589	2,825	1,673	4,458
2012	4,712	2,937	1,658	4,560
2013	5,021	3,161	1,725	4,706
2014	5,228	3,401	1,729	4,900
2015	5,306	3,508	1,719	5,047
2016	5,595	3,793	1,729	5,302
2017	5,719	3,918	1,725	5,493
2018	5,967	4,102	1,741	5,683
2019	6,162	4,255	1,790	5,895
2020	6,287	4,437	1,759	5,944
2021	6,449	4,531	1,775	6,173
2022	6,477	4,658	1,763	6,234
2023	6,701	4,860	1,681	6,351

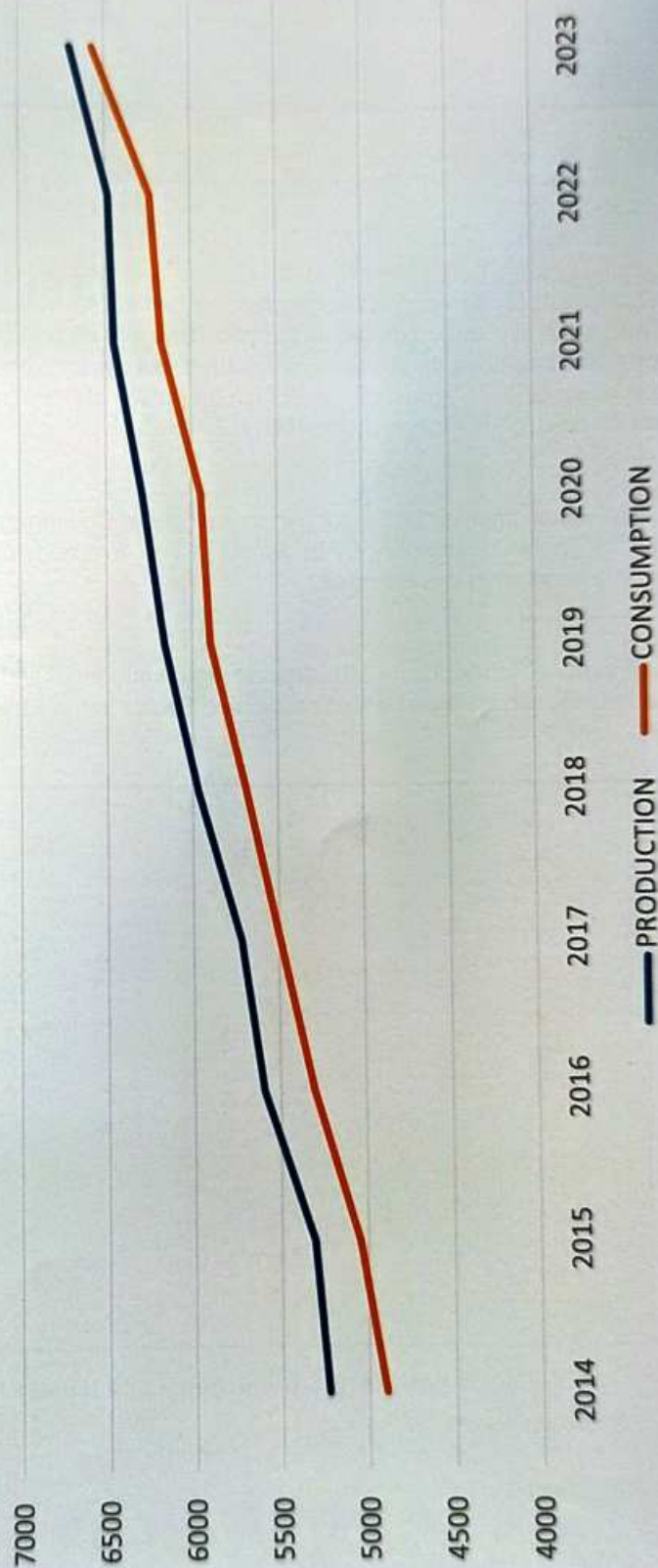
(A) Retained in Producing Countries.

(B) Imports by Producing and Non-producing Countries, as shown on Table D.

(C) A + B (adjustments made for most years).

WORLD PRODUCTION AND APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF TEA THOUSAND METRIC TONS

This graph should be looked upon as a guide



APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF TEA BY COUNTRIES

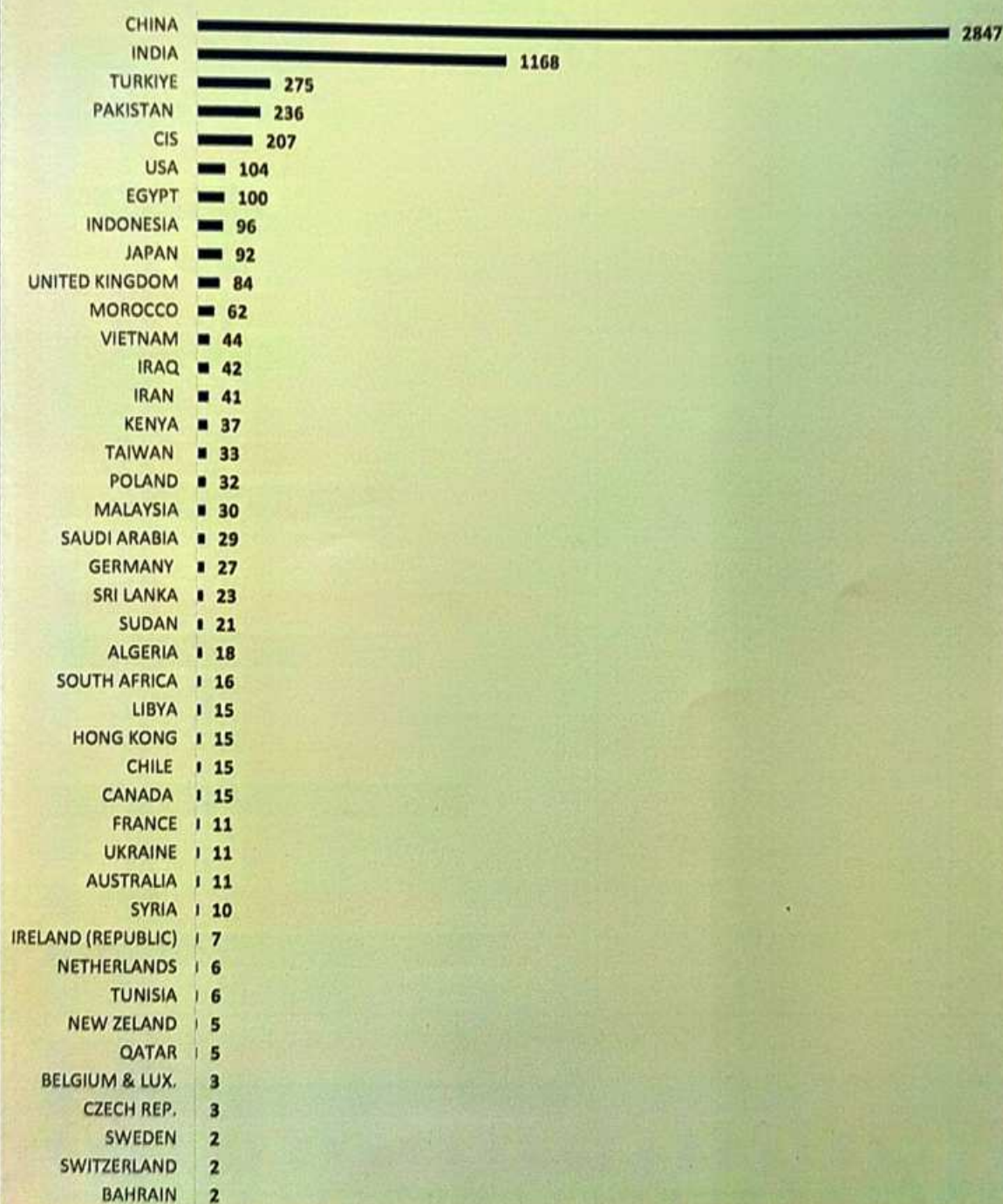
IMPORTANT **THIS GRAPH SHOULD BE LOOKED UPON AS A GUIDE**

The graph on the opposite page gives you an approximate guidance to apparent consumption of Tea, generally based on the assumption that all Tea retained in producer countries and all the imports into countries have been consumed during a given year. Also, data used are not final data in all instances - most of them could be provisional or estimated data. Some of the data are based on calculations made by the ITC.

Individual figures shown for Apparent Global Consumption by countries are approximate. Unlike in Table G1 (Supply & Absorption), Tea retained in Producing Countries have been taken into account in this exercise.

Figures of Production, Retentions and Imports of individual countries used to compile these figures, can be found within respective Tables in the Bulletin.

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF TEA BY COUNTRIES 2023 (Million Kgs)



APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF TEA PER HEAD

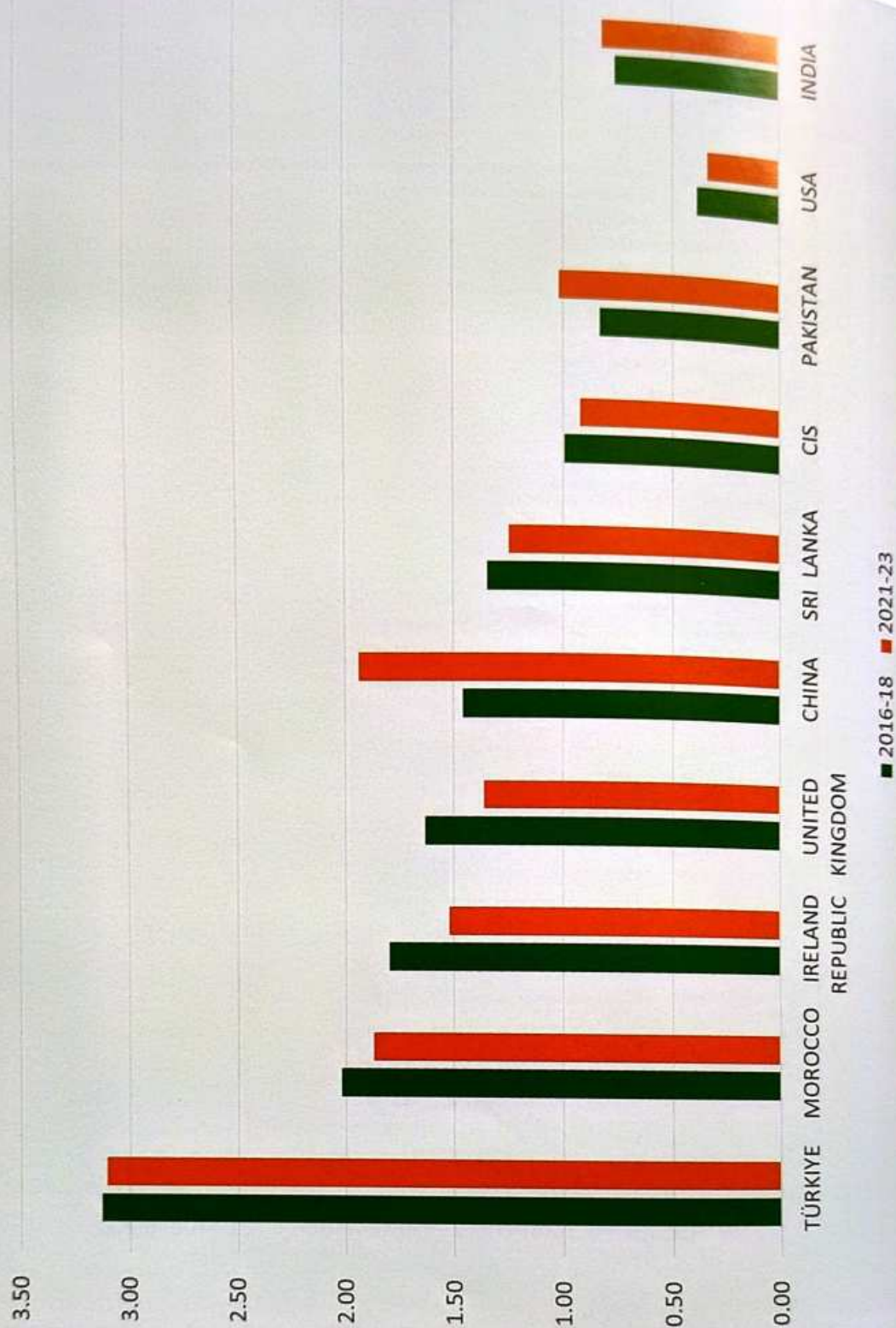


TABLE G3
APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF TEA PER HEAD
in selected countries

TOTAL Apparent Consumption (Triennial Average) TH, METRIC TONS
PHD Average Consumption per head of total population KG

	2016-18		2017-19		2018-20		2019-21		2020-22		2021-23	
	Total	p hd	Total	p hd	Total	p hd	Total	p hd	Total	p hd	Total	p hd
United Kingdom (a)	107.81	1.63	106.78	1.61	107.60	1.61	102.25	1.53	100.74	1.50	91.66	1.36
Belgium & Lux.	2.62	0.22	2.65	0.22	2.70	0.22	2.77	0.23	2.83	0.23	2.83	0.23
France	13.72	0.20	14.41	0.21	14.45	0.21	14.38	0.21	14.64	0.22	13.71	0.20
Germany	29.69	0.36	28.07	0.34	24.93	0.30	23.91	0.29	24.54	0.29	27.03	0.32
Ireland Republic	8.66	1.80	9.76	2.00	10.38	2.11	9.89	1.99	8.92	1.77	7.82	1.52
Italy	7.03	0.12	6.61	0.11	6.16	0.10	6.24	0.10	6.60	0.11	6.41	0.11
Netherlands	9.41	0.55	9.82	0.57	9.78	0.56	9.06	0.52	8.59	0.49	7.59	0.43
Poland	36.58	0.96	37.37	0.98	38.78	1.02	39.49	1.04	40.43	1.08	37.10	1.00
Switzerland	1.73	0.21	2.01	0.24	2.14	0.25	2.22	0.26	1.92	0.22	1.92	0.22
CIS	231.43	0.99	229.40	0.98	225.47	0.96	223.81	0.95	224.05	0.95	219.12	0.92
Ukraine	17.47	0.82	16.70	0.78	16.55	0.79	16.45	0.79	15.25	0.75	13.25	0.65
Canada	17.12	0.47	16.44	0.44	15.74	0.42	16.06	0.42	16.12	0.42	15.93	0.41
USA	125.61	0.39	120.96	0.37	114.09	0.35	112.54	0.34	113.36	0.34	112.87	0.34
Chile	20.66	1.12	20.25	1.08	21.45	1.13	20.74	1.08	20.90	1.07	18.17	0.93
Afghanistan	38.77	1.09	30.43	0.83	27.00	0.71	24.37	0.63	22.07	0.55	23.92	0.58
Bangladesh	82.33	0.51	82.83	0.51	85.17	0.51	88.17	0.53	89.33	0.53	91.00	0.53
China	2043.67	1.46	2169.33	1.54	2332.33	1.65	2,499.00	1.77	2,632.67	1.86	2,738.33	1.94
Hong Kong	11.26	1.52	11.85	1.59	12.38	1.65	13.73	1.84	14.63	1.97	15.32	2.06
India	1036.00	0.76	1084.00	0.79	1088.00	0.78	1,113.67	0.79	1,140.00	0.81	1,172.40	0.82
Indonesia	99.67	0.38	97.80	0.37	98.18	0.36	97.55	0.36	93.88	0.34	94.11	0.34
Iran	76.83	0.91	81.87	0.96	77.57	0.90	72.60	0.83	59.43	0.68	52.17	0.59
Iraq	42.30	1.07	43.50	1.07	43.23	1.04	43.80	1.03	46.17	1.06	46.90	1.05
Japan	103.87	0.82	104.21	0.82	100.05	0.79	97.26	0.77	92.83	0.74	92.91	0.74
Malaysia	27.11	0.85	28.25	0.87	29.23	0.89	29.66	0.89	29.85	0.89	30.17	0.89
Pakistan	180.18	0.83	190.81	0.87	216.34	0.97	234.91	1.03	245.18	1.06	240.01	1.02
Saudi Arabia	28.73	0.84	30.57	0.87	32.90	0.92	33.18	0.92	33.21	0.92	31.21	0.86
Sri Lanka	28.96	1.34	29.16	1.35	29.38	1.35	29.59	1.35	29.76	1.35	27.58	1.25
Syria	11.10	0.58	10.70	0.55	11.43	0.57	10.90	0.53	9.60	0.45	9.17	0.41
Türkiye	251.27	3.13	256.67	3.15	263.27	3.19	269.47	3.23	261.67	3.11	263.33	3.10
Algeria	14.47	0.35	14.55	0.35	14.30	0.33	13.83	0.32	12.77	0.29	14.47	0.32
Egypt	93.02	0.91	99.86	0.96	98.85	0.94	100.59	0.94	92.93	0.85	95.09	0.86
Kenya	35.13	0.72	37.82	0.76	39.23	0.77	39.39	0.76	38.90	0.73	37.35	0.69
Libya	17.90	2.81	17.90	2.76	15.33	2.34	14.13	2.12	14.37	2.13	16.00	2.35
Morocco	71.82	2.02	77.17	2.15	76.84	2.12	73.75	2.01	73.24	1.98	70.15	1.87
South Africa	19.70	0.35	19.00	0.33	18.33	0.32	18.60	0.32	18.60	0.31	17.60	0.29
Sudan	24.13	0.59	22.10	0.53	21.97	0.51	23.30	0.52	22.83	0.50	23.09	0.49
Tanzania	5.23	0.09	5.13	0.09	4.45	0.07	3.70	0.06	3.28	0.05	3.27	0.05
Tunisia	7.07	0.60	7.78	0.65	7.22	0.60	7.75	0.64	7.18	0.59	6.73	0.54
Australia	11.56	0.47	12.62	0.51	12.37	0.49	12.96	0.51	13.01	0.50	12.38	0.47
New Zealand	4.47	0.93	4.63	0.95	4.60	0.92	4.67	0.92	4.60	0.90	4.73	0.92

(1) All figures comprise both imported and (where applicable) locally-produced tea.

(2) Consumption per head is calculated on the total population as at the middle of each period, and does not take into account differing composition by age and race. No allowance is made for consumption by visitors from other countries.

(a) Including Channel Islands.

TABLE H
PRODUCTION OF INSTANT TEA

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	3,616,295	3,810,863	4,362,670	5,077,000	4,795,000	4,555,000	5,031,000	5,572,000	6,900,000	6,985,000
Sri Lanka	2,174,731	2,037,946	1,807,834	2,191,213	3,084,345	4,352,406	3,063,331	3,638,813	4,473,784	3,205,230
Kenya	3,634,488	2,922,423	2,276,449	3,410,875	2,844,298	1,947,825	1,157,366	2,457,608	3,585,209	2,396,049

TABLE H 1

INDIA

Exports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	83,000	117,000	148,000	69,000	100,000	130,000	253,000	133,000	96,000	93,000
Germany	58,000	33,000	24,000	44,000	41,000	38,000	26,000	30,000	38,000	18,000
Ireland Rep.	647,000	604,000	608,000	908,000	597,000	615,000	459,000	596,000	1,158,000	239,000
Italy	10,000	59,000	36,000	107,000	131,000	212,000	172,000	195,000	143,000	185,000
Netherlands	2,000	-	1,000	1,000	-	-	3,000	-	-	2,000
CIS	9,000	-	-	3,000	2,000	-	-	-	4,000	1,000
Other Europe	19,000	30,000	33,000	81,000	150,000	12,000	7,000	21,000	41,000	29,000
USA	213,000	1,243,000	1,225,000	1,894,000	1,503,000	1,735,000	2,095,000	2,601,000	2,197,000	1,104,000
Japan	519,000	372,000	315,000	432,000	500,000	512,000	367,000	288,000	406,000	241,000
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	581,000	401,000
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	182,000	127,000	-	189,000	42,000
Taiwan	-	-	-	-	-	135,000	160,000	-	140,000	100,000
UAE	839,000	472,000	843,000	366,000	590,000	23,000	455,000	629,000	1,044,000	1,760,000
Other Countries	439,000	639,000	825,000	991,000	1,098,000	761,000	1,800,000	1,195,000	1,772,000	1,968,000
Total	2,838,000	3,569,000	4,058,000	4,896,000	4,712,000	4,355,000	5,924,000	5,688,000	7,809,000	6,183,000

Source: Tea Board of India.

TABLE H 2

SRI LANKA

Exports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	-	-	3	1,000	-	973	-	496	-	1
Germany	-	70	-	30	10	243,388	124,925	48,000	32,000	32,284
France	2	-	-	-	28	1,880	171	70	1,934	2
Ireland	2,057,250	1,983,450	1,816,320	1,940,456	2,161,634	2,255,702	2,219,984	2,421,434	2,644,132	2,298,866
Netherlands	-	-	-	210	-	14	-	-	-	1,977
Other Europe	5,238	18,645	6	3	330	7,609	1,471	4,371	1,343	6,699
USA	109,590	84,240	177,940	137,606	210,800	135,332	27,168	75,466	97,003	108,138
China	3,430	1,740	1	14,260	76,980	345,811	352,402	192,400	72,129	45,183
Japan	803	-	55	30	1,680	4,320	11,595	25	600	15,235
Singapore	5	-	23	-	15	947	76	242	165	474
Taiwan	8,160	9,000	9,000	9,000	12,045	10,890	20,178	43,710	34,230	43,500
Other Asia	10,927	9,644	1,864	16,440	13,203	38,589	46,657	201,720	132,602	205,720
Australia	2,182	14,042	3,964	-	-	13,079	60	10,096	151	6,957
Other Countries	1,319	625	594	734	2,990	12,992	5,846	30,298	7,549	36,793
Total	2,198,906	2,121,456	2,009,770	2,119,769	2,479,715	3,071,526	2,810,533	3,028,328	3,023,838	2,801,829

Source: Sri Lanka Tea Board.

TABLE H3

KENYA

Exports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	19,675	50,598	64,174	52,020	63,087	91,125	27,480	25,158	70,488	29,700
Germany	18,300	22,780	14,525	32,170	12,500	15,625	9,965	16,675	37,550	18,050
Ireland	131,224	236,059	167,296	234,603	617,455	644,328	325,248	592,376	1,242,532	1,271,782
Italy	-	-	1,380	2,070	22,450	25,990	30,560	28,460	21,400	23,000
Japan	339,339	345,156	183,350	436,595	329,524	340,950	67,000	80,600	46,642	23,758
Malaysia	141,188	138,188	119,760	138,020	166,300	190,950	-	100,300	186,203	123,400
Singapore	74,263	73,630	45,838	2,300	4,600	18,549	82,616	76,790	108,563	39,800
Other Asia	75,510	64,860	79,435	75,890	70,400	85,766	139,957	99,025	214,983	208,463
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,902	135,638	17,856
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,000	111,510	-
USA	1,546,706	1,923,799	2,589,590	2,184,837	1,042,073	356,502	797,764	1,052,083	1,139,149	671,728
Other Countries	85,133	63,885	94,526	73,443	27,960	13,525	171,637	15,642	176,926	20,085
Total	2,431,338	2,918,955	3,359,874	3,231,948	2,356,349	1,783,310	1,652,227	2,209,011	3,491,584	2,445,422

Source: Tea Board of Kenya.

TABLE H4

CANADA

Imports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	11,816	12,010	11,166	46,462	55,471	71,814	67,671	72,183	117,877	291,207
Sri Lanka	77,817	80,106	14,735	16,692	1,994	3,380	4,387	5,976	2,943	6,752
China	408,344	458,206	557,110	389,451	698,806	773,276	1,034,489	724,678	1,351,097	1,704,785
Japan	9,820	20,477	14,389	45,126	119,060	93,469	147,419	239,683	349,623	390,360
Korea, Rep.	89,514	78,763	48,262	46,959	42,989	31,384	17,802	19,066	29,135	94,200
Singapore	23,214	22,762	27,736	28,639	25,619	32,107	60,780	50,037	102,228	86,567
Taiwan	338,486	412,047	418,036	363,114	244,252	331,380	177,275	227,643	442,684	341,978
Other Asia	92,721	100,855	71,014	104,438	114,457	105,290	108,564	124,068	183,421	162,441
Europe	107,505	165,520	133,667	49,186	29,336	49,051	55,269	143,876	119,240	118,791
USA	7,288,745	5,405,452	3,915,713	3,105,422	2,769,693	3,505,029	4,645,014	4,965,480	6,592,447	4,677,414
South America	10,272	35,665	8,140	16,440	21,910	45,400	52,675	47,183	92,597	47,488
Other Countries	123,059	148,267	88,589	84,138	25,046	44,557	12,313	31,502	14,438	21,643
Total	8,581,313	6,940,130	5,308,557	4,296,067	4,148,633	5,086,137	6,383,658	6,651,375	9,397,730	7,943,626

TABLE H5

JAPAN

Imports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	463,168	395,262	436,772	435,175	510,487	521,891	424,439	330,030	386,017	363,533
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	1,650	4,320	11,520	2,751	2,400	16,400
China	230,202	201,204	200,401	211,137	238,020	190,026	122,990	106,500	95,790	198,541
Indonesia	506	-	-	-	-	-	440	-	-	-
Korea, Rep.	468,830	208,618	305,866	294,260	553,761	281,814	295,076	157,273	144,224	106,836
Malaysia	16,800	-	1,014	-	2,747	-	81,098	59,659	102,387	74,782
Other Asia	1,111,404	871,746	2,527	414	-	211,492	54,269	90,650	40,405	48,891
Kenya	467,990	340,051	157,856	470,223	359,400	265,455	149,685	83,075	76,925	54,400
France	-	-	-	88,765	103,415	67,363	55,335	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	500	4,560	1,640	7,140	350	780	-	1,600
Italy	30,786	27,464	20,577	30,406	22,416	31,408	15,327	11,688	20,911	17,070
USA	104,153	67,015	20,202	17,728	19,987	24,246	16,585	15,561	18,348	8,446
Other Countries	98,240	51,613	67,845	288	1,680	1,994	1,600	1,754	1,320	1,973
Total	2,992,079	2,162,973	1,213,560	1,552,956	1,815,203	1,607,149	1,228,714	859,721	888,727	892,272

Source: Japan Tea Association.

TABLE H 6
UNITED KINGDOM
Imports of Instant Tea showing Countries from which Consigned

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	24,085	9,208	58,225	80,956	61,155	90,284	188,930	210,692	39,271	37,692
Sri Lanka	-	1,621	6,361	5,525	9,860	4,472	4,732	4,152	442	3,275
China	147,431	85,762	112,053	105,319	98,234	81,474	66,923	69,156	65,131	120,502
Kenya	29,685	34,663	41,962	40,217	73,658	91,321	10,135	25,858	72,887	31,247
Austria	-	1,839	-	-	-	2,150	540	-	1,354	1,225
Belgium & Lux.	-	-	948	146	135	729	11,825	49,340	-	-
Denmark	600	140	420	780	2,691	100	122	200	28	60
France	48,608	48,134	30,101	6,493	9,876	39,606	108,319	1,502	12,173	28,342
Germany	669,980	1,471,113	2,022,833	2,642,821	2,483,164	1,348,982	966,951	411,878	620,861	916,223
Ireland Rep	54,353	38,717	34,516	16,707	15,029	22,896	359,894	18,472	106,228	100,535
Italy	21,046	9,721	16,406	12,694	15,523	9,224	38,592	9,451	9,151	20,142
Netherlands	158,784	81,652	92,898	98,176	124,761	98,267	372,128	241,305	26,500	2
Poland	480,230	290,402	579,577	292,777	89,864	8,241	31,406	26,176	126,555	10,124
Spain	-	-	128,790	168,607	134,096	686,403	828,148	7,812	4,698	11,559
Other EC	99,643	245,987	11,338	6,468	86,071	57,387	52,467	11,277	33,237	32,766
Switzerland	47,496	50,747	34,473	34,587	24,559	22,389	20,175	45,030	73,365	1,435
USA	270,654	288,830	210,994	22,932	84,288	121,598	41,437	52,654	398,172	274,365
Other Countries	168,515	248,794	383,472	414,992	299,690	424,786	700,959	424,946	912,396	828,805
Total	2,221,110	2,907,330	3,765,367	3,950,197	3,612,654	3,110,309	3,803,683	1,609,901	2,502,449	2,418,299

Source: HM Customs & Excise.

TABLE H 7
UNITED KINGDOM
Exports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium/Lux.	86,940	117,023	109,946	88,427	46,145	124,331	258,785	3,520	6,027	7,359
Finland	92,285	26,722	18,327	21,601	25,005	91	237	976	323	-
France	89,411	614,475	534,802	445,177	341,430	941,070	1,500,784	65,096	49,743	42,947
Germany	298,026	396,790	448,477	532,114	645,865	689,143	1,726,456	420,190	206,755	317,781
Ireland Rep	201,376	152,522	119,381	126,649	1,060,650	1,164,486	998,231	98,882	142,806	99,622
Italy	50,750	57,359	94,248	56,999	245,623	299,624	599,929	112,663	10,341	43,153
Netherlands	104,550	95,802	164,216	149,227	135,982	468,996	994,345	68,795	147,199	170,878
Spain	36,572	49,874	55,318	59,418	14,245	254,318	565,331	15,796	10,861	18,101
Sweden	45,739	136,001	165,309	189,513	220,623	208,392	245,737	9,428	5,270	2,535
Other EC	271,241	202,082	195,261	231,638	250,393	555,290	1,126,161	89,257	80,876	82,435
Switzerland	11,448	30,770	57,953	78,103	98,174	61,866	52,352	3,875	2,428	3,000
Other Europe	98,104	129,183	184,851	168,656	165,767	129,714	206,786	8,526	2,931	7,477
Other America	22,283	53,768	131,318	146,030	41,857	114,214	213,783	3,741	2,146	2,110
West Africa (a)	2,103	-	135	-	195	100	-	7,027	6,430	5,335
Hong Kong	9,506	13,410	6,577	5,993	7,088	7,645	17,727	585	498	1,444
Japan	6,191	23,891	38,039	33,148	24,464	2,021	2,716	7,724	3,679	65
Singapore	6,303	8,099	7,122	4,208	2,085	8,572	2,325	6,515	6,187	1,840
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	182,574	168,664	41,686	606	681
UAE	-	-	-	-	-	192,818	281,822	7,611	28,047	8,335
Other Asia	114,714	139,480	258,292	120,653	144,928	205,134	384,084	36,096	51,441	36,643
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	59,493	164,203	13,938	21,420	45,737
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	321,614	2,611	3,583	-
USA	-	-	-	-	375,970	154,408	65,894	10,359	24,741	56,672
Australia	71,638	140,725	84,178	106,146	255,222	102,779	78,581	7,956	1,159	990
Other Countries	15,737	26,178	84,330	16,958	104,969	6,858	147,052	17,166	3,151	5,646
Total	1,634,917	2,414,154	2,758,080	2,580,658	4,206,680	5,933,937	10,123,599	1,060,019	818,648	960,786

Source: HM Customs & Excise.

(a) Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Sierra Leone.

TABLE H 8

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Imports of Instant Tea showing Countries from which Consigned

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India	1,417,379	1,369,439	1,770,085	1,321,444	1,569,330	2,036,660	1,934,884	2,214,731	1,940,983	2,197,770
Sri Lanka	97,530	62,643	51,120	112,753	193,101	191,194	62,312	127,958	119,814	167,178
China	1,917,639	2,051,979	3,007,948	3,652,873	3,324,698	5,401,929	5,875,883	5,385,171	5,270,724	5,591,883
Taiwan	30,941	27,472	60,471	-	-	-	1,029,884	1,742,827	1,209,099	5,591,883
Thailand	173,111	144,645	143,096	173,469	718,406	543,840	639,586	620,715	397,489	-
Other Asia	118,016	114,689	117,706	568,130	1,084,272	1,286,810	994,972	1,451,870	1,281,160	314,566
Kenya	1,508,212	1,702,345	2,374,438	1,694,962	1,036,706	470,750	893,955	1,039,535	841,430	3,485,213
Other Africa	3,628	1	7,879	49,881	63,723	28,886	87,283	613,434	382,580	952,717
Germany	1,158,028	1,395,459	1,122,862	1,063,406	1,118,576	732,324	1,118,459	622,114	395,865	474,710
Ireland Rep.								849,659	973,397	254,209
Other Europe	55,709	110,433	136,872	867,974	446,614	715,432	1,025,668	285,971	879,797	751,546
Argentina	1,077	47,106	938	11,588	26,413	2,682,513	1,832,829	2,034,235	47,949	244,146
Brazil	5,790	4,703	610	4,270	36,849	20,867	31,830	73,503	924,542	11,491
Chile	1,677,131	1,783,281	2,136,436	1,075,028	1,611,925	1,850,993	1,800,085	2,033,059	1,059,217	183,547
Mexico	8,678	3,200	9,224	373,621	2,013,891	920,693	1,254,872	1,696,286	1,705,196	1,470,393
Paraguay	39,420	108,306	217,004	120,670	3,214	2,557	5,415	-	-	13,336,794
Other Sth. America	2,148	-	3,189	4,095	764	65,681	145,483	220,769	118,489	37,214
Other Countries	69,559	164,778	1,860	25,507	89,793	12,398	94,830	176,414	114,732	339,840
Total	8,283,996	9,090,479	11,161,738	11,119,671	13,338,275	16,963,527	18,828,230	21,188,251	17,662,463	29,827,054

Source: US Customs

TABLE H 9

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Exports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United Kingdom	525,862	557,007	274,525	56,033	168,860	62,653	76,097	105,925	65,879	298,943
Belgium & Lux.	98,920	796,966	618,732	138,736	171,013	21,826	95,287	251,050	141,417	196,776
Denmark		260,279	169,870	245,814	324,655	348,553	262,853	411,939	316,499	338,623
Germany	30,350	24,493	73,579	101,823	96,351	60,187	54,411	94,274	108,141	107,576
Ireland Rep.	1,158	3,261	4,019	72,772	343,036	8,421	1,315	3,668	16,640	13,489
Italy	8,145	50,064	52,817	14,968	7,848	7,582	138	4,596	5,198	2,393
Netherlands	1,600,665	565,607	667,334	652,524	804,847	734,926	885,386	1,017,966	903,225	856,733
Other EC	539,482	179,580	333,683	175,398	67,094	62,436	141,758	196,028	119,645	108,414
Other Europe	54,928	56,029	16,394	11,823	11,166	3,490	7,222	4,556	6,654	-
Brazil	651,750	463,101	259,931	295,296	242,783	156,976	141,517	159,136	150,239	131,734
Chile	87,507	116,218	109,388	84,020	109,080	139,372	90,310	135,547	127,834	102,056
Colombia	293,363	295,547	219,422	265,058	325,773	394,882	228,064	238,307	311,032	215,059
Dominican Rep.	201,137	303,009	237,821	269,204	315,962	347,029	195,955	164,283	210,860	216,822
Mexico	2,474,521	1,774,951	1,922,409	2,137,617	2,042,318	1,953,961	1,648,524	2,031,246	2,276,842	2,137,931
Venezuela	492,947	435,237	184,134	150,291	-	982	20,003	15,765	15,279	14,147
Other America	1,285,846	1,347,161	1,303,135	994,134	1,021,189	1,437,410	1,089,937	990,446	1,186,939	1,051,751
China	231,922	245,366	176,276	183,459	149,572	205,803	287,219	292,494	58,491	31,861
Hong Kong	218,881	158,022	275,421	268,913	212,576	261,304	262,370	73,852	146,271	91,552
Indonesia	229,533	252,899	391,808	483,064	331,950	246,934	110,986	159,316	52,992	30,608
Japan	582,129	599,505	711,965	746,022	709,768	619,437	544,979	629,516	813,714	865,385
Korea, South	1,201,340	497,490	704,444	745,995	773,647	510,687	661,231	737,413	761,640	600,960
Malaysia	185,929	276,633	290,364	238,746	379,236	212,475	351,515	282,386	31,895	158,937
Philippines	653,210	607,774	667,334	793,065	962,355	116,606	13,892	95,432	111,367	372,268
Singapore	581,061	427,324	411,788	338,188	316,670	390,552	356,626	228,953	205,881	1,073,152
Thailand	661,306	621,429	457,075	451,855	529,389	43,816	65,402	70,374	576,126	544,492
Other Asia	1,054,605	851,139	907,473	1,021,136	1,014,091	1,009,191	696,160	1,117,469	136,187	185,420
Australia	473,288	488,632	203,166	108,160	116,323	182,582	253,707	87,667	82,266	185,974
Other Countries	187,317	289,841	121,381	141,334	430,608	273,059	282,600	525,924	-	-
Total	14,607,102	12,544,564	11,765,688	11,185,448	11,978,160	9,813,132	8,825,494	10,125,528	9,194,617	10,245,519

Source: US Customs

TABLE H 10

CHILE

Exports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Destination

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Indonesia	41,778	106,425	105,200	88,402	107,309	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	17,000	20,000	28,000	13,000	12,800	12,000	15,000	-	-	-
Singapore						14,830	83,615	82,759	30,524	-
Taiwan	74,615	79,676	104,953	123,304	107,620	130,454	92,954	102,654	105,464	92,893
Other Asia	85,891	80,717	87,536	129,425	177,333	232,876	86,654	150,716	105,530	84,598
Colombia	247,450	132,377	114,809	68,366	179,161	183,374	255,020	309,000	215,516	251,339
Costa Rica	98,260	99,049	178,467	102,557	144,497	107,748	89,926	83,185	117,737	97,648
Mexico	1,232,619	653,110	373,505	343,383	247,413	281,863	298,075	269,623	214,967	195,688
Venezuela	148,745	127,200	81,150	39,705	23,375	7,842	432	7,000	4,728	3,000
USA	1,604,606	1,340,732	1,753,872	1,577,025	1,758,960	1,844,323	1,732,527	2,138,326	1,623,774	1,524,406
Other America	81,087	144,561	82,176	83,509	83,707	62,611	92,375	100,241	73,595	37,162
Germany	45,000	22,700	11,250	33,750	33,750	33,750	22,500	21,375	11,250	5,125
Ireland Rep.	284,384	466,560	422,647	160,070	173,966	42,768	58,913	100,066	627,427	54,568
United Kingdom	10,125	52,051	11,250	22,500	21,789	75,195	51,750	19,875	20,250	21,375
Other Europe	36	-	800	6,987	7,501	138	10,000	12,750	11,250	11,250
Other Countries	22,436	7,258	5,585	8,960	7,496	8,138	3,588	18,930	82,964	680
Total	3,994,032	3,332,416	3,361,200	2,800,943	3,086,677	3,037,910	2,893,329	3,416,500	3,244,976	2,379,732

TABLE H 11

INDONESIA

Imports of Instant Tea showing Countries of Origin

Calendar Years	KILOGRAMS									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
India					6,004	22,068	5,277	19,125	12,886	16,999
China					2,504,192	3,380,710	2,283,884	2,538,113	2,562,772	3,252,289
Japan					33,913	34,199	18,617	25,054	44,061	90,723
Malaysia					284,608	171,679	83,272	157,597	159,161	93,504
Singapore					245,149	237,077	210,920	251,534	240,683	145,912
Taiwan					83	4,960	13,083	6,045	74	128
Thailand					14,476	21,212	3,278	14,642	13,009	10,966
Other Asia					7,724	2,646	161	15,615	27,647	30,485
Kenya					7,800	7,800	2,600	2,835	15,002	13,000
France					10	7,761	6,059	8,140	19,159	4,644
Other Europe					1,431	6,726	3,132	6,951	5,202	3,452
USA					18,643	15,887	23,076	15,890	10,487	14,292
Other Countries					119,145	256	798	236	101	210
Total						3,912,981	2,654,157	3,061,777	3,110,244	3,676,604

Indonesia Customs

TEA DUTIES & CESSES IN PRODUCING COUNTRIES

Note: Efforts have been made to give accurate information but the amount of duty leviable rests with the respective customs authorities.

INDIA

- 1) GST - 5% (w.e.f. 01st July 2017)
- 2) Tea Cess - Nil; repealed w.e.f. 1st July 2017 on introduction of GST
- 3) Import Duty - Basic duty of 100% on CIF Value; Countervailing (CV) duty Re. 1/- per kg; Cess on CV - 3%; Educational Cess - 3% (basic + cess on CV); Special add. duty - 4% (Assessable value + basic + CV + Cess on CV + Educational Cess) - Nil when imported for re-export under Duty Exemption Scheme and/or by Export Oriented Unit (EOU)
Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
 Concessionary rate of 7.5% basic duty plus other surcharges apply to imports from Sri Lanka up to 15,000 mt per calendar year; Imports from Nepal do not attract import duty under the Indo-Nepal treaty but tea cess is applicable.
 - Instant Tea (2101.20) - 30%

SRI LANKA

- 1) Tea Cess Medical Aid (not payable on Instant Tea) 0.0035 cents per kg.
 Tea Board Cess For Value Added Teas - Rs. 4 per kg.
 For Tea in bulk - Rs.10 per kg.
 Promotional & Marketing Levy Rs. 3.00 per kg
- 2) Import Duty 25% (subject to approval by the Tea Board); imports for re-exports are exempt from duty.

BANGLADESH

- 1) Cess 1% Ad Val. Auction Price
- 2) VAT 15% of Auction Price of tea (for internal consumption).

CHINA

- 1) Export Duty Nil
- 2) Import Duty 15% (countries with MFN status); 7.5% (APTA countries) and 100% (Others)
- 3) VAT 9% for Imports

INDONESIA

- 1) VAT 10% on all products
- 2) Import Duty ASEAN countries -Nil; Non-Asean countries - rates differ as per bilateral agreements with origin country (India - 5%)

IRAN

- 1) Export Duty Nil
- 2) An incentive of Iranian Rial 100 per kg. is paid for exported tea.

JAPAN

- | 1) Import Duty | General | WTO | GSP | Least Developed | EPA* |
|----------------------|---------|-----|------|-----------------|------------|
| Black Tea in Bulk | 5% | 3% | 2.5% | Nil | 0 % |
| Black Tea in Packets | 20% | 12% | | Nil | 2% - 10.5% |
| Instant Tea | 6% | 10% | 5% | Nil | Nil |
| Green Tea | 20% | 17% | Nil | Nil | 0%- 6.2% |

EPA - Singapore, Mexico, Malaysia, Chile, Thailand, Indonesia, Brunei, ASEAN, Philippines, Switzerland, Vietnam, India, Peru, Australia, Mongolia, TPP1(CPTPP), EU, UK, RCEP (ASEAN, Australia/ New Zealand), RCEP (China), RCEP (Korea)

TAIWAN

- 1) Import Duty Tea Leaf (Green & Black) & Dust (Green) 17%
 Tea Leaf (Oolong Tea) 25% (in immediate packing of a content not exceeding 3kg)
 Tea Leaf (Oolong Tea) 22% (in immediate packing of a content exceeding 3kg)
 Certificate of Origin by authority in exporting country or copy of Health certificate specifying water area of origin.

TÜRKIYE

- 1) Import Duty 145%
- 2) VAT 1%

VIETNAM

- 1) Import Duty (for internal consumption) 60%; Preferential rates for imports from some countries and various trading blocs.

ARGENTINA

- 1) Export Duty All Tea - Nil
- 2) Import Duty 10% and Statistical Fee - 3% (Not charged for imports from Mercosur group countries);
 VAT - 21% plus additional tax of 20% on all imports.
- 3) Additional Taxes Statistical Fee - 0.5% (Only for Imports)
 VAT - 21% (All imported and locally consumed goods);
 Tax Reimbursements - Nil

KENYA

Nil

1) Export Duty

2) Ad Valorem Levy (w.e.f. 11th Jan 2021)

(with the exemption of imported tea for blending and re-export as well as made tea packed in accordance with Kenya Standard 1927:2005 Tea Packers and Containers Specifications).

Export Levy: at a rate not exceeding one per centum (1%) of the auction value for teas sold through the auction.

Import Levy: The levy on tea imports to be charged at a rate of one hundred per centum (100%) of the value of the imported teas.

3) Import Duty

0902. 10, 20, 30 & 40	25% per kg.
Instant Tea	25% per kg.
Mate	25% per kg.

Imports from Countries within the COMESA and EAC group are free of duty

4) VAT

16% (on local sales only)

BURUNDI

1) Export Duty

Nil.

CAMEROON

1) Export Duty

Nil.

2) Import Duty

58.60% on CIF Value

UGANDA

1) Export Duty

Nil.

2) Import Duty (Payable after 3 months, i.e. Tea imported and re-exported exempt)

Tea - 1 Shilling per kg.;
Extracts etc. - 50% Ad Valorem.
Import Licence required.
18% (on internal sales only).

3) VAT

TANZANIA

1) Export Duty

Nil on Total proceeds value

2) Tea Cess (on Imports)

US \$ cents 1.25 per kg from EAC countries.

3) Import Duty

Nil from EAC countries. No country outside EAC imports tea to Tanzania.

MALAWI

1) Export Duty

Nil

2) Surtax

10% on domestic sales.

3) VAT

17.5% on domestic sales.

4) Cess

Charged @ US\$ 0.0135 (In Mwi. Kwacha) per kg. of Made Tea of which, US\$ 0.010 is paid to the Tea Research Foundation and US\$ 0.0035 is retained by the Tea Assn. of Malawi.

5) Import Duty

Charged Ad Valorem

Green Tea (not ferm.) in packing not exceeding 3 kgs.	10% (Surtax 10%).
Other Green Tea	10% (Surtax 10%).
Black Tea (ferm. and partly ferm.) not exceeding 3 kgs	50% (Surtax 10%).
	45% Preferential rate, Surtax 10%.
Other Black Tea	50 % (Surtax 10%).
	45% Preferential rate, Surtax 10%.

MAURITIUS

1) Export Duty

Nil.

2) Import Duty

a) Preferential	- 20% Ad Valorem Value.
b) Fiscal Duty	- 20 Mauritian Cts. Per kg. of tea imported.
c) Import Permit	- Black Tea: Mauritian Rs. 5,000
	Green Tea: Mauritian Rs. 1,000.

MOZAMBIQUE

1) Export Duty

Nil.

2) Import Duty

Esc. 36 per kg. net.

EUROPEAN UNION - DUTIES & VAT RATES

		Duties				VAT in %	
		Green <3 kgs 09 02 10 00	Green other 09 02 20 00	Black <3 kgs 09 02 30 00	Black other 09 02 40 00	TEA	Extracts and, or lhp.
AT	Austria	3.20% <i>several origins benefit from preferential treatment: 0.00%</i>	F R E E	6.00% <i>lower or zero rates for certain origins</i>		20.00	20.00
B	Belgium					6.00	6.00
BG	Bulgaria					20.00	20.00
CY	Cyprus					5.00	5.00
CZ	Czech Rep					15.00	15.00
DE	Germany					7.00	7.00
DK	Denmark					25.00	25.00
EE	Estonia					20.00	20.00
ES	Spain					10.00	10.00
F	France					5.50	5.50
FIN	Finland					14.00	14.00
GR	Greece					13.00	13.00
HR	Croatia					25.00	25.00
HU	Hungary					27.00	27.00
IR	Ireland					zero	zero
IT	Italy					10.00	10.00
LT	Lithuania					21.00	21.00
LU	Luxembourg					3.00	3.00
LV	Latvia					21.00	21.00
MT	Malta					zero	zero
NL	Netherlands					9.00	9.00
P	Portugal					23.00	23.00
PL	Poland					23.00	23.00
RO	Romania					9.00	9.00
SE	Sweden					12.00	12.00
SK	Slovakia					20.00	20.00
SL	Slovenia					9.50	9.50

Notes:

Belgium-Excises on Tea HST nos. 09 02 and Extracts HST 21 01 20 10:

Substances clearly intended for the production of soft drinks (excluding beverages based on milk, soya or rice) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter presented in liquid form: 71.5405 EUR / hL.

Substances clearly intended for the production of soft drinks (excluding beverages based on milk, soya or rice) not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter presented in liquid form: 40.8803 EUR / hL.

Spain-Excises on Tea HST nos. 09 02 and Extracts HST 21 01 20 10:

The import of non-reusable plastic packaging is taxed at a rate of EUR 0.45 / kg net of non-recyclable plastic per net kilogram of non-recyclable plastic. All tariff headings may be subject to this tax, as they are all likely to contain products subject to the tax. If it does not contain non-reusable plastic packaging, the product is not subject to the tax.

NORWAY

All Tea
Added Value Tax
Customs Charges

Nil
Leviable on virtually all goods and services.
A small additional transit tax or port tax is levied on all imports; Imports licence not required.

SWITZERLAND

2101.2011

EC: 42.40 SwF per 100 kg net weight.
EFTA, Chile, Mexico, Singapore, Turkey and Least Developed Countries - Free;
Egypt, South Korea, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, West Bank & Gaza Strip and
developing countries- SwF 49.30 per 100 kg. Gross Weight; Others- SwF 93.30 per 100kg. Gross Weight.

VAT

2.5%

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Packets

Black - 12% on CIF value (but, not less than 0.25 Euro per kg)
Green - 12% on CIF value (but not less than 0.24 Euro per kg)
Preferential Tariffs - 25%

Tea Bags.

Black - 12.5% on CIF value (but not less than 0.5 Euro per kg.)
Green - 12% on CIF value (but not less than 0.34 Euro per kg)
Preferential Tariffs - 25%

Bulk Tea

Nil

Additional Duties & Taxes

VAT - 18% in Russian Federation and Belarus; VAT - 12% in Kazakhstan

ARMENIA

Duty

10%

VAT 20%.

AZERBAIJAN

Packets

15%

Bulk

10%

VAT 18%

BELARUS

Packets

15%

Bulk

10%

VAT 18%

GEORGIA

Duty

20%

VAT

18%

Customs charges

0.2% (a minimum of GEL 50 and maximum of GEL 2,000)

KAZAKHSTAN

Duty

20%

VAT

12%

KYRGYZSTAN

Duty

10%

VAT 20%

Customs Fees 0.15%

MOLDOVA

Duty

10%

VAT 20%.

TAJIKISTAN

Duty

5%

VAT 20%

Customs Fees 0.15%

TURKMENISTAN

VAT 15% (to be paid after sale) Customs Fee 0.2% of customs value

UKRAINE

Packets	10% of CIF value
Bulk (over 10 kgs)	Nil
VAT	20%

UZBEKISTAN

Duty	5%	VAT	20%
Excise Tax	10%	Customs Clearance Fee	3%

BALTIC STATES

Duty	Nil	VAT	18%
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CANADA

Nil

USA

1. 7.5% tariff on all teas from China. (HTS subheadings: 0902.10.10, 0902.10.90, 0902.20.10, 0902.20.90, 0902.30.00, 0902.40.00) and instant tea / extracts (Instant/Extracts of Tea (2101.20 series))
2. Flavoured Green Tea:
 - a. There is a 6.4% tariff on flavoured green teas except the following countries which are tariff free:
 - i. Free (A, AU, BH, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, OM, P, PA, PE, S, SG)
 - b. Japan's duty is 3.2%

CHILE

0902 Nil (countries with free trade agreement); 6% Ad Valorem CIF (other countries)

UAE

Nil

SAUDI ARABIA

Import Duty Nil

Port dues	SR 330 for 20 FCL and SR 550 for 40 FCL
Lifting Charges	SR 471 for 20 FCL and SR 561 for 40 FCL
Non-Palletization Fees	SR 750 for 20 FCL and SR 1000/1250 for 40 FCL
Demurrage	SR 350 for 20ft FCL and SR 450 for 40 FCL per day (increased charges after 15 days)

QATAR

Nil.

YEMEN

Duty	15% Ad Valorem CIF.
Defence Tax	5%
Statistical Charge	2%
Exchange Differences	3% approx. CIF value.

IRAN

Green Tea (bulk)
Black Tea (bulk)

Customs Tariff

20% of C&F plus 9% Ad Val.
5% of C&F plus 9% Ad Val.

Notes: Tea is allowed to be imported in packages above 10 kgs. only, through authorised Iranian customs ports.
Import of Teabags and Packet Tea is not allowed.

All tea importers are obliged to obtain permission in advance from the Ministry of Jihad-e-agriculture. Furthermore, permission should also be obtained from the Ministry of Health, Atomic Energy Organisation (Requisite testing value is equivalent to 0.5/1000 of C&F value) and from the Plant Protection Organisation (plant quarantine).

IRAQ

0902
2101

235 Fils per kg. Net.
75% Ad Valorem.

Additional Duties & Taxes

National Defence Tax of 15% of Import Duty.

Tea is a Government monopoly and can be imported only by the State Organisation of Trade.

JORDAN

Import Duty

Nil

Additional Duties & Taxes

Most imports including tea are taxed @ 4% Ad Valorem CIF. All imports must be made via Aqaba. Otherwise, a fine of 20% of the value is imposed. Quotations should be C&F Aqaba and not FOB.

Import Licensing

An Import licence fee of 5% Ad Val. CIF is levied on most goods (valid for 12 months).
Goods arriving prior to issue of licence will bear a fine of 0.25% of the value.

Imports must obtain the approval of the Ministry of Supply.

LEBANON

0902
2101

6% Ad Valorem CIF.
36% Ad Valorem CIF.

Additional Duties & Taxes

Clearing and forwarding charge of 2-5 %; imports licence not required.

KOREA REPUBLIC

All Tea

40% (Basic Import Duty for Green Tea and Black Tea).

Concessions allowed for imports from APTA Member countries.

MALAYSIA

Black Tea

5%; Nil since implementation of FTA on 01st January 2010 for trade with China and also on imports from ASEAN countries.

Green Tea

Nil

PHILIPPINES

All Tea

3%

PAKISTAN

	Description	Statutory Rate of Duty	Sales Tax	Income Tax
0902.1000	Green Tea (not ferm.) in packing not exceeding 3 kg.	10% Ad Val.	18%	6%
0902.2000	Other Green Tea (not ferm.)	10% Ad Val.	18%	6%
0902.3000	Black Tea (ferm.) and partly ferm. in packing not exc. 3kg.	10% Ad Val.	18%	6%
0902.4010	Tea Dust	10% Ad Val.	18%	6%
0902.4020	Black Tea in Packing exceeding 3kgs	10% Ad Val.	18%	6%
0902.4090	Other Black Tea	10% Ad Val.	18%	6%

Note: 1) Duty is assessed on value based on last four weeks' auction averages. In case the price per kg on the invoice is more than the ITP price, then the duty is calculated on the higher price. If no ITP is available or teas are in bulk form, the Pakistan Tea Association will determine the value.

2) CUSTOMS DUTY IS NIL FOR IMPORTS FROM BANGLADESH AND SRI LANKA AND 5% FROM INDONESIA & CHINA, UNDER FREE TRADE AGREEMENT – OTHER TAXES ARE PAYABLE.

CALCULATIONS

LANDING CHARGE	1% on (C&F Price + Insurance premium)
DUTY	On landed value (C & F + Insurance + Landing charge)
SALES TAX	On landed value + Duty
INCOME TAX	On landed value + Duty + Sales Tax
Additional Tax	Infrastructure Fee @ 1.05% of C & F Value

SYRIA

0902	Green Tea below 3 kg – 5%; Other Green Tea – 3%; Black Tea below 3 kg – 10%; Other Black Tea – 5%
2101	30% of the value.
Additional Taxes	0902 Unified Tax of 13% of value
	2101 Unified Tax of 17% of value

THAILAND

0902	30%
2101	30%

Additional Duties & Taxes

Business Tax A business tax is levied on each transfer of goods. This tax is levied on the CIF value + import duty + Landing charges + standard rate of profit; the rate for tea is 7 %.

Import Licensing Licences are required for tea leaf or dust, to protect local applicants who buy tea produced locally, from the warehouse organisation at the following ratio:
 Leaf & Dust - 50% of the total import quantity applied for.
 Green Tea - 60% of the total import quantity applied for.

Municipal Tax 10% of the Business tax is levied.

ALGERIA

0902	Black & Green Tea in packages not exceeding 3 kg.	30%.
	Black & Green Tea Others	30%.
2101	Instant Tea	70%.
Additional Duties & Taxes	VAT 17%	

EGYPT

0902	Bulk & Packets – 2% Ad Valorem (w.e.f. 05 February 2007); prior to that 5%
2101	60% Ad Valorem.

[Duty is calculated at an exchange rate fixed at the beginning of each month based on the current bank base rate].
 Duty is zero for imports from members of Common Market for East & Southern African Countries (COMESA).

Additional Duties & Taxes

Sales Tax	LE 1,166.62 per net ton.
Service Charge	3% for those operating within free zone; 4% for others.

Regulations

Private sector is permitted to import bulk and pre-packed teas. Import laws indicate that each package should carry required details in Arabic language in clear writing not liable to deletion. On all tea packed, the following has to be clearly printed – importers' name, country of origin, grade, gross/net weights, packing/expiry dates. The packing/expiry dates should be in printed form on all packs and no stickers are allowed.

Tea packets should be of 15g, 25g, 50g, 100g, 125g, 250g, 500g & 1000g net weight. Each Tea bag should have 2g. of Tea nett and the cartons should contain 10 bags and 25 bags or in multiple volumes of 50 bags, 100 bags etc.

ETHIOPIA

0902.10 & 30	50% of the CIF Value
0902.20 & 40	40% of the CIF Value
2101	50% of the CIF value.

Additional Duties & Taxes

Transition Tax	15% Ad Valorem CIF plus 1%; Municipality Tax 1% Ad Valorem CIF plus 1%.
Imports licensing	Not required but importers must obtain an exchange permit, without which orders must not be placed.

LIBYA

0902	a) Imported by the Supplier Corps	Nil.
	b) Other	Pre-packed - 5% Ad Valorem CIF; Bulk - 1% Ad Val. CIF
2101		5% Ad Valorem CIF

Additional Duties & Taxes

Charity Tax	5% of import duty on all goods
Municipality Tax	5% of import duty on all goods;
Imports of tea in containers are prohibited.	

MOROCCO

0902.10 & 0902.30 - Import duty (DI) 32.5%; 0902.20 & 0902.40 - Import duty (DI) 2.5%

Additional Duties & Taxes

a) Parafiscal Tax (PTI)	0.25% CIF.
b) VAT	20%

SOUTH AFRICA

1) 0902	Nil on imports from SADC countries and duty of Rand 4.00 per kg. on other imports.
2) 2101	Nil

SUDAN

0902	80 milliems per kg.
2101	40% Ad Valorem CIF.
Additional Duties & Taxes	
Stability Tax	100 milliems per kg.
Defence Tax	5% Ad Valorem CIF value on all goods.
Stamp duty is levied on all business transactions; Import licence is required.	

TUNISIA

0902	17% Ad Valorem CIF
2101	50% Ad Valorem CIF
Additional Duties & Taxes	
Customs Formalities Tax	50 milliems per 1,000 kgs. or less gross weight with a minimum of 30% of the value.
Production Tax	0902: Calculated on the duty paid value (including Formalities tax) - 21% Ad Valorem CIF. 2102: Calculated on the above basis - 26% Ad Valorem CIF.
Consumption Tax	44.5% Calculated on the CIF value.
Imports licensing	Licence is required and Tea is on quota. Tea can be imported only by the State Monopoly, Office du Commerce de la Tunisie (OCT).

AUSTRALIA

0902	Nil.
Regulations	Tea which is exhausted, adulterated with spurious leaf of exhausted leaves, unfit for human consumption or unwholesome are prohibited. Tea should be of following strength and purity: (a) The tea shall have a soluble extract of not less than 30 per centum by weight calculated on a moisture free basis. (b) The total ash shall not be more than eight parts per centum. (c) The soluble ash shall not be less than three parts per centum calculated on a moisture free basis.
Packed Tea	No imperial weights are permitted.

NEW ZEALAND

0902	Nil.	2101	Nil.
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DIRECTORY INDEX

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Managed Tea Processing Factories	
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Website: www.unitedwarehouses.co.ke

MALAWI

PRODUCER / AGENT

Eastern Produce Malawi Ltd

Kwenda House
P.O. Box 53, Lilongwe
Tel: Int. 205 465 346
Fax: Int. 205 465 421
Tea Estates: Limbali, Laundale
Chisankho, Laundale
Esgeranza, Malawiya, Mlanga, Gatha
Mini Mini, Kasemhera, Ruo

BUYER / EXPORTER

Stansand (Central Africa) Ltd

P.O. Box 546
Blantyre
Tel: Int. 265 1845 111/ 845 097
Fax: Int. 265 1845 418

BUYER / MERCHANT / TRADER /

EXPORTER / MEMBER OF ITC

I & M Smith Ltd

P.O. Box 1853
Blantyre
Tel: Int. 265 167 8127
Fax: Int. 265 167 0274
E-mail: imsmith@africa.com
Website: www.landsmith.com

MOZAMBIQUE

PRODUCER / MEMBER OF ITC

Cha de Magoma S.A.

(A member of the Asian Tea Group)
UP 08
Gurue
Zambezia Province 258 86 555 2867
Tel: Int. 258 86 555 2867
E-mail: info@asiamagoma.com
Website: www.asiamagoma.com

RWANDA

REGULATORY BODY/ MEMBER OF ITC

National Agricultural Export

Development Board

P.O. BOX 104
Kigali
Tel: Int. 250 790 450 181
E-mail: info@nab.gov.rw
Website: www.nab.gov.rw
Representative: Francis Twagiyazwa

PRODUCER / EXPORTER/ MANUFACTURER

Silverback Tea Company

Imenchie Akije Blanc
Boulevard de l'Umuganda
Kigali
Tel: Int. 250 78 457 5503
E-mail: info@silverbacktea.org
Website: www.silverbacktea.org

SOUTH AFRICA

BROKER / BUYER / TRADER / AGENT/

MEMBER OF ITC

I & M Smith (Pty) Ltd

P.O. Box 107
Phongame 21123
Tel: Int. 27 11 781 6150
E-mail: imsmith@africa.com
Website: www.landsmith.com

BLENDER/ PACKER/ MEMBER OF ITC

National Brands Limited

399 Mahatma Gandhi Road
Durban 4000
Tel: Int. 27 31 365 7015
Mobile: Int. 27 84 561 9000
E-mail: dbrns@nb.co.za

TANZANIA

TRADE ASSOCIATION/ MEMBER OF ITC

Tea Association of Tanzania

UTLASHI Building, Kivukoni Street
P.O. Box 2177
Dar Es
Tel: Int. 255 22 212 2033
Fax: Int. 255 22 211 3838
E-mail: jones.sikini@tea-association.co.tz
Secretary: Jones M Sikira

UGANDA

PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATION /

MEMBER OF ITC

Uganda Tea Association

Grand Imperial Hotel - Shopping Mall
2nd Floor, Plot 6/6 A, Nile Avenue
Kampala
Tel: Int. 256 41 457 6498
E-mail: info@utaso.co.ug
Website: www.utaso.co.ug

ZIMBABWE

BUYER / MERCHANT / TRADER /

EXPORTER/ MEMBER OF ITC

I & M Smith (Pty) Ltd

P.O. Box 2217, Mutare
Tel: Int. 263 20 66003
Fax: Int. 263 20 67104
E-mail: im@zso.co.zw
Website: www.landsmith.com

UNITED KINGDOM

TEAER ASSOCIATION / MEMBER OF TTC

United Kingdom Tea and Infusions Association Ltd

6th Floor
10 Broomfield Way
London WC1A 9SL
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 7626 2480
E-mail: info@ukteaandinfusions.co.uk
Website: www.ukteaandinfusions.co.uk
Tea Shop: 10 Broomfield Way (Chief Executive)

PRODUCER

McLeod Russell India Limited

Woodlands
79 High Street
Greenhithe
Kent DA9 9PD
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1322 374878
E-mail: info@mcleodrussell.com
Website: www.mcleodrussellindia.com

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Wessons House
Oxford Road, Newbury
Berkshire, RG14 1PA
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1635 8144 52
Mobile: Int. 44 (0)1635 8975 11
Fax: Int. 44 (0)1635 8144 02
E-mail: sales@mcleodrussellindia.com
Website: www.mcleodrussellindia.com

PRODUCER / AGENT

Carnella Pte

Wrotham Place, Bull Lane
Wrotham
Kent, TN15 7AE
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1622 746655
E-mail: office@carnella.co.uk
Website: www.carnella.pte.uk

PRODUCER / TRADER / PACKER

MEMBER OF TTC

James Finlay Ltd

58 Buckingham Gate
London SW1E 6AU
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 7802 3230
Fax: Int. 44 (0)20 7834 0367
E-mail: info@jfinlay.net
Website: www.jfinlay.net

BROKER / MEMBER OF TTC

Thompson Lloyd & Ewart Ltd.

Thompson House
42 - 44 Dodson Street
London SE1 0LQ
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 7620 2205
E-mail: rl@thompsonltd.co.uk

BLENDER / PACKER / MEMBER OF TTC

Almond Tea Ltd.

100 Victoria Road
Croydon Road
Horn 5003 97Z
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 280 278 900
Fax: Int. 44 (0)1703 255 497
Export Fax: Int. 44 (0)1703 206 690
E-mail: info@almondtea.com

Brilliant Tea Co. Ltd.

300 King Street
London W6 0BR
Tel: Int. 44 (0)206 741 9200
E-mail: yfey@brilliantteas.co.uk
Website: www.brilliantteas.co.uk

Northern Tea Merchants Ltd

Crown House
183 Chesham Road
Chesham
Derbyshire S40 2BA
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1246 232 600
Fax: Int. 44 (0)1246 555 991
E-mail: enquiries@northern-tea.com
Website: www.northern-tea.com

Ringtons Ltd.

Algonon Road
P O Box 3
Newcastle Upon Tyne NE5 2VN
Tel: Int. 44 (0)191 209 7030
Fax: Int. 44 (0)191 209 7099
E-mail: Tea@ringtons.co.uk
Website: www.ringtons.co.uk

Tata Global Beverages GB Ltd

325 Oxford Lane North
Greenford
Middlesex UB8 3AZ
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 8338 4000
Fax: Int. 44 (0)18 9581 3830
E-mail: teabuying@tataglobalbeverages.com

Taylor of Harrogate Ltd.

Papage House, Plumpton Park
Harrogate
North Yorkshire HG2 7LD
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1423 814 000
Fax: Int. 44 (0)1423 814 001
E-mail: info@taylorofharrogate.co.uk
Website: www.taylorofharrogate.co.uk

R Twining and Company Limited

South Way
Andover SP10 5AD
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1264 334 417
Fax: Int. 44 (0)1264 337 177
E-mail: info@twining.com
Website: www.twining.com

BLENDER / PACKER

Important (UK) Ltd.

54 Willow Way
London SE23 4GP
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 899 5541
Fax: Int. 44 (0)20 8291 5246
E-mail: info@important.com
Website: www.important.com
ISO 9002 accredited

IMPORTER / CONTRACT PACKER / MEMBER OF TTC

Reginald Ames Ltd

Unit 12 Tarnery Road Industrial Estate
Torsidge
Leam 119 1PF
Tel: Int. 44 (0)1722 351 489
E-mail: info@reginaldames.co.uk
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DECAFFEINATED TEA PRODUCER

AVT Natural Europe Limited

2 Calico House
Plantation Wharf
London SW11 3TN
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E-mail: info@avtnatural.com
Website: www.avtnatural.com

MERCHANT / TRADER / MEMBER OF TTC

Britannia Tea Co. Ltd.

320 King Street
London W6 0BR
Tel: Int. 44 (0)20 8741 9200
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E-mail: yfey@britanniantea.co.uk
Website: www.britanniantea.co.uk

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THE NETHERLANDS**BROKER/ MEMBER OF ITC**

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TRADE/ MEMBER OF ITC

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 Tel: Int. 31 30 297 9111
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 Website: www.jdepeets.com

PRODUCER LIQUID TEAS & SIRUPS

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ITALY**TEA BAGS, COFFEE PODS AND****CAPSULES MACHINERY MANUFACTURER**

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 Tea & Coffee Packaging Solutions
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 Ozzano Emilia
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 Tel: Int. 39 051 456 3983
 Mobile: Int. 39 340 991 0478
 E-mail: mkty.tea@ima.it
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 Contact: Paola Dalia Casa

