

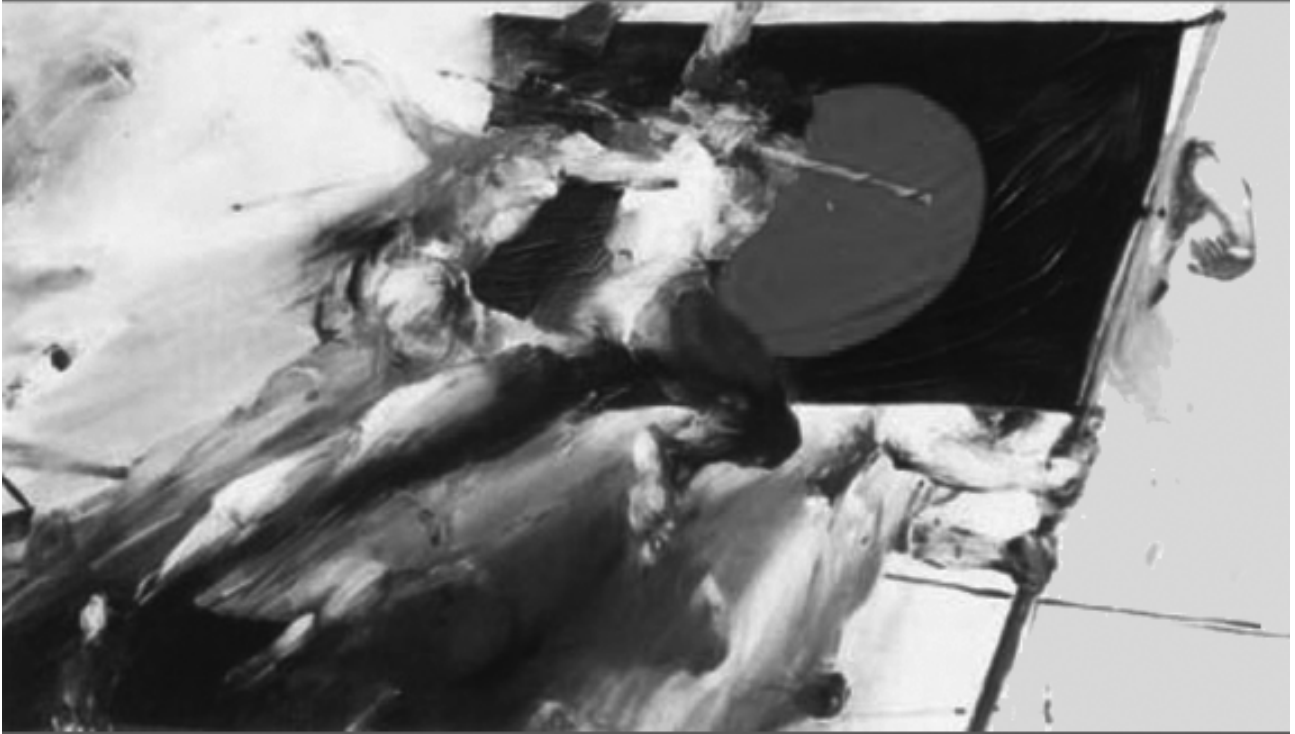
# নিরাক্ষা

মার্চ ২০১৭

বাংলাদেশ প্রেস ইনস্টিটিউটের গণমাধ্যম সাময়িকী

বিশেষ সংখ্যা

স্বাধীনতা দিবস সংখ্যা



# নিরাক্ষা

weṭkl msL'v : gvP©2017



**mṣūv` K**  
**tg. kun Avj gllbi**

**mnṭhullx mṣūv` K**  
**tg. i wclKṣ Bmj vg AvKṣ`**

**mnKvix mṣūv` K**  
**vgRibj i ngvb**  
**kvṭnj v Avṣvi**  
**W. ṭR'vrme i vbx wekṭm**

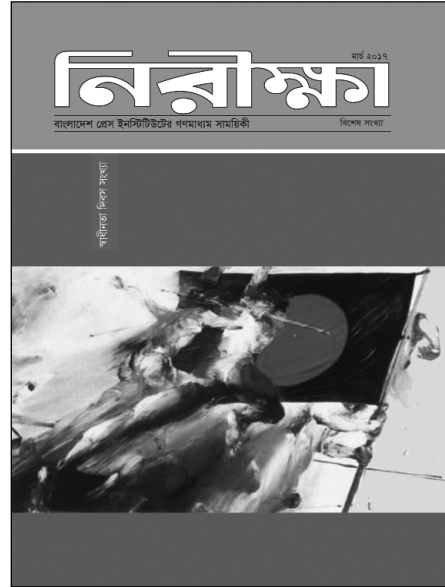
**ṭk'ṭ ubṭ`Rbv**  
**tgwgb D'ṭxb Ltṭj`**

**cṭkṭkvb KḡRZP**  
**mi`vi tg. ti RvDj Kwi g**

**cṭṭṭe`K**  
**bjṭbṭvi bjṭ**

**mṣṭkvaK**  
**mṣṭvl Pṣ'iq**  
**mi qvR tg. gbRṭḡ nK Lub**

\* cṭṭṭ' e`eüZ Qme ṭk'ṭ x kvveṭṭṭbi `Zj ṭPṭ



26 tk gvP©gnvb ṭaxbZv I RvXxq ṭ em /  
1971 mṭj i 25tk gvP©Kuj i vṭZ hLb cṭK  
nivr`vi ewnbx ṭbi ṭ;evOvj i I ci AZṭKṂ  
nvjv-ṭbabhÁ i iṭ Kṭi ṭm i vṭZB cṭK  
ewnbxi nṭZ ṭMṭZvṭii wK ceḡgvṭZ©  
gvṭḥṭxi gnvbrqK eḥeÜz ṭkL gvRej  
ingvb ṭaxbZvi ṭNvIYv ṭṭb/ i iṭ nq  
gnvb gvṭḥṭ | ṭNḡbq gvṭmi mk`ṭḥṭxi  
gvaṭg 16 B ṭWṭmṭṭ Avgṭ` i weRq mṭPZ  
nq/ wek' Avgṭ` i bZb ivṭṭK ṭKwZ.  
ṭ`q/ gvṭḥṭ evsjṭṭṭki BṭZnmṭ GKṭU  
Ave ṭṭi Yxq NUBv/ GṭK we`ṭZ nI qv gvṭbB  
Avgṭ` i RvXxq ARṭṭK A`ṭKvi Kiv/  
evsjṭṭṭk ṭcṭn BbṭṭṭUDU gvṭḥṭxi  
ceḡci NUBv, BṭZnm I MYgvaṭg gvP©  
1971 I ṭaxbZvi ṭNvIYvi Lei msev` cṭṭ  
cṭZdj b Zṭṭi ṭṭi ṭnbixṭvṭi weṭkl msL'v  
cṭkṭk Kiṭṭṭ/ G msL'vq KṭṭqRb exi bṭix  
gvṭḥṭxi mṭṭṭvKvi, eḥeÜṭi HṭZnmK  
7B gvṭPṭ fṭIY weṭkd Y Ges GKRb knx`  
musewṭṭKi I ci ṭbeÜmn cṭṭ Zhkv Avṭiv  
KṭṭqRb ṭjLṭṭi ṭjLv ṭvb ṭcṭṭṭṭṭ/ G  
msL'vU eZṭṭvb I fṭel`r cṭṭṭṭṭi  
musewṭṭK, ṭjLK I musewṭṭKZvi  
ṭkṭṭṭṭi gvṭḥṭxi BṭZnm RvbṭZ I  
gvṭḥṭxi ṭPZbvq DṭṭṭweZ KiṭZ mṭṭṭṭṭ  
Kiṭe eṭj Avgṭ` i wekṭm/

m|wP|c|Î



<b>Avgu`i eDvi `we: 6-`dv KgMP</b>	<b>5</b>
tkL gRy i ngvb	
<b>e%eÜze:tb- Avgvi `tce eisjv`k `tab nteB</b>	<b>10</b>
tZvditqj Avntg`	
<b>`tabZv vK tKej UvKvq Qne e`j?</b>	<b>14</b>
Ave`j Mvdvri tPšajx	
<b>ve: kx msev`cÎi wicvUe:isjv`tki `tabZvi tNvYv</b>	<b>16</b>
e%eÜzkL gRy ingvbi fivY:	<b>20</b>
thvthvll cwi:ctjZ t`k Abv:tkvY	
Lvb tgv. iweDj Avj g	
<b>GKvE:ii gP@msev`cÎ cZdj b</b>	<b>22</b>
vgRvby i ngvb	
<b>gP`hy: tm±i I eunbx msMvb</b>	<b>44</b>
tgRi iwdKž Bmj vg (Ae.)	
<b>gP`hy: it`3i ivLeÜb AU#_vKK</b>	<b>48</b>
AvRRjy Bmj vg fBqv	

<b>ivRct_i Av`vj b</b>	<b>50</b>
t`Mv Avi vguQtj vguQtj gP`hy	
tgv. iwdKž Bmj vg AvK`	
<b>071: vZb bvi xi tMŠieMv_v</b>	<b>53</b>
W. tR`vrmvj w	
<b>`tabZihy mgqi Avsm D`vM</b>	<b>57</b>
gP`vš j ydž nK	
<b>ivRkxvi knx` msev`K Gg G mvc`</b>	<b>59</b>
bvgZv Lvb	
<b>GKvE:ii Agvbkv: bvi x v hZb</b>	<b>61</b>
Bivbx vekjm	
<b>gmb gP`hy I Avgu`i Pj wPÎ</b>	<b>63</b>
dqRy vvi	
<b>GKvE:ii gP`hy: i NUbvej</b>	<b>65</b>
bjabvri bje	

20<sup>gJ</sup>  
UvKv

B-tgBj : pibnirikkha@gmail.com ■ I tqemvBU : www.pib.gov.bd  
Abj vBtb tctZ ntj : www.rokomari.com



# নিরীক্ষা

ৱেবসাইট: www.pib.gov.bd

m-p-c-i

মিথো চিত্র তখনই সে চিত্র-লিপি  
ফিট্‌জেরমিথক মার্জ কুইকু অবিগ G  
কিটর থ তকিটব্র Z'ইটি Mi Rb' c'Z  
অবিগ | অবিগ ত কেবমি Kj 'ইটি  
কিটQ অবিগ গ'Zv bMY' e'ইটি  
Rxeটি gi' B ev KZUKZ gRj g  
ত কেবমি e'ইটি 'ইটি Rb' msM'g  
কিবি ত'ইটি gnr কিR অবি ৱKQB  
অ'ইটি evj qv অবিগ গ'ইটি কুই bv  
ত' Lly- c'ইটি 9



কুইবি ইভ | ZLb অবিউv তে'ইটি  
c'ইটিবি ৱগুব | অবিগ'ইটি অবিটম  
ত'ইটি ৱc'ইটিবি গ'ইটি dZ' c'g Lei Gj -  
'ইটি Rej i ngvb ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি evs'ইটি 'ইটি  
Bb'ইটি c'ইটি W'ইটি | ... ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি ce'  
c'ইটি 'ইটি Rb'ইটি t'ইটি Q bZ'ইটি i'ইটি h'ইটি b'ইটি  
evs'ইটি 'ইটি, t'ইটি L'ইটি N'ইটি-N'ইটি Do'ইটি  
bZ'ইটি ৱ'ইটি k'ইটি | ত' Lly- c'ইটি 16

গ'ইটি 1971-Gi D'ইটি ৱ'ইটি b'ইটি t'ইটি vi b'ইটি x'ইটি e'ইটি m'ইটি y'ইটি x'ইটি n'ইটি q'ইটি অ'ইটি Q  
I B mg'ইটি q'ইটি c'ইটি K'ইটি v'ইটি Z'ইটি c'ইটি c'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি m'ইটি g'ইটি | 25 tk g'ইটি P'ইটি i'ইটি Z'ইটি  
চিত্র-লিপি ew'ইটি n'ইটি b'ইটি x'ইটি t'ইটি m'ইটি b'ইটি অ'ইটি f'ইটি h'ইটি v'ইটি t'ইটি d'ইটি j'ইটি X'ইটি v'ইটি q'ইটি c'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি  
অ'ইটি d'ইটি m'ইটি t'ইটি j'ইটি v'ইটি e'ইটি U'ইটি n'ইটি q'ইটি h'ইটি v'ইটি | e'ইটি U'ইটি n'ইটি q'ইটি h'ইটি v'ইটি q'ইটি অ'ইটি M'ইটি X'ইটি v'ইটি  
t'ইটি 'ইটি K'ইটি t'ইটি h'ইটি c'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি t'ইটি j'ইটি v'ইটি t'ইটি e'ইটি i'ইটি n'ইটি Z'ইটি v'ইটি g'ইটি a'ইটি D'ইটি j'ইটি L'ইটি t'ইটি h'ইটি v'ইটি M'ইটি ৱ'ইটি Q'ইটি  
'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি c'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি 'ইটি b'ইটি, 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি B'ইটি E'ইটি d'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি, 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি অ'ইটি v'ইটি R'ইটি, 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি  
m'ইটি s'ইটি e'ইটি v'ইটি, 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি ce'ইটি P'ইটি k'ইটি, 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি msM'ইটি g'ইটি, c'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি 'ইটি  
AeR'ইটি v'ইটি f'ইটি v'ইটি, g'ইটি ৱ'ইটি s'ইটি ৱ'ইটি DR, 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি cc'ইটি j'ইটি BZ'ইটি ৱ'ইটি | অ'ইটি f'ইটি h'ইটি v'ইটি b'ইটি K'ইটি t'ইটি j'ইটি  
চিত্র-লিপি ew'ইটি n'ইটি b'ইটি x'ইটি i'ইটি æ'ইটি f'ইটি v'ইটি l'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি v'ইটি n'ইটি q'ইটি 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি B'ইটি E'ইটি d'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি,  
'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি m'ইটি s'ইটি e'ইটি v'ইটি I'ইটি 'ইটি ৱ'ইটি cc'ইটি j'ইটি | ত' Lly- c'ইটি 22

msM'ইটি g'ইটি I'ইটি Z'ইটি v'ইটি Mi G B'ইটি v'ইটি Z'ইটি n'ইটি m'ইটি t'ইটি K'ইটি v'ইটি ৱ'ইটি b'ইটি  
c'ইটি j'ইটি v'ইটি b'ইটি n'ইটি e'ইটি b'ইটি v'ইটি | hZB ৱ'ইটি b'ইটি h'ইটি e'ইটি, g'ইটি h'ইটি x'ইটি Z'ইটি B  
অ'ইটি t'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি 3/4'ইটি j'ইটি n'ইটি q'ইটি ev'ইটি O'ইটি j'ইটি i'ইটি g'ইটি b'ইটি m'ইটি g'ইটি t'ইটি b'ইটি G'ইটি m'ইটি t'ইটি q'ইটি  
h'ইটি v'ইটি q'ইটি c'ইটি t'ইটি L'ইটি v'ইটি e'ইটি | g'ইটি h'ইটি x'ইটি ৱ'ইটি t'ইটি q'ইটি 'ইটি Z'ইটি n'ইটি  
অ'ইটি v'ইটি b'ইটি Z'ইটি b'ইটি Z'ইটি P'ইটি j'ইটি ৱ'ইটি P'ইটি | g'ইটি h'ইটি x'ইটি ৱ'ইটি E'ইটি K'ইটি  
P'ইটি j'ইটি ৱ'ইটি P'ইটি i'ইটি P'ইটি ৱ'ইটি v'ইটি t'ইটি K'ইটি v'ইটি ৱ'ইটি b'ইটি t'ইটি k'ইটি l'ইটি n'ইটি e'ইটি b'ইটি |  
ev'ইটি e'ইটি v'ইটি t'ইটি t'ইটি l'ইটি g'ইটি h'ইটি x'ইটি ৱ'ইটি E'ইটি K'ইটি G'ইটি me'ইটি P'ইটি j'ইটি ৱ'ইটি P'ইটি  
t'ইটি L'ইটি অ'ইটি M'ইটি h'ইটি d'ইটি z'ইটি v'ইটি q'ইটি b'ইটি, f'ইটি e'ইটি l'ইটি t'ইটি Z'ইটি d'ইটি z'ইটি v'ইটি e'ইটি b'ইটি |  
ত' Lly- c'ইটি 64

## এসজি ক'ইটি t'ইটি c'ইটি B'ইটি ৱ'ইটি ৱ'ইটি DU

3 ম'ইটি ৱ'ইটি K'ইটি ৱ'ইটি D'ইটি m'ইটি t'ইটি ৱ'ইটি, X'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি-1000

m'ইটি e'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি KZ'ইটি c'ইটি K'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি Z'ইটি Ges t'ইটি g'ইটি m'ইটি m'ইটি a'ইটি v'ইটি t'ইটি R'ইটি ৱ'ইটি c'ইটি ৱ'ইটি U'ইটি s'ইটি G'ইটি U'ইটি c'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি R'ইটি, 18/1, b'ইটি q'ইটি c'ইটি e'ইটি b'ইটি, X'ইটি v'ইটি K'ইটি-1000 t'ইটি K'ইটি g'ইটি z'ইটি

t'ইটি d'ইটি v'ইটি : 9333403, 9330081-84, d'ইটি v'ইটি : 880-02-8317458

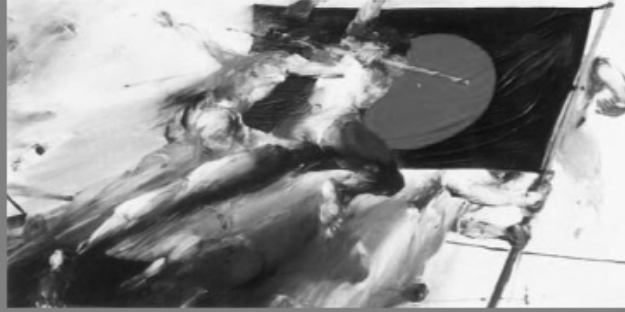
B-ইটি t'ইটি g'ইটি B'ইটি j'ইটি : pibniriksha@gmail.com • I'ইটি t'ইটি q'ইটি e'ইটি m'ইটি BU : www.pib.gov.bd

# evsj v`k tch Bbw÷UDU



weikó misewi`K, evsj v`k tdWrtij misewi`K  
BDwbqtbí m`fivZ, wAvBweóí cwi Pj bñ terWwP  
m`teK m`m", evsj v`k misewi`K Kj`vY Urt÷i  
m`m" c`qñZ Avj Zvd gungy`šitY evsj v`k tch  
Bbw÷UDU GKwU`šik-MŠ' cKv`tki m×všI  
wb`q`Q| AvMh`x misewi`K, tj LK, Zui mnKgP I  
i`fvKv`ñx`i tj Lv cvWrtbvi Rb` Ab`jiva Kiv  
hv`"Q|

tj Lv cvWrtbvi wKubv  
gnvcwi Pj K  
evsj v`k tch Bbw÷UDU  
3 mnKŠ nvdñ ti vW, XvKv-1000|  
B-tgBj: pibnirikkha@gmail.com  
dgpib@yahoo.com



# Avgv̄t` i eBvi

`we

# 6-`dv Kgm̄P

tkL ḡRej i ngvb

ejv n̄tq `v̄tK 6-`dvi ḡtāB n̄b̄w̄nZ n̄Qj `f̄axbZvi exR| ēh̄eÜz  
6-`dv t̄Nvi Yv K̄t̄ib 1966 m̄v̄tj | ḡv̄Z Av̄Kv̄t̄i Z̄ūi e<sup>3</sup>ēū t̄Kgb  
n̄Qj n̄b̄ix̄ȳv̄i c̄v̄Kt̄ i Rb` Zv Z̄t̄j aiv n̄tjv:

**Avgvi n̄c̄q̄ t̄`kevm̄x f̄iB-tev̄t̄bi v,**

Avgv̄ ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄bevm̄xi ēūBvi `weif̄c 6-`dv Kgm̄P t̄`kevm̄x I  
¶lgZ̄v̄m̄x `t̄ji wēt̄eP̄bvi Rb` t̄ck K̄vi q̄m̄Q| kv̄šf̄v̄te D̄nvi  
m̄ḡv̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄v̄ K̄ivi c̄v̄i ēt̄Z<sup>o</sup>K̄v̄t̄q̄g `f̄x̄ i `v̄j̄v̄j̄iv Avgvi wēi t̄x̄  
K̄ez̄m̄v̄ i Ūb̄v̄ īiæ K̄vi q̄v̄t̄Q̄b| R̄bM̄t̄Yi `k̄ḡbt̄ i GB t̄P̄n̄v̄iv I  
M̄j̄v̄M̄j̄v̄ i m̄n̄Z t̄`kevm̄x m̄z̄v̄i P̄Z| ĀZ̄t̄Z ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄bevm̄xi  
n̄b̄Z̄v̄šl̄ m̄n̄R I b̄v̄h̄ `we h̄L̄b̄B D̄w̄q̄v̄t̄Q̄, Z̄L̄b̄B GB `v̄j̄v̄j̄iv  
Ḡḡn̄b̄f̄v̄te `n-`n̄ K̄vi q̄v̄t̄Q̄b| Avgv̄t̄ i ḡv̄Z̄f̄v̄l̄v̄t̄K̄ i v̄ōf̄v̄l̄v̄  
K̄ivi `we, ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄ R̄bM̄t̄Yi ḡv̄z̄-m̄b̄`ḠK̄z̄-`dv `we, h̄ȳ-  
w̄beP̄bc̄Q̄v̄i `we, Q̄v̄l̄-Z̄iā̄t̄ i m̄n̄R I `f̄ēq̄ n̄k̄¶j̄v̄t̄f̄i `we,  
ēv̄s̄j̄v̄t̄K̄ n̄k̄¶j̄v̄i ḡv̄āḡ K̄ivi `we B̄Z̄v̄i m̄K̄j̄ c̄K̄vi `we i ḡt̄āB GB  
t̄k̄v̄l̄t̄K̄i `j I Z̄v̄n̄v̄t̄ i `v̄j̄v̄j̄iv B̄m̄j̄v̄g I c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄ āȲš̄m̄i h̄oh̄š;  
Āv̄m̄e<sup>o</sup>v̄i K̄ivi q̄v̄t̄Q̄b|

Avgvi c̄ȫh̄eZ 6-`dv `wēt̄Z̄I Ḡiv t̄Z̄ḡn̄b̄f̄v̄te c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄ `B̄  
ŪK̄iv̄ K̄ivi ēv̄i `j̄v̄f̄m̄īÜ Āv̄t̄iv̄c̄ K̄ivi t̄Z̄t̄Q̄b| Avgvi c̄ȫh̄eZ 6-`dv  
`wēt̄Z̄ t̄h̄ ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄i m̄ītō c̄v̄t̄ t̄K̄v̄ī t̄k̄v̄l̄Z̄-ēw̄ĀZ̄ Āv̄ḡ  
m̄š̄l̄t̄bi Āš̄t̄i i K̄\_v̄B c̄ȫZ̄āȲub̄Z̄ n̄B̄q̄v̄t̄Q̄, Z̄v̄t̄Z̄ Avgvi t̄K̄iv̄t̄v̄ m̄t̄`n̄  
b̄v̄B| L̄ēt̄i i K̄v̄M̄t̄R̄i t̄j̄ L̄v̄q, m̄sev̄t̄ I m̄f̄v̄-m̄īḡv̄Z̄i wēēt̄Ȳ, m̄K̄j̄  
t̄k̄v̄l̄v̄i m̄x̄R̄t̄bi wēw̄Z̄Z̄ Avgv̄ t̄M̄v̄Ūv̄ t̄`kevm̄xi D̄r̄m̄v̄-D̄l̄x̄c̄b̄v̄i m̄v̄ōv̄  
t̄`n̄l̄t̄Z̄v̄īn̄ Z̄v̄t̄Z̄ Avgvi c̄ȫh̄eZ m̄v̄n̄ I ēj̄K̄ ēj̄ Āv̄m̄q̄v̄t̄Q̄| m̄t̄ēf̄c̄v̄i,  
ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄i R̄bM̄t̄Yi R̄v̄Z̄iq̄ c̄ȫZ̄v̄b̄ Āv̄l̄ q̄v̄x̄ j̄x̄M̄ Avgvi 6-`dv  
`we Āb̄t̄ḡv̄`b̄ K̄ivi q̄v̄t̄Q̄b| d̄t̄j̄ 6-`dv `we Āv̄R̄ ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄i  
R̄bM̄t̄Yi R̄v̄Z̄iq̄ `wēt̄Z̄ c̄v̄i ȲZ̄ n̄B̄q̄v̄t̄Q̄| Ḡ Aē`v̄q̄ K̄iv̄t̄q̄ḡ `f̄x̄  
t̄k̄v̄l̄K̄t̄ i c̄P̄v̄i Ȳv̄q̄ R̄bM̄Ȳ wēā̄v̄š̄l̄n̄B̄t̄eb̄ b̄v̄, t̄m̄ wēk̄j̄m̄ Avgvi Āv̄t̄Q̄|  
n̄K̄š̄`G-I Āw̄ḡ R̄w̄b̄, R̄bM̄t̄Yi `k̄ḡbt̄ i ¶ḡZ̄v̄ Āw̄ḡ, Z̄v̄t̄ i wēĒ  
c̄P̄z̄, n̄w̄Z̄q̄v̄i Ḡt̄ i Ād̄z̄š̄l̄ ḡlȳ Ḡt̄ i 10Ūv̄, M̄j̄v̄ i m̄j̄ Ḡt̄ i k̄Z̄w̄āK̄|  
Ḡiv̄ ēū̄i/c̄x̄| C̄ḡv̄b̄, H̄K̄ I m̄s̄n̄v̄Z̄i b̄v̄t̄ḡ Ḡiv̄ Āv̄t̄Q̄b̄ m̄i K̄ivi `t̄j̄|  
Āv̄ēv̄i B̄m̄j̄v̄ḡ I M̄ȲZ̄t̄š̄j̄ t̄`v̄n̄v̄B̄ v̄i q̄v̄ Ḡiv̄ Āv̄t̄Q̄b̄ Āc̄v̄R̄k̄b̄ `t̄j̄| n̄K̄š̄  
ce<sup>o</sup>c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄i R̄bM̄t̄Yi `k̄ḡv̄b̄i t̄ēj̄v̄q̄ Ḡiv̄ m̄K̄j̄ ḠK̄t̄R̄iŪ| Ḡiv̄ b̄v̄b̄v̄

Avgvi c̄ȫh̄eZ 6-`dv  
`wēt̄Z̄I Ḡiv̄ t̄Z̄ḡn̄b̄f̄v̄te  
c̄v̄k̄-̄l̄b̄ `B̄ ŪK̄iv̄  
K̄ivi ēv̄i `j̄v̄f̄m̄īÜ Āv̄t̄iv̄c̄  
K̄ivi t̄Z̄t̄Q̄b|... Āv̄ḡ  
m̄š̄l̄t̄bi Āš̄t̄i i K̄\_v̄B  
c̄ȫZ̄āȲub̄Z̄ n̄B̄q̄v̄t̄Q̄, Z̄v̄t̄Z̄  
Avgvi t̄K̄iv̄t̄v̄ m̄t̄`n̄ b̄v̄B

QjvKjvq RbMYtK weavšl Kwiveri tPov Kwiteb| tm tPov iial nBqv  
wMqtQ| ce©mwk lbermxi mbvg tmeri Rb" Giv BwZgtaB ewni nBqv  
cwoqfQb| Gt i nRvi tPovtZi Avgvi Awakvi mtPZb t kevmx weavšl  
nBteb bv ZvtZi Avgvi tKvfbv mñ n bvl| Z\_wc 6-`dv `wei Zvrch©  
I Drvi AcwivnhZv RbMtYi gta` cPvi Kiv mg l MYZšy wekIZ  
Avl qvqx jxM Kgŋ i Aek` KZ©| Avkv Kw, Zviv mKtj Awej tã6-  
`dvi eivL`vq fkgg QovBqv cnoteb| Kgr©fivBt i mgeavi Rb" I  
t kevmx RbmvariYi KvtQ mnRteva Kivi DfItk` Avg 6-`dvi  
cöZiu`dvi `dvl qwi mnR-mij I msŋfB eivL`v I hysmn GB cyKv  
cPvi Kwijvg| Avl qvqx jxM Zid nBtZi G wltq Avl I cyKv I  
cPvicl cKvk Kiv nBte| Avkv Kw, mvariYfite mKj MYZšy,  
wekI fite Avl qvqx jxM Kgŋy Qovl wkvŋZ ce©mwk`mb gvtfB  
GBme cyKv mñ envi Kwiteb|

1 bs `dv

GB `dvq ejv nBqvTQ th, HwZvnmK jvtnvi c`tji i wfiEzZ kumbZšy;  
iPbvKiZ cwmk`lbtK GKw mwZ`Kvi tdWtiki bfc MwotZ nBte|  
ZvtZ cijŋgUwmi c×wzi miKvi \_wKte| mKj ubePb meRbxb  
cöBeqt`i miwmi tfrvU AbnZ nBte| AvBbmfmngñi mvePŋZj  
\_wKte|

BnvZ AvciEi wK AvtQ? jvtnvi cöle cwmk`ltbi RbMtYi wKU  
Kvtq` AvRgmn mKj tZvi t lqv ubePbx lqv`v| 1946 mtj i  
mvariY ubePb GB cöltei wfiEzZ nBqvQj | gynyj g ersjvi RbMY  
GK evK` cwmk`ltbi evt` tfrvU w qmQj b GB c`tjei `iabB|  
1954 mtbi mvariY ubePb ce©ejy vdi gynyj g Avmtbi kZKiv mto  
97w th 21-`dvi ctŋ AvmqmQj , jvtnvi cöltei wfiEzZ kumbZšy;  
iPbvi `we wQj Zvi Ab`Zg cävub `we| gynyj g jxM ZLb tKt` i I  
cötki miKwi ŋgZvq AwawöZ| miKwi mg l kw³ I ŋgZv jBqv  
Zviv GB cöltei weiaxZv Kw qmQj b| GB cöltei ctŋ tfrvU w tj  
Bmjvg wecbel cwmk`lb alym nBte Gme hys ZLb l t lqv  
nBqvQj | Z\_wc ce©ejy vdi tfrvU iiv GB cöle mn 21-`dvi ctŋ  
tfrvU w qmQj | ce©mwk`ltbi RbMtYi ctŋi K\_v evj tZ tMtj GB  
cöPevšfite MYZwšK Dcvtq qvqumZ nBqvB wMqtQ| KvtRB AvR  
jvtnvi c`lewfieK kumbZšy; iPbvi `we Kw qv Avg tKvfbv bZly `we  
Zvj bvB, ce©mwk`ltbi RbMtYi cyjb `weib cbyŋj l Kw qmQ  
nq| Z\_wc jvtnvi cöltei big i wbtj B hviv AvZKvBqv DfVb, Zviv  
gv cwmk`lb msMötg kwi K wQj b bv, A\_ev ce©mwk`ltbi RbMtYi  
`we-`v l qvi weinaZv I Kvtqg t`ŋ i `vj wj Kw qv cwmk`ltbi  
Anöb mvab Kw tZ Pvb|

GB `dvq cyjŋgUwmi c×wzi miKvi, meRbxb tfrvU miwmi  
ubePb I AvBb mfrvi mvePŋZj th `we Kiv nBqvTQ ZvtZ AvciEi  
KviY wK? Avgvi cöleB frtjv, bv tcmñWwkwqj c×wzi miKvi I  
ctivŋ ubePb Ges ŋgZvnb AvBb mfrvB frtjv, G wePvi-fiv  
RbMtYi Dci Qmogu t lqvB wK DvPZ bq? Zte cwmk`ltbi HK`  
msnuzi GB Zid`viiiv GBme cöketidviiivgti gva`tg RbgZ  
hvPvB-Gi cöle bv w qv Avgvi weiax` Mj vMvj elŋ Kw tZtQb tKb?  
Zviv hw` wbtRt` i gtZ GZB Av`vevb, Zte Avmly GB cökie DciB  
MYtfrvU nBqv hvK|

2 bs `dv

GB `dvq Avg cöle Kw qmQ th, tdWtiki b miKvii GLwZvqti  
tKej gvt t kiŋv I ciivöq evcvi GB`ŋU w elq \_wKte|  
Aemkó mg`l w elq t÷Umgñi (eZgub e`vq hvK cö`k ejv  
nq) nvZ \_wKte| GB cöltei `iabB Kvtqg t`ŋ\_p `vjv iiv Avgvi  
Dci meŋcŋv teik PwMqtQb| Avg bmk cwmk`lbtK` ŋ UKiv KiZ  
aŋm Kwiveri cöle w qmQ| msKxy` t`ŋy Bnv t i GZB AU Kw qv  
tdw qvtQ th, Bnviv ivöleAvtbi gj-mt`w chšl frj qv wMqtQb|  
Bnviv frj qv hvBtZtQb th, weUK miKvii tKwtebu wgb 1946  
mtj th cävub w qmQj b Ges th cävub KstMñ I gynyj g jxM DfItqB  
MñY Kw qmQj b, ZvtZ tK`ŋq miKvii nvZ t`Kŋv, ciivö` I

thMvthM e`v`vN GB wZbuU gvt w elq wQj Ges emk me w elqB  
cötki nvZ t lqv nBqvQj | Bnv nBtZ GUvB wbtmñ`ñ cöwvYZ  
nBqvTQ th, weUK miKvi, KstMñ I gynyj g jxM mKtj i gZ GB th,  
GB wZbuU gvt w elq tKt` i nvZ \_wKtj B tK`ŋq miKvi Puj tZ  
cvti | Ab` Kw tY KstMñ Pw³ f½ Kivq tKwtebu cävub cwi Z`³ nq|  
Zv bv nBtj GB wZb w elq j BqvB AvRl fvi tZi tK`ŋq miKvi Puj tZ  
\_wKZ| Avg Avgvi cölte tKwtebu cävub B AbvniY Kw qmQ|  
thMvthM e`v`v Avg ev` w qmQ mZ; wKš` Zvi hys mñZ Kw Yl  
AvQ| ALB fvi tZi tejvq thMvthM e`v`v I ALBZv wQj |  
tdWtiki b Mvbi ivö`eAmk gj-bmZ GB th, th th w elq  
tdWtiki b t÷Umgñi t`ŋ GK I Awefir` tKej tmB tmB w elqB  
tdWtiki b GLwZvqti t lqv nq| GB gj-bmZ AbvniY ALB fvi tZ  
thMvthM e`v`v GK I Awefir` wQj | tckI qvi nBtZ PwMwchšl  
GKB tij Puj tZ cwi Z| wKš` cwmk`ltb Zv bq, `ŋ AÄtj i thMvthM  
e`v`v GK I Awefir` tZv bqB, eiÄ mävü`c`K | tij l tqtK  
cötki miKvii nvZ UŋYdvi Kw qv eZgub miKvii Zv`Kvi  
Kw qvtQb | tUw tävub-tUw Möd tcv`wctmi e`vcvti I G mZ` Kvi  
Kw tZB nBte|

Zte ejv hvBtZ cvti th, 21-`dvq hLb tK`ŋK wZbuU w elq  
w evi mgnik wQj, ZLb Avg Avgvi eZgub cölte gvt` ŋ w elq  
w jvg tKb? G cökie Reve Avg 3bs `dvi eivL`vq w qmQ| GLvB Av  
cbya³ Kw jvg bv|

Avti Kuv e`vcvti frj aviYv mñ nBtZ cvti | Avgvi cölte  
tdWtiki b BDubUtK öcö`kö bv evj qv ö t÷U0 evj qmQ| BnvZ Kvtqg  
t`ŋ`Kv tKiv RbMYtK GB evj qv tawKv w tZ cvti Ges w tZi i iæ  
Kw qvtQ th, ö t÷U0 A t`ŋ Avg öBwöctöU t÷U0 ev` raxb ivö`  
ešvBqmQ| wKš` Zv mZ` bq| tdWtiki b BDubUtK` wqv meŋ me eo  
eo tdWtiki b öcö`kö ev öcöfYö bv evj qv ö t÷U0 evj nBqv`vtK|  
tK`ŋq ivö`K tdWtiki b A\_ev BDubq b evj nq| gwKb hys ivö`  
tmwftqZ BDubq b, tdWtiji Rvqñb, GgbwK Avgv` i cöZtekr fvi Z  
ivö` mKtj B Zvt` i cö kmgnñK ö t÷U0 I tK`ŋK BDubq b ev  
tdWtiki b evj qv`vtK| Avgv` i cvkŋZ` Avmg I cöög ersjv  
öcö`kö bq, ö t÷U0| Giv hw` fvi Z BDubq b cö`k nBqv ö t÷U0  
nl qvi mävub cöBtZ cvti, Zte ce©mwk`lbtK GBUKzvtgi ghŋv  
w tZB ev KZŋv GZ Gj wR`R tKb?

3 bs `dv

GB `dvq Avg gvt mävü`K` ŋU weKí ev Aëvi tbiwF cöle w qmQ|  
GB`ŋU cöltei th tKvfbv GKw MñY Kw tZ B Puj te:

(K) ce`l cöög cwmk`ltbi Rb` ŋU mävü`c`K A\_P mntR wev-  
bgqthM` gvti cPj b Kw tZ nBte| GB e`v`v AbvniY Kw iY  
tKt` i nvZ \_wKte bv, AvAwj K miKvii nvZ \_wKte| `ŋ  
AÄtj i Rb` ŋU`Zšy; ö t÷U0 eiv` \_wKte|

(L) `ŋ AÄtj i Rb` GKB Kw iY` \_wKte| G e`v`v gvt tKt` i  
nvZ \_wKte| wKš` G Ae`vq kumbZšy; Ggb mñw`ŋ weavb  
\_wKtZ nBte hvZ ce©mwk`ltbi gvt cöög cwmk`ltb cvPvi  
nBtZ bv cvti | GB weavb cwmk`ltbi GKw tdWtiji w Rvf`  
eiv` \_wKte| `ŋ AÄtj` ŋU c`K w Rvf`eiv` \_wKte|

GB`ŋU weKí cöle nBtZ t`Lv hvBte th, gvtK mivmvi  
tKt` i nvZ nBtZ cötki nvZ Amberi cöle Avg Kw bvB| hw`  
Avgvi wZvq Aëvi tbiwF MpxZ nq, Zte gvt tKt` i nvZB`wKq  
hvBte| H Ae`vq Avg 21-`dv cöltei tLjvtd tKvfbv mgnik  
Kw qmQ, GK\_v evj Pj b|

hw` cöög cwmk`lbtb fiviv Avgvi GB cölte i wR bv nb, ZteB  
iaycö g weKí A\_w tKt` i nvZ nBtZ gvtK cötki nvZ AwbtZ  
nBte| Avgvi` p weKj Avjv-Avtj vPbvi gva`tg frj ešvšy  
Aemv nBtj Avgv` i Ges DfQ AÄtj i mgeavi LwZti cöög  
cwmk`lbtb fiviv GB c`tje i wR nBte| Avgiv Zvt` i LwZti  
msL`wmi öZv Z`w Kw qv msL`v-mvg` gwbbv j BqvQ, Zviv wK Avgv` i  
LwZti GBUKzwti b v?



ev Awɫmvi ewnbx iɯlɫZ nBte bv | ZZɫqZ, AĀtj I tKt̄: i Rb̄ Uv̄. aiv̄ A v̄tqi gtā WɫɫKkb nBte bv | Zv̄tZ Av̄vq LiPvq Aceq̄ I AcPq eU nBte | Hfiv̄te mwĀZ UvKvi Ov̄iv MVb I Dbq̄bgj-K At̄bK KvR Kiv huBte | Awɫmvi ewnbxKl Dbz̄Zi mrKv̄tR ubtq̄mRZ Kiv huBte | PZYz, Uv̄. aiv̄ A v̄tqi GKxKiY mnRZi nBte | mKtjB Rv̄tbb, A ʘeAvbxiv GLb ɫtgB mw̄lj Uv̄t. kt̄bi w̄tK AvKó.nBtZt̄Qb | mw̄lj Uv̄t. kt̄bi b̄mZt̄K mKtjB Awakzi ʘeAvmbK I dj c̄h-ewj qv Awf̄wZ Kwi tZt̄Qb | Uv̄t. kt̄bK tdWv̄t̄kt̄bi ḠjvKv nBtZ AĀtj i GLwZqvi f̄ɣ̄ Kiv GB m̄tef̄eg I mef̄kI Aw ʘ b̄mZ Mb̄t̄Yi c̄ŋ̄ c ʘɫ̄ɫc ejv huBtZ cv̄t̄ |

5 bs `dv

GB `dvq Avng ʘef̄ ukK ewm̄YR` eʘcv̄t̄i ubḡeɫc kymbZm̄s̄K weav̄t̄bi m̄ɣv̄v̄i k Kw̄i q̄m̄Ō |

- (1) ʘ AĀtj i ʘef̄ ukK ḡȳt̄ Av̄tqi c̄K c̄K w̄m̄ve i ɯlɫZ nBte;
- (2) ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi AwR̄Z ʘef̄ ukK ḡȳt̄ ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi GLwZq̄v̄t̄i Ges c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi AwR̄Z ʘef̄ ukK ḡȳt̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi GLwZq̄v̄t̄i ʘmw̄k̄te |
- (3) tdWv̄t̄i kt̄bi c̄ŋ̄q̄v̄Rbxq̄ w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄ ʘ AĀj nBtZ mḡv̄bf̄ite A\_e v̄ kymbZt̄s̄; ubaf̄m̄i Z n̄v̄iw̄v̄i ḡt̄Z Av̄v̄q nBte |
- (4) t̄kr̄v̄z ʘe w̄ ʘebv̄ i t̄e Df̄q AĀtj i ḡtā Av̄g ʘmb-idZmb Pwj̄te |
- (5) e emv-ewm̄YR` m̄ɣt̄U w̄ef̄ t̄ki m̄t̄z P̄r̄s̄ m̄ɣv̄v̄t̄bi, w̄ef̄ t̄k tuW ʘgkb ʘcv̄t̄bi Ges Av̄g ʘmb-idZmb Kw̄i ev̄i Awakvi Aw̄w̄j K mi K̄v̄t̄i n̄v̄t̄z b̄ ʘ Kw̄i qv kymbZm̄s̄K weav̄t̄bi Kw̄i tZ nBte | ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄b̄t̄K A ʘmw̄ZK ub̄v̄ŌZ ḡZz nBtZ i ʘlv̄ Kw̄i ev̄i Rb̄ GB e'e-v̄ 3 bs `dv̄i ḡt̄Zv̄B AZ'ek'K | cw̄K-t̄t̄bi 18 eŌt̄i Aw ʘ B̄v̄Zv̄t̄mi w̄t̄K GKUyb̄Ri ejv̄Bt̄j B t̄Lv huBte th:
- (K) ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄ w̄ qv c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ʘk̄i M̄woq̄ t̄Zj̄v̄ nBq̄t̄Ō Ges nBtZt̄Ō | tm̄B m̄k̄j ʘk̄i R̄v̄z ʘe' i AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄K c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄ ejv̄ nBtZt̄Ō |
- (L) ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ḡj-ab M̄woq̄ v̄v̄ DViq ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄ e'en̄v̄t̄i ʘlgZv̄ ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi v̄v̄BN̄ GB AR̄ḡv̄t̄Z ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi w̄ef̄ uk Av̄q c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi e'q̄ Kiv nBtZt̄Ō | GBf̄v̄te ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ʘk̄i ʘw̄Z nBtZ c̄w̄i t̄Zt̄Ō v̄v̄ |
- (M) ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi th c̄w̄i ḡv̄t̄Y Av̄q K̄t̄i tm̄B c̄w̄i ḡv̄Y e'q̄ Kw̄i tZ c̄v̄t̄i v̄v̄ | mKtjB Rv̄tbb, ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi th c̄w̄i ḡv̄Y idZmb K̄t̄i Av̄g ʘmb K̄t̄i m̄v̄v̄iYZ Z̄v̄i Āt̄a'K̄i I Kg | d̄t̄j A ʘm̄Zi Āt̄ḡv̄N ubq̄g Ab̄v̄v̄t̄iB ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi B̄b̄t̄dk̄b ev̄ ḡȳt̄ c̄w̄iZ ḡv̄t̄j w̄ qv R̄f̄i ḡt̄Zv̄ j̄w̄M̄q̄v̄ Av̄t̄Ō | Z̄v̄i d̄t̄j Av̄g v̄t̄i ʘbZ'c̄t̄q̄Rbxq̄ ʘe w̄ i ʘḡ GZ tev̄ | w̄ef̄ k nBtZ Av̄g ʘmb Kiv GKB ʘR̄v̄t̄m̄i ce° c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi v̄t̄q̄ Z̄ȳbv Kw̄i t̄j B ḠUv̄ tev̄Sv huBte | w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄ eĒt̄bi v̄w̄Z̄ Ges A ʘmw̄ZK Ab'v̄b' mg' I ʘlgZv̄ t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i GLwZq̄v̄t̄i ʘK̄v̄i d̄t̄j B Av̄g v̄t̄i GB ʘȳRv̄ |
- (N) cw̄K-t̄t̄bi w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄i ʘz̄b f̄v̄t̄m̄i ʘ f̄v̄MB AwR̄Z nq̄ cv̄U nBtZ | A\_P cv̄UPv̄l̄x̄t̄K cv̄t̄Ui b'v̄h'ḡj-t̄Zv̄ ʘ̄i K\_v̄ Av̄em̄ LiPv̄Uv̄l̄ f̄l̄ qv nq̄ v̄v̄ | d̄t̄j, cv̄UPv̄l̄x̄t̄i f̄v̄M̄ Av̄R ʘk̄i c̄w̄Z I e'em̄v̄q̄t̄i t̄L̄j̄v̄i ʘR̄v̄t̄m̄i c̄w̄i YZ nBq̄t̄Ō | ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi mi K̄v̄i cv̄t̄Ui P̄v̄l̄ ubq̄s̄ȳ K̄t̄i b, ʘK̄s̄ P̄v̄l̄x̄t̄K cv̄t̄Ui b'v̄h'v̄ḡ w̄ t̄Z cv̄t̄i b v̄v̄ | Ḡgb A'w̄z̄ A ʘmw̄Z ʘq̄v̄i Av̄i t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄ t̄t̄k b̄v̄v̄ | hZ̄w̄b cv̄U ʘv̄t̄K P̄v̄l̄xi N̄t̄i, ZZ̄w̄b cv̄t̄Ui ʘv̄g ʘv̄t̄K 15-20 Uv̄Kv̄ | e'em̄v̄q̄i v̄t̄q̄ Pwj̄ qv h̄l̄ qv̄i m̄v̄t̄. m̄v̄t̄. Z̄v̄i ʘv̄g nq̄ 50 Uv̄Kv̄ | G t̄L̄j̄v̄i M̄v̄i e cv̄UPv̄l̄x̄t̄i ʘPi K̄v̄j t̄ ʘL̄q̄v̄ Aw̄m̄t̄Zt̄Ō | cv̄U e'em̄v̄q̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄K̄iY Kw̄i qv cv̄U idZmb̄t̄K mi Kw̄i Av̄q̄t̄E Av̄v̄ Ōv̄v̄ Gi t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄ c̄ŋ̄Z̄K̄v̄i v̄v̄B, GK\_v̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ ēv̄v̄i ewj̄ q̄m̄Ō | G D̄f̄i t̄K Av̄ḡiv̄ Av̄l̄ q̄v̄ḡ j̄w̄m̄ q̄v̄s̄m̄ f̄v̄i Av̄ḡt̄j R̄ȳ ḡv̄t̄K̄Ōs̄ K̄f̄c̄f̄i kb̄ MVb Kw̄i q̄m̄Ōj̄ v̄g | c̄t̄i t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i m̄v̄v̄t̄h c̄w̄i R̄c̄w̄Z̄iv̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄i tm̄ Av̄i A K̄v̄R e' Kw̄i qv w̄ q̄v̄t̄Ō |
- (O) ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄B th i ayce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi LiP nBtZt̄Ō Zv̄ bq, Av̄ḡv̄t̄i AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄i t̄R̄v̄t̄i th wec̄ȳ

cw̄i ḡv̄Y w̄ef̄ uk t̄j̄v̄b I GBW Aw̄m̄t̄Zt̄Ō, Z̄v̄l̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi e'q̄ nBtZt̄Ō | ʘK̄s̄ tm̄ t̄j̄v̄t̄bi m̄ȳ enb Kw̄i tZ nBtZt̄Ō ce° cw̄K-t̄t̄b̄t̄KB | H Ae-v̄i c̄ŋ̄Z̄K̄v̄i Kw̄i qv cv̄UPv̄l̄x̄t̄K cv̄t̄Ui b'v̄h'ḡj-t̄Z nBt̄j, Av̄g ʘmb-idZmb mḡv̄b Kw̄i qv R̄b̄m̄v̄v̄i Ȳt̄K m' ʘv̄t̄q̄ ʘbZ'c̄ŋ̄q̄v̄Rbxq̄ ʘe' m̄ie'v̄v̄ Kw̄i qv Z̄v̄t̄i R̄x̄eb m̄lȳḡg Kw̄i tZ nBt̄j Ges m̄tef̄c̄w̄i Av̄ḡv̄t̄i AwR̄Z w̄ef̄ uk ḡȳt̄ w̄ qv ce° cw̄K-t̄t̄bi n̄v̄t̄Z ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄b̄t̄K ʘk̄i ʘw̄Z Kw̄i tZ nBt̄j Av̄ḡv̄i c̄ŋ̄ h̄eZ GB e'e-v̄ Ōv̄v̄ D̄cv̄q̄s̄t̄i b̄v̄ |

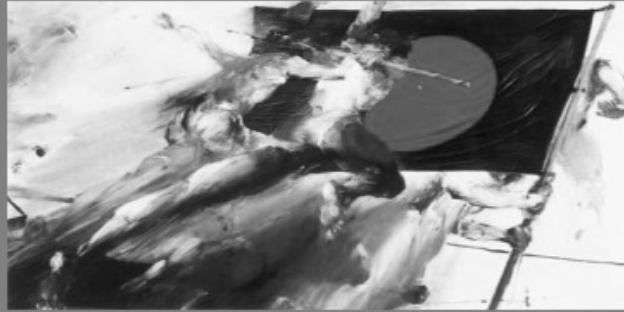
6 bs `dv

GB `dvq Avng ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ʘḡv̄j̄ ʘk̄v̄ ev̄ c̄v̄i ʘw̄ḡv̄j̄ Uv̄i i ʘlv̄ew̄v̄bx MV̄t̄bi m̄ɣv̄v̄i k Kw̄i q̄m̄Ō | G ʘme Ab'v̄q̄l̄ bq, b̄Z̄b̄l̄ bq | 21-`dv̄i ʘw̄eZ Av̄ḡiv̄ Av̄v̄m̄v̄i ewnb̄x̄K BD̄v̄l̄cd̄ḡv̄i x̄m̄k̄; ewnb̄x̄Z i c̄v̄s̄t̄i Z̄ K̄iv̄i ʘme Kw̄i q̄m̄Ōj̄ v̄g | Z̄v̄t̄Z̄v̄ K̄iv̄ n̄q̄B b̄v̄B eiĀ ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi mi K̄v̄t̄i Aaxb' B̄v̄c̄Av̄i ewnb̄x̄t̄K GLb t̄Kt̄: i Aaxtb t̄b̄l̄q̄v̄ nBq̄t̄Ō | ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi A ʘK̄v̄i L̄v̄v̄v̄ I t̄b̄S̄ew̄v̄b̄x̄i t̄n̄W̄t̄K̄v̄q̄v̄Ūf̄ ʘv̄c̄b KiZ̄t̄ G AĀj̄ t̄K Av̄Z̄e ʘlv̄q̄ Av̄Z̄v̄f̄P̄ K̄iv̄i ʘme 21-`dv̄i ʘme | ʘK̄s̄ t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄iv̄ 12 eŌt̄i | Av̄ḡv̄t̄i ḠK̄iU ʘme l̄ c̄i-Y K̄t̄i b̄ v̄v̄ | ce° cw̄K-t̄t̄bi Awak̄v̄s̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ew̄v̄v̄ | ḠŪv̄t̄K i ʘlv̄ K̄iv̄ t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i B' b̄m̄ZK I iv̄Ōt̄q̄ ʘw̄Z̄j̄ | cv̄j̄b K̄t̄i b̄ v̄v̄ t̄K? c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi Av̄t̄M̄ ēv̄v̄B̄q̄v̄ mḡq̄ I m̄h̄v̄M̄ ʘw̄k̄t̄j̄ c̄t̄i ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ēv̄v̄t̄v̄v̄ nBte, B̄v̄v̄v̄v̄v̄v̄ t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i Av̄f̄ḡZ? ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi i ʘlv̄e'v̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi i ʘw̄q̄v̄t̄Ō Ḡgb m̄v̄s̄N̄w̄Z̄K K\_v̄ k̄v̄m̄b̄K̄Z̄f̄v̄ ēt̄j̄ b̄ t̄K̄v̄v̄ ḡt̄? ḡv̄ 17 w̄t̄bi cv̄K-f̄v̄i Z̄ h̄x̄B ʘk̄ c̄ŋ̄Ȳ K̄t̄i b̄v̄B Av̄ḡiv̄ KZ ʘbiac̄v̄q̄? k̄f̄āi ʘq̄ I ḡm̄R̄P̄ D̄ci t̄Zv̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ ew̄P̄q̄v̄ ʘw̄k̄t̄Z̄ c̄w̄i v̄v̄ | t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i t̄k̄i ʘv̄ b̄m̄Z K̄v̄h̄Z̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄i t̄K Z̄v̄B Kw̄i qv i ʘw̄l̄q̄v̄t̄Ō |

ZeyAv̄ḡiv̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi HK' I m̄sn̄v̄Z̄i L̄w̄Z̄t̄i t̄k̄i ʘlv̄ e'e-v̄ t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i n̄v̄t̄Z i ʘw̄lɫZ P̄v̄B | m̄t̄z̄ m̄t̄z̄ G-I P̄v̄B th, t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄v̄i ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄b̄t̄K G e'v̄cv̄t̄i Av̄Z̄v̄f̄P̄ Kw̄i ev̄i Rb̄ | GL̄t̄b̄ D̄ch̄ɣ̄ c̄w̄i ḡv̄Y t̄k̄i ʘlv̄ ew̄nb̄x̄ MVb Kiab | A ʘK̄v̄i L̄v̄v̄v̄ ʘv̄c̄b Kiab | t̄b̄S̄ew̄v̄b̄x̄i `dZi GL̄v̄t̄b̄ ʘb̄q̄ Av̄m̄l̄ḡ | Ḡme K̄iv̄R̄ mi K̄v̄i K̄te Kw̄i t̄eb R̄vb̄ v̄v̄ | ʘK̄s̄ B̄v̄Z̄ḡt̄ā A'f̄ LiP̄ i ʘv̄ŪL̄v̄t̄Ūv̄ A'k̄ ʘv̄ qv Av̄ar-ʘw̄ḡv̄i K ew̄nb̄x̄ MVb Kw̄i tZ i c̄w̄ŋ̄ v̄v̄t̄i GZ Av̄c̄w̄e t̄K? ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi i ʘlv̄i D̄t̄i t̄k̄ ʘZ̄s̄; h̄y-ʘz̄n̄w̄et̄j̄ P̄v̄v̄ D̄w̄t̄j̄ Z̄v̄l̄ t̄K ʘq̄ i ʘlv̄ Z̄n̄w̄et̄j̄ ʘb̄q̄v̄ h̄l̄ qv̄ nq̄ t̄K? H̄me c̄ŋ̄k̄e D̄Ēi b̄v̄ | Z̄eȳt̄K ʘq̄ e'v̄cv̄t̄i AĀt̄j̄ i n̄t̄ɫ̄c̄ Kw̄i ev̄i Awak̄v̄i Av̄ḡiv̄l̄ P̄v̄B v̄v̄ | G Ae-v̄q̄ ce° cw̄K-t̄t̄bi t̄h̄ḡb Kw̄i qv cv̄t̄i M̄vi ex̄ n̄v̄t̄Z Av̄Z̄e ʘlv̄i e'e-v̄ Kw̄i t̄e, Ḡgb ʘme ʘk̄ Ab'v̄q̄? GB ʘme Kw̄i t̄j̄ B̄t̄m̄Uv̄ nBte t̄k̄t̄ ʘv̄n̄Z̄i? G c̄h̄t̄z̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi f̄v̄B-tev̄t̄i t̄L̄ ḡt̄Z Av̄ḡiv̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄iU Av̄i R̄ Av̄t̄Ō:

- GK. Z̄v̄v̄v̄v̄v̄ Kw̄i t̄eb v̄v̄ Av̄ng i ayce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ʘ Awak̄v̄i ʘme Kw̄i tZt̄Ō | Av̄ḡiv̄ 6-`dv̄ K̄ḡm̄P̄t̄Z c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi i ʘme l̄ mḡf̄iteB i ʘw̄q̄v̄t̄Ō | G ʘme ʘK̄Z̄.nBt̄j̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi v̄v̄l̄ mḡf̄ite D̄c̄K̄Z̄.nBteb |
- ʘ. Av̄ng h̄Lb̄ ewj̄, ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi m̄ɣv̄v̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi cv̄P̄v̄i I t̄ev̄K̄Z̄.nBt̄Zt̄Ō Z̄Lb̄ Av̄ng Av̄Āv̄j̄ K̄ el̄t̄ḡi K\_v̄B ewj̄, e'v̄s̄M̄Z̄ el̄t̄ḡi K\_v̄ ewj̄ v̄v̄ | Av̄ng R̄vb̄, G el̄ḡ' m̄p̄Ōi R̄b̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi v̄v̄ ʘv̄x̄ bq | Av̄ng G-I R̄vb̄ th, Av̄ḡv̄t̄i ḡt̄Z̄v̄ ʘw̄ ʘw̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi Āt̄b̄K̄ Av̄t̄Ō | hZ̄v̄ b̄ abZ̄m̄s̄K̄ mḡv̄R e'e-v̄i Aem̄v̄b̄ v̄v̄ nBte, ZZ̄w̄b̄ e'v̄s̄t̄Z̄ e'v̄s̄t̄Z̄ GB Am̄ḡ ʘt̄ nBte v̄v̄ | ʘK̄s̄ Z̄v̄i Av̄t̄M̄ Av̄Āv̄j̄ K̄ t̄k̄v̄l̄Ȳl̄ eŌ Kw̄i tZ nBte | GB Av̄Āv̄j̄ K̄ t̄k̄v̄l̄Ȳl̄ R̄b̄ ʘv̄x̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄i t̄f̄S̄t̄M̄v̄ȳ K Ae-v̄b̄ Ges tm̄B Ae-v̄b̄t̄K AM̄ŋ̄ Kw̄i qv th A'v̄f̄w̄eK e'e-v̄ P̄j̄v̄B̄v̄i t̄P̄Ōv̄ P̄j̄Z̄t̄Ō | aib̄, h̄w̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi i v̄v̄R̄v̄b̄x̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi v̄v̄ n̄q̄v̄ ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi nBZ, Z̄te Kw̄i ʘk̄ Am̄m̄eav̄ nBZ GKUz̄v̄v̄i K̄iZ̄b̄ | cw̄K-t̄t̄bi t̄k̄i ʘlv̄ ew̄nb̄x̄i ʘz̄b̄w̄ ʘdZiB h̄w̄ ce°cw̄K-t̄t̄bi ʘm̄K̄Z, Z̄te cw̄K-t̄t̄bi t̄ḡv̄U i v̄v̄t̄t̄ kZK̄iv̄ 62 Uv̄Kv̄ LiP̄ nq̄ t̄k̄i ʘlv̄ ew̄nb̄x̄Z̄ Ges kZK̄iv̄ 32 Uv̄Kv̄ LiP̄ nq̄ t̄K ʘq̄ mi K̄iv̄ c̄w̄i P̄j̄ v̄v̄ | GB GK̄b̄ kZK̄iv̄ 94 Uv̄Kv̄ c̄w̄ŋ̄ cw̄K-t̄t̄bi v̄v̄ n̄q̄v̄ Z̄Lb̄ LiP̄ nBZ ce°





e/zeÜzetj bÑ  
Avgvi - fcae  
evsj vt`k  
- faxb nteB  
tZvdvtqj Avntg`

1971-Gi Qmeftk gvPQj i mevi | cmtk gvPzeÜy KvQ t\_tk  
we`vq vbtq Avg Avi gwY fvB i l bv w`B tm bewMPvi w`tk | ti vtKqv  
ntj i mvgtb w`tq hLb hvB ZLb msMögx RbZv iv`lq iv`lq e`wi tKW  
w`tqtQ | tm bewMPvq GKUv tclm - faxbZvi tNvi Yv msewj Z wj dtj U  
wQj | tmB wj dtj U vbtq hve dmkivcstj gwY fvBtqi evmvq | tclh  
chst tMjvg, wj dtj U vbjvg | iv`lq e`wi tKW -vKvi Kvity Mmo  
ti tL AMZ`v tntwB i l bv w`jvg | ivZ 12Uvq gvgg tMj vel PVi  
ga`w`tq cwk`lb mvgwi K evnbn ce`cwi Kwi Z ÜAcvtikb mivPvBUÜ  
Ablyqv i iæ Kti tQ Buzvrtmi `ckvPKZg nZ`vKvÜ evOvj vbatb  
MYnZ`v | e/zeÜy tNvml Z kwišcY`I vbggZmsKfvte cwi Pmj Z  
evOvj i RvZvq AvZvbgšYmaKviti i jovBtk mk`i cštq vbnöy  
Ki tZB GB nxb Pmvs | Pvi w`tk cPÜ metüvityi kã Qmctq ZLb  
Avgvi Kvtb tKejB evRtQ we`vq tejvq e/zeÜy tmB vbt`R,  
ÜtZvgt`i th`vqZj Avg w`tqv, tmB`vqZj h`vh`fvte cvj b Ki |  
Avgvi Rb` tfe bv | Avg th evsj vt`ki `cst tLw, Avgvi - fcae  
tmB evsj vt`k - faxb nteB nte | I iv AZ`vPvi Kite, vbfZb Kite |  
wKš Avgvi evsj vt`ki gvbytk `metq ivLtz cvite bv | Ü eeP  
cwk`lb evnbn evsj vi gvbytk `metq ivLtz cviti v | gvT bq gvtmi  
gta` 30 j`vmaK cöY Avi 2 j`vmaK gv-terfbi mægi vevgtq  
Avgiv ARÜ Kwi vclh gvZfvgi - faxbZv |

ÜtZvgt`i th`vqZj  
Avg w`tqv, tmB`vqZj  
h`vh`fvte cvj b Ki |  
Avgvi Rb` tfe bv | ...  
eeP cwk`lb evnbn  
evsj vi gvbytk `metq  
ivLtz cviti v

gvP 26 Zmi L cÜg chti B mivt`kmn XvKvq Avbw`Kvrtj i  
Rb` Kvivd Rwi Kiv nq | G Ae`vi gta` ivtZB Lei tcvq  
e/zeÜy tMöZvi Kiv ntqtQ | Gw`tk AvR Bqvnqv Lvb Zvi fvly  
mivt`tk ivR`vZK ZrciZv vbn x` tNvi Yv Kti e/zeÜy tK Dtk`  
Kti etj tQb, ÜmSvnlvrbK AvtMB Avgvi DvPZ wQj tKL gvRey  
ingvb I Zvi Abymixt`i vefax` e`v MhY Kiv... | ... tKbbv  
KtqKvU kZ`tq tm AvgvtK U`vte tdtj tZ tPtvQj | t`tki - faxbZv  
I mvePšgZtk tm AvvgY Kti tQ- GB Aciva vevr kw`tZ th tZ  
t`Iqv nte v | Ü 27 gvP`Lb 2 NÉvi Rb` Kvivd cÜ`vni Kiv ntj v  
ZLb Avg Avi gwY fvB Rvni aj Bmjvg mivntei evmvq hvB | tmLvb  
t\_tk Avgvt`i e`vM vbtq GBD Avntgt`i GKUv f` IqvMb Mmo tZ  
tPtc wj`lv w`tq bevocy ti vW aji m`i NvU vMvq tKivbnMæi





RvZxq cwi l t i Awatektb thM vb KitZ A xKvi Avcb Kitj  
tclm tWU Bqwnqv Lvb iaZcY RvZxq nel qm wbtq Avtj vPbvi Rb  
fytK Avgšy Rvbv | 19 tdeaqwi fytv l Bqwnqv Ltibi gta cuf  
NEve vcr Avtj vPbv AbvZ nq m eZ Rvbv i 17 Zwi tLi jvi Kvbr  
evK Ges tdeaqwi i 19 Zwi tLi ivl qj wcuU ev tKB MYnZ vi  
bxj bKkv ōAcrti kb mPfvBU ōPevšifc jvf Kti | wcuU t tK KivP  
wdti Mtq fytv ōo Rmbtq t b th, ōRvZxq cwi l t i Awatektb  
thM vb bv Kivi m xšl cwi eZ tbi tKvtrv B Qv Zvi tB | ō mtgB GUV  
Zt ōo ntq l tV th, cwk t tbi mvgwi K Pj ō70-Gi ubeP t b  
ev ōmij i AK t i vqtK evbPij Kivi Rb fytK μxobK wntmte  
e envi Kit ō Ges fytv m vbt Lj vqtKi fvgKv AeZxY n t ō

fytv hLb evieri RvZxq cwi l t thM vb Zvi A t gZvi K v  
cKvk Kiv ō t j b, ZLb eZeUy Awatektb thM v tbi Rb Avl qvq  
j m t K c ō Z Kiv ō t j b | GiB Ask wntmte 1971-Gi 16 tdeaqwi  
g z j evi AbvZ Avl qvq j m c v j t g ō m i c m U P m f i q R v Z x q l  
c ō t m K c w i l t h v m t g e z e U y l g b m y A v j x t b Z v i u b e P Z n b |  
RvZxq cwi l t i DctbZv m q b R i a j B m j v g G e s G G B P G g  
K v i v i a v g v b m i P e u b e P Z n b | G ō v o i l m e R b r e B D m s j A v j x, A v e y  
g v o b l A v g r i - D j B m j v g h v m t g m P d ō B c l A c i ō R b ō B c  
u b e P Z n b | G i c i A v t m g n i b G K j k t d e a q w i | ō 71-Gi k n x i w e m  
w j k m e t k Z i r c h e y P G i b u l t Z g a i v t Z t K t g k n x i g b i t i  
g k v t j i A v t b D l x b n t q e z e U y e t j w t j b, ō G b e s j v i t h a K v i -  
e s j v i b v h w e t k e v b P j e K i v i l o h s j P j t ō | G L t v P j t ō,  
f i e l t Z l P j t e | m K s e s j v o i m v Z t K m U g i b y A v i e w A Z n t Z i m R  
b q | A v g i v A v g r i i A w a K v i A v t q i R b c ō q v R b n t j A v i l i 3  
t e | A v i k n x b q, G e r i M v R x n t q N t i w d i e | e s j v o i N t i N t i A v R  
M y t o Z j t Z n t e | l o h s K v i t i w e i a x n t e A v g r i i m s M t g | g i b y  
R b t b q g Z y R b ; A m g A v c b r i i K v t ō e j w G B e s j v o i g i b y i 3  
w t q A v g r i K A w i M Z j v g v j v t t K g y K t i G t b t ō, A m g l A v c b r i i  
R b w b t R i i 3 w t Z w a r K i e b v | e s j v o i m e u A v i j y n t Z w e  
b v l t d e a q w i i 22 Z w i t L t c l m t W U B q w n q v L v b Z v i g u s m f v e w j Z  
K t i t b G e s w c u U t Z M f b P i M v g w i K c k v m K t i w b t q G K i a Z c Y  
e v K K t i b | D 3 e v t K j v i K v i l i v l q j w c u U e v t K B c w i K i b v  
e v t v q t b i e e w P e v š i K i v n q | m v g w i K k m K P t u i m t j w t j f y t v  
t h f i g K v q w j B Z v t Z G U v ō o t h, c w k t h b k v m K t M v o x t K v t b r v t e B  
e v ō m i j t i K v t ō t g Z v n t s i K i t e b v |

Gici t tK cwi w t Z m t g B Avil i 3 Siv m s M t g i w t K B  
G t M v q | 26 t d e a q w i K i v P t c l m t W U n i D t m c l v i q f y t v - B q w n q v  
k j v c i v g k q i a n q | t d e a q w i i 28 Z w i t L X i K v i k i l e w Y K m i g w Z i  
m s e a t v m f i q c ō E f i l t y e z e U y R v Z x q c w i l t i c w d g c w k t h b  
m m t i k v m b Z s j c l v q t b i R b c w i l A w a t e k t b t h M v t b i A v n y v b  
R i v i b | G K B w t b j v t v i t G K R b m f i q f i l y v b K v t j f y t v ō g u k  
t b t h, ō Z v i t j i t K v t b v m m h w c w i l A w a t e k t b t h M v b K t i  
Z v i n t j t j i m m i v Z v t K w b o y K t i t t e j ō w Z i v b A v i l e v j b, ō Z v i  
j L i B e v i t t K K i v P c h s m e n K Q y A P j K t i t t e j ō G Q v o i l R v Z x q  
c w i l t i c w d g c w k t h b t h m e m m A w a t e k t b t h M v t b i R b  
B u Z g t a B X i K v t M t Q b Z v i v w d t i t M t j B w Z i v Z v t i w e i a x c ō Z t k v a  
t b l q u i l ō g u k t b | f y t v i G m e D t E R K n V K v i x e 3 Z v i w e e u Z i  
G K u B D t i k w j, A v i Z v n t Q t h t K v t b v g t j R v Z x q c w i l t i  
A w a t e k t b M Z K i v l o h s K v i t i b x j b K k v A b j v q x e s j v i g i b y t K  
Z v t i b v h A w a K v i t t K e w A Z K i v i R b A e t k t l ō 71-Gi g u t P P 1  
Z w i t L g y 1 U v 5 w g u b t U t c l m t W U t R b v t j B q w n q v L v b G K t e Z v i  
f i l y 3 g v P Z w i t L X i K v q A v n Z R v Z x q c w i l t i A w a t e k b  
G K Z i d v f i t e M Z t h N i Y v K t i b | R v Z x q c w i l t i M Z t h N i Y v i  
g a w t q f y t v G e s t R b v t j t i g a K v i H K g Z R b m v a i t y c k m k Z  
n t j v | G i K g G K u l l o h s j n t Z c v t i G e v c v t i e z e U y A v t M B A v g r i i  
a v i Y v w t q ō t j b G e s Z v i A e v b A Z s l c w i v i K t i R b m v a i t y i  
K v t ō D c i c b K t i w t j b |

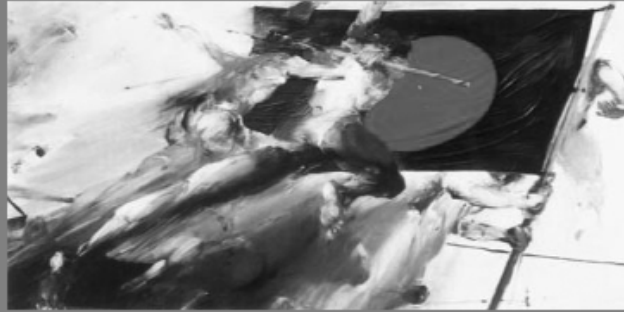
t R b v t j B q w n q v L v t b i c e c ō Z k a Z f t z i G t n b e 3 t e  
Z v r t m Y K t q v f w e t q v t f D E v j n t q l t v X i K v b M i x | G i r b t n v t U j  
c e P x t Z A v l q v q x j m c v j t g ō m i c m U P m f i q 6 - d w i r t E K

k v m b Z t s j L m o v c l v q t b i K v R P j w j | R v Z x q c w i l t i A w a t e k b  
M Z t h N i Y v q w e t j a g i b y t n v t U j c e P x i m v g t b G t m m g t e Z n t q  
t m t b t i m t b P r i w K c K i v u Z K t i t Z v t j | e z e U y t n v t U j i m v g t b  
G t m m e v B t K k w s c Y P v t e A v t v j b P w j t q h v l q v i A v n y v b R i v i b |  
w Z i b e t j b, ō A w a t e k b e U K i v i t h N i Y v q m v i t t k i R b M Y t j a | A m g  
g g f n Z | t c l m t W U B q w n q v Z v i l q v v f z K t i t Q b | A m g m s M t g K t i  
G c h s l G t m Q | m s M t g K t i B g y A v b e | A v c b v i v H K e x v K y | ō  
w e K v j 3 U v q Q v l j x t M i D t v t M c e b g q v t b c ō Z e v m f v n t e |  
e z e U y w b t k c e b g q v t b i Z t ō Z R b m f i q t h M v b K w i | c e b  
g q v b t h b R b m g t ō c w i Y Z n t q t Q | t m L v t b e 3 Z u q e w j, ō A v i 6 - d v  
l 11 - d v b q | G e r i e s j v o i g i b y 1 - d v i m s M t g i i a K i t e | A v i  
G B 1 - d v n t Q e s j v t t k i t a x b Z v | A v R A v g i v k c w b j v g -  
e s j v t t k i t a x b Z v A v R Z b v n l q v c h s l H K e x m k r L j m s M t g  
A e v n Z v K t e j ō c ō Z e v m f i q A v g i v e z e U y t b Z Z i | w b t R g t Z v  
A v t v j b - m s M t g P w j t q h v l q v i A v n y v b R i v i b | A v R K v j A e v K n t q  
j t j K w i N B u Z n m w e k u Z i a v i q A t b t K B g t b i w b Z v l b x P Z v  
c K v k K t i b w e r f b e u g w v q v q | t K D c Z i K v Z j t Q b, t K D e v A v e v i  
t h N i Y v w t q t Q b B Z w | e z e U y w b t R b v w t j t Z v t a x b e s j v Q v l  
m s M t g c w i l B M w Z n t Z v b v | c Z i K v t Z v i v c k e t Z v A e v š i | A v i  
t h N i Y v t Z v G K g u m A v t M w b u l j c w k t b A v l q v q x j x t M i m v a i v  
m e u v K u b e P Z G g G b G G G B P G G K v g v i a v g v b m f r n e l  
w t q ō t j b w Z i b e t j w t j b, ō c w d g c w k t t b i t b Z v i v h w 6 - d v l  
11 - d v t K c v k K v U t Z t P o v K t i b, Z v n t j t a x b e s j v t t k i t h N i Y v  
t l q v n t e j ō t a x b e s j v t t k i t h N i Y v Z L b A t b t K B w t q t Q b | m K s  
m g M ō R w Z m n t M v U v w e k | Z m K t q w j e z e U y g v t e i w t K | t K b b v w Z i b  
w t j b R b M t Y i g v t U U c ō B m s L w M i i ō t j i t b Z v l ō 70-Gi u b e P b b v  
n t j, u b e P t b G K K m s L w M i i ō Z v b v t c t j w K O B n t Z v b v, w K O B m e  
w j b v | e z e U y t K L g v R e u b e P t b A s k M h t Y i t k P m x v s l  
w b t q ō t j b | w Z i b R v t Z b e s j v o i g i b y 6 - d v, 11 - d v i c t q l  
w h h Z Z e v ō m i j i c ō Z e z e U y A v v w j M M b P y t | A v i Z v b w Z i b  
R b M t Y i K v t ō A v n y v b t i t L w t j b G B u b e P b t K t i d v t i U t g c w i Y Z  
K i t Z G e s e s j v o i g i b y e z e U y t m B A v n y v b m v o v w t q ō 70-Gi  
u b e P b t K M Y t f i t U c w i Y Z K t i w j |

e z e U y K L b f i t e b u b w Z i b c w k t t b i c a v b g s j n t e b | g u t P P 7  
Z w i t L i H u Z n n m K e 3 Z u q t m K v w Z i b ō o K t i B e t j w t j b, ō A m g  
c a v b g s j ; P v b b v ; A v g i v G t t k i g v b t i A w a K v i P v b | ō w Z i b t Z v  
ō 71-Gi 17 g v P Z u i 52 Z g R b w t b c w i v i A t j t e t j w t q ō t j b,  
ō A v g r i R x e b A m g R b M t Y i R b D r m M K t i w j ō m i Z K v i A t B  
e z e U y R x e b R b M t Y i R b D r m M Z w j G e s R x e b w t q b w Z i b Z v  
c ō y Y K t i t M t Q b | A m g m e m g q j t j K t i w j, e s j v o i t a x b Z v i c ō k e  
e z e U y g t b r f v e w j A b g b x q | w Z i b g Z y K K L b b f q t c t Z b b v |  
m e m g q g Z y R b w b R i K c ō Z i v t Z b | A v i Z v b Z v c w d g v  
k v m K t M v o x K Z R e v ō m i j i m s L w M i i t o i t b Z v t M b Z v i n l q v i A v t M  
ō 71-Gi c a t k g u t P P M Y n Z v i i a c ō t v t j e t j w t j b, ō A v e v i A v m e  
w d t i a i b m m u l i Z x t i G B e s j v q | ō w K B w Z i b ō 71-Gi 16 w t m e t i  
t k t a x t b i c i t k e v m m n w e k e v m x i t v q v l A v k r e t c w k t t b i  
w R v b L v b v t t K g y n t q ō 72-Gi 10 R v b g w i t a x b l m v e P f s g  
e s j v t t k e x t i t e t k c ō Z e v Z b K t i b G e s A v g r i i w e R q t m w b  
c w i c y Z v j v f K t i | A m t j g n v g b e t i g Z y t b B, e z e U y l g Z y  
t b B | w Z i b t e t P A v t Q b g v b t i ō t q - t P Z b v q |

e s j v t t k i t a x b Z v i m i Z K v i t i t h B u Z n m, h v w b t g f v t e Z t j  
a t i w j f j L b x i g v a t g - t m B B u Z n m h v i v w e k j m K t i b b v, Z v i v  
c K Z c i t j e s j v t t k i t a x b Z v q w e k j m K t i b b v | G B  
t a x b Z m e t i v a x t i t a x b e s j v t t k i v R b m Z K i v i t K v t b v m s i e a m b K  
A w a K v i v K t Z c v t i b v | g n v b g y h x i t P Z b v q w e k j m x  
t a x b Z v c i s t i w b t q A v R e z e U y m j h v l K b v c a v b g s j t K L  
n w m b u i t b Z t Z ; t a x b Z v l m v e P f s g Z ; A t j y e t i t L t a x b e s j v t k  
G u t q P t j t o m a v c v t b, e z e U y A v k k a v i Y K t i t m v b v i e s j v  
M o v i c ō Z t q |

tj LK : Avl qvq x j m t b Z v, m s m m m, e m Y R g s j,  
M Y c R v Z s j e s j v t k m i K v i



# ~raxbZv wK tKej UvKvq Qve e`j? Ave`j Mvdldvi tPšajx

t`k GLb ~raxb| ZvB  
c`jv`vbr eÜjv tK tKgb  
AvtQ Zv GKevi t`tL  
hvl qvi Rb` ingZc`j  
G`tmuQ

evsjv`k ~raxb nI qvi c`q Kwo eQi c`ti i K\_v ejvQ| ewi kvj kni  
t`tK tekwKQy`ti ingZc`ji GKevi teovtZ wMtuQjvg| ewi kvj i  
`dj QvI ~vKvKvtj ingZc`ji c`qB thZvg| ZLb th evg QvI  
msMvbwIi mt½ RwoZ wQjvg, Zvi GKUv eo NnuU wQj ingZc`ji |  
c`qvZ mwsew`K wbg` tmb ZLb QvI`tbZv| Zui mt½ GB ingZc`ji  
thZvg| Zvici `xNRvj ewi kvj hvBwb| t`k ~raxb nI qvi eQi Kwo  
ci ewi kvj th`tZB Lei tcjvg, ingZc`ji Avgvi c`jv`vbr eÜy  
evÜtei tKD tKD GLbI emew Ki`tQb|

Zv`i GKRtbi Avgš`YB ingZc`ji wMtuQjvg| tmLv`tb 90  
eQ`ii ex.cÜ wK wK`JK AvmMi gv`vi i m`v`vbr cvB| Awg `jvQvI  
~vKvKvtj hLb ingZc`ji thZvg, ZLb AvmMi gv`vi e`vov nbwb|  
c`itb j`w½, Mrtq GKUv cvAwe, gv`vg tMvj Uwc, teZ nrtZ QvI  
covtZb| Avgiv QvI Rxe`tbB ivRbwZ Kwi tR`tb Lgy GKUv cÜ`  
Ki`tZb br| wKš` KvtQ tMvj Av`i K`ti evRvi t`tK Mi g wRj wC G`tb  
Lvl qvtZb|

`xNRvj ci ingZc`ji wMtu AvmMi gv`vi GLbI tetP AvtQb  
t`tL LwK ntuQjvg| eqtmi Rb` RivRvY`kixi| wK`JKZv t`tK  
Aemi wbtqtQb| kZ `wv`i`i g`ta` GLbI tetP AvtQb| Zvi GKgvI  
tQ`j ewi kvj kni GKw miKwmi Awd`tm tKiwbI Pvkwi Ki`tb|  
GZKvj ci AvgvtK Zvi tPvri K\_v bq| c`jv`vbr w`tbi K\_v Z`j  
cwiPq w`tZB `šZ L`to AvgvtK Awe`vi Ki`tb| ej`tb b-I n`Zvg,  
tmB th wbg` tmtbi mt½ AvmtZ| tKv`vg ~vK, Kx gtb K`ti  
ingZc`ji G`j? ejjvg, ~wK j`Ütb| t`k GLb ~raxb| ZvB c`jv`vbr  
eÜjv tK tKgb AvtQ Zv GKevi t`tL hvl qvi Rb` ingZc`ji G`tmuQ|

ex.wK`JK Zui Qmbcov tPvL Z`j Avgvi w`tK ZvKvtj b|  
ej`tb, j`Ütb AvQ? Zvntj tZv tek fv`tv vB AvQ| ~raxb t`tK Avgiv  
tKgb AwQ Zv t`L`Z G`j? ejjvg, wbdqB fv`tv AvtQb? AvmMi  
gv`vi mt½ mt½ ej`tb, fv`tv AwQ ejQ! hLb cÜBwmi wUPvi ntu  
`dj XwK, ZLb teZb wQj cÜB UvKv| P`rtj i gYI wQj cÜB UvKv|  
Pvkwi t`tK wUvqvi Kivi mgq teZb wQj cAvk UvKv| wKš` P`rtj i  
gYB wQj Pvi kÜ UvKv| mi Kwi wK`JK| mvgwb` t`cbkb, ZvI Oq gv`tm-  
bq gv`tmI cvB br| ~raxbZv tZv tZvgv`i Rb`|

GKuyt\_tg ex. cǝgwi wPvi wRtAm KtiwQtb, raxbZvi A\_ǝK ivRv e'j, bv gvb¶¶i fM' e'j? Zvi gtb i¶¶v¶¶i tui tcfqwQjvg| ejjvg, GLb tZv Avi ivRivRovi w'b fbB| AvmMi gv=vi ejtjb, tK ejtQ ivRivRovi w'b fbB? AvtM evsjvt¶¶ki ivRv wQtb beve midivR LuJ ZuiK tgti ivRv ntjb beve Avnj e'¶¶ LuJ beve Avnj e'¶¶ bwiZ beve wmiwRDt¶¶i¶¶vtK tgti ivRv ntqwQtb gxi Rvdi LuJ GLb t'LuQ, tkL g¶¶Re¶¶K nZ'vi ci t'¶¶ki ivRv ntq emtjb wRqvDi ingvb| wRqvDi ingvb¶¶ki bwiK nZ'v Kwitq¶¶Qb tRbv¶¶ij Gikv| Zvici wZub ivRv nb| Zvg t'¶¶k ivRvt' i w'b fbB ejQ! wKs' ivRvq ivRvq hyB tZv Pj tQ GLbl t'¶¶k| ZvtZ Dj yot' i Ae'v Kx, Zvi tLuR tK ivtL?

wi'cwoZ GB ex. w¶¶¶¶Ki gtb i¶¶v¶¶i cǝkgb KitZ cvi e'bv tRtB Pz iBjvg| Avng hLb Zui KvQ t'¶¶K we'vq wbu'Q, ZLb wZub M¶¶Zw'¶¶ KitiB, ǝ-raxbZvi A\_ǝiay KwM¶¶Ri UvKvq ivRvi Owe e'j, Avgt' i fM' e'j bqlǝ

eú eQi AvtMi K\_v| ingZczi Zvici Avi hvBub| AvmMi gv=vt'ii K\_v| Avi 'si Y wQj bv| nVr Kti gtb coj AvR 25 gvP' ǝ-raxbZvi 45wú eQi cvi n¶¶qv i' bwiZB| gtb coj ezeÚy 7B gv¶¶P' (1971) HwZnwMk fvl Yiu i'btZ w¶¶tq| Avgti tQvú tqtq Bw' iv '¶¶¶¶i Rb' Avgti Kv¶¶Q GtmtQ| tm mKvtj Ng t'¶¶K DtVB fvl Yiu evRvtZ i'ia KitiQ| ciw'b (26 gvP' ǝ-raxbZv w'em| ZvB GB fvl Yiu evRvtZ Zvi GZ AvMh| fvl Yiu Zvi Lg wctq|

ezeÚyhw' b igbvi tmnivl qv' ¶¶gq' vtb (ZLb wQj igbv tim¶¶KwM' GB fvl Yiu t' b, tmw' b Avngl gq' vtb Dcw' Z wQj vg| Zvici eúevi K'vtm¶¶tU avi YKZ.GB fvl Yiu i'¶¶wú| Kwe wbg¶¶j > y, tYi Awfaw Ablyvqx GB fvl Yiu GKiu Agi gnvKve' | Avi GB gnvKve' i gnvKve ezeÚytkL g¶¶Rej ingvb| MZKv j l (i'¶¶evi) GB fvl Yiu i' bwiQjvg| Zvi fvl tYi eúevi tKvrv GKiu K\_vq Gtm nVr gvUv 'Ei ntq tMj| ezeÚy ej tǝb-ǝGertii mSMǝg Avgt' i g¶¶¶i mSMǝg, Gertii mSMǝg ǝ-raxbZvi mSMǝg lǝ

cǝg hLb GB evK'Uv i'w'b, ZLb gtb ntqwQj ezeÚyZvi gnvKve' ǝ' tgv vtbvi Rb' g¶¶ Ges ǝ-raxbZv 'ǝú kǝB e'envi KitiQb| bBtj GKiu e'envi KitiB ntZv| t'k ǝ-raxb n¶¶qv ci ezeÚy m¶¶½ GKw' b Avgti KtqKRb misew' K hLb N¶¶i vq Avjvc KiwQjvg, ZLb m¶¶hw' tctq wRtAm KtiwQjvg, wZub Zvi 7B gv¶¶P' fvl tY tKb g¶¶ Ges ǝ-raxbZv 'ǝú K\_vB e'envi KtiwQtb? tKej ǝ-raxbZvi K\_v etjB ¶¶vš' \_vtKwb? ezeÚyG K\_vi Reve m¶¶½ m¶¶½ w' tqwQtb| Zvi GB e'¶¶te' i gta'B wbuwZ wQj cieZ¶¶Kvtj AvmMi gv=vi Ges Zvi gZv nqtZv Avi l Atbt¶¶ki gtb tRtM l Vv

GKiu cǝkǝ Reve, ǝ-raxbZvi A\_ǝK tKej KwM¶¶Ri gytq ivRvi Owe e'j? ǝ-raxbZv jvt¶¶i cǝg eQtiB nqtZv ezeÚy tP¶¶L evKkvj c\_xwz cǝZ¶¶bi 'cwe aiv w' tqwQj| KviY, ǝ-raxbZv mSMǝtgi i'iaZB Zvi gtb GB cǝkǝ t'Lv w' tqwQj, t'¶¶ki ivR%wZK ǝ-raxbZv ǝviv Kviv jvfevb nteNt' tki D'PweE, D'Pga'weE, m¶¶evt'fMw tkǝY, t'jv bq wK? A\_ǝwZK g¶¶¶ Orov GB ǝ-raxbZv maviY gvb¶¶i Rxe¶¶b A\_ǝn nte bv| AvmMi gv=vt' i' ch¶¶q ch¶¶l GB ǝ-raxbZvi m¶¶j w¶¶tq tǝwvte bv| GRB' 7B gv¶¶P' HwZnwMk fvl tY wZub i'ayivR%wZK ǝ-raxbZv bq, A\_ǝwZK g¶¶¶ i j'¶¶¶ l mSMǝtgi K\_v etj wQtb|

mnKgw¶¶K (evsjvt' tki Pvi RvZiq tbZvi gtZv) ǝM'vs Ae tKvi ǝ AvL'v w' tq tMǝZvi Kiv nq| gvt¶¶q AbMZ tmbw'cǝv wj b wcvl tK wegvb '¶¶¶bv NuUtq nZ'v Kiv nq| GLb P¶¶b KwgDwbRtgi ivR%wZK QvZvi Avortj abZt'šj Z\_vKw' Z g¶¶evRvi Avil g¶¶ Kti t' l qv ntq¶¶Q| GLb w¶¶k¶¶i kxl 'abxi msL'v P¶¶bB teik|



ezeÚyhw' b igbvi tmnivl qv' ¶¶gq' vtb (ZLb wQj igbv tim¶¶KwM' GB fvl Yiu t' b, tmw' b Avngl gq' vtb Dcw' Z wQj vg| Zvici eúevi K'vtm¶¶tU avi YKZ.GB fvl Yiu i'¶¶wú| Kwe wbg¶¶j > y, tYi Awfaw Ablyvqx GB fvl Yiu GKiu Agi gnvKve' | Avi GB gnvKve' i gnvKve ezeÚy tkL g¶¶Rej ingvb



evsjvt' tki ivR%wZK ǝ-raxbZv GB Kw' yZ A\_ǝwZK g¶¶¶ RbM¶¶Yi Rxe¶¶b Gtb w' tZ cvi'w'b| ivR%wZK ǝ-raxbZv AR¶¶tK ezeÚy etj wQtb Zvi cǝg wecǝ| A\_ǝwZK g¶¶¶ i j'¶¶¶ wZub hLb bZly ckw'wMk e'e'v MhY KitiB, ZLb Zvi bvq w' tqwQtb wZixq wecǝ| GB wZixq wecǝ, hv¶¶K wZub Avt' Kiúú bvq w' tqwQtb ǝtkw' tZi MYZs; cǝZ'v mSMǝgǝ| tmB mSMǝtq Rqx ntZ cvi t'j AvmMi gv=vi tKb, GtKvrti nZ'w' a' gvb¶¶i Rxe¶¶b ǝ-raxbZv A\_ǝn ntq DVZ| ezeÚy ivR%wZK ǝ-raxbZv AR¶¶bi h¶¶ Rqx ntq¶¶Qb| A\_ǝwZK g¶¶¶ i mSMǝtq AvZ'vúwZ w' tq¶¶Qb|

cǝg GKB mgtq Gukqv i Avt' K gnvbvqK Zvi t'¶¶ki tkǝmSMǝtgi wZixq ch¶¶q Zvi KwgDwb= 't'ji tFZtiB bZly Mto l Vv Kv¶¶qvg 't' ǝv' x' t'¶¶ki ivR%wZK 'j' t'jv ch¶¶l GLb Zvt' i nvt' Zvi g¶¶vq| wgw'wqv Zvt' i AvAven| ǝ-raxbZvt'K AvmMi gv=vt' i Rxe¶¶b A\_ǝn Kti tZujvi mSMǝg ZvB GLbl Avgt' i tkl nqub| 26 gv¶¶P' ǝ-raxbZv w'em GB K\_vú Avevi bZly Kti Avgti thb 'si Y Kw |

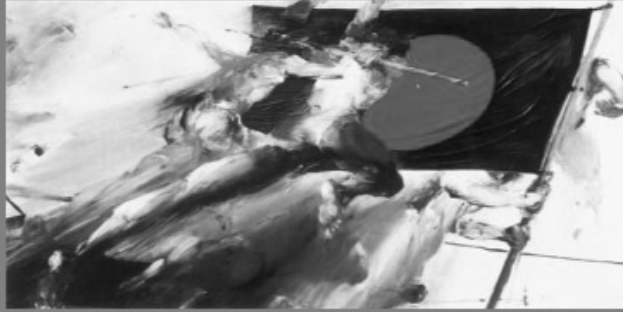
gvt' tmZy P¶¶bi KwgDwb= wecǝei ci etj wQtb, ǝAvgti mgvRZt'š; tǝwv i j'¶¶¶ MYZt'šj cǝw'gk h¶¶ Rqx ntq¶¶Q| mgvRZt'š; tǝwv Bw' b| mgvRZt'š; tǝwv, tkǝv'w'b mgvR MVt'bi hy mgtb| ǝ GRB' B bq¶¶P¶¶tK ejv nq RbMYZw'šK ivǝǝ mgvRZw'šK ivǝǝ bq| mgvRZt'š; tǝwv Ges tkǝv'w'b mgvR MVt'bi j'¶¶¶ gvt' tkl eqtm Kvj Pvi j' ti fvi j Dkb vvt'gi wZixq wecǝ i'ia KtiwQtb| ZZw' tB Zvi 't'ji AfZce' b GKiu bZly Kv¶¶qvg 't' ǝv' x' tkǝy Mto DtVtQ| Zviv cKvt'k' gvt' tK gv' vq t' tL tbc' gvt' ev' D'¶¶¶' i t' P'v i'ia Kiti|

cw'ǝgv abZt'šj Abeiz c¶¶vi Yv Ges Zvi m¶¶½ P¶¶bi be' Kv¶¶qvg 't' ǝ ǝ KwgDwb= m¶¶j mgvt' Ri ǝ P'v h¶¶ ntq Avt' i B gvt' tmZy t'gi Kvj Pvi j' ti fvi j Dkb GKiu ǝ' t' v P'ix l wbu' Z c' t'¶¶cǝ wntmte wekgq c¶¶vi Z nq| NuV Kti GLb ejv nt'Q, abZt'šj D'vi evRivwZ MhY Kivi dtj B P¶¶bi AvR GB A\_ǝwZK igigv Ae'v| GB igigv Ae'v GK'v Rvcv¶¶b N¶¶UwQj| P¶¶bi l AfZce' aber' x' A\_ǝwZi DwbZi Avortj mgv¶¶RK Ae'¶¶q i'ia ntq¶¶Q; '¶¶wZi cǝetj' A\_ǝwZi wKktol tcvkv at' i tǝ| Zvi j'¶¶¶ GLb axti axti cKvk cvt'Q| tKej mgv¶¶i K kw'¶¶i ǝviv wK GB A\_ǝwZK DwbZ wúw'ktq ivLv hvt' mgv¶¶i K kw'¶¶i ǝviv cw'ǝgv abZt'š; fqv n A\_ǝwZK am tZv tVw'ktq ivLv hvqub|

evsjvt' tki ezeÚy ǝ-raxbZv-cieZ'¶¶ wZixq wecǝei c' t'¶¶cǝKl cw'ǝgv abZt'šj c¶¶vi Ww', t'¶¶ki tFZti Mto l Vv be' Kv¶¶qvg 't' ǝ Ges m¶¶hw' m¶¶evt' fMw GKiu m¶¶j mgvt' Ri m¶¶šj Z t' P'vq maviY gvb¶¶i Kv¶¶Q Z'šj aiv ntq¶¶Q GK' jxq 't' v P'ix e'e'v wntmte| hv' l Gij j'¶¶¶ wQj t'¶¶ki ivR%wZK ǝ-raxbZv AR¶¶bi ci Zvi Av' mgv¶¶RK g¶¶¶ i j'¶¶¶ Gw' t'q hv' qv|

aber' x' e'e'vq eZgvtb evsjvt' tki AfimeZ A\_ǝwZK DwbZ N¶¶UwQj| wKs' Zv ZYg¶¶ gvb¶¶i Kv¶¶Q tZgbfvt' tǝwv'w'b| eis mgv¶¶RK Ae'¶¶q l cPb Avil 'šZzi ntq¶¶Q| mšym l '¶¶wZi cǝetj' A\_ǝwZK DwbZi me kw' tLq tdtjQ GKiu AZ'šl kw'¶¶kvj K Kv¶¶qvg 't' ǝv' x' tkǝy| t'¶¶ki ivR%wZK 'j' t'jv ch¶¶l GLb Zvt' i nvt' Zvi g¶¶vq| wgw'wqv Zvt' i AvAven| ǝ-raxbZvt'K AvmMi gv=vt' i Rxe¶¶b A\_ǝn Kti tZujvi mSMǝg ZvB GLbl Avgt' i tkl nqub| 26 gv¶¶P' ǝ-raxbZv w'em GB K\_vú Avevi bZly Kti Avgti thb 'si Y Kw |

lj Úb, 25 gv¶¶P' ¶¶evi, 2016|  
tj LK: wmbwq misew' K



vef` kx msev` cfi i  
wi tcvU@evsj v` tki  
-taxbZvi tNvl Yv

*“We shall not die like cats and dogs, but shall die as worthy children of Bangla Ma (Mother Bengal)”, adding, “The flag of Bangla Desh is flying in all villages of Bangla Desh”*

**THE STATESMAN, Delhi- March 27,1971  
Emergence of Bangladesh**

**BANGLA DESH DECLARES FREEDOM-RAHMAN'S STEP FOLLOWS ARMY CRACKDOWN-CIVIL WAR ERUPTS IN EAST PAKISTAN- AWAMI LEAGUE LEADERS GO UNDERGROUND**

Pakistan's Eastern Wing, rechristened the independent State of Bangla Desh by Sheikh Mujibur Rahman in a clandestine Radio Broadcast, was in the throes of a civil war on Friday with west wing troops resorting to force to regain control and the people, aided by the East Pakistan rifles and the police, resisting the attempt, reports UNI.

Heavy fighting was going on in Dacca, Chittagong, Sylhet, Comilla and other towns, according to reports from across the border gathered by UNI bureaus in Shillong and Calcutta and correspondents close to the border in the eastern sector. Casualties were believed to be heavy.

Mr. Rahman and other Awami League leaders had gone underground, according to highly reliable reports received in Gauhati by PTI and UNI. A later report said Pakistan troops went hunting for them but could not find them.

Speaking over “Swadhin Bangla” (Free Bengal) Betar Kendra, Mr. Rahman later proclaimed the birth of an independent Bangla Desh.

The declaration was made shortly before General Yahya Khan went on the air in the West wing to announce that the army had been instructed to reassert the Government's authority in the East wing. He called Mr. Rahman and his followers traitors.

Mr. Rahman in his broadcast declared definitely: “We shall not die like cats and dogs, but shall die as worthy children of Bangla Ma (Mother Bengal)”, adding, “The flag of Bangla Desh is flying in all villages of Bangla Desh”.

The broadcast said personnel of the East Bengal regiment, the East Pakistan Rifles and the entire police force had

surrounded West Pakistani troops in Chittagong, Comilla, Sylhet, Jessore, Barisal and Khulna.

Heavy fighting was continuing, it said.

An announcer on the clandestine radio station evidently located in the northern region of East Bengal said, "The Sheikh has declared the 75 million people of East Pakistan as citizens of the sovereign independent Bangla Desh".

The broadcast called upon the people of free Bangla Desh to continue the current movement till the last enemy soldier was vanquished. It said Mr. Rahman was the only leader of the people of independent Bangla Desh and his commands should be obeyed by all sections of people to save the country from the ruthless dictatorship of West Pakistanis.

Mr. Rahman in his broadcast asked the people to resist the enemy forces at any cost in every corner of Bangla Desh.

May Allah bless you and help in your struggle for freedom from the enemy he said.

### Freedom at all costs

Mr. Rahman said: "Pakistan armed forces suddenly attacked the East Pakistan Rifle base at Pielkhana and Rajarbag police station in Dacca at zero hours on March 26, killing a number of unarmed people. Fierce fighting is going on with East Pakistan Rifles at Dacca.

"People are fighting gallantly with the enemy for the cause of freedom of Bangla Desh. Every section of the people of Bangla Desh are asked to resist the enemy forces at any cost in every corner of Bangla Desh. May Allah bless you and help in your struggle for freedom from the enemy. Jai Bangla".

The first victim of the military crackdown in the province was Dacca Betar Kendra, the world's only source of news from East Pakistan. Troops seized the radio station early on Friday and announced a 24-hour curfew in Dacca and its surrounding areas.

When the radio came back on the air it announced itself as "Radio Pakistan Dacca" and broadcast 16 martial law orders. All flights between Karachi and Dacca have been suspended and teleprinter links between the two cities cut.

At least 10,000 West Pakistani troops have landed at Chittagong and Chalna (Khulna district) during the last 24 hours. They arrived in the five ships and have since been dispersed to the three cantonments in Dacca, Comilla and Jessore. This brings the total number of troops in East Pakistan to 70,000.

### ASAHI EVENING NEWS, March 27,1971

#### LAST MESSAGE FROM DACCA

Reuter

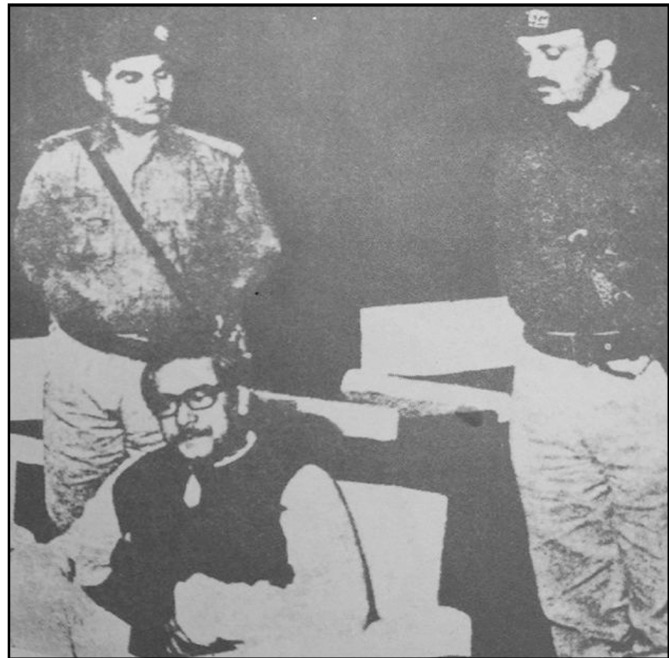
GAUHATI, India, March 26-The Dacca station of Radio Pakistan has broadcast only military music interspersed with announcements of the martial law regulations since it was taken over by the Pakistan Army early today.

Until the Army takeover, the station "Dacca Betar Kendra" (Independent Dacca Radio) controlled by the autonomy-seeking East Pakistanis, was the main source of news from the strife-torn province.

The last message over "Dacca Betar Kendra", delivered in the cultured tones of announcer Nazma Akhtar, said:

"The 75 million people of Bangla Desh, freedom-loving as they are, have been subjected to brutal genocide by the army.

"The people of Bangla Desh will shed more blood rather than forget the injury. We will never allow the sacrifice to go in vain".



25tk gUPeivZ er0mj i c0Ync0p tbZv e/zeUztkL gyRej ingrbtK Zvi 32bs emw  
t-tK iM0zVii Kiv nq| KivP negyb e`tii jvDitA wbfK, Abo l AuJ e/zeUz

The announcer added that the people of Bangla Desh were "being dominated and exploited by the minority West Pakistanis in the name of Islam; which has brought to the world the message of justice and equality".

"Dacca Betar Kendra" is frequently monitored at this Assamese town near the East Pakistan border.

### THE GUARDIAN, March 27, 1971

#### Heavy fighting after UDI by East Pakistan by our foreign staff

Heavy fighting was reported from several areas of East Pakistan last night as Government troops moved into crush a breakaway movement led by Sheikh Mujibur Rahman. The Sheikh was denounced by President Yahya Khan in a nationwide broadcast as a traitor.

East Pakistan's declaration of independence came from a clandestine radio broadcast calling itself the Voice of Bangladesh, the Bengali homeland, which was monitored from the Indian town of Agartala, close to the border..

It said the East Bengal Regiment, the East Pakistan Rifles, and the entire police force had surrounded West Pakistan troops in Chittagong and several other towns. It called upon people to come out of their homes with whatever weapons they had to resist President Yahya's troops.

The broadcast was not made by Sheikh Mujib- who was reported to have gone underground- but the announcer said the Sheikh had declared the 75 million people of East Pakistan as citizens of the "sovereign independent Bangladesh."

It said that Sheikh Mujib "was the only leader of the people of Bangladesh and his command should be obeyed by all sections of the people to save the country from the ruthless dictatorship of West Pakistanis ... the people should continue their movement for independence until the last enemy soldier is vanquished."

A later broadcast by what was described as the Free Bangladesh Radio said the East Pakistan Rifles, aided by the "Liberation Army", had encircled a West Pakistan regiment and were about to destroy it. This broadcast appealed to the United Nations and Afro-Asian countries for support and help.

The Sheikh's declaration came soon after President Yahya had accused him and the Awami League Party of treason. In a broadcast, the President said the situation in the East had taken a very serious turn and it had become imperative that it should be brought under control as soon as possible. He said Sheikh Mujib had flouted the authority of the Government and had attacked the integrity of Pakistan.

"This crime will not go unpunished", he said, and assured all Pakistanis that his aim remained the same- the transfer of power to the elected representatives of the people. "As soon as the situation permits, I will take fresh steps towards the achievement of this objective.

### **The Times, March 27, 1971**

#### **Heavy fighting as Sheikh Mujibur declares E Pakistan independent**

Civil war raged in the eastern region of Pakistan last night after the provincial leader, Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, had proclaimed the region an independent republic. President Yahya Khan outlawed the Shaikh's Awami League and denounced the Sheikh himself as a traitor whose crime "would not go unpunished".

Political activity throughout Pakistan has been banned and an indefinite curfew has been imposed on the eastern wing.

Official communications between East Pakistan and the rest of the world have been cut. The only news about the day's dramatic developments came in clandestine radio bulletins broadcast from Dacca and from reports by travellers crossing into India.

The Press Trust of India, quoting reports from the East Pakistan-India border, said that Dacca, the capital of the eastern wing, had become a "battle-field". It also quoted Sheikh Mujibur's claim that West Pakistan troops had been surrounded in six cities.

### **THE HINDU, March 27, 1971**

#### **Mujib Declares E. Pak. Independent Civil War Rages : Heavy Casualties**

AGARTALA, March 26. Sheikh Mujibur Rahman tonight proclaimed East Pakistan a Sovereign Independent People's Republic of Bangladesh. Broadcasting tonight from a clandestine radio station identified as "Voice of Independent Bangladesh" (Swadhin Bangla Betar Kendra), the announcer said: "The Sheikh has declared the 75 million people of East Pakistan as citizens of the sovereign independent Bangladesh".

The Sheikh's declaration was made amidst a civil war that raged throughout East Bengal since midnight last night when Pakistan's military rulers reversed months of efforts to restore civilian rule and cracked-down at midnight (on Thursday-Friday) on the defiant Bangladesh in a bid to bring it back under their authority. President Yahya Khan and Mr. Bhutto, the West Pakistan leader, left Dacca unannounced at midnight shortly before the crack-down.

Freedom-fighters had earlier captured the Chittagong radio station. In Dacca, the West Pakistan army had taken over the radio station at midnight last night.

"We shall not die like cats and dogs, but shall die as worthy children of Bangla Ma (Mother Bengal)", Mujib declared defiantly, matching the mood of his people.

The free radio said that the East Bengal Regiment, the East Pakistan Rifles and the entire police force had rallied behind the Sheikh in the struggle for independence.

### **THE JAPAN TIMES, March 27, 1971**

#### **Civil War Erupts in East Pakistan Army Move Spurs Fierce Resistance BULLETIN**

NEW DELHI (Kyodo-Reuter)- Sheikh Mujibur Rahman Friday night proclaimed East Pakistan the sovereign independent People's Republic of Bangladesh, according to a clandestine radio report ... independence Bangladesh, said : "The Sheikh has declared the 75 million people of East Pakistan as citizens of the sovereign independent Bangladesh".

### **The Times, April 5, 1971**

#### **Pakistan : Toppling Over the Brink**

WITH the awesome fury of a cyclone off the Bay of Bengal, civil war swept across East Pakistan last week. In city after crowded, dusty city the army turned its guns on mobs of rioting civilians. Casualties mounted into the thousands. Though the full toll remained uncertain because of censorship and disorganization in the world's most densely populated corner (1,400 people per sq. mi.), at week's end some estimates had 2,000 dead. Even if President Agha Mohammed Yahya Khan is prepared to accept casualties of a geometrically greater magnitude, the outcome is likely to be the final breakup of East and West Pakistan and the painful birth of a new nation named Bangla Desh (Bengal State).

The indistinct battle lines reflected the ethnic and cultural divisions that have beset Pakistan since its creation as a Moslem homeland when British India was partitioned in 1947. Two predominantly Moslem areas that used to be part of India became a new country, the two parts separated by 1,000 miles of Indian territory. Thus, though 80,000 West Pakistani soldiers were on hand to keep order in East Pakistan last week, their supply bases were 1,000 miles away and most food and ammunition had to be carried 3,000 miles around the coast of India. The troops -mostly tall, fierce Punjabis and Pathans were surrounded in East Pakistan by a hostile population of 78 million Bengalis. The civil war-and it could be called no less-promised to be long and bloody. The Bengalis, armed with a few looted guns, spears and often just bamboo staves, were ill-trained for a guerrilla war. But a resistance movement, once organized, might eventually force the West Pakistanis to depart. In a way, the struggle evoked haunting memories of the Nigerian civil war of 1967-70, when the federal regime sought justification in the name of national unity and the Biafrans in the name of self-determination First Shot. Until last week, Pakistan's political leaders seemed on the verge of settling their differences. Then, in rapid order, three events carried the nation over the brink of violence. In Chittagong, a mob surrounded West Pakistani troops unloading supply ships. Where the first shots came from is unclear,

but when the troops opened fire, 35 Bengalis were killed. Their political leader Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, called a general strike to protest. Then, Yahya Khan outlawed Mujib and his Awami League Party as “enemies of Pakistan” and ordered the armed forces to “do their duty.”

In Dacca, army tanks and truckloads of troops with fixed bayonets came clattering out of their suburban base, shouting “Victory to Allah,” and “Victory to Pakistan.” TIME Correspondent Dan Coggin, who, along with other newsmen, was subsequently expelled from Pakistan, reported: “Before long, howitzer, tank artillery and rocket blasts rocked half a dozen scattered sections of Dacca. Tracers arced over the darkened city. The staccato chatter of automatic weapons was punctuated with grenade explosions, and tall columns of black smoke towered over the city. In the night came the occasional cry of ‘Joi Bangla [Victory to Bengal],’ followed by a burst of machine-gun fire.”

The army ordered a strict 24-hour curfew in Dacca, with violators shot on sight. But soon the Free Bengal Revolutionary Radio Center, probably somewhere in Chittagong, crackled into life. Over the clandestine station, Mujib proclaimed the creation of the “sovereign independent Bengali nation,” and called on its people to “resist the enemy forces at all costs in every corner of Bangladesh.” The defiant words, however, lacked military substance. At 1:30 am the following day, soldiers seized the sheikh in his home. Meanwhile, scattered rioting broke out in West Pakistan to protest the prospect of prolonged military rule.

### The Yomiury, March 26, 1971 Independence Declared

East Pakistan leader Sheikh Mujibur Rahman today proclaimed independence for the province.

Indian radio monitors reported Rahman made the independence proclamation from a radio station believed captured by his supporters from army authorities.

**Abv`evRvi cwiKv, 27 giP, 1971**

**eisjv`k meffsg`fax : mvZtkwU gubtj i K\_v gRej  
etj`Qb \ ce@½ R½x`vcU : XvKv-PAMtgi iv`lq j ovB**

0eivjv`k0 meffsg I`fax| gRe etj`Qb| mvto mvZ tkwU gubtj i K\_v etj`Qb| etj`Qb, hLb ce@½ m=U½ R½x`vcU, mivv`tk gaivty mvU` AvBtbi AUKvi, XvKv-PAMtgi ct\_-ct\_ cPÐ j ovB| GKv`tk tdsR, Ab`w`tk RbMY, ctk AvAwj K ivBtdj mI cny`k| cwk`lb bvtg ivouU AvR br ivo`intmte GK, br RmZ intmte|

kpevi ivZ| ZLb AvUv teR ctbtiv igubU| Avgvt`i Awctm tUuj wouvi qvi dZ0 cUg Lei Gj - 0gRej ingvb mtkam`eisjv`k BbmWtcbtWU| Zvi ci tKej Leti i evb| cUg tmB mgqB Aek` cUog cUst`tk Bqunqv kvmbw w`tqUjt b GK teZvi fvtY, etj`Qb Av Avl qvqj j mUbw x`nj | wKs` I w`tk ce@½ Rb`w`tqQb bZb ivo`hvi bvg eisjv`k, thLvtb Nti-Nti DoiQ bZb wkbv|

GLb ivZ GKUv| GBgvI Lei GmtQ eisjv`tki mecex RbZv tdsRv Pj vPj eU Ki tZ Dvotq w`tQ cny, tftQ w`tQ tij vBb| XvKv teZvi tk`aguj Umi i`Lj mltqQ mKvj 7Uv 15 igubU, wKs``fax eisjvi teZvi tk`atNvYv Kti tQ th, Zviv XvKv, PAMtg, Ljvbr I w`bvRcvi i weivU Ask`Lj Kti wbtqQ|`Lj Kti tQ PAMtg teZvi tk`q Avi gRej etj`Qb, Avgiv KKz`tevtj i gZ gie br, eisjv gvtq thm` mshb intmte klai tgvKwev Kte| msKU wbitmte Avtj vPbv Pwj tq gRte i Pvi`dv`me bwmZ fite tgb tbi qvi Avkjm t`evi ci MZKvj gaivtZ tcmWU Bqunqv LuPucmvti mti ctob| cny tqtQb fYvI | Zvi B wbt`fk eisjv`tk mgvwi K KZz; cnyvq KihKi fite Rmi i Dti tk` ce@½ lb mgvwi K AvBb ckvmk tj dtUv wU tRbtj j w`v Lu16`dvi GK wbt`R w`tqtQb|

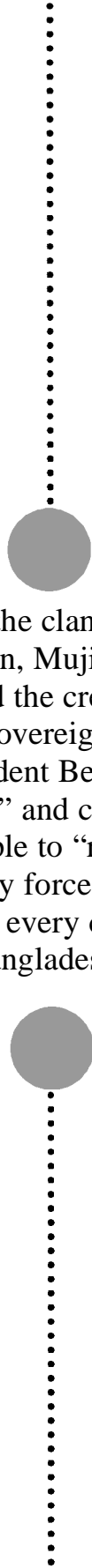
### 0Awg gRe ej iQ0

i`pevi mKij 9Uv 8 igubU| ctB nvrvi wktjv mBtkj tm AcwvPZ`vb t`tk nVr tkvbr tMj GKwU cwi wPZ KE`tN 0Awg gRej ingvb ej iQ0 Kj KvZvi GKwU I qivij tm aiv coj tmB KE, tkvbr tMj wtkvj RbMYi KvtQ tkL gRej i wtki evZP.

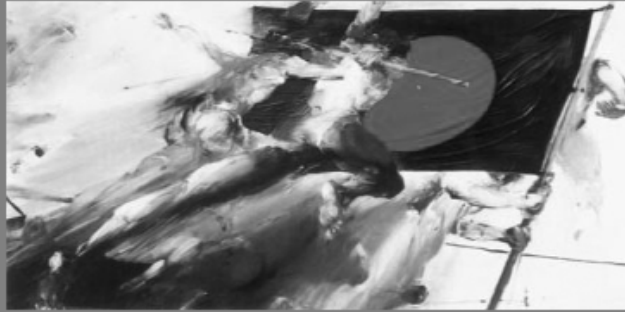
ep`umZevi gaivtI ctk-mk`gwnbr XvKv wcvj Lvbr I ivRvi evfM ce@½ lb ivBtdj m I cny`k ewnbxi Dci nVr Avuqy Pj vq| eu wbi`tjvK wbnZ| XvKv knji Ges XvKvi Ab`vb`AAjt`ce` cwk`lb ivBtdj m I cny`tki m½ cwk`tmvewnbxi cPÐ msNl Pj tQ| eisjv`tki`faxZv mslMtg i Rb`RbMY kTai m½ exti i gZ j ovB Ki tQ|

0eivjv`k0-Gi tkvbw tkvbw kTai wv`x`i`L`wv| Avj m Avcbvt`i`t`vq w`b, kTai wv`x` Avcbvt`i`GB`faxZv mslMtg mivqZv Ki ab| Rq eisjv|

(msKuj Z)



Over the clandestine station, Mujib proclaimed the creation of the “sovereign independent Bengali nation,” and called on its people to “resist the enemy forces at all costs in every corner of Bangladesh.”



# e/zeÜztkL g/Reij ingv/abi fvlY: thvM/thvM cwi t cöyZ t\_#K Abn/atköY

Lvb tgv. i meDj Avj g

RwZi wZv I evOvj i g/Reij Avf`vj tbi cävB `cWZ e/zeÜytkL  
g/Reij ingv/abi mgMöivR%bWZK Rietbi Ab`Zg w`K Zui e<sup>3</sup>Zv/  
Zui e<sup>3</sup>Zvi itqtQ eügw/K w`K | gvbemaKvi, mgvR, ag<sup>®</sup>,`kß,  
ivöbWZ, tkvlY-eÄbv, mvs`wZK j oivB, Amv`u<sup>2</sup> wqKZv, g/Reij-  
msMöG, `fäxbZv, tköY-tkvlY, kögK AwaKvi, ivöe`v-mengw/ij tq  
mvto mvZ tkvW evOvj ntq DfvQ e/zeÜz `kfb i tk`tq wclq/  
Zui cöZvU K\_vB agubtk wkrwi Z Kti, AvtetM f`jv v tZvtj I  
tevatK kwYZ Kti | e/zeÜz e<sup>3</sup>Zv Avgv`i gtb Kwitq t`q  
A`wi ÷ Utj i tmB wEL`vZ Dv<sup>3</sup>: ÜRhetoric is the winnings of  
man's mind | Ö K\_vB gvb/ i gBRtqi cävB A`j | tmB K\_v Avevi  
evOvj RvZi nvrvi eQtii Ae<sup>3</sup> hšYv | ZvB GB e<sup>3</sup>vK Av  
Avj`v mEv wntmte f`Lv hvq bv | wZvbB ntq I fVb mgfMö  
cöZvBw | ZvB Avgiv eivjvt`tki gvbwPÄ Rfo e/zeÜz cöZ`Öne  
f`wL | gvbwPÄ f`tm Dfv e/zeÜz fvlYi Öne | aYvB nq Zvi  
eRKE : Gevtii msMöG g/Reij msMöG, Gevtii msMöG `fäxbZvi  
msMöG | Rq eivjv |

e/zeÜz e<sup>3</sup>Zvq Avgiv thgb f`wL f`in tZvwb f`wL bvbv  
Anbqgti wiaf`x Zxe<sup>®</sup> cöZer` | GKBfvte mgggtZv RvMZfK  
w`Kubt`Rbv f`l qvi Amvg ygZv | evOvj gbtbi GK ubh`fmi big  
e/zeÜzvi Ašf`m tZ engvb wecæx tPZbv, gvbvfeZv I gvb/ i Rb`  
Amvg `i` |

e/zeÜzKvj Rqx tbZv I wqvkvxj GK cöÄ | Zui cöZvKx  
Dcw`wZ AvRI AbgöWYZ Kti f`fivUi AwaKvi, fvtZi AwaKvi I  
MYZS; cöZövi msMöG kwngj ntZ | e/zeÜz AmvaviYz; ntjv  
mgvAvb | wZvb cwi w`wZ ejš gvb/ i gtb i K\_v ej tZ tcti tQb |  
gvb/ iK terSvi Rb` e/zeÜz Zxye Ašf` ZvK Lq mvej xj Kti  
Zvj tQ | wZvb mvariY gvb/ i fvlvq K\_v etj tQb | fvlvi cöqwmK  
`fYi Kvi tY mvariY gvb/ i mt½ e/zeÜz mntRB `bKU` Zwi  
ntqtQ | wZvb kÄPqtb gvb/ i g` i K\_v e`enri Kti tQb, Zvt` i  
gtbi Mnxtb AwZ mntRB `vb Kti wbtZ tcti tQb |

e/zeÜy e<sup>3</sup>Zvq tKvtrv clyivewE tbB, tbB tKvtrv evuj`, tbB  
AwZK\_b | KLbl KLbl wZvb e<sup>3</sup>te`i clyivewE Kti tQb Ges Zv  
Kti tQb e<sup>3</sup>te`i A\_#K Avtiv MwZkxj I ZvX Kivi Rb` | hLb

e/zeÜzKvj Rqx tbZv I  
wqvkvxj GK cöÄ | ...  
wZvb cwi w`wZ ejš  
gvb/ i gtb i K\_v ej tZ  
tcti tQb | gvb/ iK  
terSvi Rb` e/zeÜz Zxye  
Ašf` ZvK Lq mvej xj  
Kti Zvj tQ



7B gup 1971 Xivri tim Kukingq vtb c0E HuznwmK vilY ezeUzNiv Yv Ktib- Geftii mslMg Avgvt i gyp i mslMg, Geftii mslMg taxbZvi mslMg

uzub etjb...**Geftii mslMg Avgvt i taxbZvi mslMg, Geftii mslMg Avgvt i gyp i mslMg** / 0 ZLb Geftii mslMgi wZixq c0qM Avgvt i k0Y Bw t0k Kivl Kti bv eis bZb GK Qm K gvlv Gtb t q l ezeUz etj tui gZv avitjv e3e RbMtyi gta wet tni Avtek Zwi Kti / tmB Avtek RbMYK MvZnxk Kti bv eis bZb gvbrPti i Rb DrmMvRZ.nZ Abz0MYZ Kti /  
 ezeUz vilYi gj-fvEMZ wetkd Y Kitj t Lv hvq, ezeUzk\_vi eR w tq bZb gvbrPti Qie GtKtOb / Avtiv uo Kti etj ejv hvq, uzub vsjvt k bvgK GKU bZb ivt0f i fKti Ztj atitOb / Zui e3te cwm k tbi gZz l vsjvt tki RbZ ZivmsZ ntqtQ /  
 ezeUz vilYi cUfng, m0rab, tii I Vv-bvgv l Dcgv mtefcvii AevPibK Awfe w3 ezeUy e3e tK ZSj i fC w tqtQ / wetklZ e3te i mgq ezeUz Av0zji eenni l AvZvekftmi m0t Dc vcb vilYtK avitjv Kti tQ / ezeUz e3Zv ntjv ev0mji i nvrvi e0tii civaxbZvi k;Lj t tK gyp i GK gnvgš /  
 ezeUz7B gupP vilYi i i atZ etj tQb- 0fvBtqiv Avgvi, AvR tL fvi v v s l gb vbtq Avcbt i migtb nvrvi ntqtQ / Avcbv iv mevB Rttb Ges teftSb / Avgiv Avgvt i Rxb w tq tP0v Kti uQ / mKs tLi melq AvR Xivri, PAM0g, Ljybv, ivRkvm, isc tji Avgvi fvBtqi i t3 ivRc\_ i mAZ ntqtQ / AvR vsjvi gvby gyp Pvg, vsjvi gvby Zvi AwaKvi Pvg / 0 Ggb Dc vcbvii cti Avi Kti v cty Nti etm ukv m0e nqvb / GKU bZb gvbrPti Avkvq Avgiv Smctq ctoiu / vsjvt k ntjv ezeUz eR Kti Ei vb /

ezeUz m0t RbZvi msjvc PjtQ AbeiZ / uzub e3Zvi gv t tKB gvbtj i gbi K\_v tevsvi tP0v Kti tQb / uzub mdj l ntqtQb / etki jmv nvtZ j y RbZvi Rq vsjv tmMvb Avi KiZmji ezeUzK AvteMv0z Kti tQ / uzub etj tQb, Avgiv hLb gitZ mktLiu, ZLb tKD Avgvt i wetq ivLz cvite bv / Ggb mvrnx D PriY i ay ezeUz Rtb B tkvfv ciq / gvbenAKti i K\_v Zui vilY GZ tenk D PmkZ ntqtQ th, ZvK gtb ntqtQ th uzub gvbenAKvi Kgf miew K mgvRi m0t Zvi Pjvtdiv, DV-emv, m0rab Ges u Zv t tL gtb ntqtQ uzub vtr miew K / uzub utj b mvto miv tKiu ev0mji c0Zubia, Zui vilY Avi KE uQj ev0mji KE / AtbtK ZvK ivR0mZK Kue etj b / KivY, uzub ev0mji i gbUv eStZ tctitQb, MSe tui tctqtQb / e3Zui gta RbZvi m0t ezeUz GB cvii u m K thvMthvMi ga w tq uzub Avtiv AvZvekftm l Avkvev x ntq Dv tQb / RbZvi utqi Mfxti c0ek Kti Zvi t k0ct0tK RmMtg Ztj tQb / uzub Zrvy mKfvteB e3e Dc vcb Kti tQb, mnR vilvq uzub gvby tK D0y Kti tQb / uzub etj tQb, Avgv hvi ukq w evi bv cvii tZvgiv iv vlv hv AvtQ meukQz eU Kti t te / tZvgiv hv nvtZ hv AvtQ ZvB vbtq kTai tgvKitejv Ki / e3Zui thme Astk ezeUz Avt K, vbt R ev mZK qmstKZ uQj tmme vtb evK t jv v fmeKfvte msvyb ntqtQ / vilY t tK D x Z. Kiv hvq... c0ZK Nti Nti M qmto tZvtjv, ... th ch0 Avgvi GB t tki gyp bv nte, LvRbV-Uv eU Kti t l qv ntjv, tKD t te bv / G t jv Agi Kie K\_v / RmZ tKv b G K\_v t jv fte bv /

ezeUz e3Zvq Zui gvbenAKvi k0 d tU Dv tQ / Zui e3Zvi GKU eo AskRtj uQj RbMtyi tgšij K AwaKvi c0h / uzub msm t, msm t i evBti GgbvK mewfba AvSR0ZK tdv itg gvbtj l v, e-; eim vb, ukyv, Kgfis vb l b v qmePrti i wetk trv itjv fite Ztj atitOb / gvbtj yav, m0t i Amg eEb, Ae e vcbv l gvZ ZvK v i fite e u Z Kti tQ / taxbZvi ci fvuqmitZ Avgv c0g e v tPi mgvcbx e3Zvq Zui tmB DrKEv d tU l tV / uzub etjb, 0Avgv hLb Kvgv AvZvug KivQjvg iv li c0k t Ljvg yavZ9 e pxb gvbtj i mvi / Avgv tZvgvt i Abtjva Kvi gv tV-NvU, Kj-Kvi Lvbvq Drcv b evovZ nte, yav f Kitz nte / 0 gvbtj i fvti AwaKvi c0Z0vi mslMtg uzub uQj b c0Zk0Zex iv0bvqK / RbMtyi ivR0mZK AwaKti c0Z uzub uQj b AZ si k0vkvj / ezeUz Zui GK e3Zvq etj tQb... I request him (law minister) to accept my on word 'lawful' and do justice to the people of Pakistan incorporating it in the constitution / uzub Avtiv etjb, webmePrti Kv tK AvUK ivLv hite bv / GKBfvte ezeUz RbMtyi m v w ZK wetklZ vilvi AwaKvi, mvgvRK l A 0mZK AwaKvi AR0b GKU Kivri l v0Zkxj iv0e vi K\_v etj tQb / uzub vekjm Kitz, GKU RbKj vYg-K iv0e v c0Z0vi gv tgb tKej RbMtyi tgšij K gvbenAKvi msvy Kiv m0e /  
 ezeUz vilYi Ašk0 Avgvt i tPZv tK emPtg ivLte, D 3/4 meZ Kite, Avtjvi c t Lvte AbšKvj / iv0 k0 Abz vtb ezeUz e3Zv GK Agj v j j /  
 tj.LK: thvMthvM wetklA



tjvovciLi cwiKibv Kti| nwg'j nK tPšajmōi gwiKivvaxb AeRivfi Māci cwiKvgnā Ōersjvi tmaKvi0 iktivbvtg tjvovciLi cKvk KtīZ A tKvZ Rvbrq| cwi' b Aek' iktivbvtg e' tj Ōersjvt' kō Kti tjvovciLi cKvk Kti| tjvovciLi iZbiU iazcY° mbeU cKvkZ nq| G' t'vi tjLK iQ'jb XvKv iekje' i' j' q' i A\_ Ōmzi Aa'vcK I' e'zeUōi Ab'Zg A\_ ŌmZK Dc' i' ov t'ingvb tmenib, XvKv iekje' i' j' q' i i'vōieAvb iefv' Mi cāvb Aa'vcK tgvRiddi Avng' tPšajx Ges i' b'lj cwiK' t' b Avl qvq' j' x' Mi m'vavi Y m'v'v' K Rbve Kvgi' z' v' g' v' b | tjvovciLi cōg cōvq e'zeUōi iZb K'jvge' v' c' x' Ōmēi m'v' n' v' z' j' L' v' G' K' i' u' e' v' Y' i' c' K' v' k' z' n' q' |

gvtPP DEjv mgtqB mser' c' i' t' j' v' z' e' i' v' i' j' i' t' maKvi tPZbv th' t'axbZvi tPZbvq i' f' c' cwi' Mōh Kti' Z' v' u' o' n' t' q' Dv' t' z' v' t' K' | t' o' u' l' j' t' j' v' l' e' z' e' U' z' t' k' L' g' v' R' e' ū' t' K' t' axbZv t' N' v' Y' v' i' A' v' e' i' b' R' v' i' b' t' z' v' t' K' | 21t' k' g' v' t' P' P' c' w' i' k' l' b' AeRivfi i' b' v' k' b' v' j' x' i' M' c' ā' v' b' Av' z' v' D' i' i' n' g' v' t' b' i' e' 3' e' i' Q' j' : 'Mujib cann't compromise with exploiters' | GKB i' t' b' i' c' w' i' K' v' q' g' v' l' j' v' b' f' i' m' v' b' x' i' A' v' n' y' v' b' c' K' v' k' z' n' q' : "Bhasani urges Mujib to declare independence".

1971-Gi 16B gvtPP t' k' 22 t' k' g' v' t' P' P' g' t' a' t' c' ā' m' t' W' u' B' q' v' n' q' v' L' v' b' t' t' k' i' i' v' R' h' a' z' k' m' a' u' i' b' t' q' A' v' l' q' v' q' j' x' i' M' c' ā' v' b' e' z' e' U' z' t' k' L' g' v' R' e' i' m' t' 6' e' v' i' e' v' t' K' i' g' v' j' z' n' b' | G' m' e' N' U' b' v' e' j' x' t' t' k' G' u' v' c' i' z' x' q' g' v' b' n' q' t' h' , k' v' m' b' z' w' i' s' k' A' v' t' j' v' P' b' v' i' g' v' a' t' g' c' k' z' c' t' y' B' q' v' n' q' v' L' v' b' A' v' l' q' v' q' j' x' i' M' t' b' z' e' , t' k' t' a' u' k' v' t' q' v' i' t' P' o' v' K' t' i' i' Q' t' j' b' | G' e' s' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' m' v' g' i' K' A' u' f' h' i' b' P' u' j' v' t' b' v' i' c' Ō' i' z' i' R' b' m' g' v' i' v' Q' t' j' b' | G' i' b' g' t' a' 19' t' k' g' v' P' R' q' t' e' c' t' j' i' t' m' b' v' e' v' n' b' x' i' , i' j' t' z' A' š' z' 20' R' b' i' b' n' z' n' q' | G' N' U' b' v' q' t' t' k' i' c' w' i' i' z' i' A' v' i' l' A' e' b' i' z' N' t' u' | B' t' z' i' g' t' a' t' c' ā' m' t' W' u' i' e' v' z' P' i' c' t' q' f' z' e' v' 21t' k' g' v' P' X' i' K' v' A' v' t' m' b' | 22t' k' g' v' P' t' c' ā' m' t' W' u' B' q' v' n' q' v' L' v' b' 25t' k' g' v' P' A' b' v' o' z' e' R' v' z' i' q' c' w' i' l' i' i' A' v' a' t' e' k' b' c' y' i' v' q' t' M' z' t' N' v' i' Y' v' K' t' i' b' | 23t' k' g' v' P' m' i' v' i' v' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' c' w' i' k' l' b' i' e' t' m' i' c' w' i' e' z' t' c' Ō' i' z' i' v' a' i' e' m' c' w' i' j' z' n' q' | c' w' i' k' l' b' c' z' i' v' k' i' c' w' i' e' z' t' m' e' P' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' i' c' z' i' v' k' D' f' e' j' b' K' i' v' n' q' | 24t' k' g' v' P' f' z' e' v' m' n' c' w' i' k' l' b' t' b' z' e' , X' v' K' v' Z' v' i' M' K' t' i' | 25t' k' g' v' P' i' t' b' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' i' e' w' f' b' e' c' Ō' i' s' t' t' k' i' t' m' b' v' e' v' n' b' x' i' , i' j' t' z' e' ū' t' j' v' k' i' b' n' z' n' l' q' v' i' L' e' i' A' v' t' m' | e' z' e' U' z' t' k' L' g' v' R' e' G' m' e' i' j' e' l' P' y' i' i' b' v' v' R' i' m' b' t' q' G' e' s' 27t' k' g' v' P' e' v' s' j' v' t' k' e' i' c' x' n' i' Z' v' t' i' A' v' e' r' b' R' i' m' b' t' q' 25t' k' g' v' P' m' e' v' c' t' i' G' K' i' e' e' v' z' c' Ō' i' v' K' t' i' b' | 25t' k' g' v' P' v' t' z' m' i' g' i' K' e' w' n' b' x' i' A' u' f' h' i' v' t' b' i' d' t' j' 26t' k' g' v' P' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' i' t' v' t' b' v' c' w' i' k' v' c' k' v' z' b' v' n' l' q' v' q' i' e' e' z' i' u' t' k' e' j' c' i' o' g' c' w' i' k' l' t' b' i' K' t' q' K' i' u' i' i' b' t' k' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' |

26 t' k' g' v' P' 1971 c' w' i' k' l' b' U' v' B' g' m' , ' M' U' J' I' B' C' A' L' L' S' F' O' R' S' T' R' I' K' E' O' N' 27t' h' : P' R' O' T' E' S' T' A' G' A' I' N' S' T' A' R' M' Y' O' P' E' R' A' T' I' O' N' : i' k' t' i' v' b' v' t' g' G' m' e' v' c' w' i' t' e' k' b' K' t' i' |

25 t' k' g' v' P' i' v' z' m' v' g' i' K' A' u' f' h' i' v' t' b' i' c' i' t' e' k' K' t' q' K' i' u' i' b' X' v' K' i' v' ū' q' t' K' i' t' b' v' c' w' i' k' v' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' v' b' | 30 t' k' g' v' P' K' t' q' K' i' u' i' c' w' i' k' v' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' | G' i' g' t' a' i' t' q' t' o' i' b' k' c' w' i' k' l' b' , i' b' k' c' e' P' k' , g' u' b' s' i' b' D' R' I' c' w' i' k' l' b' AeRivfi | 30 t' k' g' v' P' ū' g' u' b' s' i' b' D' R' ū' g' i' l' G' K' c' Ō' v' q' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' | t' m' Y' i' n' k' t' c' i' K' v' i' Y' Z' L' b' c' k' z' . N' U' b' v' e' j' x' i' t' K' i' t' b' v' D' i' j' L' t' L' v' h' i' q' u' b' | K' i' v' P' ū' t' z' f' z' e' v' i' m' s' e' v' m' t' z' j' t' b' i' g' u' L' e' i' d' j' v' l' K' t' i' Q' v' c' i' t' b' v' n' q' , h' i' i' G' K' i' u' i' i' k' t' i' v' b' v' i' g' : Mujib Wanted Separation Right From '66 Ges Pakistan Saved, says Bhutto. g' u' b' s' i' b' D' f' R' 31 t' k' g' v' t' P' P' D' i' j' L' t' h' i' v' m' m' s' e' v' t' i' i' k' t' i' v' b' v' g' i' Q' j' : Major towns countryside continue to be normal. Yahya Returns to Islamabad. Pakistan protests India. Indian plans to support anti-Pakistan movement. Tikka khan meets senior civil servants BZ' v' |

25 Zwi' L' t' t' k' g' v' P' g' v' t' m' i' N' t' u' h' v' l' q' v' N' U' b' v' e' j' x' i' c' k' z' . i' P' t' A' e' k' i' e' t' i' k' c' w' i' K' v' q' B' e' i' b' o' f' i' v' t' e' l' i' v' A' v' t' m' | X' v' K' i' v' ū' q' M' Y' n' z' v' i' L' e' i' 30 t' k' g' v' P' j' ū' t' b' i' t' W' B' i' j' t' U' i' j' M' ū' t' d' i' m' i' s' e' w' i' K' m' v' B' g' b' i' l' l' s' t' q' i' c' Ō' z' t' e' t' b' u' o' d' t' u' l' i' v' i' t' i' c' i' t' u' P' i' k' t' i' v' b' v' g' i' Q' j' : Some Eye-

Witness Accounts : How Dacca paid for a united Pakistan / e'zeUōi t' M' ū' t' z' i' t' i' i' e' l' t' q' c' Ō' z' y' k' h' e' i' v' z' i' t' q' i' t' c' i' t' u' P' d' t' j' L' K' i' v' n' q' : a neighbour said at 1-10 a. m. one tank, an armoured car and trucks loaded with troops drove down the street firing over the house. "Sheikh you should come down", an officer called out in English as they stopped outside. (m' t' : e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' i' t' a' x' b' z' v' h' y' , i' j' j' c' t' : i' o' z' i' q' L' Ō)

G' Ō' v' o' v' f' v' i' z' i' q' c' i' c' w' i' k' v' t' z' i' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' g' v' t' P' P' M' Y' n' z' v' i' L' e' i' i' a' t' z' i' m' t' z' c' P' v' i' z' n' q' | g' v' i' A' t' j' Ō' R' q' e' v' s' j' v' b' v' t' g' G' K' i' u' i' c' w' i' k' v' g' v' t' P' P' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' | t' a' x' b' e' v' s' j' v' i' A' w' i' c' h' e' q' b' l' M' u' n' t' z' t' o' u' A' v' K' v' i' G' B' i' b' K' i' u' i' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' | m' a' v' i' K' i' n' g' z' D' j' u' n' | G' B' c' w' i' k' v' i' 31t' k' g' v' P' 71 m' s' L' v' q' G' K' m' a' v' i' K' r' a' t' z' e' v' j' n' t' q' t' o' : Ō' e' v' s' j' v' g' v' P' e' w' n' b' x' i' c' w' i' k' - A' v' b' m' v' i' G' e' s' t' i' Q' i' t' m' e' K' t' i' m' i' n' z' m' e' e' K' v' i' m' t' h' u' i' M' z' v' K' v' i' t' e' b' | g' t' b' i' m' l' t' e' b' n' q' A' v' g' i' v' R' q' n' B' e' , b' z' e' v' a' i' s' m' n' B' e' | g' v' S' v' g' m' S' t' K' v' b' c' \_ A' v' i' t' b' b' | Ō' G' B' c' w' i' k' v' q' i' k' Ō' z' e' v' Y' x' D' x' z' . K' i' v' n' q' , h' v' i' Q' j' G' i' K' g' : Ō' G' e' v' t' i' m' s' M' ū' g' g' v' P' i' m' s' M' ū' g' , G' e' v' t' i' m' s' M' ū' g' t' a' x' b' z' v' i' m' s' M' ū' g' Ō' | N' t' i' - N' t' i' i' M' o' t' o' t' z' i' j' - e' z' e' U' z' t' i' n' S' o' t' S' o' g' v' v' , X' v' K' v' , 7B' g' v' P' | Ō' t' z' v' g' i' v' H' K' e' x' f' i' t' e' t' a' x' b' z' v' m' s' M' ū' g' P' u' j' v' B' q' v' h' v' l' Ō' - g' v' l' j' v' b' v' f' i' m' v' b' x' i' ( t' c' i' t' j' v' M' Ō' Ō' , P' E' M' ū' g' 21t' k' g' v' P' )

A' v' t' c' i' m' d' g' v' v' i' b' t' q' e' z' e' U' z' i' m' t' z' t' c' ā' m' t' W' u' B' q' v' n' q' v' G' e' s' t' R' W' G' f' z' e' v' i' e' v' k' P' j' v' K' v' t' j' Z' r' K' i' j' x' b' c' i' c' w' i' k' v' q' t' h' m' e' L' e' i' l' m' a' v' i' v' K' i' q' c' k' v' k' z' n' q' t' m' , t' j' v' t' t' k' i' b' e' P' z' L' e' i' l' m' a' v' i' v' K' i' q' c' i' t' i' K' i' v' n' t' j' v' :

**ibK BtEdwK, 21 gvtP 1971**  
**ŌkwišcY° m'ysLj i' b' q' t' g' A' v' t' v' j' b' P' u' j' v' B' q' v' h' u' b' Ō' v' c' h' i' i' c' i' z' A' v' g' v' i' e' 3' e'**

(= v' l' i' t' c' u' l' ū' )  
e' z' e' U' z' t' k' L' g' v' R' e' i' i' n' g' v' b' R' b' M' t' Y' i' c' Ō' z' k' w' i' š' c' Y' o' i' m' k' s' L' j' f' i' t' e' A' v' t' v' j' b' P' u' j' v' B' q' v' h' v' l' q' v' i' A' v' n' y' v' b' R' v' i' v' B' q' v' e' t' j' b' t' h' , g' v' P' i' j' y' A' u' r' z' b' v' n' l' q' v' c' h' Ō' s' i' G' B' A' v' t' v' j' b' A' e' v' n' z' i' m' K' t' e' | M' z' K' i' j' ( k' u' b' e' v' i' , 20' g' v' P' ) m' e' v' c' t' i' c' Ō' E' G' K' i' e' e' v' z' z' z' i' z' i' z' i' b' e' t' j' b' , e' z' q' v' t' b' i' M' Y' A' v' t' v' j' b' c' Ō' z' i' u' M' ū' g' , k' n' i' l' b' M' i' x' i' b' r' i' x' - c' i' y' a' l' - i' k' i' i' b' u' e' f' k' t' i' m' K' j' t' k' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' i' v' e' x' i' u' c' o' t' b' m' y' s' M' v' z' K' v' i' q' v' t' o' | e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' i' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' Y' m' g' M' ū' e' t' k' j' t' a' x' b' z' v' i' u' c' ū' g' v' t' j' i' A' š' i' R' q' K' v' i' q' v' t' o' | e' v' s' j' v' t' k' A' v' R' e' t' k' j' i' e' r' t' i' G' K' i' u' i' A' b' j' c' Ō' Y' v' v' q' x' i' Ō' v' i' s' l' i' m' m' i' t' e' c' w' i' P' u' j' z' G' e' s' B' n' v' n' B' t' z' t' o' A' v' c' b' j' t' y' i' b' c' t' y' t' c' A' M' h' i' g' v' b' p' c' Ō' z' A' l' H' K' e' x' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' t' Y' i' m' s' M' ū' g' i' Ō' v' i' s' l' |

R' e' t' b' i' m' K' j' t' i' i' g' v' b' y' n' g' v' t' v' i' K' l' k' , K' v' i' L' i' b' v' i' k' ū' g' k' , e' v' s' k' , A' u' d' m' , e' v' i' G' e' s' m' i' K' v' i' x' P' i' k' z' u' t' z' i' b' h' y' K' g' P' r' i' x' e' , N' h' i' v' i' v' A' v' g' v' i' i' b' t' R' v' e' j' x' i' K' v' i' v' t' q' v' i' g' t' a' A' Ō' m' z' i' t' k' i' y' v' K' i' v' i' R' b' i' b' i' j' m' c' w' i' k' ū' K' v' i' q' v' h' v' B' t' z' t' o' b' , A' v' c' h' i' i' m' K' t' i' i' c' i' z' A' v' g' v' i' A' u' r' t' b' | G' B' m' e' i' b' t' R' K' i' h' R' i' K' i' v' i' e' v' c' i' t' i' Q' i' t' , k' i' g' k' G' e' s' K' g' P' r' i' x' m' s' M' v' b' i' j' i' m' R' v' i' M' i' o' i' R' b' Z' v' n' v' i' v' e' t' k' l' f' i' t' e' A' u' r' t' b' b' t' h' i' v' m' | A' v' g' v' i' i' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' Y' c' ū' y' K' v' i' q' v' t' o' b' t' h' , Z' v' n' v' i' v' Z' v' n' v' i' i' i' b' t' R' t' i' i' e' l' q' A' Z' s' i' A' v' k' c' x' i' z' z' i' c' w' i' P' u' j' v' b' v' K' v' i' z' m' y' g' |

t' a' x' b' t' t' k' i' t' a' x' b' b' v' m' i' i' K' i' m' m' i' t' e' e' t' P' v' i' D' i' f' t' k' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' Y' m' K' j' c' k' v' i' Z' v' i' M' t' K' v' i' t' e' x' c' w' i' K' i' | Z' i' b' , g' v' P' i' j' y' : A' u' r' z' b' v' n' l' q' v' c' h' Ō' s' i' A' v' g' v' t' i' A' v' t' v' j' b' A' e' k' B' A' e' v' n' z' i' m' K' t' e' | k' w' i' š' c' Y' o' i' m' k' s' L' j' c' x' i' z' z' i' z' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' Y' Z' v' n' v' i' i' A' v' t' v' j' b' P' u' j' v' B' q' v' j' B' q' v' h' v' B' t' e' b' , Z' v' n' v' i' i' i' b' o' K' U' B' n' v' B' A' v' g' v' i' A' u' t' e' b' | b' v' k' z' i' v' j' - K' v' i' t' h' i' j' B' e' i' v' 3' t' i' i' y' v' f' m' ū' g' j' - K' l' D' i' v' i' i' e' i' a' t' x' A' v' g' v' n' u' k' q' v' i' D' P' v' i' Y' K' v' i' z' i' u' | A' v' g' v' t' i' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' Y' A' e' k' B' A' Ō' m' z' k' Z' r' c' i' z' v' i' c' Ō' z' i' u' t' y' t' i' l' K' t' v' i' k' s' L' j' v' c' i' j' b' K' v' i' q' v' h' v' B' t' e' b' , h' i' v' i' v' z' R' b' m' v' a' v' i' t' Y' i' A' Z' v' e' k' K' P' v' n' v' c' i' t' y' i' e' e' v' A' e' v' n' z' i' m' K' t' z' c' v' t' i' |

M' z' 14' g' v' P' q' N' v' i' l' z' K' g' m' P' r' i' c' i' t' h' m' e' i' b' t' R' l' e' v' l' v' c' Ō' v' b' K' i' v' n' B' q' v' t' o' i' k' s' e' v' A' v' i' M' i' g' v' t' z' n' B' t' e' , t' m' i' j' c' i' j' b' m' v' t' c' t' y' D' 3' m' s' M' ū' g' K' g' m' P' r' i' x' P' u' j' y' m' K' t' e' | A' v' i' M' v' g' x' 23' g' v' P' j' v' t' v' i' c' Ō' l' e' i' e' m' D' c' j' t' y' m' g' M' ū' e' v' s' j' v' t' t' k' Ō' i' u' i' m' K' t' e' |

**ibK BtEdwK, 21 guP 1971**  
**gyRe-Bqunqv Avtj vPbvi AMWZ**  
**tmgevti Pevsi eVK?**

(=vd itcUW)

tiki ivR%wZK I kvmbZvS K m%U ibimibi ct\_ Bqunqv-gyRe Avtj vPbv itgi PZz Awatektb MZKvj (kuberi, 20 guP) Avtj vPbv wKQlv AMWZ nBqvQ| MZKvj i tmvqv BNEv vqx Avtj vPbv tkL mvtntei mtz Qgrb jxq xlv vbxq mnKgp Qvj b| tclmWwUtk mvtnt Ktib wZbRb mnKgp

AvMgxKvj (tmgevi, 22 guP) mKvtj Bqunqv-gyRe evtki cAg Ges maeZt Pevsi Awatekb AbwZ nBte|

mgmvgvqK mUvej x mgvartbi Rb tclmWwU cwog cwk tibi weifboc tiki tbZep i mtz c\_ K c\_ K fite Avtj vPbv Kvitb| cQvRbteita cwog cwk lbr tbZep i mtz tclmWwU I tkL mvtntei ths Avtj vPbv i mtebv AvtQ|

Ktvi mgwi K chiv cwtewZ tclmWwU fetb MZKvj 20 guP mKvj kUvq ezeUztkl gyRe Ges tRvtij Bqunqv I Zti mnKgp i gta Avtj vPbv i ienq Ges Dnv tmvqv BNEv vqx nq| GB mgq tclmWwU fetbi mgwi K teobxi evbti wecy RbZv Aaxi AvMn cLxyv KvitZ vtK| MZ Pmiv b tmLvtb GZ tjvtKi mgMg Avi KLbl nq biv| MZ i jverti Rqt ecji tmbvewnbx I RbZvi msNtI P bqv tclmWwU maeZt AwakZi msL vq RbZvtK tclmWwU fetbi KvQ Umbqv Avtj| MZKj Kvi Avtj vPbv tkL tclmWwU feb nBZ emni nBqv Avmtj RbZv mg ti 0Rqevsj u0 aYvb 0viv ZuvitK maeBv Rbvq| GB mgq tbZvtK cLjz i LvBtZvQ| cti vq emfetb wlvv qv t kx-wet kx miewi Kti i mtz Avtj vPbv Kvitj tkL mvtne etj b, Avgt i Avtj vPbv Pvj tZtQ| Avtj vPbv wKQlv AMWZ nBqvQ|

tkL mvtne etj b th, wZub AvMgxKvj (tmgevi, 22 guP) Avevi tclmWwU i mtz evtk wgvj Z nBteb| BwZgta Zuviv Dct oviv tclmWwU i Dct ovit i mtz mgq wK Kvi qv evtk wgvj Z nBteb| miewi Kti i cOkie Revte ezeUzetj b, Avgt i Avtj vPbv AvMvBqv Pvj qvtQ| Avtj vPbv wKQlv AMWZ nBqvQ| GB gyZ Bvri PibZ teik wKozAvqvi evj evi biv| mgq Avmtj Avig Aek B we lvi Z evj e| evtk ASZKvj x b mi Kvi MVb mautK Avtj vPbv nBqvQ| wKbv RmbtZ Pvl qv nBtj tkL mvtne etj b, 0Avtj vPbv Pvj tZtQ| Avtj vPbv tkL nBtj B KgSv i nBteb| Avtj vPbv wZub msb wKbv ckeKiv nBtj wZub etj b, 0wKQlv AMWZ nBqvQ, Avgti GB gSb nBtZB Avcbv iv evsqv wbtZ cvti b0| KZv b GB Avtj vPbv Pvj te evj qv wRAvmv Kiv nBtj tkL mvtne etj b, Avtj vPbv Avub 0Kvj awi qv Pvj tZ cvti biv| wZub etj b, 0Avgti GKlv mgvartb tclmQevi B tPov KvitZvQ| wZub Rqt ecji i Nubvi clZ tclmWwU i w0 AvKI P Kvit qvtQ wK-bv Ges G e vcviti tclmWwU i clZv vq wK ckeKiv nBtj Avl qvq x jM cAvb etj b, nuv| tclmWwU Gw tK w0 w teb0|

Avtj vPbv cwog cwk lbr tbZep i AskMhtYi mtebv mawKZ GK cOkie Revte tkL mvtne etj b, 0tclmWwU c\_ K c\_ K fite cwog cwk tibi mKj c0 tiki tbZvt i mtz Avtj vPbv Kvitb| hv i Kvi nq, cwog cwk lbr tbZvt i mtz Avgti GK tI emvqv Avtj vPbv KvitZ cvti 0| MZKj Kvi evtk tkL mvtntei mtz wQvj b mq bRiag Bmjvg, tLw Kvi tgvKZvK Avng, KvtPb gbmj Avj x, Rbve Kvgi vgvb, Rbve ZvRvt b Avng I Wt Kvgj tnvmb| Aciv tK Avtj vPbv tclmWwUtk mvtntei Ktib wPvi cwZ wgt G, Avi, KtYv qvm, tj t Rvtij cxi Rv v I KtYv nvmv|

**ibK BtEdwK, 21 guP 1971**  
**fAv AvR Xivkv AvmtQb**  
**lvumb kunu qvi c0E**

KivPx 20 guP wccj m cvUP tPqvigv b tRW, G, fAv Avjvc Avtj vPbv AskMhtYi Rb Zuviv 20 Rb Dct ovn AvMgxKvj

(iwevi 21 guP) Xivkv hvBtZtQb| AvR 20 guP mKvtj GK miewi K mtasj tb wZub etj b th, tclmWwU Bqunqv MZ 16B guP ZuvitK Xivkv hvl qvi AvgSj Rvbv| wKS wZub KtqKvU wltq tclmWwU i wKU evL v Pvnqv cvVv| tclmWwU Bvri mtstl RbK evL v w qvtQb|

GB evL v msvvsi GK cOkie Revte wZub etj b th, Klv ev tbtKB tKvi Kvi qv j lqv nBqvQ| wbePvti ciB wZub evj qv wQvj b th, tiki Bv MYZvS Kvi Ges mgwi K emvbx i Acv GKlv Kvi i nqvQ| GB mgwi K Kvi B RbcZv wta i wKU ygZv n tsi Kvit|

fAv mvtne uguk t b th, j Ub cvi Kiv ei vkZ Kiv nBte biv i ayUcvK lbr cvi Kiv B0 mKj tK MhY Kitz nBte| 1969 mtj i tmPvt gvm tkL gyRej ingvb wgvv ggZvR t Sj Zv v Ges lqv x Lv j Utb emqv GB cvi Kiv Zvi Ktib evj qv wZub gtb Ktib| wZub Avevi etj b th, wZub wbtR ygZv vfx bb, Rbmivi YB Pqv th, Zuviv nvtZ ygZv AvMj wZub Dvj Ktib, Xivkv Mgvti cte cwog cwk tibi wU c0 tiki wccj m cvUP tbZvt i mvt wZub Avjvc KvitZ Pvtb| Zuviv MtK G e vcviti AvgSj Rvbv nBqvQ Ges AvR (20 guP) mUvi gta B Zuviv KivPx Avmqv tclmQteb| Bvri ci wZub AvMgxKvj mKvj 9Uvi wgvvB Xivkv hvl qvi tPov Kvitb Ges AvMgxKvj GKvSb hvBtZ biv cvitj ci i A\_ f tmgevi (22 guP) wZub hvBteb|

**ibK BtEdwK, 21 guP 1971**  
**Awsm AmntHMi 19Zg w em**  
**AvZemZ c0b evvix mubKt i**  
**mshy gyP emvbx Mtbi Avlvb**

(=vd itcUW)

ezeUzt tkL gyRej ingvbi Avvvtb miv evsv t k Awsm AmntHMi Avt vj tbi MZKvj (kuberi, 20 guP) 19Zg w em AwZemZ nq| th mKj Awdm tLvj vLv i Rb ezeUzbt R v b Kvit qvtQ, tKej H vj Ovov Avi mKj mi Kvi x, Avav mi Kvi x Ges vqEkvmZ clZv tbi KgPvi MY Awdm-Av vj Z eR Kvi qv kwsi l mKj Lj fite Awsm AmntHMi Avt vj b Pvj vBv hvBtZtQb|

MZKvj (20 guP) wKvtj tbsvewnbx mteK mubKt i Dv tM tK vq knv wgvv i GK mgvtek KgvUvi (Aemi c0B) Rbve Rqvj Avte tbi mfvvZtZ; AbwZ nq| mfvq tbsvewnbx c0b mubK tgmw AvBqv tnvmb, Gg, G, tnvmb, tj t wv Kx c0j e3Zv Ktib| e3MY evsvi wKvi vjv Rb tmbvewnbx evOj x mubKMY tK tKej evsv t k wshy vLv i Rb vev Rvbv| mfvq Mpx GK cl tte evsv t k nBtZ Avej t mb Acmvi Y Kivi vev Rvbv nq| Acv GK cl tte evsv i 0gv Kvgv gvb i mvt miewi mnthwMzv Kivi Rb tS, wgvv Ges j emvbx c0b evOj x mubKt i clZ Avvvtb Rvbv nq| Bv Ovov mfvq tS, wgvv Ges j emvbx c0b mubKMY tK j Bqv evsv t k GKlv mshy gyP emvbx KgvU Mtbi Rb c0b mKj mubKt i clZ Avvvtb Rvbv nq| mfvq Xivkv mn evsv t k i wv fbe t b tmbvewnbx KZR wbi i gvb tK nZv i Kivi Zve w v Kiv nq| mfvv t k c0b tS mubKt i GK v wgvv wv fbe c\_ cvj vj Kvi qv ezeUz avbUx emfetb wgvv Zuviv mvtntei mvtntei Ktib Ges Zuviv tbZtZ; wKvi clZv i Rb tkl i v y v tbi clZv t b|

**ibK BtEdwK, 24 guP 1971**  
**Avjv i tbi H, gvkt gvkt gvkt**  
**71-Gi tZBik gvPP mtj**

(=vd itcUW)

wjv evsv i tK Awsm AmntHMi Avt vj tbi Dv j Ziti AvntZ AvntZ HvZvnmK j vnti cl tte MhtYi tK i em 23 tk guP MZKvj (g vj evi, 23 guP) vPv Pvi Z Avb vnbKZvq Avi cvj Z nq biv| evsv i gyP i wKvi Avt vj tbi i3 Siv cUfvvKv vav evsv t k tK vq Ov msvv cvi l l vav evsv t k tK vq

kägK mSMög cwil i WtK MZKvtj (23 gvPp evsj vt ke'vcx öcöZtiva w emö nmwte cwj Z nBqvtQ| evsj vt tki ivRavbx XvKvq miKvix-temiKvix febmgæn, ewo-Nfi, hvbevtb Kutjv cZvKvi cvkvcwK MZKvj mSMög cwil cwi Kwi Z faxb evsjvi cZvKv DÇxb Kiv nq| XvKv kni mvgwi K Kor teöbxi Ql Övqvq negvbe`i febuWtZ cwmK tibi cZvKv DwtZ tLv hvq| msiwvZ GjvKv tçntWbU feb l j wUfeb cwmK tibi cZvKv Qj| GQvor ivRavbxi mKj miKvix feb-evsjv cwil feb, mgög tKvU® nvtKvU® tmtjUvixtqU tkL mvtñei evmFeb, BvUvi KwUtbUvj tvtUj, XvKv teZvi tK`a, tUvj wFkb tK`a çfvZ. tvt Kutjv cZvKvi cvkvcwK 0 faxb evsjv cZvKv DÇxb Kiv nq| MZKvj cöZtiva w em c vj b Dcjty ivRavbx XvKvi MYRteb MYAvt vj tbi mvtñi FivKvUvtj i tRqv i tLv t q| QvI mSMög cwil i e'e'vcvq AvDUvi t= wUvtg faxbZv Avt vj tbi AMömbK QvI QvI xi extivmPZ KpKvI qvR cwi tek b Ktib, wäKvi wccmynvRvi nvrvi bi-bvix Avb` Dföj wKS`eRKtWi kct i yZtZ` xB GK Acecwit tkt Zinv AetjvKb Ktib| evsjvi Ziä t i GB KpKvI qvRi ga` w qu MZKvj (23 gvPp evsjvi AvKvttk-evZvtm evÖvjxi v gvb t i gZ gw evi I ewPevi AvZtçZ tqi th AubeP` rvi i Pbv Kvi qvtQ Zinv AZZbxq, A`k`ce`AKöZce` mKvj nBtZ ivZ chSf XvKvi iv lq exi evÖvjxi AMwvZ wvQj i ayKvgrv-ewbv I AvKv-Lvi aYvtZ cöZavbZ Kvi qv wUvtg AweköSf Rj avivi gZ| wvQj wvQj mfv-mvgvZtZ RbZvi KE thb tkeij evj tZ PwvqvQ t

Öi Ktv Mvt½ AvmK  
Rtebi eb`v Dlv tKSZK  
fv½tbi RqMv MvI  
RvY`c vZb hvK tftm hvKÖ  
Avgiv i tbiU H  
gv%ft gv%ft gv%ft

MZKvj wQj eZeÜZt wbt` K miKvix Övbi w b|  
faxb evsj vt k tK`iq QvI mSMög cwil i` KZR. GB w em Dcjty MpxZ KgmPv Abjvqx MZKvj tfti çfvZ tdix, knx vti gvRvi tRqv i Z, wvfbemi Kvi-x-temiKvix evmFeb Ges cöZövtb faxb evsjvi cZvKv DfEjv b, AvDUvi t= wUvtg Rq evsjv ewnbxi KpKvI qvR Abövb Ges faxb evsj vt k tK`iq kägK mSMög cwil i` KZR. evqZz tgvKvi i g cöZtY Rbmfv Abövb Kiv nq|

**çfvZ tdix**

cöZtiva w em Dcjty MZKvj (23 gvPp tfti 6Uvq faxb evsj vt k tK`iq QvI mSMög cwil i` Df` vtm çfvZ tdix mnKviti AvmRgcj bq tMvi tvt mgwvZ knx mvtRÖj Rúiä tñKi gvRvi, wäKvi Avt vj tbi wbnZ wvfböknxt` i gvRvi tRqv i Z Ges tK`iq knx wvbt i çvügj` AcP Kiv nq| faxb evsj vt k tK`iq QvI mSMög cwil i` Avvvtb cöZtiva w em c vj b Dcjty MZKvj (23 gvPp tfti ivRavbx XvKvq tmtjUvixtqU feb, nvtKvU® ivRvi evM çvj k j vBmn wvfbömi Kvi-x-Avami Kvi-x, temiKvix cöZövb, evmFeb Ges e`emv cöZövb, wkvvcöZövb Ges QvI vemmgn PevSf faxb evsj vt tki cZvKv DfEjv b Kiv nq|

faxb evsj vt k tK`iq QvI mSMög cwil i` KgmPxi gta` Ab`Zg AvKI P wQj mKvj 9Uvq AvDUvi t= wUvtg Rq evsjv ewnbxi AvbömbK KpKvI qvR Ges h`x i gnov|

**wbK BtEdvK, 24 gvPp 1971**

**tkL gvRte i m½ cöDg cwmK tbi tbZt` i` evK**

(=vd wttcUw)  
MZKvj (g½j evi, 23 gvPp wKvtj 6 Rb cöDg cwmK tbi tbZv Avl qvqx j xM cäv eZeÜZt tkL gvRej ingvbi m½ tkt i vt` i avbgw` evmFeb GK evtK wgvj Z nb| evK 90 wvbuKvj t vqx nq| cöDg cwmK tbi tbZv mBtZtÖbt KvDwYj gvnj g j xM cäv wgv ggZvR tgvv`S Lvb t` Sj Zvbr, I qj x b`ic cäv Lvb Ave`j I qj x Lvb, Rvq` tZ I j vgvq cwmK tbi c vj gUvix cwmU® cäv

gvI j vbr kvn Avng` b`vbx, Rvq` tZ I j vgvq Bmjvtgi mvari Y m`v`K gvI j vbr gglZx gungy, cvÄve KvDwYj gvnj g j xM mfvwZ mi`vi kIKZ nqvZ Lvb Ges tej w` lb b`vtci mfvwZ Rbve MvDm e- tetRtAv| GB evtK Avl qvqx j xM tbZv`mq` bRtj Bmjvg, tLv`Kvi tgvKZvK Avngv`, ZvRyxb Avng` I Wt Kvgj tvtmb Dcw`Z wQj b|

Avtj vPbv tkt msev` KMYtK wgv t` Sj Zvbr etj b th, Zuviv eZövtb ivR%öwZK cwi w` wZ m`utK` mvari Y Avtj vPbv Pjv Bqv hvBtZtQb| wgv mvtne etj b th, cöDg cwmK tbi tbZv BvZcfe` th` evtK wgvj Z nBqvtQb Ges tkL mvtñei m½ GK evK Dvvi B çieZP` chfö gvI|

Zuviv tKv dgj v m`utK` Avtj vPbv Kvi qvtQb wKv GB gtg` GK cöKie Revte wgv mvtne etj b th, tKv wv` ö çfve m`utK` Avtj vPbv nq b vB| eZövtb ivR%öwZK mSKU wvbtbi Rb` Av KZv b Avtj vPbv Pjv te- GB gtg` GK cöKie Revte wgv t` Sj Zvbr etj b, t` tki g½tj i Rb` mwkÖZKtqK wvbtU i gta` wvUqv hvKv Dvvi Avgiv PivB| Lvb Ave`j I qj x Lvb GK B Dv` Kf i b| Zuviv Avtj vPbv m`utK` Avkvev` cKvK Ktib| GB mgq tkL gvRej ingv nwmvZ nwmvZ thwM Ktib Avcbv v f vj Avkvi Kib wKS` Lvi tci Rb` i cöZ` vKb|

**gvI j vbr b`vbx**

cöZt Dfj t thwM` th, tçntWbU AvgS` yvtg Rvq` tZ I j vgvq Bmjvg vj gUvix cwmU® tPqvig`v gvI j vbr kvn Avng` b`vbx MZKvj (23 gvPp Kiv Px nBtZ Avmgn tçövb|

**ygZv n` l`fi I mvgvK kumb cö`vni cövt½**

MZKvj (g½j evi) msev` cöZövb ÖGbvÖ KZR. cwi tñkZ GK msev` evj nBqvtQ th, eZövtb ivR%öwZK m½U wvbtbi ç` cöDg c` t`yc wvte Lg m`et GK` B` w` tbi gta` ce` cöDg cwmK tbi wvbtPZ cöZvbt` i nvtZ ygZv n` l`fi nBtZ hvBtZtQ| GKB m½ mvgvK kumb cö`vniZ nBtZ hvBtZtQ| mvgvK kumb cö`vni i e`vciwUtk AvBbZt w`x Kivi Rb` wtkI Av cöqvRbxq AvBb cövtb e`vcZ AvtQb|

AvR (egvvi 24 gvPp ev AvmvgvKvtj i gta` Dctiv` gtg` tçntWbU GKvU tNvI v Kitz çvtb evj qv MZKvj XvKvq tgvUvgv Avfv m cvl qv wUvtQ|

wk` tñt çöB Leti cKvK, AšbZ`Kvj x b ckvmb e`v` wZb gv tmi Rb` Kvtqg Kiv nBtZtQ| GB wZb gv tmi gta` RvZiq cwil` m`m`iv Dfg cö`tk cö`tg c` Kfvte, çti th` fite kumbZwS`K dgj v mve` tKivi Rb` wvteb| GB fite kumbZS` i wPZ ni qvi ci bq kumbZtS`j Aaxt bq miKvi MvB Kiv nBte|

Dij wLZ cwi Kiv ev` vqvtbi Rb` cöqvRbxq AvBvbm wvavb BvZgta` B cö`qb cö` m`öbmBtZtQ| Avmvgv 25tk gvPp gta` mgm`veji mgvavb v nBtj evsj vt` k AvvZtejt` wvbtRi c` wvtr emQv j Bevi m`tebv AvtQ evj qvI Rvbr wUvtQ|

**wbK BtEdvK, 24 gvPp 1971**

**cövti Rbmfvq GKgv` i` cöZ gvküi ingvb**

(=vd wttcUw)

FvmbxcS` b`vtci tRviti tmtjUvix Rbve gv kvi ingvb MZKvj (g½j evi, 23 gvPp etj b th, RbtbZv tkL gvRej ingvb wKöZB evvjt i` t` y`xwv tZ wKsev wvKvMvZKZv Kvi tZ çvti b v|

XvKvi cöb gv vtb b`vtci 0 faxb ce` w emö Dcjty AvZ GK Rbmfvq mfvwZi fvI tY wZb etj b th, t`k BvZgta` B faxb nBqvtQ Ges th tKv g` Rbmvari YtK GB faxbZv i yv Kvi tZ nBte| Rbmvari Y GLb` vU mF nBtZB wv` R jvf Kvi tZtQn mvgv K AvBtbi wv` R Ges Avl qvqx j xM wv` R| Rbmvari Y wKS` Avl qvqx j xM wv` RB wv` bq Pjv tZtQ| eZövtb b`vtci ivR%öwZK wv` wv` cwi` vi A` P Zuviv evsj vt tki faxbZv wv` Ktib|

Rbie gikui ingvb evzijxt'i gyp'i Rb' mKj evgcst j'uj i c0Z HK'ex nI qvi AvnYv Rvbv|

uZub etjb, MY-Av' vj btK mdj Kwi qv tZyv i Rb' GB HK' MVtbi evviti Zuvt' i j Ab'vb' evgcst tji minZ A\_@n msjvc iia KwiZ c0Z iinqvQ| evgcst j'uj i AZtZi gZveta GytY fuj qv hvl qv DvPZ|

Rbie gikui ingvb epr kur'eMFK Df'k' Kwi qv etjb th, Zuviv thb Avgt' i Af'shY evviti n'tyc br Kti|

eZgub Av' vj tb uZub WvKmv fujKvi cksmv Ktib Ges RbmYi HK' evbvtji tPovKvxt' i c0Z unqvmi D'PriY Ktib|

mfvii GK c0te Avl qvq jM cavb ezeUztkL gvrRej ingvbi c0Z Avte b Rvbv nq th, mKj i vR%vZK e' tK gyp' v b Ges i vR%vZK Kgt' i wei t' x Rwi KZ. uuj qv c0Z mvi Kivi Rb' uZub thb GKvU vbt' R' t' b| mfvq gvl jv v fmvbx 14- dv vxi c0Z mg\_@ Avcb Kiv nq| mtshl nBtZ wvKscst b'vc cavb gvl jv v Ave' j nng' Lvb fmvbx t0ti Z evj qv Kiv Z GKvU evYx MZKvj (g'zj evi, 23 gvp) cetbi Rbmfvq cvV Kwi qv tkv v nq| DjtL thvM' th, Av' tZ GB mfvq gvl jv v mvtnei e3Zv Kivi K\_ v wQj | cti tm Kgt'Pr cwi Z'vM Kiv nq|

Kiv Z GB evYtZ gvl jv v fmvbx MZ g'zj evi mfvq br Avmvi Kvi Y evL' v Kwi qv etjb th, MZ iwevi PAMtgi mfvq @ NEv e3Zv Kwi qv eZgub Zuvvi Kvik Ly emvq wlvqQ Ges klm MbY Kwi tZ K0 nBtZtQ| evsvi t' raxZvi Rb' hvvvi RiebcY mSMtg wj B AvtQb Zuvt' i Avf' b' b RvbvBqvQb|

t' rax l mvef' g ce' evsj vK mij gtb t' kvi Kwi qv tbi qvi Rb' gvl jv v mvtne c0g cwmk' l' v' i c0Z AvKz Avte b RvbvBqvQb| Qjt- etj -tKstj ev f' z eSvBq RbmYi Dci wKQz PvcvBqv w' t' j RbMY Zuvv t' kvi Kwi qv vte br evj qv gvl jv v mvtne DjtL Ktib|

mfvtkfI GKvU wvQj emvi Kiv nq|

ubK BtEdvK, 24 gvp 1971

Dct' ov ch'qi vK

(=vd utcvU)

Avl qvq j'xtMi uZbRb tbZv MZKvj (g'zj evi, 23 gvp) XvKvq t0mtWvU fetb t0mtWvU Dct' ov' i mt' 1/2 @ 'dv Dct' ov ch'qi vK wvQj Z nb|

evtk Avl qvq j'xtMi tbZv 'mq' bRi' aj Bmjvg, Rbie ZvRy'xb Avng' l Wt Kvgv t'ntmb Ges t0mtWvU Dct' ov v'Pri ciz vgt G Avl Kt' b' qm, tjt tRb' t' j cxi Rv' v, Rbie Gg Gm Avng' l Kt' b' nvmib thv' v' b Ktib| Dct' ov ch'qi c0g 'dv evk' v' j' ev' v' v' nBtZ 1 NEv Ges w0Zvq 'dvq mU' v nBtZ 2NEv 'vq' nq|

evk tktl Rbie ZvRy'xb Avng' misewi K' i Rvbv th, tkl mvtne l t0mtWvU gta' thme evviti g'zK' c0Zv0Z nBqvQ, tmB m'utKB Zuviv t0mtWvU Dct' ov' i mt' 1/2 Avtj vPv Kvi qvQb| c0Zv0Z g'zK' i Avw' zK ga' eZ' mKj wvqB Avgvi Avtj vPv Kvi qvQb| uZub Rvbv th, cieZ' evtki mgqmpR GLbl wK nq brv| GB @ 'dv evtk Avtj vPZ wvq' i w' lvi Z weei Y 'v' b Rbie ZvRy'xb Am' s' z c' v' k Ktib|

ubK BtEdvK, 24 gvp 1971

vgt f' t' v i Zv t' v i i v Rvbq v i v Lj

Rvq' tZ Dvjvq' b' Bmjvgti tRb' t' j tmt' v' v' gvl jv v g'z' v' g' ngy' cwmk' l' b' v' b' v' Avl qvq cwmU' t0mtWvU Lvb Ave' j' l' qv' x' Lvb Ges tej' v' l' b' v' t' c' i t0mtWvU MvDm eLZ tet' R' t' Av MZKvj (g'zj evi) XvKvq c0E GK h' s' t' c' h' w' Av' t' z' etj bt vccj m cwmU' t' P' v' q' v' b' DjtL Kvi qvQb th, MYZv' s' K' f' v' t' e' v' b' e' P' Z' m' s' L' v' m' i' o' ' j' u' j' Ges mvgv' K' m' i' K' v' i' i' g' t' a' ' g' z' K' ' c' 0' Z' o' v' i' g' v' a' ' t' g' e' Z' g' v' b' A' p' j' v' e' ' v' i' v' i' m' b' K' i' v' h' v' t' z' c' v' t' i' | u' z' u' b' Z' u' a' v' i' g' Z' e' v' ' c' j' a' t' j' L' K' v' i' q' v' A' v' i' l' e' v' j' q' v' Q' b' th, eZgub t' t' k' y' g' z' v' i

wZvU DrmB i' a' y' e' ' g' i' b' | G' u' j' n' B' t' Z' t' Q' A' v' l' q' v' q' j' x' M' , c' w' k' ' l' b' v' c' c' j' m' c' w' U' ' G' e' s' m' v' g' v' i' K' e' v' n' b' x' | Z' u' a' v' i' G' B' g' Z' e' v' ' m' a' u' y' ' f' z' a' v' i' Y' v' w' f' i' E' K' A' \_ e' v' ' t' ' t' k' i' m' v' g' t' b' t' h' m' e' m' g' m' v' i' n' q' v' t' Q' t' m' u' j' m' a' u' t' K' ' e' a' w' s' l' m' v' o' K' i' v' B' B' n' v' i' D' f' i' k' ' | A' v' m' j' c' w' i' w' Z' G' B' t' h' , t' c' 0' m' t' W' v' U' B' q' v' n' q' v' i' c' w' i' K' i' b' v' A' b' y' v' q' x' c' w' o' g' c' w' i' k' ' l' b' G' K' B' D' i' b' t' U' i' A' e' m' v' t' b' i' c' i' G' K' e' i' r' ' G' K' t' f' v' U' w' f' i' E' t' Z' M' v' Z' G' K' i' U' m' v' e' f' f' s' g' c' w' i' l' ' m' n' 5' u' c' 0' ' k' j' B' q' v' G' K' i' U' t' d' W' v' t' i' j' i' v' o' ' K' v' t' q' t' g' i' K' \_ v' w' Q' j' | w' K' s' t' ' t' k' i' c' 0' g' M' Y' Z' v' s' j' K' u' b' e' P' b' A' b' g' v' t' b' i' c' i' R' b' m' v' i' Y' h' L' b' Z' v' n' v' i' i' u' b' e' P' Z' c' 0' Z' u' b' a' t' i' u' b' K' U' y' g' z' v' i' n' t' s' t' i' i' R' b' A' t' c' y' v' K' w' i' t' Z' u' Q' j' , Z' L' b' n' B' t' Z' B' t' m' B' m' e' f' e' z' c' w' i' K' i' b' v' U' e' v' b' P' v' j' K' w' i' q' v' t' l' q' v' i' R' b' ' f' d' w' g' c' y' ' c' 0' P' o' v' i' i' a' n' q' | R' v' Z' i' q' c' w' i' l' ' K' Z' R' . G' K' i' U' R' v' Z' i' q' m' i' K' v' i' M' v' t' b' i' c' w' i' e' t' Z' ' m' s' L' ' m' m' i' t' o' i' k' u' m' b' t' K' u' b' e' P' Z' ' t' Z' s' j' A' v' L' v' i' t' q' G' e' s' i' v' o' t' q' y' g' z' v' i' t' k' i' ' t' A' s' t' k' w' a' m' e' f' ' 3' K' i' v' i' w' t' g' i' g' v' a' ' t' g' R' v' Z' i' q' c' w' i' l' ' t' K' G' o' v' B' q' v' h' v' l' q' v' i' t' P' o' v' n' B' t' Z' t' Q' | G' K' B' D' i' b' t' U' i' t' m' B' g' i' v' t' N' v' o' t' K' c' y' R' e' z' K' i' v' B' B' n' v' i' D' f' i' k' ' |

ubK BtEdvK, 24 gvp 1971

Kg@st' v' b' a' f' i' Y' i' f' v' i' A' v' g' v' i' D' c' i' Q' u' o' q' v' i' b

(=vd utcvU)

weya evsvi 'k' w' Mtsh' mef' z' k' gyp' Av' v' j' t' b' i' cU' f' v' g' t' z' b' q' Av' w' z' k' Av' e' f' z' t' z' b' t' k' g' v' t' p' p' Av' e' s' j' y' q' w' t' b' e' v' i' t' t' z' i' g' z' ' t' q' e' m' f' e' t' b' m' g' v' M' Z' R' b' Z' v' i' D' f' i' k' f' v' i' y' v' b' K' v' t' j' ' w' a' k' v' i' Av' v' j' t' b' i' m' e' f' a' v' q' K' e' z' e' U' z' t' k' L' g' v' r' e' j' i' n' g' v' b' c' j' v' i' q' e' t' j' b' , G' e' v' t' i' i' m' s' M' t' g' g' y' p' i' m' s' M' t' g' , G' e' v' t' i' i' m' s' M' t' g' ' r' a' x' z' v' i' m' s' M' t' g' , h' z' v' i' b' m' v' t' o' m' v' z' t' K' v' U' v' e' z' v' i' x' i' m' m' e' R' g' y' p' A' v' i' R' z' e' v' i' n' B' t' e' , h' z' v' i' b' G' K' R' b' e' z' v' i' x' e' v' P' q' v' ' w' k' t' e' , G' B' m' s' M' t' g' A' v' g' v' t' i' P' v' j' t' e' B' | g' t' b' i' v' l' t' e' b' , m' e' f' c' y' v' K' g' i' ' 3' c' v' t' z' i' g' v' a' ' t' g' i' v' i' b' P' o' v' s' j' y' ' A' R' b' K' w' i' t' z' c' v' t' i' b' , u' z' u' b' t' m' i' v' i' m' c' v' n' k' v' i' v' | Z' v' B' e' v' s' j' v' i' R' b' m' Y' i' c' 0' Z' A' v' g' v' i' v' b' t' ' R' |

ubK mSMtg, 21 gvp 1971

evOjv t' ktK Ktj v' b' l' evRvi Kti

i' v' L' v' i' w' b' t' k' l' n' t' q' t' Q' t' g' y' e

(=vd utcvU)

Avl qvq j'xtMi cavb tkl gvrRej ingvb tNvYv Kti tQb th, evOjv t' ktK Ktj v' b' l' evRvi cwi YZ Kti i' v' L' v' i' w' b' t' k' l' n' t' q' t' Q' | uZub MZKvj (20 gvp) kuberi Zvi emfetbi mvgtb KtqKvU mgvete ki Df' i' k' GK\_ v' etj b|

t' k' l' m' v' t' n' e' ' p' i' e' k' j' m' c' k' v' k' K' t' i' e' t' j' b' , m' v' t' o' 7' t' K' v' U' e' v' O' j' x' i' e' Z' g' v' b' g' y' p' m' s' M' t' g' R' q' h' s' n' t' e' B' | j' y' ' A' R' b' b' v' n' l' q' v' c' h' s' l' u' z' u' b' m' a' u' y' ' k' v' s' c' y' f' i' t' e' A' w' s' m' - A' m' n' t' h' i' M' P' v' j' t' q' h' v' l' q' v' i' R' b' ' m' K' t' j' i' c' 0' Z' A' v' e' i' b' R' i' v' i' b' |

MZKvj kuberi kn' i' i' w' e' f' b' e' ' v' b' t' t' k' K' t' q' K' v' U' w' v' Q' j' i' t' b' i' w' e' f' b' a' n' g' t' q' t' k' l' m' v' t' n' e' i' e' v' m' i' m' v' g' t' b' m' t' q' R' t' o' v' n' q' | B' o' v' Y' e' w' a' s' K' t' c' i' k' b' , b' v' k' b' j' e' v' , B' v' A' v' b' q' v' i' s' i' e' k' l' e' ' y' j' t' q' i' P' Z' s' t' k' v' i' K' g' P' v' i' x' , c' e' c' w' k' ' l' b' m' i' K' v' i' i' P' Z' y' ' k' v' i' x' K' g' P' v' i' x' G' e' s' c' e' c' w' k' ' l' b' m' i' K' v' i' i' t' m' t' u' j' t' g' u' t' c' 0' m' i' K' g' P' v' i' x' i' v' M' Z' K' v' j' w' v' Q' j' m' n' K' v' i' t' k' l' m' v' t' n' e' i' e' m' f' e' t' b' M' g' b' K' t' i' |

ubK mSMtg, 21 gvp 1971

t' m' c' b' A' v' j' v' P' v' b' Z' z' m' g' m' v' m' v' o' K' t' i' t' f' u' m' b' x

PAMtg, 20tk gvp (Gwuc) - b'vc cavb gvl jv v fmvbx MZKvj GLvtb etjb th, RbMY Zvt' i' 'vex Av' v' t' q' i' evviti i' v' R' %v' Z' K' ' w' f' v' l' s' l' A' v' Z' v' t' M' i' A' b' f' v' z' i' w' k' w' t' q' m' K' j' i' v' R' %v' Z' K' ' j' m' g' t' n' i' l' A' M' M' i' g' x' | G' R' b' ' m' K' j' i' v' R' %v' Z' K' ' t' j' i' R' B' M' Y' t' K' A' b' y' i' Y' K' t' i' Z' v' t' i' A' v' k' v' - A' v' k' v' - y' v' i' c' 0' Z' d' j' b' K' i' t' z' t' P' o' v' K' i' v' D' v' P' Z' e' t' j' l' u' z' u' b' D' j' t' L' K' t' i' b' | u' z' u' b' M' Z' i' v' t' Z' (20 gvp) G' L' v' t' b' f' m' v' b' x' f' e' t' b' G' K' R' v' b' K' v' i' ' m' i' s' e' w' i' ' K' m' t' s' j' t' b' e' 3' Z' v' i' w' Q' t' j' b' |

gvl jv v fmvbx eZgub i' v' R' %v' Z' K' A' v' b' o' g' z' v' ' i' - K' i' v' i' R' b' ' m' s' L' v' i' a' ' t' j' i' t' b' z' v' t' k' L' g' v' r' e' j' i' n' g' v' t' b' i' t' b' z' t' z' i' Z' e' p' a' o' q' k' m' i' K' v' i' M' v' t' b' i' R' b' ' t' c' 0' m' t' W' v' U' B' q' v' n' q' v' i' c' 0' Z' Z' v' i' A' v' n' e' t' b' i' c' j' a' t' j' L' K' t' i' b' |



eZgub ivR%wZK w^wZKxj Zvubimtbi e^vcti Zvi tKub wB^-^ dgšv i tqđQ wKbv cKwKiv ntj Rwgq^Z tbZv br-mPK Rere t^b| wZub Aek^ etjb th, tkL mntñei wB^-^ dgšv v\_KtZ cvti| eZgub mgm^v wimimbi e^vcti Zui cPóvq mnthwMZv Kivi Rb^B Avgiv GtmQ|

ggwZ gvngy tcmñWu I tkL gRteí Avtj vPbv m^utK^Kvib gšb^ Kitz A^Kvi Ktib|

**ibK mslMg, 21 guP^971**  
**I qvj x-t^ Šj Zvub iæ0vi ^eVK**

KivDwYj ggnij g j xMi tcmñWu wqv ggZvR tgnv^š Lvb t^Šj Zvub I b^vKvij Avl qvqx cmUP^ cãvb Lvb Ave^ jv I qvj x Lvb MZKvj (20 guP^ kibevi GK iæ0vi ^eVtK wgvj Z nb etj wCwCAvB cwi^teikZ Leti cKvk| Zviv t^tki meKl ivR%wZK I A\_ %wZK cwi^wZ wbtq Avtj vPbv Ktib|

GLvfb Dttj L^ th, Pwj Z mBvtn b^vc cãvb Rbve I qvj x Lvb Avl qvqx j^M cãvb tkL gRtey ingvrtbi mñ½ 0vi ^eVtK wgvj Z nb| Ab^w^tk Rbve t^Šj Zvub MZKvj (20 guP^ wetKtj Avl qvqx j^M cãvbti mñ½ mryvZ Ktib| GB ^B cwi^g cmK^ lbr tbZv cgyvq GK ^eVtK wgvj Z nteb etj Rvrb hvq|

GLvfb ^Šj Y Kiv thtZ cvti th, Dfq tbZv ^B mSL^v iæ^ tj i nvtZ ygZv n^šš m^utK^Rbve fZevi hv^i wetiwaZv Ktib Ges Avl qvqx j^M tK t^tki mSL^v iæ^ j wntmte tgb tbb| ZvQvov Zviv tkL gRtey ingvrtbi 4-^ dv ktZP^ cãZ cY^mg\_0^ vb Ktib|

**ibK mslMg, 21 guP^971**  
**gRte-t^ Šj Zvub ^eVtK ivR%wZK cwi^wZ Avtj vPbv**

cmK^ lbr KivDwYj ggnij g j xMi mfvicwZ wqv ggZvR tgnv^š Lvb t^Šj Zvub MZKvj (20 guP^ kibevi Avl qvqx j^M cãvb tkL gRtey ingvrtbi mñ½ Zvi avbgvU emfeteB GK ^eVtK wgvj Z nb| KivDwYj ggnij g j xM tbZv mi^vi kIKZ nqvZ Lvb ^eVtKi mgq Zvi mñ½ wQtj b| ^eVK cãZ NÈv ^vqx nq|

wCwCAvB cwi^teikZ Leti cKvk, tkL gRteí mñ½ iæ0vi ^eVK tkñl Rbve t^Šj Zvub evBti Atc^ygvY misew^ Kt^i Rvrbv, Zviv ivR%wZK cwi^wZ wbtq Avtj vPbv Ktib|

wZub etj b, Avgiv Avtj vPbv Pwj tq hve| Rbm^Yi Avn^vfb Zviv GLvfb GtmQb etj wZub Dttj L^ Ktib|

wZub Avtj v etj b, tkL mntñeK Avgiv Avgv^ i fvb, Ašš^½ eUz Ges 0tbZv etj gtb Kwi^0| GKRb misew^ tKi cãkã Revte Rbve t^Šj Zvub etj b, wZub GLvfb tcmñWu mñ½ mryvZ Ktib| tcmñWu Zv^i Dcw^wZ m^utK^ AeMZ AvtQb| wZub (tcmñWu)mryvZi e^vcti AvMh cKvk Kitz Zviv tcmñWu mñ½ mryvZ Kitz cvti|

GwCwC-i mñ½ GK mryvZKviti Rbve t^Šj Zvub cmK^ ltbti msnwZ i yv Ges t^tk MYZš;eRvq ivLvi Dttj tK^ eZgub ivR%wZK I kvmbZwšK m^4iUi GKwU Avi mgvartbi cãqvRbxqZvi Ici iæZ; Avt^vc Ktib|

Rbve t^Šj Zvub etj b, cmK^ ltbti HK^ Ges MYZš; hv^Z i yv cvq tm e^vcti GKwU HK^ g^Z tcmñWu DvPZ| wZub etj b, Avgiv mevB G e^vcti AZ^šš DvMq

tcmñWu Bqwnqv I tkL gRtey ingvrtbi ga^Kvi ^eVtKi mvdj^ wZub Avššh Kfite kvbvi Ktib|

(MZKvj (22 guP^ tmgevi Avl qvqx j^M cãvb tkL gRtey ingvrtbi avbgvU emfeteB mvgtb mgteZ RbZvi Dttj tK Avl qvqx j^M cãvb etj b, Awej^v^ Zviv hv^ Avgv^ i ^vex tgb tbq Zte m^eZt GLbl eUz b^vq emem Kiv thtZ cvti| Dcw^Z mgteZ RbZvi Avt^cm bq tkwMvfb hLb AvKvk-evZim cKw^uZ tm mgq Avl qvqx j^M cãvb RbZvi Dttj tK e^3 Zv^ vbKvtj GK\_v etj b|)

**ibK mslMg, 21 guP^971**  
**fZev XvKv AvntQb**

KivP, 20 tk guP^ (GwCwC)| -cmK^ lbr wccj m cmUP^ tPqvig^vB Rbve RjvndKvi Avjx fZev tcmñWu tRvrtj Bqwnqv Lvrti bZb Avgšy^v^tq AvMvgxKvj tivevi XvKv i l qvrb nt^Qb|

Zvovvov Kti AvnZ GK misew^ K m^ššj tb e^3 Zv^ vbKvtj AvR wCwCwC cãvb etj b, tcmñWuUi 16B guP^Zmii^Li Avgšy^i Ici wZub th e^vL^v Avkv KtiwQtj b, Zv wZub tctqtQb| GB e^vL^v mñššl RbK ntqtQ etj wZub misew^ Kt^i Rvrbv| wZub Avtj v etj b th, MZKvj Mfvi ivZ Awej^v^ XvKv hv^l qvi Rb^ tcmñWuUi wBKU t^tk wZub Aci GKwU Avgšy^ tctqtQb Ges GB Avgšy^i cwi^tcty^Z AvMvgxKvj (22 guP^ XvKv i l qvrb nevi gb^ Ktib| etj Rbve fZev Rvrbvq| Zte wZub etj b, Ambev^Kvi YekZt hv^ wZub AvMvgxKvj tivevi XvKv thtZ m^yg bv nb, Zte Bbkvqv m AvMvgx tmgevi Aek^B XvKv i l qvrb nteb|

**ibK mslMg, 21 guP^971**  
**ibK mslMg Avd^m n^Z tevgv wbt^yc**

(=vd w^tcmUq)  
MZKvj (20 guP^ kibevi ivZ b0vi w^tk ^ibK mslMg Avd^mi cãZy GKwU gtj vUf KKtUj I GKB mvt\_ GKwU n^Ztevgv wbrv^B nq| gtj vUf KKtUj wU wbrv^B nevi mvt\_ mvt\_B wctwmi Z ntq Av\_ b Rttj Dttj| n^Z tevgv wU wctwvi Y Nttvub, wKS^ g^y w^tq agv wM^Z n^Z t^L hvq|

8 Bw^ j^p^ AvovB Bw^ e^vmmekó t^vvi tLvj w^tq ^Zvi GB gvi Yv^wU tK n^Z tevgv ej tQ, tK tK Dttj tK GwU tK m^v tkj etj Dttj L^ Ktib|

Lei tctq m^fcy^ v^vri Z^šKvix Avd^mi Rbve tejv^tq Z tnv^mb Zvi Z Nubv^tj tcmñWu Ges tevgv GKwU cmvfwZ^evj wZtZ Wv^tq v^vq wbtq hv^| v^vrm^f evj nq, tkj wU t^Zi gviwZ^K wctwvi K^ e^ i tqđQ|

m^fcy^ v^vri I m etj b, tkj wU wctwvi Z ntj gviwZ^K wKQZ Nu^Z cvi Z| gtj vUf KKtUj wU wctwvi tY tKv yqy^wZ nqib|

**ibK mslMg, 23 guP^971**  
**GLvub eUz; i yv m^e t gRte**

MZKvj (22 guP^ tmgevi Avl qvqx j^M cãvb tkL gRtey ingvrtbi avbgvU emfeteB mvgtb mgteZ RbZvi Dttj tK Avl qvqx j^M cãvb etj b, 0Awej^v^ Zviv hv^ Avgv^ i ^vex tgb tbq Zte m^eZt GLbl eUz b^vq emem Kiv thtZ cvti| 0

Dcw^Z mgteZ RbZvi 0Avt^cm bq0 tkwMvfb hLb AvKvk-evZim cKw^uZ tm mgq Avl qvqx j^M cãvb RbZvi Dttj tK e^3 Zv^ vbKvtj GK\_v etj b| wZub etj b, evsjv^ tki RbMY GLb HK^ex Ges GB GKZv^v^tK etj U Avi teqtbU mrvith^ wgvq ivLv hvte bv| wZub etj b, Avgiv Avkv Kwi- Avgv^ i j^ty^ Avgiv Rqh^ ntev|

Bw^Z j^y^ AvRZ bv n^lqv chšl mksLj fite Avnsm I Amn^wM Av^ vj b Pwj tq hvev Rb^ Avl qvqx j^M cãvb Rbm^Yi cãZ cgyvq Avnev Rvrbv etj GwCwC Leti cKvk| Av^ vj tb kšLjv eRvq ivLvi Rb^ Rbm^Yi cãZ Avte^b Rmbtq tkL gRtey etj b, Z^wM I Kt^vi kšLjv e^wZttK tKv RmZ tKvub b Dv^wZ Kitz cvti| Zte hv^b tnvK, MZ 21 w^tbi Avnsm I Amn^wM Av^ vj tb Rbm^Yi gvnb kšLjv^eva I w^i msk^i i wZub cksmv Ktib|

wZub etj b, Avgv^ i Av^ vj b kmšcY^vteB Pj te| G cãtñ½ tkL gRtey ingvrtbi etj b, BwZgta^B knx^ t^i i^3 ivRc\_ i wAZ ntqtQ| m^Ziv knx^ t^i i^3 tKv g^ZB e\_v thtZ t^qv hvte bv| wZub cgyvq etj b, etj U-teqtbU I Ab^v^ At^ j 0vi evsjv^ tki gRte tiva Kiv hvte bv| wZub mgteZ vekj RbZvK Avk^m w^tq





**tkL mntŋei emvq cZvKv**

tkL mntŋei emFeb kxlŋ emvi mvgtb 23 tk gvPŋvī mslŋg cwiŋŋi cZvKv tkvfv cŋq| tkL mntŋei MvoxtZl GB w b GKw cZvKv ŋQj |

**~ibK ceP k, 21 gvPŋ1971  
Avtj vPvii wKQlv AMŋwZ ntqtQ**

**(=vd wiŋcUŋ)**

tcŋmtWsu tRvŋtj Bqvnqv Lvŋbi mŋt\_ MZKvj kŋbevi PZzŋ dv Avtj vPvii ci Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb tkL gvRej ingvb etj tQb, Avtj vPbv wKQlv AMŋwZ ntqtQ| wZvb GB gŋŋe i Avi wetkŋY vb Kŋibw| AvMvqKvj tmvgevi mKvtj ŋcŋy Alevi Avtj vPbv emteb| AvR ŋctŋy Dctŋ ŋvt i wZŋq dv evK AbvZ nl qvi mŋvteb i tqtQ, Zvŋv cwi wZ Ges mgm v wbtq Avtj vPv Kiŋeb|

MZKvj Avtj vPbv tcŋmtWsu BqvnqvK mrvŋv Kŋib mŋteK cŋvb wPricvZ tgv G Avi KŋYŋ qm, tcŋmtWŋUi wctŋy cŋj =vd Avdmi tjt tRvŋtj Gm wR Gg Gg cxi Rv v Ges KŋYŋ nvmvb, evŋK Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb tkL gvRei mŋt\_ Zui tji kxl vbxq tbZex, mŋ bRiŋ Bmjv, Rbve ZvRDŋ Avng, L v Kvi tgvK ZvK Avng, Rbve gbmj Avjx, Rbve Kvgiŋvqv Ges Wt Kvgj tnvŋb wŋtj b| MZKvj cŋgevti gZ tcŋmtWsu Ges tkL gvRe Dctŋ ŋvt i wbtq Avtj vPv evŋK wgvj Z ntqŋtj b|

MZKvj (20 gvPŋ) tkL gvRe mKvj 10Uvq Zui tji tbZex mn tcŋmtWsu feŋb cŋek Kŋib| 147 ŋvbU Avtj vPvii ci tkL gvRe Ges Zui tji KgRZŋv tewtq Avŋb| tkL gvRej ingvb Zui avbŋU emFeb mŋsew Kŋi GK RbvKxY mŋvteb etj b th, Avgtŋi Avtj vPv Ae vnz i tqtQ Ges Avtj vPvii AMŋwZ ntQ| wZvb etj b, ŌAvtj vPbv Avgiv G wQ| wKQlv AMŋwZ ntqtQ evj hvq| eZŋvb Ae vq Gi PvŋtZ teKx wKQzAvgi ctŋy evj mŋe bq| Ō

tkL mntŋe Avtj vPbv cŋwŋ cŋwK ŋtbi tbZex tŋi thvM vb mŋutKŋGK cŋkŋe Dŋti etj b th, tcŋmtWsu cŋwŋ cŋwK ŋtbi mKj cŋŋi tbZex i mŋt\_ cŋŋgŋe Avtj vPv Kiŋeb| cŋŋqRb ntj cŋwŋ cŋwK ŋtbi tbZex i mŋt\_ hŋŋŋe Avgiv Avtj vPv KiŋZ cwi etj l tkL mntŋe gŋŋe Kŋib| Dfŋ ctŋy Avtj vPv AŋeZŋKj x mŋKvi MVb A ev mgm vi vq mŋvteb cŋketbqv ntqtQ wKv RŋbK mŋsew ŋKŋi GKw cŋkŋe Dŋti vŋb tkL mntŋe wŋZ vŋb| wZvb Avtj vPv wŋlq Ges aviv mŋuKZ cŋkŋe Dŋti vŋb Kŋibw| wZvb etj b, Avng G gŋtZŋG i tŋtq teKx etj Z cwiŋ b| mgq Avntj Avng Avl AŋbK Z cŋkŋv Kiŋeb| **cŋketkL mntŋe, Avcbŋ i GB Avtj vPv Avi KZw b Pj te?**

Dŋi: AvbŋŋKj chŋŋ Avtj vPv Pj te b| Avgiv ivRŋwZK cwi wZ wbtq wŋwZ Avtj vPv KiŋQ| Avng Gi tŋtq teKx wKQ etj Z cvŋte b| tcŋmtWŋUi mŋt Avtj vPv mgq Rqŋ ectj tmvewnbxi j xelŋYi evcvi w Dŋvcb KŋiŋQb wKv RŋbK mŋsew ŋKŋi cŋkŋe Dŋti wZvb ŋvŋw etj b| wZvb etj b th, tcŋmtWsu NUb mŋutKŋe v wbtŋQb etj ZvŋK RwbŋtŋQb|

**evsj vi gvbŋwepmxi gb Rq KŋiŋQ**

Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb tkL gvRej ingvb MZKvj GK wewZŋZ kŋwŋŋ l kŋLjvi mŋt\_ Avŋ vj b Pwŋ tŋ hvlqvi Rŋb RbmaviŋYi cŋZ Avneib RwbŋtŋQb| Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb etj b th, MYAvŋ vj b evsj vŋŋi kŋŋi-ŋŋi-Mŋtŋ meŋ, bviŋ-cjŋŋ-wŋi mKj ŋKB Avŋ vj Z Kŋi Zŋj tQ| wZvb etj b, evsj vŋŋi gvbŋ miv wŋŋi gvŋKvgx gvbŋŋi gb l cŋŋ Rq KŋiŋQ j y ARŋbi ctŋ evsj vŋŋi gvbŋŋi pZv, HK wŋepmxi Rŋb tcŋŋYi Dm ntq vŋte etj l tkL mntŋe Dŋj l Kŋib| tkL gvRej etj b, Ōvŋŋŋi Kŋi Kŋvŋvŋi gŋa l A ŋwZŋK ŋwKŋtŋ vLvŋ Rŋb kŋŋi-ŋŋi, Avdŋm-

Kvi Lvbv l tŋZ-Lvgtŋi KŋK, kŋgK l PvKŋRŋŋe i wbj mŋŋe KŋR Kŋi Rb Awng mKj ŋK abŋv RbvŋwQ| Ō

Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb etj b, KŋK, kŋgK l Qŋŋiv th Z vŋMi cwi Pq wŋtŋQb ZvŋZ cŋvY ntqtQ th, RbMY wbtŋŋi wŋZj wbtŋvB mŋvŋte Pwŋ tŋ wbtŋZ cvŋteb| wZvb etj b, vŋvŋ tŋŋi vŋvŋ bvŋvŋi K wŋvŋte etŋv vŋvŋK th tŋv Z vŋMi Rb RbMY AvR p mŋKŋ Ges j y AwRZ bŋ nl qv chŋŋZvŋ Avŋ vj b Pwŋ tŋ hvŋte etj wZvb Dŋj l Kŋib| wewZŋZ Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb jŋvŋmUgŋK Dŋw vŋŋi vŋŋe vŋŋe x ŋwKŋvŋi DŋvŋY Kŋi RbMYŋK kŋwŋŋY l kŋLjvi mŋt\_ Avŋ vj b Pwŋ tŋ hvŋqvi AvŋvB RwbŋtŋQb| tkL gvRej ingvb Avl etj b th, wZ cŋŋqRbŋq vŋw hvŋZ Pwŋ v gZ cvl qv hvq Zŋŋŋ A ŋwZ l mKj tŋi gvbŋŋK Kŋvŋ kŋLjvi cwi Pq wŋtŋ nte l 14B gvPŋ KŋmPŋ ŋvŋv Yv Kiv ntqtQ Zv wbtŋŋi Kŋi KZŋv Ges mgqgZ mŋvŋvŋq Ae vnz vŋte etj l Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb Dŋj l Kŋib| AvMvq 23 tk gvPŋv evsj vŋŋi ŋK Qŋŋ vŋte etj tkL mntŋe wbtŋ R wŋtŋQb|

**~ibK ceP k, 21 gvPŋ1971  
tkŋLi Abŋvŋ fŋvbx XvKv AvntQb**

Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb tkL gvRej ingvb PŋMŋtŋ Ae vbi Z b vŋc cŋvb gvŋj vŋv Ave j v nŋg Lvb fŋvbx mŋt\_ tUŋj tŋvŋ Avj vŋ Kŋib Ges ZvŋK XvKv Avbvi Rb ZvŋK Abŋvŋ KŋiŋQb etj Rvbŋ tŋŋQ| Avl Rvbŋ tŋŋQ th, gvŋj vŋv mntŋeŋK XvKv Avmvi Rb XvKv kni b vŋŋi mŋvŋZ Rbve Ave j Rŋj Ges Avl qvqj j xM tbZv Ges wŋePZ GgGbG Rbve Ave vŋ mŋg v mŋK ctŋ MZKvj kŋbevi cŋŋŋ PŋMŋ tŋŋQb|

**Pŋe i gvaŋŋ HK Pŋb tŋŋ Zvŋv**

XvKv, 20 tk gvPŋ(Gŋcŋŋ)- cŋwK ŋb KŋvŋYj gŋvŋj g j xM cŋvb wgv ggZvR tŋvŋvŋŋ Lvb tŋŋ Zvŋv AvR tŋŋi ŋŋŋŋi gŋa GKZv Ges tŋŋi gŋa MYZŋŋK i vŋ l mŋŋY Kŋi evcŋŋi eZŋv ivRŋwZK Ges kŋvbZwŋŋK msKU wbmŋŋi Dci tRvi cŋvb KŋiŋQb| Gŋcŋŋi cŋZvŋvŋi mŋt\_ GK mŋvŋZKŋŋi wgv ggZvR tŋŋ Zvŋv etj b th, G evcŋŋi Avgiv mKŋj B wŋŋl AvMŋŋ wZvb etj b, G evcŋŋi GKw Pŋe nl qv DŋPZ| Ges G Pŋe i gvaŋŋ cŋwK ŋtbi HK l MYZŋŋi vŋ Kiŋeb| wZvb etj b, cŋwK ŋtbi cŋZv l MYZŋŋi Rb Avgiv mslŋg KŋiŋQ Ges 1947 mŋt Zv j vŋ KŋiŋQ| 1906 mŋt XvKv th exR ecb mŋŋY l DrKŋmab Kiv nq Zvi dj wntŋteB Avgiv MYZŋŋi Ges cŋwK ŋb tŋŋQb|

**~ibK ceP k, 21 gvPŋ1971  
AmntŋvM**

**(=vd wiŋcUŋ)**

wŋŋvŋv, tkŋvŋv, wŋŋQj, RgvŋqZ, mŋv-Gi ntŋQ AvRŋŋi XvKvi cwi Pq| mKj tŋŋK Mŋv chŋŋ kŋŋŋi wŋŋŋGj vKv gvŋŋ cŋMj gvbŋŋi Kŋiŋŋŋ gŋŋi Z| wŋi, ex, Zŋŋ-Zŋŋ GK K vq evj hvq, meŋŋi mKj eqŋŋi gvbŋ evsj vŋŋi gvŋ mslŋg wbtŋŋi GKvZŋv ŋvŋv KŋiŋQb, MZKvj kŋbevi ŋQj Avl qvqj j xM cŋvb tkL gvRej ingvb Avnz Avnsm l AmntŋvM Avŋ vj ŋŋi DŋbK w b| Avŋv wŋŋi gŋZv XvKvi ivRctŋ MZKvj Xj tbŋŋ wŋŋj v mslŋg RbZvi tkŋvŋv tkŋvŋv gŋŋi Z KŋiŋQ Zvŋ XvKvi AvKv-evZvM| GB tkŋvŋv Kŋe wŋŋ tŋŋQ ewŋŋZ ememKvix tbŋvŋv tcŋv civ Lvŋj Mŋtŋ tŋvŋ tŋvŋ tŋŋŋŋ tŋŋŋŋ tŋŋŋŋŋ i vŋ Kŋi evŋK, exgv, wŋŋ-Kvi Lvŋv, tŋvKvŋvŋ l Avŋv tŋvŋ etŋv cŋZvŋŋŋi Kgvŋvŋvŋ gŋŋvŋv AvR wŋŋŋŋ tŋb| cŋŋŋŋ mŋt\_ mslŋg Swŋtŋ ctŋŋQb Zvŋv l gvŋŋ cŋMj GB vŋv-cjŋŋŋ cŋŋŋŋŋ KŋwZ ŋQj GB XvKvi ivRctŋ wŋŋQj Avl wŋŋQj | wŋŋŋŋŋ i GK GKw gŋŋ thb GK GKw eRŋvŋbK|



**ubK msev, 21 gP 1971**  
**Bqunqvi cŁZ fimbxi Avte b**  
**tkLi tbZtZ; miKvi MVb Kiab**

PAMŁg, 20 gP- fimbvxcšK b'vc cŁvb gvl jvbn Ave`j nwg` Lvb fimbvxc eZŁvb cwi`wŁz ubqššYi Rb` tkL gvrtei fbZtZ; GKŁU AššZAKvjxb ZEjeavqK miKvi MVtbi Rb` tclmŁWŁU Bqunqvi ubKU AvnŁv Rvbvb|

MZivŁ GLvbKvi cŁb Kbtfbkb l nŁtji fimbvxcšK K'vŁPb kvgmj Bmjvtgi eim`vb fimbvxc feŁb GK RbŁKvY<sup>o</sup> msew`K mtššj Łb ũZub fvlY wŁZŁQtj b| ũZub etj b, tclmŁWŁU tmbvewnbxi tj vK, Z\_wcl Łtki RbMYŁK ũZub hv` fuj evŁmb Zvrv nBŁj GB cŁle ũZub Aek`B MŁhY KwiŁeb A\_ev, GB Łtki Ae`v wŁfŁZbvq nBŁZl Lvıvc nBŁe evj qv ũZub mZKŁvYx D`Pri Y KŁib| ũZub tclmŁWŁU Bqunqvi mnŁZ tŁmcb `eVK bv Kivi Rb` tkL gvrtei cŁZ AvnŁv Rvbvq etj b, BnvŁZ ŁKvb dtjv` q nBŁe bv|

GK cŁKŁEŁi gvl jvbn etj b, DfŁ cŁmK`Łtbi gŁa` mŁ` l`vq`wŁZ; n`ŁšŁ KivB nBŁe ZEjeavqK miKvŁi i`wŁZ; AvŁi K cŁKŁEŁi ũZub etj b, Bqunqvi D<sup>3</sup> miKvi MVŁb ivRx bv nBŁj RbMŁYi B`QvbŁvqx `ŁxŁvZv ŁNvŁv Kiv Ges Z`vbŁvqx miKvi MVb KivB tkL gvrtei DŁPZ| ũZub HK`ex mšMŁg cwi l` MVŁbi Rb` Avl qvŁx jŁMi cŁZ AvnŁv Rvbvb Ges Avl qvŁx jŁM Zvrv KwiŁZ AmŁZ nBŁj MŁg MŁg HK`ex mšMŁg cwi l` MVŁbi Rb` ũZub mKj ivR%ŁwZK `j, QvŁ mšMVb, kŁgK BDLqŁb l KŁK mŁgŁZi ubKU AvnŁv Rvbvb| mšMŁg cwi Łt`i KZŁ` cŁtŁš cŁKŁEŁi ũZub etj b, Lv`Ł`e` mŁgŁšŁi l crŁi cvŁi eŁ Kiv, kŁšŁk;Ljv eRvq ivLv, Lv`Ł`e` mšMŁh l NvŁWZ GjvKvq eŁb, mKj mŁgŁvŁvax KvR cŁZnZ Kiv Ges Łt Kvb cwi`wŁzı tŁvKvŁejv KivB mšMŁg cwi Łt`i KivR| mŁe`Ł` ŁxŁv miKvŁi KZŁ` cŁtŁš ũZub etj b, wŁŁ`k nBŁZ mšMŁhı gvaŁg Lv` NvŁWZ cŁY, Avg`vbŁvŁM` wŁjvm`Łe`i Dci fivx i`eŁvıvc, evsŁvŁ`k nBŁZ tmbvewnbŁZ tj vKfŁZ Ges wŁMZ 23 ermti i ubhŁZŁbi BvŁZnm wŁŁ`k cŁKvŁ Kiv BZ`w` Avı KvR| ũZub mŁgvi K KZŁtŁyı MŁWZ Z`šŁ KŁgkb cŁZ`Lv b KŁib|

**ubK msev, 21 gP 1971**  
**mŁvŁv KŁq-1**  
**AMŁhı! mšMŁgŁ RbMY!!**

MYZš; l evsŁvi `ŁaKvi AvŁ`vj bŁK PevšŁ wŁRŁqı jŁy` DEX<sup>o</sup> Kivi Rb` RbMŁYi `ZŁŁZ`D`g axŁi axŁi A\_P ubfŁfŁte mšMŁWZ ifc cwi MŁh Kwi qv Puj qvŁQ| cvovq-gnjıq, MŁg-MŁA meŁ MŁoqv DvŁŁZŁQ mšMŁg cwi l` XıKv knŁi i wŁkŁe`ıj q GjvKvq GKwŁK Łji ubqŁgZ KŁKvŁ qvR l ŁŁŁb Puj ŁZŁQ| gınjıv mšMVŁbi DŁ`vŁMı Puj ŁZŁQ mšMŁgi cŁWZ| elxŁmŁ gınjıvıv cŁšŁ Ask ũBŁZŁQ KŁKvŁ qvŁR| XıKvi wŁfŁbŁe cvovq-gnjıq mšMŁg KŁgŁW, wŁj l DŁ`vŁM KŁKvŁ qvR Puj ŁZŁQ| tŁnbZx gvbŁv mvi w`Łbi nıvofıvıv LıUŁbi ci i wŁŁ`ıj ŁK gŁvı Z Kvi qv ZŁj ŁZŁQ KŁKvŁ qvŁRı kŁa| GmŁeı gŁa` AbwŁAZv l AcuZ; hZB\_vKŁ bv ŁKb RbMŁYi wŁcŁy D`g l kŁwŁZ mšKıŁK LŁvŁv Kwi qv Ł`Lvı Dcvq vıB|

GeŁi i AvŁ`vj Łb RbZv cŁvY Kwi qvŁQ th, HK`ex RbMŁYi kŁvŁi mŁgŁb `ŁvBŁZ cŁi Ggb ŁKvb kŁvŁB bv| GB DcŁwŁ Ges Dnv nBŁZ jŁ AvZŁcŁZ`q RbMŁYi mšMŁgŁ AwfŁvıv cŁ` Agj` mŁvŁ` mŁš` GB mšMŁgŁK mŁdŁj`i jŁy` tclmŁWŁv qv wŁZ nBŁj cŁqŁv Rb RbMYŁK mšMŁWZ Kiv l Kej RbZvi `ZŁŁZ`AvteMŁK mŁj Kwi qv ŁKvb eo mšMŁg RqjvŁ Kiv hvq bv| wŁcŁeı ev`Ł Ae`v wŁ`gıv `vŁKŁj l mšMVŁbK cŁWZ e`ZxZ DnvŁK KvŁR j vŁvb hvq bv| iayZıvıv bŁ mŁvŁv`Ł jŁy` l mŁgŁsnZ mšMVb bv `vŁKŁj RbMŁYi `ZŁŁZ`AvteMŁ tŁvŁwŁŁkŁ wŁcŁ cwi Puj Z nBq cŁZwŁcŁeı n`ŁK kŁvŁkıx Kwi ŁZ cŁi| GB KviŁYB RbMYŁK mšMŁWZ Kivi KvRŁK meŁcŁy v, iŁZcŁY`evj qv gŁb Kiv nq|

AvŁvŁi G hverKvŁj i AvŁ`vj Łbi gj-`gP Zıv nBŁZŁQ GB th, G, wŁj cŁvbZŁ `ZŁŁZ`aiŁbi| GB `ZŁŁZ`Zıv KivŁvBq RbMYŁK h\_vh\_fvŁe mšMŁWZ Kwi ŁZ bv cwi Łj AvŁ`vj Łbi wŁRqmgŁ awı qv ivLv l mŁe nq bv|

eZŁvb AvŁ`vj Łbi cŁfıgKıv RbMY wŁR`^AwfŁAZv nBŁZ DcŁwŁ Kwi ŁZ cwi qvŁQb th, wŁQK `ZŁŁZ`Zıv wŁfŁEŁZ `jŁh l `xN`vŁx mšMŁgŁK AMŁhı Kwi qv Łb l qv hvq bv| Zıv knŁi -MŁg meŁ mıvov cŁoqvŁQ mšMŁg cwi l` MVŁbi| KŁKvŁ qvR cŁfŁZı gvaŁg jovBŁqı cŁWZ MŁhŁYı| Avjvc-AvŁj vPvı vıv eZŁvb mšKıUı gıgısmı nDK A\_ev bv-B nDK, GB mšMŁgŁ cŁWZŁK Ae`v nZıvıŁZ nBŁe| Kvi Y mšMVŁbK cŁWZB RbZıv wŁRq ARŁ l i jv Kivi GKgı c\_| Zıv cŁWZŁK wŁQvı wŁj Kiv Puj Łe bv| mšMŁg cwi l`ıj ŁK RbMŁYi kŁvŁi Avıv nıwŁte MŁoqv ZŁj ŁZ nBŁe| Ab`vŁ iayŁh RbMŁYi mšMŁg wŁQvBq cvŁte Zıvıv bŁ, AwıRkvi RbMŁYi mšMŁg KıgıU, wŁj fıe l ŁZ MYwŁvıvax kŁvŁi nıwŁZqıŁi cwi YZ nBŁZ cŁi|

**ubK msev, 21 gP 1971**  
**mŁvŁv KŁq-2**  
**MŁg-ersj vŁK mšMŁWZ Kiv`i Kvi**

cŁnjv gıP`nBŁZ ce`evsŁv ve`vŁx th MYAvŁ`vj b i iŁ nBqıQ Bvıv tŁD ŁŁg MŁg nBŁZ MŁg QovBq cŁoŁZŁQ| GB AvŁ`vj b MŁg-ersj vı QvŁ l ivR%ŁwZK KŁgŁ`i gŁa`B mŁgve`x `vŁKŁZŁQ bv; KŁK, ZŁZx, ŁRŁj cŁfŁZ kŁgRıex gıvŁı gŁa` l Dnvı ŁRvqıv Ł`Lv wŁZŁQ| ersj vı mıwŁR gıP`i cŁ AvŁ`vj Łbi GB e`vŁK ifc thŁvb AvkvcŁ ŁZgıv DıvıvŁAK| GB AvŁ`vj bŁK mŁj Kwi ŁZ nBŁj Łtki kZKıv 85 Rb AwŁevmŁ Z\_v MŁgi KŁK, ŁRŁj, ZŁZx cŁfŁZı gŁa` BnvŁK QovBq Ł` l qvı cŁqıvRbŁqZıv Ab`ŁKıvŁ`

1952 mŁj i HıZnıwŁK fvlv AvŁ`vj b nBŁZ i iŁ Kwi qv GB cŁšŁ hZ wŁ MYAvŁ`vj b MŁoqv DvŁZ Ł`Lv wŁqvŁQ me`wŁj AvŁ`vj Łbi cŁvŁZB GB Łtki QvŁ l kŁti ga`wŁEıvB wŁj gŁZŁ knıŁKıv`K| 1968-Łb9 mŁj i AwŁ`ıj Yq MYAŁZŁvŁb meŁŁg Dnvı wŁQvŁ e`wŁŁg NvŁŁj l MŁg-ersj vı kZKıv 85 Rb Łj vŁKi gŁa` AvŁ`vj Łbi ŁRvqıv ŁZgıv e`vŁKfıte QovBq Ł` l qv ZLb l mŁe nBq DŁv vıB| Bvıv dŁj MYwŁvıvax kŁvŁi cŁy AvŁ`vj b wŁcŁ cwi Puj Z Kiv mŁe nBqıv wŁj| D<sup>3</sup> AwfŁAZvŁK GBvŁi i AvŁ`vj Łb Aek`B `šıYıvıŁZ nBŁe| MŁg-ersj vı e`vŁK RbMYŁK mšMŁg kıx Kwi ŁZ bv cwi Łj mšMŁgi AvkvcŁ dj jvŁ Kiv AmŁe nBqıv cvŁte| MŁg-ersj vı AvıvŁP-KvıvŁP mšMŁgi ŁRvqıv mŁo Kwi ŁZ nBŁj Aek`B łmŁvŁbi KŁK, ZŁZx l Ab`vŁ kŁgRıex ŁKvıvıv jvŁkŁi mšMŁWZ Kwi evı e`v Kwi ŁZ nBŁe| Rbmv, `eVK, wŁQj, MYewıv l mšMŁg cwi l` MVŁbi gvaŁg MŁgıv RbMYŁK mŁPZb l mŁıq Kwi qv ŁZıv hvBŁZ cŁi| G wŁŁŁq Avgıv ivR%ŁwZK `j, KŁK l QvŁ mšMVb, wŁj l wŁ AvKıv Kwi ŁZŁQ|

**ubK msev, 22 gP 1971**

**gıP`i jŁy` AvŁZ bv nı qv cŁšŁ AvŁ`vj Łb fıUv cvŁte bv t gıRe**  
OAvŁRvŁR K\_vq KYevZ KwiŁeb bv| evsŁvŁ`Łki mŁo 7 łKıU gıvŁı l `vex Av`vŁ bv nı qv cŁšŁ mšMŁg ŁKvb cŁKvi fıUv AvmŁZ cwi Łe bv| `vex Av`vŁ bv nı qv cŁšŁ gıP`i jŁy` AvŁZ bv nı qv cŁšŁ mšMŁg Puj Łe| O Zıvıv eımfŁb AvŁZ wŁfŁbŁe mš`vı wŁQıj i DŁŁk e`ZŁvŁkŁj DcŁıv` p cŁZ`q ŁNvŁv KŁib|

**ubK msev, 22 gP 1971**  
**tclmŁWŁUı mnZ 2 NŁe`vŁx `eVK t mK`cŁıvaxŁb fŁEıv**  
**BıUı KıUŁbıUŁj AvŁgŁ**  
**mŁKQvŁK nBŁe evj qv Avkve` cŁk**

tclmŁWŁU łRbıŁj Bqunqıv LŁvŁbi AvgŁšŁYı wŁcŁj m cıUŁcŁıv Rbve łRW, G, fŁEıv MZKıj (ıwŁeıvı) `eKıj XıKv AvŁgŁ KŁib| XıKv

AvMgtbi 2 NÈv ci tclmfwU fetb tclmfwU mnrZ wZub 2 NÈv  
`vqx GK `evtk wuj Z nb| `evk tkfI tnvUj BvUvi KwUtbUvtj  
musew Kti i c0kæ Revte wZub tek KtqKevi etj b, 0menkQzWk  
nBqv hvBte|0 Brvi teuk wZub wKQzetj b bvB|

ce@neRbve fzevk Kov mk; chivaxtb tZRMU megube`i  
nBtZ tnvUj BvUvi KwUtbUvtj j Bqv hvI qv nq| tnvUj  
BvUvi KwUtbUvtj weya QvI-RbZv wevfbæatibi tcv=vi c0kæ I  
gyg@ aNbi gva`tg ZvutK weij mæ0v Avcb Kti| tnvUj I  
meÿtYi Rb` Kov mk; chiv e`v Kiv nBqv0|

Rbve fzev I Zvavi c0Zubv`j j Bqv AvMZ megvLvb `eKvj  
4Uv 10 wubU XvKv megube`ti AeZiY Kti| ce@nB w-G-Gd  
Avldm msj MæfMU w`tg megube`i nBtZ Zvavi ewni nI qvi e`v  
Kiv nq| w-AvB-G 0wKtPb0 nBtZ tmbvewbxi Kov chiv tgvZvqb  
wQj| tcfb 3Uvi w`K musew KMY wMqv t`wLtz cvb th, H tMti  
mæ@L wKQzj vK (Zvrviv wbtRt`i K GLvB Aa`qbi Z ciAvex QvI  
ewj qv cwI Pq t`q) c0vKw0`tgw qv awi qv mmi ex fite `wvBqv  
i wqv0| c0vKw0`w Bsti Rx I D`Z tj Lv wQj| Zb#a` 4w Bsti Rx  
c0vKw0`Bj t 0cwK`tibi HK` i yv Ki Avi QvI cvvB I b0 0tZvgvi  
fiegKv AUj `vK I Rq fzev|0

wegvb AeZiYi 55 wubU ci A`f 5Uv 5wubUti mgq mk`;  
chivaxtb GKwU gwmmM MvortZ Kwi qv Rbve fzevk megube`i  
nBtZ ewni nBqv AwntZ t`Lv hvq| me0`tg GKwU mgwi K Rxc  
wQj| GB Rxc GKRb tjt KtjP wQj b| Brvi ctiB wQj Rbve  
fzevi gwmmM MvovLvb| tnvUj hvI qvi eY0v Qvov Avtj vPvri  
wKQB tbB|

**``wbK msev`, 22 gvP@1971**

**Bqunqvi c0Z gvI jvB fimbv-gvRtei tbZtZ; miKvi Mvb  
Kwi qv esjv Z`wM Kiab**

PAEMtg, 21 gvP@N weMZ 23 ermfi mgvrvxb wbtZtbi t0ÿtZ  
evlvj xiv AvR HK`ex| `wqv iKvb kw3B evlvj xti `vaxZv  
msMtg `gvBtZ cwite bv| A` Acivty `vbxq tcvjv M0Dtu GK  
weiv Rbmfvq fvlY vbKvtj gvI jvB fimbv Dctiv3 gZ cKvk  
Ktib|

wZub tmvPvi KtE tNvIYv Ktib, 0ewJK thgb tbtiaewj qvKZ  
gwsmfv Mvb Kwi qv fvi Z Z`vM Kti tZgub tclmfwU Bqunqv  
AvvubI tkL gvRtei tbZtZ; ZEjeavqK miKvi Mvb Kwi qv esjv t`k  
Z`vM Kiab|0 wZub tclmfwU BqunqvK `mb ewvbx mivBqv tbi qvi  
AvvYv RvbBqv etj b, bv nq mgq Puj qv tMj ZvrvI mæ` nBte bv|  
wZub etj b, Bqunqvi ctÿ 7 tKwU evlvj xtk nZ`v Kiv mæ` nBte  
bv|

wZub esjvi RivZxq miKvi K `wKwZ. t`I qvi Rb` Avtqwi Kv,  
i wKqv, Pvb, fvi Z I Ab`vb t`tki c0Z AvvYv Rvbv| QvI BDvbqb  
Kg@` i Dci teqv wbtvKvix wecæ t`i j y` Kwi qv wZub etj b,  
hvrvv kTai e`tj maviY gvbtI i Dci teqv wecæ Kti ZvrvI  
0vrv mgvRZS; c0Z0v Kiv mæ` b0n| wZub etj b, gvi Rvdi evlvj x  
nBqvB th wekfmvZKZv Kwi qv wQj ZvrvI cwI YwZtZ 2 kZ ermfi  
civaxZv tcvvBtZ nBqv0|

wZub esjv t`tki epEi t`@ mgvRwevix KvR ev `vzvq  
mrvZv bv Kivi Rb` Aevlvj x mKj tK AvvYv Rvbv| wZub etj b,  
gvZfvlv I gvZfvgtK fijeimv CgvbI A%; AZGe evlvj x I  
esjv t`kK fij ewntZ wLvi Rb` wZub AvvYv Rvbv|

**``wbK msev`, 22 gvP@1971**

**gvRe-Bqunqv Avba0i Z `evK**

MZKvj 21 gvP@(iwevi) AvI qvq j xM c0vb tkL gvRej ingvb I  
cwK`tibi tclmfwU tRvtij Bqunqv Lvbi gta` GK Avba0i Z

`evK Avv0Z nq| tclmfwU fetb Avv0Z GB `evK 70 wubU `vqx  
wQj| Zvavi mnrZ ce`cwK`lv AvI qvq j xM mviY mæ`v`K  
Rbve ZvRvYv Avng` I wQj b|

Avtj vPvri tclmfwU feb nBtZ Zvavi avbgUv` evmfetb  
cZ`veZtbi ci wZub musew Kti i wBKU etj b th, tclmfwU mnrZ  
Zvavi GB mrvvKvi we`qKi ev AvKw`K b0n| wZub BwZcfe`  
Avv0Z Avtj vPvri KwZcq c0kæ evLvi Rb` tclmfwU mnrZ  
mrvv Ktib| ZvrvQvov, tclmfwU Ges wZub DftqB thnZzvKvZB  
AvtQb, tmtnZtKvb e`vcti hLbB tKvb e`vLvi c0qvRb nq ZLbB  
Zvavi wuj Z nBtZ cvtib|

wK`evcti e`vLvi Rb` wZub wMqv0tj b Rvb0Z Pwntj tkL  
mvtne Reve`vB A`wKwZ Avcb Ktib| wZub etj b, Avgiv AtbK  
wvltqB Avtj vPvri Kwi qv0|

GLvB Dtj LthvM` th, BwZgta` tkL mvtne I tclmfwU gta`  
4` dv Avtj vPvri mæ`vbenBqv0| MZKvj i Avba0i Z Avtj vPvri Bqv  
5` dv Avtj vPvri mæ`vbenBj| AvR tmvgevi mKvj 10Uvq 60` dv  
Avtj vPvri Avv0Z nBte|

**``wbK msev`, 22 gvP@1971**

**Kgmmfvq tgvRiddi  
th tKub Ae`vq  
gvP i msMtg Ae`vZv `wKte|**

MZKvj mUv 6Uvq c0t`wK b`vc Kvhtq XvKv kni b`vtci GK  
Kgmmfv Rbve KvRx Bv`fmi mfvvZtZ; Avv0Z nq| XvKv kni  
b`vtci wevfbæ BDvbqb KwUvi wecymL`K Kg@ Dcv`wZtZ  
c0t`wK b`vc c0vb Aa`vck tgvRiddi Avng` p KtE tNvIYv  
Ktib th, th tKvb Ae`vi gL t`kevmxi `vaxZv, A`wvZK  
`vexlv qv I AvvKvi c0Z0vi msMtg Ae`vZv MwZtZ AM0i nBqv  
hvBte| c0wZkvi msMvb b`vc t`tki Avvigi RbmaviY, KIK-  
k0gK, ga`we, gvRvex Z`v mgM0tgnbZx gvbtI Avv-AvKv-Lv  
c0Z0v Kwi qv tkvI Ygÿ c`K I mvePfg `vax evsjv Kvvtgi  
msMtg kwi K AvtQ I `wKte| wZub Dcv`Z KgmmvK Z`v  
t`kevmxK Kwv I KtVvi msMtg c0wZ M0tYi Rb` Avnev  
Rvbv|

**``wbK msev`, 23 gvP@1971**

**gvRe-Bqunqv fzev hv `evK**

MZKvj (tmvgevi) XvKv tclmfwU tRvtij Bqunqv Lv AvI qvq  
j xM c0vb tkL gvRej ingvb I wccj m cvU`c0vb Rbve RjvdiKvi  
Avj x fzevi mnrZ c0g tmvqv NÈvev`v `vqx GK hv `evtk wuj Z  
nb| GB `evK gv-Z: tkL mvtne I tclmfwU Bqunqv gta`B  
wba0i Z wQj| `evKtktI AvI qvq j xM c0vb etj b th, Avtj vPvri  
Rbve fzevI Dcv`Z wQj b|

MZKvj (23 gvP@tmvgevi) mgM0evsjv t`tk 23 tk gvP@  
c0Ztva wem cvvj Z nq| tvi nBtZ iia`Kwi qv, i wI  
chS GB Dcjty` ivRavx XvKv Avv0Z AmsL` Rlx  
wv0j, mk; K0KvI qvR, mfv I mgvteK avv0Z  
c0ZavvBZ nq gvP msMtg i R@ kc\_| GB w`tbi  
Dtj LthvM` wK nBj tkvK cKviki c0ZK`tfc Kvjv  
cZvKvi cvkvcwK Nti-Nti, fetb-fetb c0ZwU hibeintb  
evsjv t`tki Rb` cwI Kwi Z evsjv t`tki gvrvPT mæ`j Z  
Kvj tP meR, j vj I tmvbj xN GB 3 i 0v cZvKv DtEjv b|  
nvBtKvU`Feb, tmvUwvI qUmn mKj miKvix fetbI H  
cZvKv mviw`b DvotZ `vK| tnvUj BvUvi KwUtbUvtj  
c0ÿtYi H cZvKv mviw`b DvotZ wQj| GLvB Dtj LthvM`  
th, wccj m cvU`c0vb Rbve tRW, G, fzev Zvavi  
`jev mn GLb GB tnvUj Ae`vb Kwi tZtQb|

GLvrb Dvj LthvM th, mivavi Y uefPibi ci Avl qvqx j xM cävbi l uccjm cävbi minZ tclmWbUi KtqK `dv` eVK AbyöZ nBqvQ | wKš`hY` eVK GB cöG |

eVKtkfI Avl qvqx j xM cävbi tkL gyRej ingvb Zvavi avbg-U` eimfetb misewi Kf i wku etj b, tclmWbU Bqwnqv ZvavfK Rvrbv th, Zvavi minZ th Avjvc-Avtj vPbv nBqvQ Zrm-ütK`wZvb Rbve fzevK Aewz Kwi qvQb |

Avl qvqx j xM cävbi GK cökä Revte etj b, Avtj vPbvq AMWvZ bv nBtj Awg tkb Avtj vPbv Pjv vBqv hvBe |

wZvb Rvrbv th, wZvb AvR (g½j evi) A`ev AvMvqxKuj (egevi) clyvq tclmWbUi minZ ugvjZ nBtZ cvtib | Zvavi 3 Rb Dc f`övl tclmWbUi Dc f`öv f`i minZ AvR (g½j evi) bvlv Avtj vPbv nBtZ cvtib |

RvZxq cwi l f`i Awatekb `MZKIY Avtj vPbv Avl GK avc AMWvZ wKbv RvbZ Pwntj tkL mivne etj b, Avcbriv wbtRivB eyöZ cvtib | wZvb etj b, tclmWbU RvZxq cwi l f`i Awatekb `MZ tNvYv Kwi qvQb | KviY, wZvb eü cteB evj qvQtb th, Zvavi `vexmgn` ciY bv nIqv chSf Zvaviv RvZxq cwi l f`i Awatekb emfZ cvtib bv |

`vex evj tZ Zvavi 4-`dv` vex wKbv RvbZ Pwntj tkL mivne etj b, Avcbriv tZv t`wL tZQbB | 0

Aci GK cökä Revte tkL mivne etj b, evsjv`tk GLb qvixZK cwi w`wZ weivR Kwi tZfQ | Avgiv GLb Avt`vj tb inqvnQ | j`y` AvRZ bv nIqv chSf GB Avt`vj b Ae`vnZ `wKte | eVtK Rbve fzevi Dc w`Z mspvšf cökä Revte tkL mivne etj b, tclmWbUi minZ Avgvi ubafiz `eVK AbyöZ nBqvQ | eVtK Rbve fzevi Dc w`Z Qtb | tclmWbU Rbve fzevi m`SLB AvgvK Rvrbv th, tclmWbUi minZ Awg th Avtj vPbv Kwi qvQ Dnv wZvb Rbve fzevK Aewz Kwi qvQb Ges Zvavi minZ Avtj vPbv Kwi qvQb |

eVKtkfI Rbve fzevi wku nBtZ tkv K`v Rvrbv hvq bvb | wZvb cti evj teb evj qv Rvrbv | GLvrb Dvj LthvM th, tclmWbU feb nBtZ Avl qvqx j xM cävbi tkL gyRej ingvb ewni nBqv Avmvi GK NEv cti Rbve fzev ewni nBqv Avfmb | wZvb tkL mivntei 3 ugvbu ci tclmWbU fetb cökä Ktib | tkL mivne tclmWbU fetb cökä Ktib 10Uv 55 ugvbU | cöq tmvqv NEv ci wZvb Zvavi Kvjv cZvKv tkwvZ MvovLvbZ Kwi qv ewni nBqv Avfmb |

MZKij (tmgevi) wj tclmWbUi minZ tkL mivntei l0`dv Avtj vPbv Ab`vb`w` tbi gZ MZKvj l tclmWbU fetbi m`SL mk`i ewnbx ediki j wvi e`vwi tKW ewnti uecjmsL`K RbmglMg nq | GB mgteZ RbZv mivvYv awi qv tkwv w`tZ`vK | tkL mivntei Mvov tclmWbU feb nBtZ ewni nI qv m½ m½ AfcygvY RbZv mk`i ewnbx e`vwi tKW tVij qv Zvavi Mvov wNvi qv ati Ges tkwv tclmWbU dvlvq cto | t`QvmeKt`i cöPövq MvovLvb axi axi fio tVij qv ewni nq | tkL mivne Zvavi emfetb DcbvZ nI qv ci misewi Kf i minZ ugvj Z nb |

**`wK msev`, 24 gvP`971  
cZtiva w em  
R½x RbZvi ugvQtb ugvQtb Avt`wv j XvKv  
gvP` mslMögi `Rq kc`**

MZKij (23 gvP` tmgevi) mgMöevsjv`tk 23 tk gvP`öcZtiva w emö cwy Z nq | fvi nBtZ i iæ Kwi qv, i wv chSf GB Dc j ty` i vRavbx XvKv AbyöZ AmsL` R½x ugvQj, mk`i KkVl qvR, mfv l mgvteK aYvBZ cöZavvZ nq gvP` mslMögi `Rq kc` |

GB w` tbi Dvj LthvM` w` K nBj tkvK cKviki cöZxK`fc Kvjv cZvKvi cvkvcmk Nfi-Nfi, fetb-fetb cöZvU hibevntb evsjv`tki Rb` cwi Kw Z evsjv`tki gvbpT m`wv j Z Kvj tP meR, j j l tmvbj xN GB 3 i Ov cZvKv DfEj b |

nvtKvU`Feb, tmfUwvi tquMn mKj miKvix fetbl H cZvKv mivw`b DvotZ`vK | tvtUj BvUv Kw UtbvUvj cöZtYI H cZvKv mivw`b DvotZvQj | GLvrb Dvj LthvM th, uccjm cävbi Rbve tRW, G, fzev Zvavi `j ej mn GLb GB tvtUj Ae`vb Kwi tZfQb |

Avl qvqx j xM cävbi tkL gyRej ingvbi emfetbl H cZvKv DfEj b Kiv nq | weifbawet`kx` Zvevfm l cZvKvU DvotZ` t`Lv hvq wKš`MYPxb `Zvevfm MYPxtbi RvZxq cZvKvi cvkvcmk cwk` tbi RvZxq cZvKv DvotZ`vK | Rvrb hvq th, GB j Bqv D`3 Gj vKvi t jvKRtbi minZ `Zvevfm Kgvix` i K`v KvlvKvU nq |

GB w` tbi Dvj LthvM` Ab`vb`w` tKi gta` i inqvQ mKvtj cëb gq`v`b 0`vax evsjv`tk tk`i qv l` 0-Gi ÖRqevsj vö ewnbx KkVl qvR l Awferv`b MhY, iv`l cöwYy Kwi qv Avl qvqx j xM cävbi emfetb Mgb, eKvtj `vax evsjv`tk tk`i qv l` mslMögi cwi l` l` vax evsjv`tk tk`i qv kkg mslMögi cwi l`-Gi hY Df`vM evqZ` tgvKvi itg mgvtek Ges weifbawet`v AvAwj K mslMögi cwi l` i Df`vM KkVl qvR cökä, iv`l cöwYy, ugvQj, mfv l mgvtek | GLvrb Dvj LthvM th, mKj AbyöZ ÖAvuvi tmvbi evsjv, Awg tZvqv fiv ewmö cwi tek tbi ga` w` qv i iæ nq |

mKvtj cëb gq`v`b KkVl qvR Rbve bfi Avj g wvvi Kx, Rbve kvnRvrb wvviR, Rbve Av m g Ave`y ie l Rbve Ave`y Kz`y gvLb Awferv`b MhY Ktib |

eKvtj evqZ` tgvKvi itg mgvtek e`3Zv Ktib kkg tbZv Rbve Ave`y gvrbv, Gg, Gb, G, Rbve iæj Awgb Kvqvi, Rbve Lrtj` tgvv`\$ Avj x, Gg, Gb, G, cö`b Öv tZv Rbve tZv dvtqj Avng`, Gg, Gb, G Ges Öv tZv Rbve bfi Avj g wvvi Kx, Rbve kvnRvrb wvviR, Av m g Ave`y ie l Rbve Ave`y Kz`y gvLb | kkg tbZv Rbve kvnRvrb Lib mfiq mfiwZz; Ktib | e`3MY Zvavf`i e`3Zv Avfcv nxbvte `vaxZvi mslMögi Pjv vBqv hv l qv AvvYv Rvrbv | Zvaviv tkvYv evsjv`tk Kvtqti m½ cökv Ktib Ges etj b th, evsjv`tk 22 cwi evi Avv nBtZ w`e bv | Zvaviv tkL gyRte i cöZ mekm AUÜ i vLvi AvvYv Rvrbv etj b, Avtj vPbv Pj`k` wKš`Zv thb GK ktZB nq, Avv tmb kZ`nBj `vaxZvi cökä Avfcv bv | Zvaviv wv`ö mgvqi gta` Avtj vPbv mgvB Kivi Avnev Rvrbv |

GLvrb Dvj LthvM th, GB w` etm knfi i weifbacöSf nBtZ weifbams`v, mslMögi cwi l` l` gvrv mslMvbi Df`vM fvi nBtZ Mfxi i wv chSf Ab`b 50wU mk`i ugvQj Avl qvqx j xM cävbi tkL gyRte i emfetb Mgb Ktib | GBme ugvQj fiv vKvtj tkL mivne cöZ`q` pKtE tNvYv Ktib th, evsjv`tki 7 tKvU gvbt`i gvP` bv nI qv chSf mslMögi Pj`teB | GBRb` th, tkv Z`vM` xKv B Kwi tZ nDK bv tkb, Avgiv cöZ | wZvb etj b, m`n bvb th, Avgiv mgm`vi kwšc`v`ngvav Pvb, wKš` Dvvi A`GB btv th, Avgv` i tK kw`3 i Öv v`gtb hvBte | Avgiv Avgv` i i`3 w`tZ cöZ AvvQv `vex Av`vq bv nI qv chSf GKvU t j vKl ewPqv`vKv chSf Avgiv mslMögi Pjv vBqv hvBe |

tkL mivne etj b, GB mslMögi gvP` i mslMögi, `vaxZvi mslMögi | wZvb tNvYv Ktib, bwiZi cökä evsjv`tki `vexi cökä Ktib Avfcv bv | wZvb etj b, AvR Avgiv mKtj B HK`ex | KvRb Pevšf mvdj` tKnB tiva Kwi tZ cwi te bv | hv `vex Av`vq bv nq, t`ke`v`x Ggb mslMögi i iæ nBte tmLvb GKRb tkvKI `wKtZ cwi te bv |

ce#nevZvb Öv j xM t`QvmeKt`i KkVl qvR Awferv`b MhY Ktib |

**`wK msev`, 24 gvP`971  
tclmWbUi minZ 5 Rb ct cwk`lvb tZv`eVK**

XvKv, 23 gvP` (Gvvc)-AvR mU`vq tclmWbU fetb 5 Rb cwiö cwk`lvb tZv` tRvrtj Bqwnqv Lvbi minZ GK`eVtK ugvj Z nb |

^eVK 90 igvbu Kij `iqx nq| GB 5 Rb tbZv nBtj b b`vc c`vb Rbve lqj x Lvb, RiqqtZ l jvgvtq cwk`ltbi mivaiY m`uv`K gshuZ gvingy, KivduY jxtMi tbZv igqv ggZvR t`sj Zvbr, RiqqtZ l jvgvtq Bmjvtgi mfvicwZ gv l jvbr kvn Avng` b`vbx l mi`vi klkz nqvz Lvb|

**^^ibK msev` , 24 gvP@1971  
t`kiyv tkb`^aivLv AvZMvX nBte**

XvKv, 21 gvP@(Gbv)-cwk`lv tbsevnbx AemicbB tjt KgvUvi Bvgv tnvtmb etj b, t`kiyv tkb`^i nvtZ i mlTz ivRv n lqv evsjvi tki ctj AvZMvX vi kvngj nBte| GK weewZtZ wZvb etj b, evsjvi RbMvYi Dc j wai Pig mgq nBqvTQ th, t`ki t j v k t`ktk i yv Kvi t j B tmB t`ktk h\_v\_`^axb t`k ejv hvq| wZvb fivel`r kvmbZsj Abjyc e`e`v wbuDZ Kivi Rb` tkL gvrtei wku AvnVb Rvrb|

**^^ibK msev` , 24 gvP@1971  
m`uv` Kvj  
^AaKvi mslMtg evsjvi brix mgvR**

evsjvi ^AaKvi mslMtg KlK-kkgK, QvI-wkyK, wkvx-mvnuZ`K, msewv K l ewxRxex RbZvi mrvZ mgZvtj Zvj i mlqv AvR brix mgvR l ct\_ bmgqv AvmqtqB| Zvnt` i `B c` fvi wgvTj i vRct\_ ckw`uZ nBtZtQ, Rbmfv-tkvlmrb tZtRv`B KE tmv`Pmvi Z nBqv DmTzTQ evsjv l evlzi xi AaKvi c`Z`ovi `p kct\_| th nvtZ GZv`b Kvtpi Pw Av i `Yfj vvi tkrfv cvBtZ t`Lv mqvTQ tmB nvtZB DmVqvTQ AvR j mV, DmVqvTQ t`-w\_mtkvc l wkvj`j cvovq-cvovq MYevnbnx MVb Kivi gva`tg AvR brix mgvR ctj vcy fiteB wbtRt`K exi vzbvifc mivRvBqv Zvj qvTQ| cvovq-cvovq Gevox-l evox Nvj qv, wkvTsj vc Kvi qv teovBevi mgq AvR Av i Zvt` i bvl| mgvti mrvZ cvvii aiv qv AvR evsjvi gv-tevtbiv wbtRt` i gta` c`mZ MhY Kvi qv Pvj qvTQ| GB c`mZ evsjvi j y` tKvU MYgvTj i AaKvi bmv`r Kivi klai wiaf`x Ges tkvTvi wpi Aemv NuvBqv GKwU tkvYg` bZb mgvR MVb Kivi c`mZ | th RmZi gv-tevtbiv wbtRt` i AaKvi c`Z`ovi l RmZi mveR gv`i Rb` GBfite iv`lq bmgqv Avtmb tmB RmZtK AaKvi ewAZ Kvi qv i mlte, tkvTvi hvZvKtj `xNf`b wbt`uMz Kvi te mva` Kv| `^AaKvi mslMtg Avgv` i brix mgvRi GB HuznwmK l bvr i wernb fvgKv c`Z`wU tkvU Z l AaKvi ewAZ RmZi Rb`B MhYthvM` `ovslenb Kvi tZtQ|

Avi fq l k`vvi m`i Ni Kiv bq, bv Avi AtnZK j`vavq wbtRt` i AaKvi wkvBqv t` l qv| fq, k`v Av i j`vavi bmvCvk wBve Kivi eR`Ktvi kct\_B wbtRt` il evsjvi `vex c`Z`ov Kvi tZ nBte, Kiv m`e| AmvRkvi brix mgvRi KtE D^3 kc\_B avubZ nDK Ges kn`ii mgvexZv QovBqv Mlg-evsjvi c`Z`wU Nti-Nti D^3 avub tmv`Pmvi Z nBqv DVK c`Z`KwU gv- tevtbi KtE| exi RbZvi cvkvcwk exi vzbv brix l AvR RmMqv DVK GKb mvt\_, GKb fite GK bZb tkvYg` mgvR MVb Kivi Dtl`tk` gvnj v msvvB\_ wj Zrci l mqv nBqv DVK, BnvB Avgv` i Kvgbv|

**^^ibK msev` , 25 gvP@1971  
iscji KvindD**

GLvrb c`B Leti Rvrb hvq th, MZKvj (exevi) iscji clyvq KvindD Rmi Kiv nBqvTQ| GLvrb Dtl`lthvM` th, RvZxq cvl` i Aa`tekb `M`tzi dtj eZ`vb MYmsMgti mPbv KvTj l iscji KvindD Rmi Kiv nq|

MZKvj (exevi) NUbv m`utK`Rvrb hvq th, MZ g`j evi iscji tRj vaxb `mq`cj t j l t q kn`i gnj w`kt`li D`wbtZ `vbxq-A`vbxq msNl`nq| BvntZ tmbvwnbx n`lyc Kti| Bvni ci

Mgevmvix PZv`R nBtZ kniU tNivl Kti| GKwU Mltg tmbvwnbx l RbZvi gta` msNl`nq| msNl`nq| Kuzcq AvnZtK iscji m`i nvmcivZvtj t`c`Y Kiv nq| MZKvj (g`j evi) tmbvwnbx t j vKRb nvmcivZvtj AvnZt` i t`mLtz hvq| nvmcivZvtj i ewntil RbZvi fvo nq| AwfthvM c`KvK, tmbvwnbx wj Pvjvq| Bvni ci D`mZ cvii w`mZtZ iscji kn`i KvindD Rmi Kiv nq|

GKB m`f` Rvrbv nq th, temi Kvix KZ`y` m`q`ctj i cvii w`mZ Avgv`E Avrbv e`vcrfi m`y`g evj qv Rvrbv m`f`E| tmbvwnbx NUbvq n`lyc Kti|

**^^ibK msev` , 25 gvP@1971  
Rbmgvteik tkL gvRe  
RbMvYi wiaf`x tkv lohsj mdj nte bv**

Avl qvqx j`m c`vb tkL gvRej ingvb evsjvt` tki RbMvYi Dci tkvB wv`vslPvcvBqv t` qv tPovi wiaf`x MZKvj (exevi) mZKvYx D`Pvi Y Kti b Ges etj b OGB a`tbi KvH`Avgiv ei `wKZ Kvi e bvl| O wZvb Av i etj b, OAvqv` i `veimga` b`vqm`z Z l myu`o Ges Dnv Aek`B MhY Kvi tZ nBte| O

`lq evmfetbi m`g`L RqvTz RbZvtK j`y` Kvi qv tkL mvtne etj b th, RbMY RmMqv DmVqvTQ Ges GK e`w`i b`vq m`ypfite HK`ex nBqvTQ| RbMvYi `vex `vevBqv ivLvi gZv tKvrbv kv`B cv`extZ bvb gse` Kvi qv tkL gvRej ingvb etj b, O RbMvYi AaKvi `vevBqv ivLvi Dtl`tk` tKn i`3 P`y`z` LvBtj Avgiv wKQzZB Dnv mn` Kvi e bvl|

tkL mvtne etj b, OAvgiv kvmscv`w`uM`E Pvl| wKs` tKn Bv (kvmscv`w`uM`E) bv Pmvtj l Avgv` i `vevBqv i mlTz cvii te bv Ges Avgiv Avkv Kvi tKn GBifc tPov l j Bteb bvl|

Avl qvqx j`m c`vb mgteZ RbZvi Dtl`tk` fvly`vb c`ht`z Av i etj b th, j`y` AvvRZ bv n l qv ch`slAvf`vj b Pvj tZ `wKte| wZvb etj b, evsjvt` tki RbMvYi gv` Ges Zvnt` i AaKvi mgra` c`Z`wOZ bv n l qv ch`slmsMtg Ae`mZ `wKte|

tkL gvRej ingvb mslMtg k`Ljv eRvq ivLvi Rb` RbMvYi c`Z` Avt` b Rvrbv| wZvb etj b, Avf`vj b evbPvj Kivi Dtl`tk` Ges AvZf`t` `GKt`k`xi t j vK m`v`u`wqK `vzv evavBevi tPov Pvj vBtZtQ| m`q`ctj GBifc c`Pov j l qv nBqvTQ evj qv tkL mvtne `t`li mrvZ Dtl`tk` Ktib|

wZvb mZKvYx D`Pvi Y Ktib th, GB t`k`xi t j vKRtbi c`Pov e`^nBte, tKbv evsjvt` tki RbMY eZ`v`b m`k`wB HK`ex| Avl qvqx j`m c`vb AwfthvM Ktib, Avgv` i `vex bmv`vZi Rb` kv`B c`lqv`Mi fq t`Lvrbv nBtZtQ| Bvrv lohsj Pvj vBtZtQ Oev`i i wVv fiv`Mi O| wKs` GB Ae`vq RbMvYi `veimga` `vevBqv ivLvi Dtl`tk` th a`tbi lohtsj Avk`b j l qv nDK bv tkb Dnv mdj nBte bv evj qv tkL mvtne Dtl`tk` Ktib|

tkL gvRej ingvb Av i etj b, Avgiv tkvB kv`i wku gv`v bZ Kvi e bv Ges evsjvt` tki RbMYtK g` Kvi qv Qvwoe| tkL mvtne etj b, tKnB Avgv` gv`v wkvBqv jBtZ cvii te bv Ges Av`iv knx` i i`3 i c`Z` w`k`vNvZKZv Kvi t j l Avng Kvi e bvl RbMY knx` i i`3 `vb e`v hvBtZ w`te bv evj qv tkL gvRej ingvb gse` Ktib|

th tkvB cvii w`mZi Rb` c`Z` `wKqv Avf`vj b Pvj vBqv hv l qv Rb` Avl qvqx j`m c`vb RbMvYi c`Z` AvnVb Rvrbv| tkL gvRej ingvb Av i etj b, Av i c`P` mslMgti Avf`k t` l qv Rb` Avng ewvPqv `wKv wKbv Rvrbv bv; wKs` Avcbvrv wbtRt` i AaKvi mgra` c`Z`wOZ Kivi Rb` Aek` mslMtg Ae`mZ i mlteb|

tkL gvRej ingvb RbMYtK kv`B l w`h`f`z b gvbqv bv j l qv Ges Dnv c`Z`tva Kivi AvnVb Rvrbv|

GLvrb Dtl`lthvM` th, Av`v` w`tbi b`vq AvRI AmvYZ wgvTj tkL mvt`tei evmfetbi m`g`L Dciv`Z nBqv eZ`v`b Avf`vj tbi c`Z` msnuz l tkL gvRej ingv`tbi tbZtZi c`Z` Av`v` c`k`vK Ktib|

**ibK msev, 25 guP 1971**  
**vej t a c u i w i z i A e b u z N u t z c i t i : Z i R y b**  
**A b u w t K u j A t c y v K i v P t j b v**

Avl qvqx j x t M i c y n B t z e 3 e t c k m a u b e n B q u t Q | G L b t c o m t W t U i D n P Z Z u a v i t N v I Y v c o v b K i v | K v i Y A v t j v P b v x N P b P u j t z c v t i b v | A v l q v q x j x M A v t j v P b v A v i x N M q Z K w i t z c o z b t n b |

MZKuj (24 guP egevi) t c o m t W t U i D c t o v i m i n Z A v l q v q x j x M t b Z e p i m e f k l A v t j v P b v t k t l c e c m k t b A v l q v q x j x t M i m v a v i Y m a u v K Z i R y b A v i n g m i s e w i K t i i b K U D c t i v 3 g s e K t i b |

Rbve Z i R y b e t j b, o j i q c a v b t K L g u R e y i n g v b t c o m t W t U i m i n Z A v t j v P b v q t h m e w e D l i c b K t i b t c o m t W t U D n v i g j b m z m g r g u m b q v j b | B n v i c i G B m e v e x K v h R i x K i t Y i e v c v t i t c o m t W t U i D c t o v i t m i n Z A v l q v q x j x M t b Z e p i w e t m i z A v j v c A v t j v P b v n q |

Rbve Z i R y b e t j b, A v g i v A v g v t i e 3 e t c k m a u b a k w i q u Q G e s G B K v Z u a v t i t K R v b v B q v w q u Q |

w z u b e t j b, A v g i v G g b A v k v K w i t h, t c o m t W t U G K u U t N v I Y v c k v k K w i t e b | K v i Y A v g i v A b u w t K u j A t c y v K w i t z c w i b v, A v t j v P b v A b u w t K u j P u j t z c v t i b v | B n v t z e Z g v b f m R b K i v R w z K c w i w i z i A v i l A e b u z N u t z c i t i |

A v l q v q x j x t M i c y n B t z t c o m t W t U i c y t K R v b v b n B q u t Q w k b v t h A v l q v q x j x M t b Z e p, A v i A v t j v P b v q e i m t e b b i n G B g t g w R A m z G K c o k e R e v t e R b v e Z i R y b e t j b, A v g i v R v b v B q v w q u Q t h, A v g v t i e 3 e t k l n B q u t Q | Z t e, B n v i c i l Z u a v i v h v g t b K t i b t h, t K v b c o k e e v l v c o q v R b, Z v n v n B t j t m B e v c v t i A v g i v e m t z c w i |

t K L m v t n t e i m i n Z t c o m t W t U i A v i e V K n B t e w k b v R w b t z P w n t j e j v n q t h, D n v G L b l i b a t m i z n q b v B |

t c o m t W t U i D c t o v i t m i n Z A v t j v P b v q t h m e A v l q v q x j x M t b Z e p, w t j b Z u a v i v n B t z t Q b R b v e m q b R i t a j B m j v g, R b v e Z i R y b A v i n g I W t K v g v j t n v t m b | A c i c t y t c o m t W t U i D c t o v e, n B t z t Q b w e P v i c u z R b v e K t b i j q u m, t j t t R b v i t j c x i R v i l t j t K t b p n v m b |

**ibK msev, 25 guP 1971**  
**e s j t k t K 6 - d u r f i E K**

**iqEkumb c0vb I c0kK ch0q MYc0Zubvaf i ubKU ygZv n lsfii m a t e b v**

I q u i K d n v j m f i R v b v w l q u t Q t h, w e t P Z M Y c o Z u b a v t i j B q v c o t w k K m i K v i M V b G e s 6 - d u r f i E K i q E k u m b c o v b m a t j Z G K u U t N v I Y v t c o m t W t U i w b K U n B t z A v m t z c i t i |

w K S t K t a w k a i t b i e e v K i v n B t e D n v G L b l w K n q b v B G e s G B K v i t Y B D 3 t N v I Y v w e j w e Z n B t z c v t i e w j q v D 3 g n t j i a v i Y v | R v b v h v q t h, t K t i e v c v t i t b u c o t e D w l q u t Q |

G K, A v l q v q x j x t M i t b Z t z; k u m b Z s; c o r z b v n l q v c h S A s b e z P m i K v i | g, A s b e z P K u j x b m g t q t c o m t W t U B Z u a v i D c t o v t i m n v q Z v q t d W t i j e e v c w i P j b v K w i t e b |

I q u i K d n v j g n j A v i l R v b v b t h, w c c j m c u U P R b v e t g v b v L v i t K c v A v e, R b v e t g v b v R i t z v B t K w m U z R b v e K v B a g s L u b t K D E i c u o g m i g r s l c o k l b v c t K t e j t b c o t w k K m i K v i M V t b A v g s y R v b v b n B t e |

**ibK msev, 25 guP 1971**  
**c w i l t i e u n t i M p z i m x v s l M o Y K w i e b v l q j x**

K i v P x, 24 g u P ( G u i c ) | - b v c c a v b L v b A v e j y l q j x L v b A v R X i v K v n B t z c l z e Z t b i c i K i v P x w e g v b e t i m i s e w i K t i e t j b t h,

t g S u j K l i a z c Y R v Z i q m g m v e j x i e v c v t i w m x v t s l D c b x Z n l q u i G K g u i A v B m Z l D c h y v b n B t z t Q R v Z i q c w i l t | b v c c a v b e t j b, R v Z i q c w i l t i e u n t i G B a i t b i t K v b w m x v s l M p z n B t j Z u a v i j t K v b g t Z B D n v M o Y K w i t e b |

**ibK msev, 25 guP 1971**  
**K g P v i x i c l z x K a g R U**  
**X i K v t U j w f k b t K e u**

X i K v t U j w f k b t K t a t g v Z v t q b m k t i m u b K t i t U j w f k b A b g v t b n t y c G e s K g P v i x i n q i w b i c o Z e t M Z K v j ( e g e v i ) X i K v t U j w f k t b i K g P v i x i M Y o c l z x K a g R U o i i a K t i b | d t j M Z K v j X i K v t U j w f k t b i A b g v b c P v i e U w f K |

t U j w f k t b i m K j t i i K g P v i x i t h s m f i q M p z i m x v s l A b y v a x M Z K v j ( e g e v i ) c l z x K a g R U i i a i D 3 w m x v s l t b l q v n q e w j q v G K t c h w e A u b t z c k v k |

**ibK msev, 25 guP 1971**  
**c t c u k t b x t b Z e p i X i K v Z w l**

R v Z i q c w i l t c u o g c u k t t b i t o v U t o v U c y j t g v U i x t j i m K j t b Z v M Z K v j ( e g e v i ) K i v P x i D t i t K X i K v Z w l K t i b |

G B m K j t b Z e p, n B t z t Q b b v k b v j A v l q v q x c w l c a v b L v b A v e j y l q j x L v b, K v D w y j x M c a v b w q v g g Z v R t s j Z v b, K v B a g r c s i g y n j g j x M c a v b L v b A v e j y K v B a g s L v b, R u g q t z l t j g v t q c u k t t b i m v a v i Y m a u v K g s l z g v n g y, R u g q t z l t j g v t q B m j v t g i m f i c u z g v l j v b v k v n A v i n g b i t b x, t e j w t b b v c m f i c u z R b v e M i D m e t e t R t A v l K v D w y j j x M t b Z v m i v i k l K Z n v q z L v b | t b Z e p, e Z g v b i v R w z K A p j v e v w i m i t b t q f i g K v e v l v i R b B u z c t e X i K v A v l M g b K t i b |

K i v P x h v l v i c o v t j K v D w y j g y n j g j x M c a v b w q v g g Z v R t s j Z v b M Z K v j t a j m i s e w i K t i R v b v b t h, w z u b m s o i P t e c l z e Z o K w i t z t Q b | w z u b m e w K o z w K n B q v h v B t e e w j q v A v k v c k v k K t i b | w z u b e t j b, A v t j v P b v P u j t z t Q |

L v b A v e j y K v B a g s L v b l m s o i P t e c u o g c u k t t b w d w i t z t Q b w k b v D n v R w b t z P w n t j K v B a g s j x M c a v b G B e v c v t i t K v b g s e K w i t z A w k v i K t i b | w z u b e t j b, A v t j v P b v P u j t z t Q G e s w z u b D n v A e t j v K b K w i q v t Q b |

R u g q t z l t j g v t q B m j v g c a v b g v l j v b v b i t b x m i s e w i K t i c o k e R e v t e m s l w m i o t j i w b K U y g Z v n l s f i i R b Z v n v i v e x c y i a t j t K t i b | w z u b e t j b, R v Z i q c w i l t i m s l w m i o j u l i t j h v m K j t j i w b K U y g Z v n l s f i K i v n q Z t e D n v A v i x n B t e |

G L v t b D t j t h v m t h, K i v P x c l z e Z o K v i x D u j m z c u o g c u k t t b x t b Z e p i g t a L v b A v e j y K v B a g s L v b K o v m i g v i K c h i v a t b w e g v b e t i t c l z t Q b |

**ibK msev, 25 guP 1971**  
**A a v c K t g v R i d d i A v g t i t N v I Y v**  
**t k v l Y g y t a x e s j t k**  
**K v t q t g i m s M o g A e i n Z w k t e**

M Z K v j ( e g e v i ) c o t w k K b v c c a v b A a v c K t g v R i d d i A v i n g t k v l Y g y t a x e s j t k K v t q t g i m s M o g P j v B q v h v l q u i p m s K t i i K v c b v i q t N v I Y v K t i b | A a v c K t g v R i d d i A v i n g f i v g m w R g n j v q A v i q u w R Z j v j e m B D i b q b b i t c i G K R b m f i q e 3 Z v K w i t z t Q t j b | D 3 R b m f i q b v c t b Z v R b v e g u n D i x b A v i n g l Q v t b Z v R b v e A w R R y i n g v b e 3 Z v K t i b |

A a v c K t g v R i d d i A v i n g Z u a v i e 3 Z i q e t j b, o e s j v i R b M Y A v R t h w e c a x m s M o g A e Z i Y n B q u t Q, t k v l Y g y t a x e s j v

cāZōvi j y' AurZ bv nl qv chS/GB mSMīg Puj tēB/ō wZub etj b, mivāR'er, migšēr, GKtPūUqv cūRi tkvlK l kvmKtkĀxk LZg Kwi qvB tkvlYg' fāxb evsjv Kvāqti j j' tclōtZ nBte| AvtjvPbvi mqqmvgv ūbv'ō Kivi vex RvbnBqv ūZub etj b, Aūbv'ōKvāj i Rb' AvtjvPbv Puj tZ cvāi bv| ūZub Aūej t'ā'mvgwi K kumb cāZ'vni, MYcāZūvāi i ūbKU ygZv n'īšāi i vex Rvbnb|

**ūbK msev, 25 gvP 1971  
evsjv t'ki nZ'vKvāD tejjv ggħZ**

XvKv, 24 tk gvP-MZKvj XvKvi GK ūbK cūl Kvq cKvk th tej v' ūb Avl qvqx j xMi tclōt'wū gxi tgvnr'š Lvb iqvmmūb XvKvq evj qvāQb th, evsjv t'k th nZ'vKvāD Puj v'bv nBqvtQ, tej v' RbMY ZvntZ Mfvi fūte ggħZ|

ūZub Avi l etj b th, tKvB tej v' B Ai f D t' k' j Bqv evsjv t'k Avmvi K\_v pSī Kwi tZ cvāi bv| Rbve iqvmmūb ūbūlj cūK' ūb Avl qvqx j xMi l RāqU tmjūUvix|

cōE wewētZ ūZub etj b th, evsjv t'ki RbMtYi gta' Ggb GKūl avi Yvi mūō nBqvtQ th, tej v' t' iūRāqU tej v' i j Bqv MwZ; ūKš' Bnv mūV bq| Avi hū l ev ūKōmsL'K iūnqvāQ Zvnriv mevB cvāvfei K' v'āf c'j l Rs tRj vi Aūaevmx|

**cvāve cūK' ūb dūl**

j v'vni nBtZ GK evZ' cāZōv' tbi Leti cKvk, cvāve cūK' ūb dūl cāvb gwj K tūjvg ūRj vbx MYZ' tšj mSMītq Avl qvqx j xM cāv' tbi cāZ' c'v'ng' t'bi Avk' m v' qvāQb|

tKl gv'Rej ingv' tbi ūbKU tclōtZ GK Zvi evZ' Rvbe ūRj vbx tKvB i Kg v' i c' p' i w'āv' š' b' n' l q' v' Avn' v' b' RvbnBqv' āQb|

**knx' i t' v' m' v'**

i' z nBtZ GK evZ' cāZōv' Rvbnq th, ce' cūK' ūb knx' i i cāZ' kōv' Avcb Kwi qv w' e' r' f' b' e' i' v' R' h' w' z' k' j l m' s' v' i' D' t' v' t' m' t' h' s' m' v' v' A' b' v' z' n' B' q' v' t' Q|

m' f' v' q' t' R' j' v' Avl qvqx j xM, b' v' k' b' j' Avl qvqx j xM cūU' t' Z' n' i' K- B- Bk' t' Z' K' j' v' j' , ūmūz' n' w' i' KūqūU, ūmūz' R' i' z' x' q' q' v' t' d' W' v' i' k' b' , b' l' f' R' v' q' v' b' (f' Z' n' i' K) cāZ' ūb' v' a' i' M' Y' A' s' k' M' h' Y' K' t' i' b' |

m' f' v' q' M' p' x' Z' GK cūl' t' e' ce' cūK' ūb' i' f' i' v' B' t' i' M' Y' Z' s' ; c' j' t' c' ā' z' ō' v' i' m' e' ū' a' K' c' ā' t' ū' k' k' t' v' E' k' i' m' b' A' R' t' i' b' i' m' s' M' i' t' q' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' i' c' v' q' m' s' n' i' z' R' v' i' v' t' v' n' B' q' v' t' Q|

**ūbK cūK' ūb, 21 gvP 1971  
m' v' v' Kūq  
c' v' i' P' b' v' l' j' v' f' m' i' j' i' v' e' i' a' x**

evsjv t'ki exi RbMtYi Aunsm-Amn'thvM Av' v' j' b' m' i' w' e' t' k' | GK AfZce' m' v' o' v' R' i' m' v' B' q' v' t' Q| M' Y' Z' w' s' k' A' v' a' K' i' v' i' Av' v' t' q' i' m' s' M' i' t' q' G t' t' k' i' e' w' ā' Z' , t' k' i' m' l' z' g' i' b' y' t' h' t' m' S' i' t' e' r' s' a' j' A' a' v' t' q' i' m' s' t' h' v' R' b' K' i' v' i' q' v' t' Q' Z' v' n' v' c' K' Z' B' b' i' R' i' e' n' i' b' | GB Amvgv' Av' v' j' t' b' m' y' u' o' n' B' q' v' t' Q' d' i' w' q' v' t' Q' m' s' M' i' t' q' g' v' b' j' i' k' v' | ūKš' GB k' v' s' e' i' w' z' n' q' b' v' B' t' K' v' b' b' i' k' Z' v' g' j' - K' K' v' R' , e' i' w' z' n' B' q' v' t' Q' ū' a' K' v' i' Av' v' t' q' i' m' s' M' i' t' q' | cūK' ūb' ūc' c' j' m' cūU' c' ā' v' b' R' b' v' e' R' j' v' d' K' v' i' Av' j' x' f' z' e' v' i' evsjv t'ki Rbmvāi t'Yi k' v' s' m' v' u' t' k' e' h' t' o' m' t' P' Z' b' | ūZub R' v' b' K' m' i' s' e' w' i' K' t' K' evj qvāQb, ōAv' c' v' b' ce' cūK' ūb' i' t' v' j' v' K' t' i' k' v' s' t' ū' L' q' v' t' Q' b' , i' K' v' i' n' B' t' j' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' i' k' v' s' t' ū' L' z' c' i' v' t' e' b' o' | c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' i' R' b' m' v' a' i' t' Y' i' k' v' s' m' e' l' t' q' A' g' i' v' i' t' K' v' b' m' s' n' t' c' v' l' Y' K' v' i' b' v' | ūKš' R' b' v' e' f' z' e' v' t' m' B' k' v' s' c' o' k' t' i' b' i' c' h' t' s' D' i' v' c' b' K' i' v' q' c' h' e' y' K' g' n' j' g' t' b' K' v' i' t' z' t' Q' b' t' h' , D' n' v' e' z' q' v' b' i' v' R' v' z' k' c' i' v' i' ū' z' t' K' A' v' a' K' Z' i' m' s' K' U' g' q' K' v' i' q' v' z' i' j' t' e' | t' K' b' b' v' , ūc' c' j' m' cūU' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' i' G' K' ū' M' Y' A' v' v' j' b' i' i' a' K' i' v' i' t' h' b' t' y' l' c' ū' z' K' v' i' t' z' t' Q' evj qv c' k' v' k' |

BūZg' t' a' R' b' v' e' f' z' e' v' ūc' c' j' m' cūU' t' v' o' q' t' m' e' K' v' i' M' t' K' K' i' v' P' x' G' e' s' ū' m' ū' z' c' o' t' k' i' A' b' v' b' R' i' v' q' M' i' q' e' m' e' w' K' v' i' x' e' v' j' v' t' i' R' i' v' g' v' t' j' i' i' v' v'

Kivi Rb' ūb' t' R' ū' q' v' t' Q' b' | R' b' v' e' f' z' e' v' i' G' B' ūb' t' R' t' K' A' t' b' t' K' B' t' m' L' v' b' K' v' i' e' v' j' v' t' i' w' e' i' a' x' G' K' ū' l' c' t' i' v' y' ū' g' u' K' i' b' v' g' v' s' i' i' evj qvB g' t' b' K' t' i' b' | R' b' v' e' f' z' e' v' c' ū' h' e' z' M' Y' - A' v' s' v' j' b' k' v' t' j' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' i' t' b' i' z' y' q' x' v' l' v' e' w' a' t' z' c' v' t' i' , t' m' L' v' b' K' v' i' e' v' j' v' i' v' G' g' b' A' v' k' s' K' v' K' v' i' t' z' t' Q' b' | B' n' v' i' d' t' j' Z' v' n' v' i' v' t' h' A' Z' s' l' D' t' o' t' m' i' g' t' a' w' b' K' v' ū' v' B' t' z' t' Q' b' Z' v' n' v' m' n' t' R' B' A' b' j' g' q' | c' h' t' z' t' D' t' j' L' , c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' i' G' g' b' ū' K' o' m' s' L' K' c' P' v' i' c' i' w' e' i' j' K' i' v' n' B' q' v' t' Q' h' v' n' t' Z' e' v' s' j' v' t' k' A' e' v' j' v' t' i' n' Z' v' K' i' v' i' m' v' u' t' k' e' v' t' b' v' q' v' U' K' v' n' b' x' d' ū' v' n' B' q' v' t' Q' | t' v' x' g' n' j' B' G' B' A' c' c' p' t' i' i' g' v' a' t' g' e' v' j' v' x' l' A' e' v' j' v' t' i' g' t' a' w' e' t' o' l' Q' o' v' t' b' v' i' R' b' Z' r' c' i' n' B' q' v' D' i' w' q' v' t' Q' | G' B' A' i' f' Z' r' c' i' Z' v' i' ū' b' v' i' f' i' l' v' A' v' g' v' t' i' b' v' B' |

evsjv t'k Aev' v' j' v' t' i' n' Z' v' K' i' v' t' z' v' t' h' i' K' v' , Z' v' n' v' t' i' D' c' i' t' K' v' b' A' Z' v' P' i' l' K' i' v' n' q' b' v' B' | m' v' g' v' b' G' K' ū' l' ū' K' t' u' j' v' z' i' v' t' R' i' N' ū' b' v' ō' v' i' v' G' K' ū' l' g' n' v' b' A' v' s' v' j' t' b' i' g' h' v' v' y' v' z' a' e' K' i' v' i' R' b' h' v' n' i' v' A' c' c' p' t' i' g' e' v' j' v' Z' v' t' Q' Z' v' n' v' t' h' A' m' v' t' k' c' ū' Y' v' i' v' Z' n' B' q' v' B' D' n' v' K' v' i' t' z' t' Q' Z' v' n' v' e' j' v' ū' b' ū' d' q' v' R' b' | t' h' f' m' s' L' K' e' v' s' K' L' t' b' v' e' v' s' j' v' t' k' i' m' t' s' G' K' v' z' e' v' a' K' v' i' t' z' t' c' v' t' i' b' v' B' Z' v' n' v' i' v' B' G' t' k' n' B' t' z' c' v' Z' Z' m' ū' U' v' B' q' v' P' u' j' q' v' ū' M' q' v' t' Q' G' e' s' e' v' j' v' t' i' w' e' i' a' x' w' e' t' l' v' M' v' i' K' v' i' t' z' t' Q' | m' t' s' i' w' e' l' q' G' Z' m' t' e' j' l' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' l' e' v' s' j' v' t' k' e' v' j' v' x' l' A' e' v' j' v' t' i' g' t' a' h' t' o' t' m' s' n' v' i' m' v' u' t' k' e' v' t' b' v' q' v' t' Q' | G' B' m' v' u' t' i' z' h' v' n' v' t' Z' A' y' z' a' e' v' t' K' , B' r' v' B' A' v' g' v' t' i' G' K' v' s' l' K' i' g' v' l' ā' v' i' z' i' t' s' h' v' n' t' Z' K' v' n' v' t' i' v' n' i' z' i' v' ā' z' n' B' q' v' b' v' l' i' v' ; t' m' R' b' c' ā' z' ū' l' i' f' e' y' v' m' v' u' b' a' e' v' s' t' K' B' m' R' v' M' l' m' t' P' Z' b' ū' k' t' z' n' B' t' e' | t' v' x' P' t' u' i' c' v' i' P' b' v' l' j' v' f' m' i' ū' h' z' c' e' j' b' n' D' K' , A' v' g' i' v' ū' K' ū' z' z' B' ā' v' z' n' b' t' b' i' j' B' n' B' e' b' v' i' v' A' v' R' G' B' k' c' \_ A' v' g' v' t' i' m' K' t' j' i' B' M' h' Y' K' i' v' D' i' P' Z' |

**ūbK cūK' ūb, 22 gvP 1971  
23 gvP t' k' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' x' c' y' e' R' B' m' B' v'**

(=vd ūt' c' w' i' d' g')

MZKvj (21 gvP) t'iveevi RvZiq kōgK j xMi D' t' v' t' m' MwZ f' a' x' b' evsjv t' k' kōgK m' s' M' i' t' q' c' w' i' l' e' s' j' v' i' m' i' t' o' 7' t' K' v' i' U' g' v' b' j' i' g' v' s' m' s' M' i' t' q' m' i' u' q' m' v' n' v' t' i' b' i' R' t' b' A' v' s' R' v' z' k' k' o' m' s' v' i' c' ā' z' A' v' n' v' b' R' i' v' t' v' n' q' |

Q' v' o' v' c' w' i' l' e' s' j' v' t' k' t' k' m' K' j' A' e' v' j' v' x' m' b' c' ā' z' v' n' v' i' l' e' v' j' v' x' m' b' t' i' t' t' k' ū' d' w' i' t' q' A' v' b' v' G' e' s' e' v' s' j' v' t' k' i' R' b' M' t' Y' i' w' e' i' a' x' w' e' t' k' x' A' z' e' e' n' v' i' b' v' K' i' v' i' ū' b' t' R' v' t' i' b' i' R' t' b' A' z' i' e' i' v' n' K' v' i' x' t' k' t' j' v' i' ū' b' K' ū' v' e' x' R' v' b' t' q' v' t' Q' | kōgK m' s' M' i' t' q' c' w' i' l' e' s' j' v' t' k' i' R' b' M' t' Y' i' c' ā' z' ū' b' v' v' j' ū' L' z' ū' b' t' R' v' t' i' t' q' v' t' Q' b' t' |

1. AvMvgx 23 tk gvP t' k' c' w' i' d' g' cūK' ūb' x' e' e' R' B' m' B' v' v' j' b' |
2. evsjv i A' v' v' z' k' A' e' v' t' k' c' z' y' K' i' v' i' R' t' b' t' K' v' b' A' e' v' j' v' x' ū' g' j' gwj K, K' j' - K' v' i' L' v' b' v' e' ū' K' i' t' j' m' s' k' v' K' v' i' L' v' b' v' i' kōgK B' D' ū' q' b' Z' v' i' c' w' i' P' v' j' b' v' i' v' i' q' z' f' v' i' M' h' Y' K' i' t' e' |
3. AvMvgx 30 tk gvP g' t' a' kōgK m' s' M' i' t' q' c' w' i' l' e' s' j' v' t' v' o' q' t' m' e' K' e' m' n' b' x' i' b' v' t' g' i' Z' v' i' j' K' v' t' k' s' i' q' K' i' v' t' j' t' q' c' v' v' z' n' t' e' |

**ūbK cūK' ūb, 22 gvP 1971  
e' o' v' ū' z' b' R' b' A' v' l' q' v' x' j' x' M' t' z' v' i' M' t' n' t' e' v' g' v' ū' t' y' c**

(=vd ūt' c' w' i' d' g')

e' o' v' t' R' j' v' i' Avl qvqx j xMi ūz' b' R' b' t' z' v' i' e' v' m' f' e' t' b' t' e' v' g' v' ū' t' y' c' K' i' v' n' t' q' t' Q' e' t' j' Avl qvqx j xMi GK tclōt' w' e' ū' ū' s' t' Z' MZKvj (21 gvP) t'iveevi Rvbnq v' t' q' t' Q' |

D' s' tclōt' w' e' ū' ū' s' t' z' e' j' v' n' q' t' h' , e' o' v' t' R' j' v' i' Avl qvqx j xMi m' v' a' i' Y' m' v' u' t' K' R' b' v' e' G' t' K' g' v' R' e' i' i' n' g' v' b' t' ū' j' t' c' v' b' t' h' v' t' m' X' v' K' v' q' Avl qvqx j xM m' i' d' z' i' t' K' R' i' v' b' v' t' h' , k' u' b' e' v' i' i' v' i' l' 2-20' ū' g' v' ū' t' ū' K' v' z' c' q' ū' z' k' v' i' x' Z' v' i' e' v' m' f' e' t' b' 2U' t' e' v' g' v' ū' t' y' c' K' t' i' | 10' ū' g' v' ū' t' ū'

ci Rbve AvKei Avj x Lib tPajx Gg, Gb, G-i emfFeB GKilU tevgv weUwii Z nq Ges ivZ 3-30 igubtU Gg, Gb, G, Rbve gvingy jv trvtm tbi emfFeB GKilU tevgv ibvryB nq | GtZ m=UUEi yq-ywZ ev tKvb cOYnmb NtUub | G e'vcvfi \_vbrq GRvvi Kiv ntqtQ |

**ibK cwk`lb, 24 gUP 1971**  
**e'zeUz mt\_ cuDgv tbZit` i`eVK**

(=vd iitcUw)  
e'zeUztkL gvRey ingvb MZKij (23 tk gUP) g'zj eri tkl weKvtj Zui emfFeB cuDg cwk`l tbi Pviw ivR%wZK` tji QqRb tbZvi mt\_ 90 igubU` vqx GK`eVtK iguj Z nb | Giv uQtj b KvDwYj gnyj g jxtMi Rbve ggZvR t`sj Zivr l m`f kI KZ nqvZ Lvb, l qvj x b'itci Lvb Ave`j l qvj x Lvb l Rbve MvDm e` tetRtAv, Rigg`tZ l jvgtq Bmjvtgi gqZx gvingy Ges Rigg`tZ l jvgtq cwk`l tbi gvLjvbr b'itbx | cuDg cwk`l bx tbZe, e'zeUz emfFeB GKt` Avtmb Ges meivB GK mt\_ B cUvb Ktib |

eVKtk`l temtq Avmvi ci AtcygvY mvsew`Kt` i cOkie Revte Rbve ggZvR t`sj Zivr etj b th, t`tki eZgvb cwiw`wZ ubtq Zviv mvavi Yfite Avtj vPbv KtitQb | Zviv AvtMI tKL gvRey ingv tbi mt\_ eVtK iguj Z ntqtQb Ges Avj vc-Avtj vPbv Ae'vZ ivLvi Rb` MZKij i GB`eVtK iguj Z nb |

GB Pviw ivR%wZK` tji cy` t`k tkL gvRey ingv tbi KvtQ tKvb we'kl h' cUle w` tqtQ wKbv mvsew` Kiv RvbtZ PvbTj Rbve t`sj Zivr etj b th, bvtKvb h' cUle bq, Avgiv mvavi Yfite Avtj vPbv Kiv |

Aci GK cOkie Revte Rbve t`sj Zivr etj b th, t`tki g'zj i Rtb` Avgiv Pvb KtqK igubtU i gta`B mKj wKQz Aemvb trivK | G m=utK` Zviv Avkvev` x wKbv tm m=utK` mvsew` Kiv cy'vq RvbtZ PvbTj Rbve t`sj Zivr etj b th, Avng ZvB Avkv Kii |

G mgq cvtk` wvtj e'zeUzGB K`vi m`f ati mvsew`Kt` i etj b th, Avng mtef`gi Rb` Avkv tcvlY Kii Ges wKozGg cwiw`wZi Rb` cUz |

e'zeUzcti Ab` GK mgvte'k etj b th, Avgiv Pvb Avgt` i` vex tqt b tqv trivK | wZub` B KtE etj b, th tKvb cwiw`wZB trivK bv tKb Avgiv j`y` ARB KitevB |

e'zeUzetj b th, 7 tKwU ev'v'j x AvR` p` HK`ex | GuvB Avgt` i` weRtqi metP'q eo Avkvev` |

**Morning News, 21 March 1971**  
**People far ahead of political parties, says Bhashani**

Chittagong, March 20 (APP) : Maulana Bhashani, the National Awami Party chief said here yesterday that people were far ahead of all political parties in respect of their political outlook and sense of dedication for their cause. He asked all the political parties to follow the people and try to project their hopes and aspirations.

Maulana Bhashani was addressing a crowded press conference last night at Bhashani Bhaban here.

The maulana reiterated his suggestion to President Yahya to form a caretaker Government headed by the majority party leader Sheikh Mujibur Rahman to solve the present political crisis.

He did not think the present Mujib-Yahya Parley would serve any purpose and said that secret talks always gave rise to confusion and created new problems.

Maulana Bhashani said that if President Yahya did not accept his suggestions, Sheikh Mujib should immediately do the needful.

The Maulana stressed the importance of maintaining unity of the people at all costs and asked the people to be on their guard to frustrate the machination of CIA agents who, he alleged, were at work to create disunity among the people for their ulterior motives.

He appealed to the people to form Sangram Parishad in every village in cooperation with Awami League.

**Ata urges Mujib to form national government**

Khulna, March 20 (APP) : Mr. Ataur Rahman Khan, chief of Bangla National League, today reiterated his stand for a sovereign Bengal and urged the leader of the majority party Sheikh Mujibur Rahman to form a National Government.

Mr. Khan addressing a huge public meeting recently at local Shaheed Hadis Park further said that 75 million people of Bengal wanted sovereign Bengal and there was no point of any compromise at this stage with the leaders of West Pakistan to work out viable constitutional and political solution.

Mr. Ataur Rahman told his audience about the Lahore Resolution which should have been wanted after the creation of Pakistan but added that the West Pakistan ruling clique did not allow Bengal to run the administration in pursuance of Lahore Resolution. During the last 23 years the West Pakistan rulers had ruled Bangladesh and sucked blood and still wanted to continue the oppression.

**Morning News, 21 March 1971**  
**SBKCSF LEADERS CONDEMN**  
**FIRING AT JOYDEVPUR**

(By our Staff Reporter)

Four leaders of Swadhin Bangladesh Kendria Chhatra Sangram Parishad in a joint press statement issued in Dacca yesterday condemned the firing on the unarmed civilians of Joydevpur by army personnel on Friday (19 March).

The SBKCSF Leaders paid tributes to the people of Joydevpur for bravely facing the troops.

The student leaders prayed for the salvation of the souls of those killed and expressed their sympathy for the family member of the deceased.

The signatories to the statement are Messrs Nur-e- Alam Siddiki, Shahjahan Siraj, ASM Abdur Rab and Abdul Kuddus Makhan.

**Rajshahi NAP (R) for united movement**

Rajshahi, March 20 (APP) : The district committee of National Awami Party (Wali Group) at a meeting recently decided to launch a united movement forming a joint front with Awami League, NAP (Bhashani Gorup), National League, Students League and Students Union.

The NAP (Wali Group) decided to form volunteer force with advocate Mohsin Pramanik as its chief. The NAP gave a call to all concerned to come forward and unite hands to make Bangladesh a happy country without exploitation and class domination.

The meeting gave full support to Sheikh Mujib's four points and demanded immediate transfer of power to Awami League and demanded enquiry into recent killings and release of political prisoners.

**Morning News, 22 March 1971**  
**Bhashani calls for unity**

Chittagong, March 21 (APP) : Maulana Abdul Hamid Khan Bhashani today reiterated his call to the Bengalees to maintain complete unity in order to achieve the desired goal.

Maulana said the seven and a half crore Bengalees, forgetting their cast, creed and class distinction, are now united like brothers behind one single issue and warned that no power on earth can their stop onward march.

Addressing a big public meeting at Polo Ground this afternoon, the National Awami Party chief counselled President Yahya to accept the people's will and withdraw all forces before it is too late.

He called upon the authorities to give up the idea that arms would control the people, and added that Bengalees have learnt to shed blood for achieving their birthright.

The Maulana expressed his firm belief that in his lifetime he would be able to see the implementation of the people's demand, and thought this was the reason why God granted him such long life, when almost all of his political contemporaries both in India and Pakistan are dead.

**AL History Recalled**

The NAP chief traced the history of the Awami League's struggle since he (Maulana) founded it in 1950. He said he had suffered jail terms and public humiliations at the hand of the then governments for Awami League and of which he had also been president for seven years.

Now, he added, he found that Awami League council was the first to adopt a socialistic programme for the country and so called upon the people to support it in achieving their aim.

He appealed to all the countries of the world to give due recognition to the struggle of the Bangalees for their rights.

**Bhutto is a lunatic, says Altaf (From Our Correspondent)**

Jessore, March 21: "Mr Bhutto is a lunatic and should be sent to an asylum without any further loss of time, said Syed Altaf Hossain, Secretary, East Pakistan wali NAP, while addressing a well-attended public meeting at Jessore Town Hall Maidan on Friday.

Mr. Altaf Hossain warned against any attempt at surrender or compromise. He said the people started the movement spontaneously and they would not be satisfied till complete freedom of Bangladesh is attained. This independence must mean freedom of the toiling masses of Bangladesh from exploitation by imperialists', Sayed Shaheb maintained.

He also suggested that Sindhis, Baluchis, Pakhtoons and Panjabis should be allowed to form independent states of their own, adding, the people of Bangladesh will always support their struggle for independence. He expressed his surprise that political prisoners were still rotting in jails and demanded their immediate release.

**Morning News, 22 March 1971**

**Noorani Urges MNAs to unite, face anti-Islam force**

KARACHI, March 21 (APP): Maulana Shah Ahmed Noorani, MNA-elect, and chairman of the jamiatul-ulema-e-Pakistan parliamentary party today urged all the elected members of the National Assembly except Pakistan People's Party to unite and face the challenge posed by anti-Islam and anti-Pakistan force.

In his opening statement at the inaugural session of the MNA's convention he said that the threatening attitude of the chairman of Pakistan People's Party, Mr. Z A Bhutto, had created a wide gulf between East and West Pakistan.

**Morning News, 22 March 1971**

**Mashiur Rahman warns against mass killing**

Mr. Mashiur Rahman, General Secretary of East Pakistan National Awami Party (Bhashani Group), said yesterday in a statement that the authorities would be responsible if the people took 'retaliatory measures' against the mass Killing in Bangladesh, reports APP.

Condemning the Joydevpur firing the NAP leader said that if anybody thought that Bengalees would be terrified and remain in their houses because of tortures, he would definitely forget the lessons of history. He said that through mass killing, the emancipation struggle of the Bengalees could not be stopped.

Mr. Mashiur Rahman said that virtually, the people of Bengal got themselves emancipated by shedding their blood.

**AL will turn all right, says Bhutto**

The PPP chief Mr. Z.A. Bhutto, said here last night that every thing would turn all right. He was talking to PPI immediately on his return to hotel after about two hours meeting with President Yahya Khan at the President Bhaban here last night.

Jovial as he appeared at the time Mr. Bhutto said, everything would turn all right, this much I can tell you now. Mr. Bhutto accompanied by his party aides, arrived here from Karachi earlier in the day.

He also shook hands with some people standing there. He enquired about the welfare of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman when he saw an Awami Leaguer there. He also requested him to convey his best regards to Sheikh Saheb.

**Morning News, 25 March 1971**

**Tajuddin condemns Army Firing**

(By our Staff Reporter)

Mr. Tajuddin Ahmed, General Secretary of East Pakistan Awami League, last night expressed grave concern at the reports of military action in Rangpur, Chittagong and other places.

The statement to the press Mr. Tajuddin Ahmed said:

I view with grave concern the reports which we are receiving from Saidpur, Chittagong and other places of military action. In Rangpur, there is a report of indiscriminate firing and numerous casualties and curfew being imposed. In Mirpur also tension is being fomented. All these actions are creating an abnormal and tense situation.

**Morning News, 25 March 1971**

**SBKCSP hails People for active response**

(By our staff reporter)

The Swadhin Bangladesh Kendria Chhatra Sangram Parishad yesterday congratulated the heroic and awakened people of Bangladesh for their active response to the movement launched for their emancipation and freedom.

The members of the SBKCSP Messrs Nur-e-Alam Siddiqui, Shahjahan Siraj, A.S.M. Abdur Rab and Abdul

Quddus Makhan in a statement said that on march 1 we gave a call to the 75 Million people of Bangladesh to prepare themselves effectively for protecting the freedom of Bengalees against all conspiracies and attacks.

**Morning News, 25 March 1971**  
**At least fifty killed in army firing at Saidpur**

News of serious disturbance are pouring in Dacca from Rangpur, Saidpur and Chittagong, reports ENA.

Our Rangpur correspondent reports that at least 50 unarmed people were killed and several injured as the army fired on unarmed people of Saidpur on Tuesday night and Wednesday morning.

ENA adds: According to a report late last night, the Army are now trying to unload arms and ammunitions from the ship Swat, which is now anchored at the Chittagong port, People have raised barricades to stop the army from unloading the ship and the army and the people are facing each other. A clash between the army and the people is apprehended, if the authorities do not take prompt action to desist the army from forcing their way to the ship.

A curfew has been clamped in Rangpur following a confrontation between the army and the people in the morning.

Here in Dacca also some elements are trying to foment a panic in Mirpur.

**UNPROVOKED**

Our Rangpur correspondent continues from Saidpur: There have earlier been minor tension but army come in Saidpur centring a cracker burst in the town. Army come out to the barracks unprovoked and without the knowledge of the law enforcing agencies and opened fire on the people of the nearby villages of Golahat, Botlagari, Chili and other places.

At Golahat alone 25 persons have been killed. I came to Saidpur this morning along with the Deputy Commissioner Rangpur Superintendent of police Mr. Abdur Rauf, MNA-elect Mr. Abu Solaiman Mondal, MNA-elect Azizur Rahman MNA-elect & other Awami League leaders.

**EPR NOT ALLOWED**

As advised by Awami League leaders the Deputy Commissioner called EPR personnel to maintain law and order to help police on duty but the EPR were not allowed to move since they did not get clearance from the sector commander, EPR, Dinajpur.

Messrs Abdur Rauf, MNA-elect, Abu Solaiman Mondal, MNA-elect, Azizur Rahman, MNA-elect, Dr. Zakirul Haque MPA-elect, in a statement, severely condemned the unprovoked firing by army on the unarmed people of areas adjoining Saidpur and killing of innocent unarmed Bengalees. Signatories to the statement expressed alarm that the army men came unprovoked and uncalled for at a time when discussion was on between leaders of political parties to evolve a constitutional solution of the political impasse. They demanded judicial enquiring into unprovoked army firing and adequate compensation for these killed and injured. The leaders demanded immediate withdrawal of army from Saidpur and allow EPR police personnel to patrol and maintain law and order.

**Morning News, 25 March 1971**  
**Bhutto meets Gen. Peerzada**  
**(By our staff reporter)**

The people's Party Chief Mr. Z.A. Bhutto, had a brief meeting with Lt. General S.G.M.M. Peerzada, Principal staff Officer to the President at the President Bhavan yesterday noon.

Mr. Bhutto on his return to Hotel Intercontinental from the President Bhavan told waiting newsmen that they discussed the question of fixing up the meeting of their legal and constitutional advisers. The meeting of the constitutional and legal advisers of President Yahya and of the People's Party will take place today (Thursday), he said.

The People's Party chairman who left the hotel at 12-50 p.m. said that constitutional and legal advisers of both President Yahya Khan and Sheikh Mujibur Rahman would meet sometime in the evening.

About the talks Mr. Bhutto said, "we are continuing discussion. We are making some progress", he told a correspondent. Mr. Bhutto said that some of his party men who he noted were not necessary for constitutional matters, had left Dacca for Karachi.

The PPP Chief agreed with a suggestion that a joint session of the advisors of President Yahya, Awami League and People's Party "would have expedited" the process of discussion. The present arrangement is taking much time, he said. He however added, "I think progress is going to be made".

Mr. Bhutto urged the press "to be a bit kind to me" and said "I have served the cause of the people of Bengal for long". He described the situation in Bangladesh as "tragic and unfortunate and recalled that his party had always recognised that the people here had been exploited. But I have also a national responsibility", he added.

**Morning News, 30 March 1971**  
**Pakistan Saved, Says Bhutto**

KARACHI, March 29: By the Grace of Almighty God, Pakistan has at last been saved. Mr. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, Chairman of the Pakistan People's Party told a cheering crowd at the Karachi airport on his return from Dacca here.

Mr. Bhutto told the welcoming crowd that he would not say anything at this moment. He said he was addressing a press conference at 11 a. m. tomorrow at the party's central secretariat.

Mr. Bhutto said that the best he could say now was that by the grace of Almighty God, Pakistan has at last been saved'.

Also returning with Mr. Bhutto were Mr. Abdur Hafeez Pirzada, Mr. Ghulam Mustafa Khan, Mirza Rafi Raza, Mr. Ali Ahmad Khan Talpur and Mian Mahmood Ali Kasuri.

A large number of people had gathered at the airport as the plane carrying Mr. Bhutto which was behind schedule by nearly three hours landed at the Karachi airport at 6. p.m.

As he came out of the plane, the crowd burst into applause and raised slogans of 'Sher-e-Pakistan Zindabad', 'Fakhre Pakistan Zindabad', 'Ek Rahega Pakistan' -Pakistan Times.

**Morning News, 30 March 1971**  
**Mujib wanted separation right from '66**

KARACHI, March 29 : Mr. Z. A. Bhutto, Chairman of the Pakistan People's Party, said in Karachi yesterday that Shiekh

Mujibur Rahman wanted to establish an independent fascist and racist regime in East Pakistan.

Mr. Bhutto told a press conference here that Sheikh Mujibur Rahman's draft formula presented to the President.

No meeting of the National envisaged inter Alia:  
Assembly

The N.A. would be split into two committees one to be known as the West Pakistan Committee and the other as the East Pakistan Committee.

Power should be transferred at the provincial level for the interim period.

The two committees would meet separately-West Wing Committee in Islamabad and the East Wing Committee in Dacca.

In the interim period although the main structure of the arrangement would be based on the 1962 constitution, all powers should be transferred to East Pakistan on the basis of the six point programme.

Mr. Bhutto said that the 1962 constitution gave on autonomy to the provinces. It only provided decentralised administration.

He said that the People's Party took up this position that if the National Assembly did not meet abinitio, in that event a swift polarisation would take place.

He Said the People's Party had demanded that the National Assembly should meet first, elect its Speaker and Deputy Speaker and also determine the central subjects "before, if at all it was found necessary, dividing it into two committees".

Mr. Bhutto said he further demanded that the proclamation should come in the form of a resolution to be approved by the National Assembly.

He said that in their meetings with President Yahya on March 23 and 24, the Awami League now defunct leaders and advisors put up a new formula. They changed the earlier phraseology and shifted their stand, saying that the two constituent conventions be formed and that they would not be required to submit the constitutional proposals to the National Assembly to discuss and approve of it. These two constituent conventions were to frame two separate constitutions and then meet in the National Assembly to frame a constitution for the Confederation and not Federation.

"We were surprised on this farn arround by the Awami League (now defunct) we know what Mujibur Rahman was upto all along. We knew what were his real objectives. It was a simple question of tactics and methods".

Mr. Bhutto said the situation in East Pakistan was throughout under Sheikh Mujibur Rahman's control. He misled the people and did not really believe in the integrity of the country. "On March 23, the final cards were laid in the table. Bangladesh flag was hoisted and the National Flag was torn and trampled. the portrait of the Founder of the Nation was torn and trampled under foot".

He said that Sheikh Mujibur Rahman was struggling for the separation of East Wing form West Pakistan right from 1966.

He said that it was not so easy to destroy or disintegrate a country of 120 million people by speeches, slogans and "with some kind of encouragement here and there". He however, made it clear that he was not accusing the foreign powers.

He said, "when a country like Nigeria can not allow the secession of its territory how the people of Pakistan can be a party to the undoing of their country".

Mr. Bhutto said whatever steps the President had taken with regard to the situation in East Pakistan, it was Pakistan's internal issue. He recalled that even the United Nations Charter in Article 2 Para 6, had laid down that there would be no interference from any side in the internal affairs of a country.

He said: "It will be provocative action on the part of the United Nations if it even contemplates to examine such a request from and side". -Dawn

### Morning News, 31 March 1971

#### Tikka Khan meets senior civil servants: Food situation discussed

The ML Administrator Zone 'B' Lt. General Tikka Khan, met the Chief Secretary, other Secretaries and Heads of Departments of the East Pakistan Government in Dacca Yesterday morning.

Food situation in the Province in general and speedy transportation of food within the province were discussed. Addressing the senior civil servants Lt. General Tikka Khan said that one month of normal productive activity of the province had been lost giving a setback to the economy. He said they will have to work very hard to catch up on the lost time.

The ML Administrator Zone 'B' has directed the General Public that in accordance with ML order 132, all Government taxes will be paid in the normal manner except where specific exemptions have been by the East Pakistan Government.

### Morning News, 31 March 1971

#### YAHYA RETURNS TO ISLAMABAD

RAWALPINDI, March 30 (PPI): The President, General Agha Mohammad Yahya Khan, returned to the capital yesterday morning after a 17-day tour of Karachi and Dacca.

The President was received at the Islamabad airport among others by the Chief of Staff Pakistan Army, General Abdul Hamid Khan, the Defence Secretary, Mr. Sh. Ghiasuddin Ahmad and the Commissioner of Rawalpindi division, Mr. M. R. Enayat.

The President had left for Karachi on March 12 from where he flew to Dacca on March 15. He returned to Karachi on March 26.

The President was accompanied by Lt. Gen. S.G.M.M. Peerzada, his Principal staff officer.

### Morning News, 31 March 1971

#### Indian plan to support anti Pakistan movement

New Delhi, March 30 (AFP, PPI, UPP) : Prime Minister Indira Gandhi yesterday agreed to move a resolution in the Indian Parliament offering unanimous support of the House to the 'freedom struggle' of the people of East Pakistan.

Answering a demand to this effect from opposition members Mrs. Gandhi said she wanted to consult the opposition members first at a meeting to decide on the exact nature of the resolution.

Several members of the House raised the East Pakistan question again in parliaments yesterday with some demanding immediate recognition of "Bangladesh" headed by Sheikh Mujibur Rahman of the banned East Pakistan Awami League.

#### Indian Lies

An official spokesman in Dacca has denied as totally false, baseless and mischievous the New Delhi Radio's claim that the

Martial Law Administrator of East Pakistan Lt. Gen. Tikka Khan, has died.

The spokesman said Lt. Gen. Tikka Khan attended to his duties yesterday as the Martial Law Administrator and head of the civil administration of East Pakistan.

He also described as baseless and unfounded the New Delhi Radio broad cast that Sheikh Mujibur Rahman is free. The Sheikh has been under arrest since the night of March 25-26, he maintained.

The spokesman said the Indian Radio reports about the situation in East Pakistan are totally unfounded and mischievous.

### **Ban of Flights**

The Indian attitude over the ban on the flights of Pakistan planes across Indian territory has hardened according to All India Radio the Indian External Affairs Minister Mr. Swaran Singh said in the Lok Sabha yesterday that there was no question of our reconsidering the decision so long as conditions laid down by us were fulfilled by Pakistan.

Mr. Swaran Singh said that several other foreign Governments had offered their good offices to help settle the Indo-Pakistan dispute over the question of overflights of Pakistani planes but India had told them that the problem could be solved better through bilateral discussions between India and Pakistan.

### **Morning News, 31 March 1971**

#### **Major towns, countryside continue to be normal**

Major towns and the entire countryside of East Pakistan continued to be normal yesterday (Thursday). The situation in Chittagong also is now normal. The action initiated against the armed miscreants in Chittagong, who had been harassing peaceful civilians, had been successfully completed.

In Dacca, attendance in Government offices, autonomous and semiautonomous bodies is almost normal. More shops have opened in the town and normal city life is being resumed. In addition to the major English dailies, Morning News and Pakistan Observer, two Bengali newspapers Dainik Pakistan and Purbadesh also appeared yesterday morning. More newspapers are expected to appear today (Wednesday).

In addition to the normal inter-wing flights, Pakistan International Airlines resumed some of its flight within East Pakistan yesterday morning.

Some of the high-powered transmitters of Radio Pakistan, Dacca, which had been going off the air, intermittently due to power supply failures, are on the air again since yesterday morning.

### **Morning News, 31 March 1971**

#### **Pakistan protests to India**

March 30: Pakistan has asked India to put an end to the current baseless and malicious, propaganda against Pakistan. New Delhi has also been asked to desist from interfering in this country's internal affairs.

Taking note of the present malicious propaganda against Pakistan by the New Delhi Radio. Pakistan lodged a strong protest with India on Saturday against 'deliberate and blatant' interference in this country's internal affairs.

The Indian high commissioner Mr. B.K. Acharya was summoned to the foreign office on Saturday. The envoy was told that Pakistan took serious exception to the Delhi parliament discussing Pakistan's internal Affairs. The Indian Radio had stated on Friday night that the Parliamentary Affairs Minister, Mr. Raj Bahadur, told Parliament that his Government would make a statement on East Pakistan shortly.

These Delhi reports, it was pointed out to the High Commissioner, would be setting dangerous precedent in international relations. It was further pointed out to him that New Delhi should bear in mind Pakistan's scrupulous avoidance of any intervention in India's International Affairs.

### **PAKISTAN OBSERVER, 21 March 1971**

#### **Caretaker Govt to replace Martial Law regime?**

##### **(An observer report)**

As a solution of the present political statement in the country seems to be in sight, the talks between Sheikh Mujib and President Yahya are centred round the four point demands of the former. The vital two points with drawal of martial law and transfer of power have, however, been worked out of immediate implementation. The legal advisors of Sheikh Mujib and those of President Yahya Khan are now examining the legal aspects of the implementation of the two points.

If martial law is withdrawn immediately power may be handed over to a caretaker Government or an interim Government whatever may be the name. The proposed government may be composed of representatives from Bangladesh and four other provinces of Pakistan with proportionate representatives.

If this plan materialises the Central Government would have representation from almost all the political parties from West Pakistan.

As regards withdrawal of martial law, the paraphernalia of the issue are being worked out by the advisers of the two sides of President Yahya and Sheikh Mujib.

The advisers are continuing their discussions for sometime now and will continue to discuss today the issues involved.

West Pakistani leaders have already started to arrive in Dacca for participating in the discussions with Sheikh Mujib and President Yahya Khan with a view to finding out a workable solution of the present crisis. All the leaders may have a joint discussion with the President.

Mr. Bhutto is expected to reach Dacca today. Mr. Daultana, Khan Abdul Wali Khan and Mufti Mahmud are already in the city. Moulana Nurani and the leaders of N.A. parliamentary groups will also follow suit. It is not known whether Khan Abdul Qayyum Khan will be arriving on Monday but he had already welcomed the talks.

### **PAKISTAN OBSERVER, 21 March 1971**

#### **Non-cooperation Waves of meetings, rallies**

##### **(By staff Correspondent)**

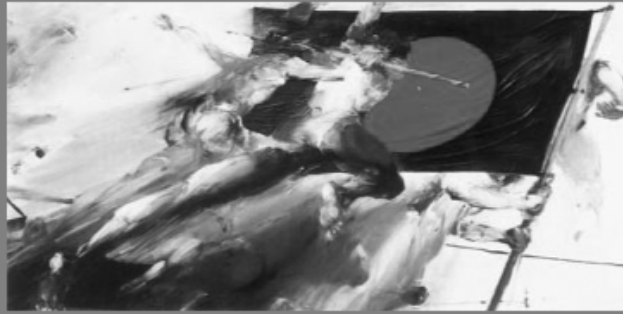
The non violent Non-cooperation Movement launched by Sheikh Mujibur Rahman passed peacefully its 19th day on Saturday. The movement was launched on March 2 in protest against the postponement of the National Assembly session which was scheduled to meet on March 3 in Dacca and for the emancipation of the people of Bangladesh.

All Government and semi government offices, autonomous bodies and people from all walks of life continued to obey the directives of Sheikh Mujib.

Different organisations held meetings, rallies and processions on Saturday and reiterated their solidarity with the present movement and expressed their determination to continue the movement till the emancipation of the 75 million people of Bangladesh.

Some of the processions went to the residence of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman. Addressing the processionists separately Sheikh Mujib said that the movement would continue till the goal was achieved.

tj LK: mnKvix m=ur K, uCAvBue



# gny<sup>3</sup> h<sup>3</sup>x tm±i I ewnbnx msMVb tgRi i wdKž Bmj vg (Ae.)

11 t\_žK 17B RjvB chšl tm±i KgvÜvi I tdim<sup>3</sup>cävbt`i m<sup>3</sup>šj b  
AbwZ nq| m<sup>3</sup>šj tbi Avtj vPbv mKvtj i iæntq tkl ntZv ivtZ|  
tmLvfb mKj tm±i KgvÜviB Dcw`Z wQtj b| m<sup>3</sup>šj tbi Avgiv bvbv  
aitbi mgm`v Ges mgwšZ fiel`r Kgššv m<sup>3</sup>šjK<sup>3</sup>Avtj vPbv Kwi |  
Džl`th, ZLb chšl Avgv<sup>3</sup> i wššli wKsev KvRi tKv<sup>3</sup>bv mgšš<sup>3</sup> wQj  
bv| Kj KvZvi 8 b<sup>3</sup>š w\_tgÜvi ti<sup>3</sup>Wi febuUtZ Avgiv wgwj Z  
n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>Qj vg| GUv wQj weGmGd-Gi Awdm| h<sup>3</sup>x i mgq evs<sup>3</sup>vt`k  
miKvi tK GuU e`envi KižZ t`qv n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>Qj| Avgv<sup>3</sup> i cÜg  
Awatektbi m<sup>3</sup>fiwZ wQtj b Rbve ZvRD`xb Avng`| evs<sup>3</sup>vt`k ewn-  
bxi KgvÜvi-Bb-wPd Kž<sup>3</sup> (Ae.) Gg. G. wR. I mgvbx cÜg w`tbi  
H Awatektb thwM w`tZ ci<sup>3</sup>i bvb| 12B RjvB wZxq w`tbi Awatektb  
wQtj b:

1. cävbgšx ZvRD`xb Avng`
2. Kž<sup>3</sup> (Ae.) Gg. G. wR. I mgvbx
3. tj. Kž<sup>3</sup> Gg. G. ie
4. Mšc K`v<sup>3</sup>Pb G. tK. L`Kvi
5. tgRi (Ae.) by<sup>3</sup>šv<sup>3</sup>vgvb
6. tgRi wM. Avi. `E
7. tgRi wRqvDi ingvb
8. tgRi tK. Gg. mwDj wM
9. tgRi Lv<sup>3</sup>tj` tgvkvi d
10. tgRi gxi k l KZ Avj x
11. DBs KgvÜvi Gg. tK. evkvi
12. tgRi I mgvb tPšajx
13. tgRi i wdKž Bmj vg
14. tgRi bvRgj nK
15. tgRi Gg.G. Rwj j
16. tgRi G.Avi. tPšajx

h<sup>3</sup>g<sup>3</sup>kw<sup>3</sup>ei t<sup>3</sup>vtZ hviv G<sup>3</sup>tmwQj  
Zviv Žv<sup>3</sup> i cwi evi-cwi Rb  
evs<sup>3</sup>vt`k tdtj G<sup>3</sup>tmwQj |  
ZvB tUwštqi ciB Zviv  
evs<sup>3</sup>vt`k wd<sup>3</sup>i hvl qvi Rb`  
wQj D`Mše| ... Avkž  
wb<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>wQtj b Zviv cwi evi-  
cwi Rb mnB tmLvfb \_vKZ

10 w`bevcx G m<sup>3</sup>šj tbi h<sup>3</sup>x i wewfbw<sup>3</sup>K, wewfbw<sup>3</sup>ai tbi mgm`v  
Ges fiel`r Kgššv m<sup>3</sup>šjK<sup>3</sup>Avtj vPbv Kwi | GB  
`evtK tj. Kž<sup>3</sup> Gg. G. ie evs<sup>3</sup>vt`k ewnbxi wPd-Ae-÷vd Ges  
Mšc K`v<sup>3</sup>Pb G. tK. L`Kvi tWcw<sup>3</sup> wPd-Ae-÷vd wbh<sup>3</sup> nb|



**mbix**

- jvBtbi `wYisk Ges isctji cjvkevox-cxiMÄ jvBtbi  
`wYisk) wbtq GB tm±i MmVZ/
- L. mve tm±i i mSLv : AvU
- M. tm±i Ugm : 2000
- N. tMwiv : 10 nvrvi
- O. tm±i KgvÜvi : tgRi bvrGvj nK | 1971 mtj i AvM÷ gvtm  
`N8bvq wZub cÜY nrvb | AvM÷ t\_ik wltm±t chSf tgRi  
wKD. Gb. Rvqvb GB tm±i i KgvÜvi wQtb |

**AvU baf tm±i**

- K. GjuKv : mæYKwöqv l htkvi tRjv, dmi`cyj tRjvi Ask  
Ges Ljv tRjvi mizjiv mvgvrb : DEti cÜv`x | cÜv-  
hgbr wjv`v t\_ik dmi`cyj i gvrivxj eivei KvrwbK  
jvBb ce`mvgvšl Ges gvrivxj mizjiv KvrwbK jvBb `wY  
mvgvšl | gvrivxj GB tm±i i AvU Zv emfZ |
- L. mve tm±i i mSLv : cÜP
- M. tm±i Ugm : 2000
- N. tMwiv : 7000
- O. tm±i KgvÜvi : AvM÷ chSf tgRi Aveyl mvgvrb tPšajx |  
tm±t t\_ik wltm±t Gg G gAj |

**bq baf tm±i**

- K. GjuKv : mgM<sup>o</sup> emi kvj tRjv, cUqvLvjx tRjv, Ljv tRjv  
(mizjiv evt) Ges dmi`cyj tRjvi tMwiv MtAi Askwtkl
- L. mve tm±i i mSLv : AvU
- M. tm±i Ugm : 700
- N. tMwiv : 10 nvrvi
- O. tm±i KgvÜvi : tgRi Gg. G. Rvj j

**`k baf tm±i**

GB tm±i i tKvrb AvAjK mvgvrb wQj bv | iaytbšewnbxi  
KgvÜvt i wbtq GB tm±i i m`m`i kTactji tšhvb ašm  
Kivi Rb` weifbatm±i cVvrbv nZv | cÜqvRb Abjvqx weifbæ  
msL`K KgvÜv wbtq GtKwU Mäc MwZ nZv | th tm±i i GjuKv  
KgvÜv Awfthvb cwi Pwj Z nZv tmB GjuKvi tm±i KgvÜvt i  
Aaxtb t\_ik KgvÜv Kvr KiZ | tš-Awfthvb tkl nqvi ci  
KgvÜv Avevi Zvt i gj- tm±i A\_# 10 baf tm±i wcti  
AvMZ |

**GMtjv baf tm±i**

- K. GjuKv : wKtkviMÄ gnKgv evt` mgMöggvimsn l UvzvBj  
tRjv wbtq GB tm±i MmVZ | hgbr b`xi DEti dZQw NivU l  
emv`jvev` NuwK GB tm±i fš Kiv nZqvQj |
- L. mve tm±i i mSLv : AvU
- M. tm±i Ugm : GK e`vUvj qb`mb`
- N. tMwiv : tMwiv mSLv tgvU 20 nvrvi
- O. tm±i KgvÜvi : tgRi Gg. G. Zvni | 1971 mtj i btfš  
gvtm wZub hšx Avnz nb | cieZ#Z wltm±t chSf dvBU  
tj dtÜb wU nwg`jvntDctiv<sup>3</sup> wqZj cvj b Ktib |

GLvB Dtl Kiv cÜqvRb th, AÄ GjuKv wecjmsL`K  
gvrivxv Kvt i mmi Kvi tZtZj : Zšfite cimK`mbt i weiæx  
hš Kti mctj i cwi Pq w tQ | GLvB Avtjv Dtl` th, tgRi  
wRqvDi ingvbi tZzjvxb tRW tdm`GB GjuKv hš Kti tQ |  
wmtj U tRjvi hšx l GB ewnbx AskMhY Kti tQ |  
tm±i tji mvgvrb wbaY l KgvÜvi wbtqvMi ci iia nq  
mynAvtjvPbv, hvi gj- Dtl` wQj tmbvewnbx, BwAvi l cwi tki  
we`gvb m`m`i i cymwZ KiY l tmB mvt` GKw AwbqvgZ bZb  
thv`v ewnbx Mto tZvj | wecj msL`K tMwiv ev AwbqvgZ ewn-  
bxtK cÜY w tQ` fZg mgvq wU AvÜ ivb ev nvgv Ki mti

hvl c`wZi ga`w tQ kTatmbvi kw<sup>3</sup> l qvbmK ej tK bvrK Kti  
t`qvB wQj GB ewnbx mwi gj- j`w` | tmB j`w` mvgvrb tisl  
gvrivxv` i wbgv lZfite cymwZ Kiv nq |

**wbqvgZ Aug`e`vUvj qb:** ZLbKvi` fmsL`K e`vUvj qb, tju  
wbtq cÜg evs vt`k ewnbx MwZ nq | Gme e`vUvj qvbi Rbkw<sup>3</sup>  
wQj LeB Kg | cÜZ`K tm±i t\_ik tjuK msMh Kti GB kw<sup>3</sup> evx i  
tPov Pj | Zvici G, tjuK wešmw e`vUvj qb-G fivM Kiv nq |  
tK-tvM, Gm-tvM Ges tRW-tvM wbtq GMwv cwi wPZ nq | Gme  
ewnbxi AwKusk tjuKB wQj BwAvi-Gi |

**tm±i Ugm:** Dctiv<sup>3</sup> e`vUvj qb, tjuZ thme BwAvi, cwi k  
Ges mvgvi K ewnbxi tjuK tK AšfZ Kiv hrvqB Zvt i tK hvi-hvi  
tm±i hš Kivi Rb` BDvU l mve-BDvU fivM Kiv nq | wbgvgZ  
e`vUvj qb tju PvbZ tm±i Ugm-Gi A`ej wQj wQvR Kg |  
Dcti cÜg l wZxq Mäc gvrivxj, Gg Gd, gvrivxv A`ev  
wbgvgZ`mb` wntmte cwi wPZ | Gt i tK tmbvewnbxi wevewv l  
wbgv-Kvby tgv Pj tZ nZv | Gt i tK RxbvitiYi fivZv wntmte  
GKvR hš mZz AstKi A` qvi e`v`v Kiv nq; wKš Ziv tKvrb  
teZb MhY Kti w | mi Kwi fite Zvt i bvg ivL nq wbgvgZ ewn-  
bx |

**AwbqvgZ ewnbx ev wdwG dvBum:** tMwiv c`wZtZ kTat  
weiæx hš Kivi Rb` thme tjuK tK tUvb t`qv nZv Ziv wQj  
wdwG dvBum<sup>o</sup> Gi mi Kwi big wQj AwbqvgZ ewnbx A`ev  
MYewnbx | Giv tmbvewnbxi wbgvKvby Abjviti Pj tZ eva` wQj  
bv | A tK t`w` wbgv-k; Ljvi Afie wQj | Zte Avgiv wv wZ  
wQj vg th, myN Ges Ktvi msMöq Rieb hvctbi ga`w tQ Ziv  
Avcbv t\_ikB mš; Lj nq lVte | maviYZ Gt i B evj nZv  
tMwiv wQj gvrivxj Ges wdwG dvBum<sup>o</sup> i l mavi Yfite Gd Gd  
wdwG dvBum<sup>o</sup> ev nZv Ges GB wbtq mKj thv`vB mšw wPZ wQj |  
AwbqvgZ ewnbxi tjuKiv tKvrb teZb wKsev RxbvitiYi fivZv  
tctZv bv | tUvbšqi ci evs vt`tki tFZti cVvrbv mvg  
Zvt i tK Divv LiPö wntmte wKQzA`\_#`qv nZv | GtK evj nZv  
tBwvKkb gmbv ev wv hš fivZv |

Avgt i wbgvgZ (Gg. Gd) Ges AwbqvgZ (Gd. Gd) ewn-  
bxi mšwvK Kiv tgv Ges m`m` mSLv wmvve Kti Zvt i Rb`  
KvcoPvco, tikb, A`; tMjvevæ, Aqviti m tmU Ges  
tUvj tdiv tmU, K`vum, evBtviKzvi BZ`w` cÜqvRbx wRvbmcti i  
Zwv Kv`Zwi Kti cjuv tm±i i AZ`vek`Kv wRvbmcti i mKz`  
Zwv Kv mi Kvti i KvQ tck Kitz nZv | Avgt i mi Kvi Avevi  
fivZ mi Kvti i KvQ t\_ik wRvbm tju msMh Kitzb | A`k;  
msMöni e`vcti Avgt i AwfAZvi K\_v AvfMB ej wQj wbtm` tñ  
GB mgm`vi Rb` cÜgv tK Avgiv gvi tLqvQj vq | tm±i tjuZ  
e`eüZ A`kt`j gta` tZgb tKvrb mvgAm` wQj bv | wKQzGtjv  
Pxtbi`Zwi, wKQz weUK, Avevi wKQz Avtgvi Kv | G, tjuv  
tMjvevæ wbtq Avgt i w`v`v msktU coZ nZv | tkl chSf  
Avgt i tK i ayGK atbi mæZ fiv Zxq A`; qvi cÜZkZ t`qv  
nq |

**hvbewb:** hvbewbxi mgm`vi tZv tKvrb AšB wQj bv | Ljv  
hšcwZi Afite cÜqB Mmo, tju APj`vKZ | Gici wv`všl bqv  
nq thfite tñk hZ` t mæ teuk Mmo Pjvivi tZ nte | fivZ  
mi Kvti i mvt` D`P chšqi AvtjvPvbi ci fiv Zxq tmbvewnbxi B-  
Gg-B (Btj KwUK`v, tgKvbK`v AvÜ BKBctgvU) wefivM K GB  
KvRi fiv t`qv nq |

**wPkrmv tmev:** wPkrmvi mšw mšvavi Afie wQj cKU |  
fivZi nmcvZj tju Avnz kiYv`#Z fti wltqvQj | Gt i  
teuki fivM wQj evj U wKsev teqbtvU AvNvZ Avnz | Avgiv  
evUvj`m`mbKt`i Rb` KtqKwU A`v`v wdi nmcvZj Mto tZvjvi  
wv`všl bB | cti mePvBZ eo nmcvZj wU`w`cZ nZqvQj 2 baf  
tm±i | hšx i mgq Lj Kg msL`K wPkrmKB fivZ wltqvQj b |  
GB NivUz ci tYi Rb` 4`e`fP tgmwK`v Qv t` i chSf KvR

ubtqM Kiv nq| Zviv mPmRmv, Kivú Ges mve-tm±tī v̄wqZi  
MāY Kti| fvi±Zi mvgui K nimcivZv, t̄jvZ Avgv̄t i AvnZ  
mubKt̄ i mPmRmv Kivfvi Rb̄l fvi Ziq̄ mbvewm̄bxi m̄t½ GKUv  
eēv̄ Kiv ntq̄Oj |

**h̄šcm̄z I mR-tcuk̄:** Gi Kg Av̄t i Atpk̄ mgm̄vi K<sub>v</sub>  
Ges tm̄, t̄jvi m̄gav̄tbi Dciv̄ ubt̄q Avgv̄t i Av̄t̄jv̄Pbv nq̄|  
tm̄±i t̄jvZ KZ t̄jv AZvek̄K̄iq̄ `ē Ges h̄šcm̄z Gt̄Kev̄t i B  
uQj̄ b̄v| Ge'v̄c̄v̄t i Avgv̄t i P̄m̄v̄ wK̄ mḡtq̄ c̄f̄Y Kiv nte et̄j  
c̄ūZk̄ūZl t̄ct̄q̄Oj̄ v̄g| wK̄S̄ hȳK̄v̄j̄x̄ mḡtq̄ Avgv̄t i KLt̄v̄ ch̄f̄B̄  
c̄m̄i ḡv̄Y wK̄QB̄ c̄v̄B̄ib̄ wK̄sev̄ wK̄ mḡtq̄ c̄v̄B̄ib̄| nq̄Zv̄ Gi t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄  
h̄ȳp̄m̄z̄ K̄vi Yl v̄k̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i| el̄f̄ mḡtq̄ Avgv̄t i Av̄aK̄isk̄  
m̄ub̄t̄Ki Rb̄ R̄iam̄ i r̄f̄v̄t̄Z̄ Av̄Ov̄ b̄ w̄ḡf̄Yi K<sub>v</sub> uQj̄, wK̄S̄  
t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ mḡtq̄B̄ G Av̄Ov̄ t̄bi D̄t̄f̄k̄ m̄maZ̄ nq̄m̄b̄| Z̄w̄ȳ m̄v̄R-  
m̄i Avḡl P̄m̄v̄ Av̄b̄v̄x̄ KLt̄v̄ c̄v̄B̄ib̄| k̄x̄Z̄ K̄±t̄j̄ i m̄sL̄v̄ uQj̄  
Aī, Mig K̄v̄col uQj̄ Kg| Avgv̄t i m̄b̄iv̄ Av̄aK̄isk̄ h̄ȳB̄  
K̄t̄i t̄Q L̄m̄j̄ c̄v̄q̄| R̄i±t̄j̄ P̄j̄v̄t̄j̄ i el̄ȳ uQj̄ ḡv̄l̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄ t̄R̄ov̄l̄  
Avgiv̄ m̄ec̄j̄ m̄sL̄K̄ c̄m̄±t̄Ki m̄v̄t̄j̄ t̄ct̄q̄Oj̄ v̄g| l̄, t̄jv̄ uQj̄  
ev̄ i at̄gi Rb̄ D̄ch̄ȳ, h̄ȳt̄f̄t̄f̄i Rb̄ b̄q̄|

**h̄ȳi t̄K̄K̄j̄:** c̄ūZ̄l̄ tm̄±t̄i m̄vḡui K̄ Aw̄f̄h̄v̄tbi q̄l̄ḡZ̄v̄ Ges  
wK̄ c̄m̄i ḡv̄Y m̄b̄ Avgv̄t i Av̄t̄Q̄ tm̄me ubt̄q̄l̄ m̄e h̄viZ̄ Av̄t̄j̄ v̄Pbv̄  
K̄t̄i uQj̄ v̄g| Kḡv̄t̄Uv̄ aīt̄bi n̄vḡj̄v̄i Rb̄ ZL̄t̄v̄ Avgiv̄ ub̄q̄v̄Z̄  
m̄b̄t̄i c̄jv̄ c̄b̄M̄f̄b̄ Kit̄Z̄ wK̄sev̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄ w̄t̄Z̄ c̄m̄i w̄b̄| Z̄v̄B̄  
ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄ki L̄ȳ t̄f̄Z̄t̄i c̄t̄ek̄ K̄ivi c̄m̄i K̄i b̄v̄ Avgiv̄ w̄K̄Ov̄ t̄bi  
Rb̄ ev̄ i t̄q̄ ZL̄B̄K̄vi ḡt̄Zv̄ m̄ḡM̄ūm̄ḡv̄s̄l̄ Ḡj̄v̄K̄v̄ eīvei k̄t̄aī l̄ci  
Av̄n̄v̄Z̄ n̄rb̄v̄i c̄ūz̄ t̄b̄l̄ t̄M̄i j̄v̄ Z̄rc̄iZ̄v̄i l̄c̄t̄iB̄ m̄eP̄v̄t̄Z̄  
t̄euk̄ i az̄; t̄ qv̄ nq̄| GB̄ D̄t̄f̄k̄ m̄ec̄j̄msL̄K̄ t̄jv̄K̄t̄K̄ t̄M̄i j̄v̄  
h̄ȳi t̄Ūl̄bs̄ t̄ qv̄ nq̄| v̄b̄q̄f̄v̄t̄e Avgiv̄ t̄f̄msL̄K̄ w̄d̄w̄ḡ  
d̄v̄B̄Uv̄i t̄K̄ c̄v̄b̄z̄ m̄eGm̄Gd̄-Gi m̄n̄th̄m̄z̄q̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄ t̄ B̄| h̄ȳ  
Avgv̄t i t̄jv̄K̄t̄j̄ P̄m̄v̄ c̄t̄Yi Rb̄ fvi Z̄iq̄ m̄b̄v̄ewm̄b̄x̄  
c̄ūZ̄ḡt̄m̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄ n̄v̄R̄vi w̄d̄w̄ḡ d̄v̄B̄Uv̄i t̄K̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄ t̄ q̄v̄i GK̄Uv̄ e'v̄c̄K̄  
c̄m̄i K̄i b̄v̄ n̄v̄Z̄ t̄b̄q̄| Avgiv̄ Av̄K̄v̄ K̄t̄i uQj̄ v̄g Gi ̄v̄i v̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄ ḡv̄t̄m̄i  
ḡt̄a Avgiv̄ ch̄f̄B̄ m̄sL̄K̄ t̄M̄i j̄v̄t̄K̄ M̄t̄o Z̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄ie Ges  
Ḡt̄i t̄K̄ i t̄q̄ c̄iK̄ewm̄b̄x̄K̄ m̄em̄ḡ e'v̄Z̄e t̄l̄iv̄L̄v̄ h̄v̄t̄e| B̄Z̄ eḡm̄t̄  
m̄iv̄m̄i Aw̄f̄h̄v̄b̄ c̄m̄i P̄j̄v̄v̄i Rb̄ ub̄q̄v̄Z̄ m̄b̄t̄i c̄k̄q̄Ȳ I  
c̄b̄M̄f̄b̄i K̄iv c̄f̄Ȳ t̄ḡ P̄j̄ t̄e| w̄d̄w̄ḡ d̄v̄B̄Uv̄i t̄ I c̄i t̄h̄iM̄f̄h̄M̄  
e'v̄, m̄e ȳ t̄k̄ c̄f̄uZ̄ aīst̄m̄i v̄w̄q̄Z̄ v̄k̄t̄e| c̄ūq̄R̄t̄b̄ Z̄viv̄  
k̄t̄a j̄t̄K̄ Av̄f̄x̄ K̄it̄e Ges mk̄; N̄m̄l̄, R̄j̄j̄m̄b̄ I A c̄m̄v̄z̄  
ḡR̄j̄t̄i v̄b̄ wK̄sev̄ Ab̄v̄b̄ m̄ieiv̄m̄ t̄k̄ t̄i l̄ci n̄vḡj̄v̄ P̄j̄v̄t̄e|  
Ḡic̄i ub̄q̄v̄Z̄ ew̄m̄b̄xi m̄eP̄Z̄K̄ Aw̄f̄h̄v̄b̄ P̄m̄j̄ t̄q̄ k̄t̄a c̄f̄t̄K̄ m̄n̄t̄R̄B̄  
K̄v̄ȳK̄iv h̄v̄t̄e|

GB̄f̄v̄t̄e Avgiv̄ P̄ev̄s̄l̄ i Ȳt̄K̄K̄j̄ ub̄aīȲ K̄iv| wK̄S̄ c̄k̄e  
v̄w̄q̄N̄ t̄K̄, KL̄b̄ tm̄B̄ m̄eP̄Z̄K̄ Aw̄f̄h̄v̄b̄ P̄j̄v̄t̄e| ZL̄B̄K̄vi ḡt̄Z̄v̄  
h̄ȳi Rb̄ m̄eḡaK̄ m̄sL̄K̄ t̄jv̄K̄t̄K̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄ t̄ q̄v̄i e'v̄c̄v̄t̄iB̄ Avgiv̄  
t̄euk̄ Av̄M̄f̄x̄ uQj̄ v̄g| t̄Ūl̄bs̄ Kḡm̄iP̄i t̄ḡv̄ uQj̄ t̄ t̄K̄ w̄z̄b̄  
m̄b̄v̄t̄n̄i| GB̄ mḡt̄q̄i ḡt̄a Z̄viv̄ iv̄B̄t̄d̄j̄, j̄v̄BŪ t̄ḡik̄b̄M̄v̄b̄, n̄v̄Ū  
t̄M̄b̄w̄, w̄eḡv̄iK̄ c̄f̄m̄z̄ K̄xf̄v̄t̄e e'env̄i K̄it̄Z̄ nq̄ Z̄v̄ wK̄L̄t̄Z̄v̄|  
ḠOv̄ov̄ Av̄v̄f̄ki K̄v̄q̄v̄-K̄iv̄b̄ȳ Ges iȲv̄t̄bi w̄eḡf̄b̄t̄K̄K̄j̄ wK̄OZ̄  
t̄K̄L̄v̄t̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ Avgv̄t i m̄e c̄ūP̄ov̄i j̄ q̄ uQj̄ ȲMZ̄ b̄q̄,  
c̄m̄i ḡv̄ȲMZ̄ w̄ K̄ i t̄q̄ K̄x̄ K̄t̄i Av̄t̄iv̄ t̄euk̄ t̄jv̄K̄ M̄t̄o t̄Z̄j̄v̄ h̄v̄q̄|  
c̄ūq̄R̄b̄x̄ m̄K̄j̄ c̄k̄v̄i `ē m̄ieiv̄m̄ Ges t̄Ūl̄bst̄q̄i Rb̄ Avgv̄t i t̄K̄  
c̄j̄v̄c̄j̄v̄ f̄v̄iZ̄iq̄ m̄b̄v̄ewm̄b̄x̄ l̄ci w̄f̄P̄ K̄it̄Z̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄| Ḡ e'v̄c̄v̄t̄i  
Avgv̄t i m̄t̄z̄ m̄em̄ḡq̄ t̄h̄iM̄f̄h̄M̄ i v̄L̄v̄i D̄t̄f̄k̄ f̄v̄iZ̄ m̄i K̄iv  
Z̄v̄t̄i K̄t̄q̄K̄R̄b̄ m̄im̄b̄q̄i m̄vḡm̄i K̄ Aw̄d̄m̄v̄i t̄K̄ ub̄t̄q̄M̄ K̄t̄i b̄|  
w̄eḡM̄w̄q̄v̄i i v̄t̄t̄i Ḡme Aw̄d̄m̄v̄i f̄v̄iZ̄iq̄ ew̄m̄b̄xi B̄= v̄b̄ K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi  
m̄iv̄m̄i m̄vḡm̄i K̄ Ges c̄k̄v̄im̄b̄K̄ ub̄q̄s̄Ȳ t̄ t̄K̄ K̄iv̄R̄ K̄it̄Z̄ b̄| Z̄v̄t̄i  
w̄b̄h̄ȳp̄ uQj̄ f̄v̄iZ̄iq̄ tm̄±i K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi n̄m̄t̄m̄t̄e| f̄v̄i±Z̄i ḠK̄R̄b̄ tm̄±i  
K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄ki `ē A<sub>v</sub> ev̄ w̄z̄b̄Ū tm̄±t̄i v̄w̄q̄Z̄i uQj̄ b̄|  
c̄v̄b̄z̄ f̄v̄iZ̄iq̄ tm̄±i K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi t̄i ḡv̄a t̄ḡB̄ ev̄s̄j̄v̄ k̄ ew̄m̄b̄xi  
t̄n̄w̄t̄K̄v̄q̄Ūf̄ Ges B̄= v̄b̄ K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi m̄v̄t̄ Avgv̄t i t̄h̄iM̄f̄h̄M̄ i v̄L̄Z̄  
n̄t̄Z̄v̄| h̄ȳi h̄v̄eZ̄iq̄ b̄m̄z̄ḡj̄v̄ Avgv̄t i t̄n̄w̄t̄K̄v̄q̄Ūf̄ Ges f̄v̄iZ̄iq̄

B̄= v̄b̄ K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi t̄h̄s̄ f̄v̄t̄e c̄ūq̄b̄ K̄it̄Z̄ b̄| GB̄ m̄K̄j̄ b̄m̄z̄ K̄iv̄h̄R̄i  
K̄ivi v̄w̄q̄Z̄i t̄ qv̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ f̄v̄iZ̄iq̄ Ges ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄k̄ tm̄±i K̄ḡv̄t̄Ūi t̄i  
n̄t̄Z̄| Atp̄K̄ mḡq̄ c̄i v̄i w̄eḡiv̄ax̄ GK̄w̄aK̄ ub̄t̄ R̄l̄ Av̄m̄Z̄| ZL̄B̄  
Avgiv̄ coZ̄iv̄ m̄ec̄v̄t̄K̄, K̄v̄t̄R̄ w̄eN̄am̄iō n̄t̄Z̄v̄|

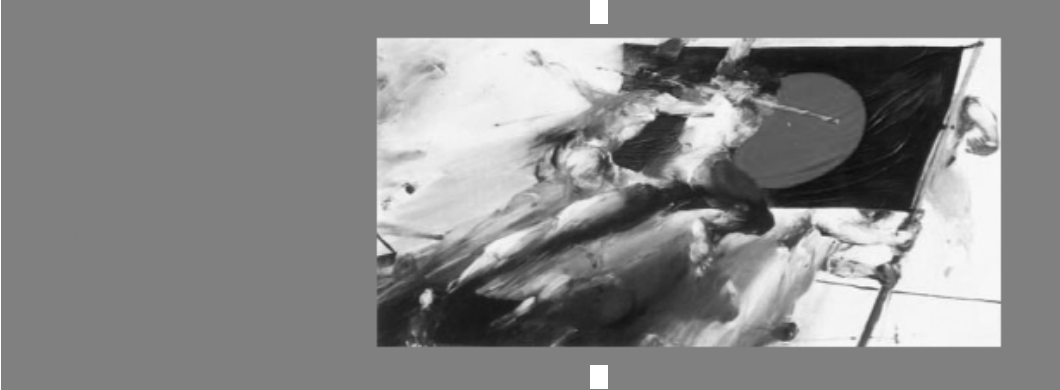
15B̄ R̄j̄v̄B̄ Avgiv̄ A v̄q̄x̄ i v̄ōc̄w̄Z̄ m̄q̄ b̄R̄i aj̄ B̄mj̄ v̄g Ges  
c̄v̄b̄ḡs̄ȳ R̄bie Z̄v̄RD̄l̄x̄ Av̄nḡt̄i m̄t̄z̄ GK̄ e'v̄f̄K̄ w̄ḡj̄v̄ Z̄ n̄B̄|  
Ḡ Ab̄ḡv̄t̄b̄ Aek̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ ḡZ̄w̄eib̄ḡq̄ wK̄sev̄ w̄eḡf̄b̄t̄m̄±t̄i c̄m̄i w̄v̄z̄  
m̄=ūf̄K̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ Av̄t̄j̄v̄Pbv̄ nq̄m̄b̄| tm̄ i v̄t̄Z̄ t̄m̄Ū uQj̄ kc\_ M̄h̄t̄Yi  
Ab̄ḡv̄t̄| Avgiv̄ Av̄b̄ḡm̄b̄K̄f̄v̄t̄e ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄k̄ m̄i K̄v̄t̄i c̄ūZ̄ Av̄b̄M̄Z̄  
t̄K̄vi K̄t̄i kc\_ M̄h̄Ȳ K̄iv̄|

**c̄m̄K̄ l̄b̄ t̄ t̄K̄ Aw̄m̄v̄ t̄m̄b̄v̄ m̄ m̄:** K̄j̄ K̄iv̄Z̄v̄ Z̄v̄t̄M̄i c̄t̄eB̄  
R̄vb̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄j̄ v̄g c̄m̄K̄ l̄b̄ t̄ t̄K̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄R̄b̄ ev̄Ōm̄j̄ m̄vḡm̄i K̄ Aw̄d̄m̄v̄i  
c̄m̄j̄ t̄q̄ Av̄m̄t̄Z̄ t̄ct̄i t̄Q̄b̄| Ḡme Aw̄d̄m̄v̄t̄i K̄v̄t̄QB̄ R̄vb̄v̄ t̄M̄j̄ t̄h̄,  
Ab̄v̄b̄ ev̄Ōm̄j̄ Aw̄d̄m̄v̄i Avgv̄t i t̄v̄ax̄v̄b̄ h̄ȳx̄ t̄h̄iM̄ t̄ q̄v̄i  
D̄t̄f̄k̄ c̄j̄v̄q̄t̄bi t̄P̄ov̄ K̄it̄Q̄b̄| wK̄S̄ GB̄ c̄j̄v̄t̄v̄i t̄P̄ov̄, A<sub>v</sub>  
c̄m̄K̄ t̄t̄bi m̄q̄v̄s̄l̄ c̄v̄i n̄t̄q̄ f̄v̄i±Z̄ Aw̄m̄v̄ Ges Z̄v̄ic̄i h̄ȳx̄ t̄h̄iM̄  
t̄ qv̄ L̄ȳB̄ m̄ec̄v̄t̄K̄ uQj̄, w̄eḡk̄l̄ K̄t̄i c̄m̄K̄ t̄t̄b̄ h̄r̄iv̄ c̄m̄i ev̄i-  
c̄m̄i R̄b̄ ub̄t̄q̄ em̄ev̄m̄ K̄iv̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ Z̄v̄t̄i Rb̄ t̄Z̄v̄ et̄UB̄| c̄m̄K̄ l̄b̄  
t̄ t̄K̄ Avgv̄t i Aw̄d̄m̄v̄i v̄P̄t̄j̄ Av̄m̄t̄Q̄b̄N̄ Ḡ Let̄i Avgiv̄ L̄ȳB̄ L̄ȳk̄  
n̄t̄q̄Oj̄ v̄g| Av̄eḡ Ab̄ w̄K̄Oz̄Ūv̄v̄ Avgv̄t i f̄m̄eḡ Z̄j̄ uQj̄|

**h̄ȳi k̄w̄eī t̄ t̄K̄ c̄j̄v̄q̄b̄:** Avgv̄t i h̄ȳi k̄w̄eī t̄ t̄K̄l̄ Ḡ mḡt̄q̄  
wK̄Oz̄j̄v̄K̄ c̄m̄j̄ t̄q̄ h̄v̄q̄| nq̄Z̄v̄ h̄ȳi k̄w̄eī t̄i K̄ō m̄n̄ K̄it̄Z̄ b̄v̄ t̄ct̄i  
wK̄sev̄ e'v̄m̄z̄ I c̄m̄i em̄i K̄ m̄gm̄v̄q̄ n̄Z̄iv̄k̄M̄Ō n̄t̄q̄ Z̄viv̄ Ḡ K̄iv̄R̄  
K̄t̄i uQj̄ b̄| Z̄t̄e Ḡt̄i m̄sL̄v̄ uQj̄ b̄MȲ| Ḡ N̄ub̄v̄ t̄Z̄ḡb̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄  
D̄t̄j̄ t̄h̄iM̄ m̄gm̄v̄il̄ m̄v̄ō K̄t̄i ūb̄| h̄ȳi k̄w̄eī t̄i wK̄Oz̄j̄v̄t̄K̄i ḡt̄a  
n̄Z̄iv̄k̄ uQj̄ N̄ Ḡ K<sub>v</sub> m̄Z̄| R̄ȳv̄t̄q̄i t̄k̄l̄ i t̄K̄ t̄ḡR̄i L̄v̄t̄j̄  
t̄ḡv̄k̄v̄i d̄ Ges Aw̄ḡ Av̄M̄i Z̄j̄v̄i K̄v̄t̄Q̄ GB̄ aīt̄bi GK̄Uv̄ w̄k̄w̄eī  
t̄ t̄Z̄ h̄v̄b̄| t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄ w̄z̄b̄ n̄v̄R̄vi h̄ȳK̄ v̄ḡv̄t̄m̄i l̄ t̄euk̄ mḡq̄ aīt̄  
t̄Ūl̄bst̄q̄i Rb̄ At̄c̄q̄v̄ K̄iv̄uQj̄| t̄v̄ i q̄v̄i e'v̄ uQj̄ L̄ȳB̄  
t̄L̄R̄b̄K̄| L̄v̄ I c̄m̄b̄ m̄ieiv̄t̄n̄i e'v̄ uQj̄ b̄v̄ e'j̄t̄B̄ P̄t̄j̄|  
Ab̄v̄b̄ h̄ȳi k̄w̄eī t̄i l̄ ḠKB̄ n̄ij̄ j̄ q̄v̄ n̄b̄ m̄ȳm̄A<sub>v</sub> t̄c̄v̄i v̄i  
ḠK̄Uv̄ t̄j̄v̄t̄K̄i c̄t̄q̄ n̄Z̄iv̄k̄ n̄t̄q̄ coīŪv̄ L̄ȳB̄ t̄v̄f̄w̄eK̄| h̄ȳi k̄w̄eī t̄i  
m̄sL̄v̄ c̄t̄i i t̄K̄ c̄ūq̄ uQj̄, Ȳ n̄l̄ qv̄ m̄t̄Ej̄| ḠZ̄ m̄ec̄j̄ m̄sL̄K̄ h̄ȳt̄K̄i  
Rb̄ m̄K̄j̄ e'v̄ m̄s̄Z̄v̄t̄e m̄=ūb̄ak̄v̄ i ȳh̄ n̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄ōn̄Qj̄|

**kiYv̄ P̄k̄w̄eī t̄i ev̄m̄:** Av̄t̄i K̄iv̄ w̄el̄q̄ D̄t̄j̄ l̄ b̄v̄ K̄t̄i c̄v̄i uQ̄  
b̄v̄n̄ kiYv̄ P̄k̄w̄eī t̄i Av̄k̄t̄M̄h̄ȲK̄iv̄x̄ L̄ȳ Kḡ t̄j̄v̄t̄K̄i ḡt̄aB̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄  
M̄h̄t̄Yi wK̄sev̄ k̄t̄aī m̄eiat̄ x̄ h̄ȳx̄ h̄v̄l̄ q̄v̄i Av̄l̄M̄h̄ t̄ L̄v̄ t̄h̄Z̄| h̄ȳK̄v̄t̄j̄  
ḠK̄ j̄v̄t̄L̄i l̄ t̄euk̄ ḡv̄p̄t̄h̄v̄v̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄ t̄b̄q̄| wK̄S̄ Gi ḡt̄a k̄Z̄K̄iv̄  
ḠK̄ f̄v̄M̄i kiYv̄ P̄k̄w̄eī t̄i t̄j̄v̄K̄ uQj̄ b̄v̄| Gi K̄iv̄ Ȳ m̄=ēZ̄ h̄ȳk̄-  
w̄eī t̄j̄v̄Z̄ h̄r̄iv̄ Ḡt̄m̄Oj̄ Z̄viv̄ Z̄v̄t̄i c̄m̄i ev̄i-c̄m̄i R̄b̄ ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄k̄  
t̄d̄t̄j̄ Ḡt̄m̄Oj̄| Z̄v̄B̄ t̄Ūl̄bst̄q̄i c̄iB̄ Z̄viv̄ ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄k̄ w̄d̄t̄i h̄v̄l̄ q̄v̄i  
Rb̄ uQj̄ D̄ M̄t̄e| Z̄v̄t̄i t̄ t̄k̄ Z̄v̄t̄M̄i ḠK̄ḡv̄l̄ D̄t̄f̄k̄ uQj̄  
m̄vḡm̄i K̄ t̄Ūl̄bs̄ M̄h̄Ȳ K̄iv̄| Ab̄v̄ t̄K̄ em̄oNi t̄ t̄K̄ c̄m̄j̄ t̄q̄ kiYv̄ P̄  
k̄w̄eī t̄i h̄r̄iv̄ Av̄k̄t̄ ub̄t̄q̄Oj̄ b̄ Z̄viv̄ c̄m̄i ev̄i-c̄m̄i R̄b̄ m̄n̄B̄ t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄  
v̄K̄Z̄| R̄ieb̄ ew̄t̄v̄t̄v̄i Rb̄ Aš̄Z̄ t̄ḡej̄v̄ t̄ḡv̄v̄ Av̄v̄i R̄ȳt̄eN̄  
GB̄ ub̄ōq̄Z̄v̄ w̄k̄w̄eī t̄i Z̄v̄t̄i uQj̄| ev̄s̄j̄v̄ t̄k̄ Z̄v̄t̄i Rb̄ v̄ōs̄l̄  
K̄ivi ḡt̄Z̄v̄ L̄ȳ t̄euk̄ t̄K̄D̄ uQj̄ b̄v̄| w̄k̄w̄eī t̄i Z̄v̄t̄i R̄x̄et̄bi f̄q̄l̄ Kḡ  
uQj̄| Ḡme K̄v̄t̄YB̄ Aš̄Z̄ t̄m̄B̄ ḡv̄t̄Z̄ t̄k̄ t̄d̄iv̄i t̄Z̄ḡb̄ Av̄l̄M̄h̄  
Z̄v̄t̄i uQj̄ b̄v̄| Z̄v̄t̄i i w̄iv̄c̄t̄i t̄ t̄k̄ c̄Z̄v̄eZ̄t̄bi e'v̄ v̄v̄i K̄iv̄  
K̄it̄Q̄, K̄xf̄v̄t̄e K̄it̄Q̄- Ḡ ub̄t̄q̄ Z̄v̄t̄i t̄Z̄ḡb̄ ḡv̄v̄ e'v̄ uQj̄ b̄v̄| ḡt̄b̄  
ḡt̄b̄ Z̄viv̄ P̄v̄B̄Z̄ K̄t̄oī K̄v̄R̄ŪK̄Ȳa t̄b̄ K̄iāK̄, Z̄viv̄ ḠK̄iv̄ b̄ ax̄f̄im̄ȳ  
w̄d̄t̄iZ̄ c̄v̄i t̄j̄ B̄ n̄t̄j̄ v̄| kiYv̄ P̄k̄w̄eī t̄i ev̄m̄ v̄t̄ i ḡt̄a Ges ub̄ōK̄  
f̄t̄q̄ h̄v̄iv̄ t̄k̄ Z̄v̄m̄ K̄t̄i uQj̄ Z̄v̄t̄i ḡt̄a GB̄ ḡt̄v̄eḡ J̄ q̄v̄ K̄iv̄  
t̄M̄t̄Q̄| h̄ȳx̄ Z̄v̄t̄i w̄eḡk̄l̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ Ae v̄b̄ uQj̄ b̄v̄, wK̄Oz̄ v̄K̄t̄j̄ Z̄v̄  
uQj̄ c̄m̄i w̄v̄z̄ m̄v̄t̄c̄q̄, t̄ v̄c̄v̄v̄w̄ Z̄ b̄q̄| Ḡv̄ t̄K̄ k̄Z̄ f̄q̄f̄m̄z̄  
Ges v̄ia v̄ m̄ec̄t̄i ḡt̄a l̄ t̄h̄ m̄sL̄v̄M̄iō ev̄Ōm̄j̄ t̄ t̄K̄B̄ t̄ t̄K̄  
ūl̄t̄q̄uQj̄, t̄v̄ax̄v̄v̄i Rb̄ Z̄v̄t̄i t̄K̄B̄ i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄q̄Ō m̄eP̄v̄t̄Z̄ t̄euk̄  
ḡj̄-

m̄f̄ : j̄ q̄ c̄ūf̄Yi w̄eib̄ḡt̄q̄



gry<sup>3</sup>hy: i t<sup>3</sup>i  
i vml eÜb  
AUH \_vKZ  
AmRRj Bmj vg fBqv

~ætetM Qjtj Amv tÜbÜli MvZ ka ntq Gtjv| tkl chšjtjñi  
AvDUvi t=kÿb Gfm ötWW÷cö ntq tMj | Avgiv hviv `xNmgg aji  
AvkivevKiv c t\_ tÜbÜli Ö` m qZ Pjvi MvZi m t½ wSngtq c t o n Qj vg,  
tÜbÜli \_vgvi m t½ m t½ B Avgiv Gj vU`ntq hvB | gytZB te t R DVj  
cwi nPZ evnki üBtmj | eš t Z cvj j vg- tgRi GBP wR\_ i vs Avgv t`i  
ödj -Bbö Ki t Z ej t Qb | DEi cö t ki t`i v`ly`- wekl`vZ Uv`gv  
ngv Uvi GKv Wm q t Z mvuqK cö k`ñY t bqvi mgg `xN`vZb gym aji  
cöZv b GB üBtmj i kã i`tb Ng t` t K t R t M Av t m =ñj t Z R t o v  
ntq n Q Ges c v t i t W Ask v b t q n Q | Avevi GKB evnki kã i`tb i v t Z  
e`v i v t K N s r t Z w t q n Q |

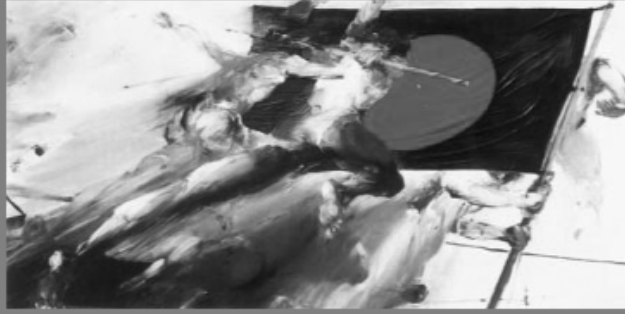
1971 m j | evs j v t` t k i g v b y g r v b g v y<sup>3</sup> h y : w j B | AvM t ÷ i  
cö g w t K Avgiv AvMi Z j v t` t K t m v f t q Z B D v b q t b i GKüU cwi enb  
veg v t b t` i v` t b Avm | t m L v b t` t K m v g w i K U t t K P t o U v` g v n g v j U v i  
G K v t W g | Avgv t` i w i m y U K i v n t q n Q j evs j t` k w j ev t i k b t d v t m P  
m`m` w n t m t e | m s t`ñ t c G t d v m K e j v n t Z v w e G j G d | Z t e  
evs j v t` t k i g v b y i K v t Q w e G j G d - G i c w i P q n Q j g v R e evn b x  
b v t q | GB g v R e evn b x i t Ü b s c Ö B 15 Z g e v t P i w z b k t M i j v t h v x v  
w b t q t Ü b Ü l f v i t Z i k v n i v b c y k n t i i GKüU t ÷ k b t` t K h v i v i i e  
K t i n Q j | GB w e t k l t Ü b Ü l i M s e` n Q j AvMi Z j v | t m L v b t` t K m k` ;  
g v y<sup>3</sup> t h v x v n t q Avgv t` i evs j v t` t k i A f` š t i B b W i z K i v i K \_ v |

tgRi\_ i vs -Gi evnki üBtmj i`tb Avgiv tÜb t` t K t b t g ö d j -  
B b ö n j v g c k t` c ö š t i | Avgv t` i e j v n t j v - c P ð e v Z v t m i R b` P j š  
t U t b i v b n i A m y e a v n t` Q | A Z G e , w m x i š` n t j v - G L v t b t Ü b Ü l N E v  
t q K A t c`ñ v K i t e | i v b n i c i g a v y t f i v R t k t l t Ü b Ü l c h v i q  
M s t e` i w t K h v i v K i t e | Avgv t` i e j v n t j v , Avgiv B` O v K i t j  
t U t b B m q K v U v t Z c w i Ges G U v B K v g | Z t e t K D P v B t j G K U y  
G w K - t m i r K N s j w d t i t` L t Z c w i | t m B m t½ Avgv t` i K i V v i f r t e  
m Z K` K t i t` q v n t q n Q j - Avgiv t h b` t i t K v \_ v l b v h v B | w b` ð` ð` q v R t b  
t v b r q t j v K t` i ö e v Z i P r ö b v K w i | w e t k l K t i w b t R t` i c w i P q w K s e v  
M s e` t v b w b t q K \_ v b v e j v B f v t j v |

h v t m K , w i w` ð` m g t q B Avgiv m e v B t U t b i K v t Q t c` š t Q t M j v g |  
` x N`ñ Y t N v i v N v i i d t j Avgiv m e v B`ñ j v Z` n Q j v g | t U t b i K v t Q  
A v m t Z B ö m k t P b e i M ö t` t K L v e v t i i m y`ñ Y b w m K v i t` U w c ö e k K i v q

Avgv t` i w i m y U K i v  
n t q n Q j evs j v t` k w j ev t i k b  
t d v t m P m`m` w n t m t e |  
m s t`ñ t c G t d v m K e j v  
n t Z v w e G j G d | Z t e  
evs j v t` t k i g v b y i K v t Q  
w e G j G d - G i c w i P q n Q j  
g v R e evn b x b v t q





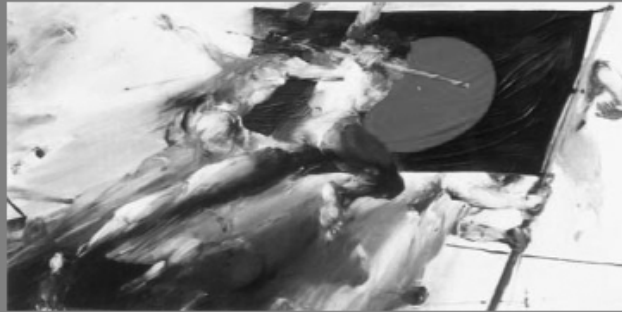
# ivRct\_i Avt`vj b t`mVb Avi vgnvQtj vgnvQtj gny`hy tgv. i vdkz Bmj vg AvK`

6-`dv tkL mvtneK  
Abb` D`PZvq tc`iQ  
t`q|... tkL gvr 6-  
`dv`ve tNvI Yvq  
ej tj b, 6-`dv evOvj i  
evPvi `ve| 6-`dv  
evOvj Rvzi gi`i mb`

1966 mtji 5 I 6B tdeqwi jvtvfi AbvZ ivRvniZKt`i  
mt`fj tb Avl qvgx jxtMi ZrKvixb miviY m`u`v`K tkL gvrRej  
ingvb ce`cmK`ltbi RbMtiYi cy t`tK HwZnmK 6-`dv`ve  
tck Ktib| mt`fj tb thvM`vbKvix ce`I ciwog cmK`ltbi  
ivRvniZKt`i gta` Gi wefc clZ`uq`vq nq Ges ciwog cmK`ltbi  
`f`GKRb e`ZiZ msL`vMwi o`ivRvniZK Zvr`y`v`K`f`ite Zv cl`v`L`vb  
Ktib| ce`cmK`ltbi wclvuc, g`v`v`g`j`v`M`I`g`l`y`c`sk` RvgvqfZ  
Bmj vgx tbZe`I 6-`dv tgb`v`tbqvb, Zv`v`G`Kev`K` 6-`dv`ve  
Dl`vctbi wevwaZv Kti GtK cmK`lb t`f`O U`Kiv U`Kiv Kti tdjvi  
wev`Obz`v`v`x`P`v`v`sl`etj Avf`v`v`Z Kti| ciwog cmK`lvb kvvKtMvix  
I mvgwi K Rv`li gmb`I tKtc I`tV| AvZ`v`M`f`ntq D`tVb mvgwi K  
kvvK`tj Shg`v`beL`v`Z AvBq`v`Lvbl | 6-`dv`v`b`q`f`Z`v`j`c`v`o`i`i`æ`nq  
cmK`ltbi `B` AstkB| ce`cmK`ltbi msL`vMwi o`RbMY 6-`dv  
tNvI Yv`Z Avt`v` tgtZ I`tV| v`e`c`j` RbZv tkL gvr`e`K`v`e`g`v`b`v`ti  
m`i` Af``Dv Rv`v`q Ges gvj`f`v`Z Kti| 6-`dv tkL mvtneK  
Abb` D`PZvq tcl`iQ t`q| tkL gvr`te`i` tbZ`Z`j`i`i`æ`nq 6-`dv`v`f`v`i`EK  
`v`q`EK`v`m`t`b`i Avt`v`j` b| tkL gvr`e` 6-`dv`ve tNvI Yvq ej tj b, 6-  
`dv evOvj i evPvi `ve| 6-`dv evOvj Rvzi gi`i mb` | evOvj  
Rvzi GmZ` Dc`j`v`a` Kti HK`ex` nq| 6-`dv`v`f`v`i`EK `v`q`EK`v`m`t`b`i  
`v`e`f`Z` v`gn`v`Q`j`-`v`gn`v`Q`j` Avi t`v`m`v`b`-`t`v`m`v`b` evsvi ivRc`\_`cl`K`v`u`Z  
n`f`Z`\_`v`t`K| kn`i`-`e`v`ti I M`v`g`-`M`t`A 6-`dv`v`f`v`i`EK t`v`m`v`b` Avi  
v`gn`v`Q`j` t`m`v`P`ri n`t`q I`tV t`M`v`v` evOvj Rvz| H mg`v`q QvI`-`RbZv`i  
g`v`l` t`v`m`v`b` v`Qj` : Rv`t`Mv Rv`t`Mv, evOvj Rv`t`Mv| t`Zv`g`v`i` `ve, Avg`v`i  
`ve/6-`dv`v`g`v`t`Z` n`te, tgb`v`v`I | O t`v`m`v`b` DV`t`Z`\_`v`t`K: XvKv` b`v  
wclv? XvKv, XvKv| Avl qvgx jxtMi mt`\_`b`v`c` I ce`cmK`lb  
Kvg`D`v`v`=` cvv`P` 6-`dv`ve Av`v`q`i Avt`v`j` b mg`\_`b` t`q|  
QvI`j`v`M` I h`v`j`xt`Mi` tbZv`-`Kg`f`v` v`gn`v`Q`j` v`gn`v`Q`j` m`v`v`v` evsvi AvKv`-  
evZv`v` K`v`c`v`q` t`Z`v`j` | 1966 mtji 7B R`b`y` 6-`dv`v`i` mg`\_`b`  
m`v`v`v`t`k`n`i`Z`v`j` cvv`j`Z`n`q| `Z`t`u`Z`G`n`i`Z`v`j` m`v`v`v`t`k` RbR`v`e`b  
Apj`n`t`q` M`t`o`l`n`i`Z`v`j` Pj`v`Kv`j` XvKv`q`g`v`y`q`v` b`v`g`v`i` GK`k`v`K  
w`b`n`Z`n`j` m`v`v`v`t`k`w`b`v` I`v`e`t`v`t`f` t`d`i`u`c`v`o`l` 6-`dv`v`f`v`i`EK  
Avt`v`j` b Av`g`R, U`v`x` I XvKv`i` f`Z`B`M`v`-`i` w`k`i`v`A`j` Q`v`o`t`q` c`v`o`l`  
G`f`i`te` QvI` I` k`v`g`K` t`k`v`i` g`t`a` 6-`dv`v`v`c`K` m`v`v`v` Rv`M`v`Z`\_`v`t`K|







# 071: wZb bvi xi tMŠi eMv\_v

W. tR'vr' wj w

1971-Gi gvyhy Ges 6-`dv l 11-`dv wfiEtZ Avt`vj tbi mePB  
bvi xi iqtQ AMVx figKv| t`k MVb, A\_ bmiZi mgwNmenKQzZB  
bvi x cEj fite AMhigv| gvyh`x bvi x thgb A`; nvtZ hy Kti tQ,  
tZgub hy Kti tQ msMxZ w`iq| AvRtKi th esj vt`k, Zvi mt½ wgtk  
AvtQ bvi xi AvZYZ`vM l Ae`vb| AvR Avgiv Rvbe tmBme AvZYZ`vM  
l exi bvi t`i ga` t`K wZb bvi x gvy`thv`v-tdvi Kub telMg,  
gvy`thv`v wki b ebywQZj Ges `raxb esj v teZvi tKt`i wki x  
gAk0 wbtqMx `k, Bv-Gi gvy`h`x Ae`v tbi M l

### mvjvrKvi: tdvi Kub telMg



**cke gvyhy iia MlUv hu  
ejZb? gub Avcb Krfite  
gvy`h`x m`u` nj b?**

**tdvi Kub telMg:** 2 gvpXivKv  
wekte`vj q Kjvfe tbi mgv t b  
eUZj vq cEzE` mfvq ti vtKqv nj  
t`K Avgiv wQj wbtq  
tmMv t b-tmMv t b K`v`v`v  
cKv`v`v Kvi N esj vi gubly A`;  
ai, esj vt`k `raxb Ki; tZgvi  
Avgvi wKv v-cUv tgNbv hgv;

wciD bv XivKv? XivKv XivKv: `raxb Ki, `raxb Ki, esj vt`k `raxb  
Ki... BZ`w | QvT-RbZvi wekvj mfvq hLb tmMv t b j y RbZvi  
gvgM MMbme vix Avl qvR ZLb XivKv kn ti i wewfbae`z-Ktj R t`K  
QvT-QvT`i weivU-weivU wQj AvmiQj | RMBme Ktj tRi wQj  
`raxb esj vt`k i cZvKv nvtZ QvT`vM t bZv bRi aj Bmj vq wki y  
hLb gtAi w`k cEek Kti, ZLbB WvKmj wfiuc Av m g ie tmB  
cZvKvU tOutgti wbtq Kjvfe tbi mgv t b Mmo-eiv`vi QvT` l v  
Ges cmK` tbi cZvKvU Av`t b cyp`q w`iq `raxb esj vt`k i  
cZvKv DtEjv b Kti b| Zii cvtk wQj b Ab`me QvT` t bZvi v| Avgiv

2 gvpXivKv wekte`vj q  
Kjvfe tbi mgv t b eUZj vq  
cEzE` mfvq ti vtKqv nj  
t`K Avgiv wQj wbtq  
tmMv t b-tmMv t b K`v`v`v  
cKv`v`v Kvi N esj vi gubly  
A`; ai, ... esj vt`k `raxb  
Ki... BZ`w`

mevB tmmvrb gylvi Z Kwi AvKiv-evZim| mvmnx cZvKivex UMetM tm Ziab bRiAj Bmjvg wKiY gyp hys knx ntq MRvii qvq Zvi Mtigi emotZ iPiub itq kvqZ|

**cKaeGi cti i NUBv Kx nq?**

**tdvi Kub tellg:** 7 givPti mtKvm gg vtb (eZgvb tmvni vl qv xD vb) ezeUti HwZnmK Rbmfiq gAi mvgtb nmi Ri ntqOj Gtiki KtqK nRvi brix klgK, Mnyx, Klmb, mekte vj q, Ktj R- tji wkyK, ivRbwiZK brixmn mgvRi weifbe tii gubyl Avi Rbmfi v t QvmeK evmbxi wqZ; cvj b Kti i Q Avig, BKz ggZvR, mmiK, Avtjv, bwmiv, eKz, Kvlmvi, ivtk gwZqv, iae, emsk Avil AtbtK| ezeUzZui fvlTYNGevtii mSMtg gyp i mSMtg, Gevtii mSMtg faxbZvi mSMtgN Wk w t qvOj b| tm Wtk mvor w t q Avg v 0 faxb evsj vt k QvI mSMtg cwi l 0 tbZvii 23 givPocvuk lb tWoi (Pakistan day) weci tZ Avg v faxb evsj vt k cZov Kti i Q| tmLv b Avg v brixv Avg c vti tWi tbZz; w t qvOj cZvKv enb Kti i Q Avg v mvgb BKz c vti tW mijvg w t qvOj Avig, mmiK, ggZvR, ivtk v, tkdij xmn Avil AtbK brix| Avg c vti tWi ceYTY AvbgnbK fite eo cZvKv D t Eij b Kti b Amxg mvmnx exi gyp thv xv Kvgi aj Avj g Lvb Lmi aj mijvg MhY Kti i Qb faxb evsj vt k QvI mSMtg cwi l i Pvi tbZv-meRbK x q bti Avj g mmi Kx, kvnRvnb mivR, Av m g Ave y ie Ges Ave y Kz m gvLb| cebtK w t i nRvi-nRvi QvI-RbZv G c vti W Dc f f i M Kti b Ges gvgg Ki Z w j l tmmvrb Avgt i AvbgnbK cZvKv D t Eij b l Avg c vti W t K DrmnnZ, Avf b w Z Ki t Z v t K b|

Avg v cebt AvbgnbK fite cZvKv D t Eij b Kwi Ges cZvKv K AvbgnbK fite Avg c vti W 0vii Awfer b Rvnb| cebt c vti tWi KzKvI qvR tk l Avg v c vti W wbtq ezeUti 32 b t i i avbgnb emoi w t K i l b r t B l i v l i B avt i RbZv Avgt i c vti W t K t v qvW Kti wbtq hvq| tch Kie, kvneW tgo, mvtqY j veti Uvi tgo ntq Kj veMvb tca i t q nRvi-nRvi RbZvii w t o c vti W wbtq ezeUti KvtQ c vti tWi cZvKv n l i l i Kiv nq| 32 bs emoi Mwo-evi v v q Mv t W P mijvg wbtz A t c y g v Y ezeUti nvtz cZvKv t c v t j b Av m g i emn QvI tbZvii| Mv w m n b 32 b t i i g j l j v t L v R b Z v i c P D w t o Av l t K w t q Avg v t f Z t i t c v t z c w i w b|

cKae thmKj brix ZLb AskMhY Kti i Qj Zv i K v h v e j t z b?

**tdvi Kub tellg:** brix tmmjv t v q v W m n A b v b t v q v t W w q z i cvj bKvix gyp thv xv exi bvi t i g t a i Q j N t M m j v t v q v t W t d v i K i v t e M g, d v i v L v b g, m m i K, g g Z v R t e M g, k v g m b n v i B K z j k v b A v i v i a e, i v t k v A v m g b, A v t g b v m j Z v b v e K z, i k d i j x, g w Z q v, A v t j v, b w m i v G e s c t i G t v q v t W R i o Z n q w g b i v t e M g S b y A v t j q v t e M g G e s S Y P t P S a j x |

Avi bwmv t v q v t W i Q j N K v l m v i t e M g, m r t j n v t e M g, A v L Z v i t e M g, B q m i g b t e M g, w b j g v i c v b e Z v n v i g v t P S a j x, k v g m v t e M g, g v K O z v L v Z b, A v g i v L v Z b, i l k b, t L v i t k v, K v R x t n t j b, t M S i x i v b r c v j, c w i Y w Z c v j, j v q v A v 3 v i, R v n v b i v t e M g, t c q v i v t e M g, Q v q v c v j, Z v m i g b v A v 3 v i, K v t n v t P S a j x m n A t b t K | G O v o v e v s j v t k A v i l q v q x t Q v t m e K v e v m b x h v t i w t q M v b K t i K i R K t i i Q Z v i v n t j b N g t m m R v n v b i v n K - m f v t b i x, t d v i K i v t e M g - m v a v i Y m e v u r K; m v P t v M v s j x, A v e q v A v h g, w i w R q v t P S a j x, w g b i v t e M g, w c t i v R v A v i Z K, b w m g b n v i u v, d v i v g v n D v i b, W v b y a b n v i R u i, m v t R v t P S a j x, g g Z v R t e M g c h y |

**cKae gyp hys i mgq Avi Kx Kx Kiv Aucbvii Kti i Qj b?**

**tdvi Kub tellg:** weif b n v m c v Z v t j i P v K r m v a b A v n Z t i R b t g v e v B j j v B t e i c Z o v K t i w e c e x e B c l w K t b w t q v O h v t Z Z v t i g i b i e j w K v t K, m y n t q h y t h t Z c v t i | w i w R q v t P S a j x A v i M x Z k l t P S a j x t K w t q j v B t e i i K i R K w i t q v O | Z v Q v o v Z n e j M v b, R b g Z w K i v L v i R b w l t f k b j t c d M g, t M m j v - b w m v B Z w i R b k i Y v P

wkwei t tK Ziab-Ziay, hqK-hy ginvj mSMh Kti cKvY v bmn eumea Kiv Kwi t qvOj|

**cKae gyp hys i tiki maviY brixv Kx i tbi figKv cvj b Kti i Qj etj Aucv b gtb Kti b?**

**tdvi Kub tellg:** 7 givP ezeUti fvlTYi ci th MYAFZ v b N t U m g M O t t k, Z v t Z A v g v t i t t k i K I . K, k l g K, Q v I - R b Z v i m t 1 / 2 - m t 1 / 2 b v i x l c y a t l i t P t q w a i Q t q i Q j b r | c Z s i A A j c h s t b v i x i v f a x b Z v i c t y i R t M D t v i Q j | g y p t h v x v i v h L b c v o r - g n j u q, M l g - M t A, k n i - e x i t t k g y p h y x i l b v w j Z L b g v - t e v t b i v U v K v - c q m v, t m v b v - v b v w t q c v t q h y t q t Q b | w e i f b e v t b t M m j v K g R v t D g y p t h v x v i v n m i R i n t j m e t i i b v i x Z v t i L v l q v - c i v, Z v t q v G e s w e k t g m n A v n Z t i t m e v - i k l i w t q c P D f i t e m v n v h K t i t Q b | g y p h y x Z t u Z P Z b v q G t t k i m v a v i Y b v i x v A b b m v a v i Y f i g K v t i t L t Q | Q R b A m x g m v n m x e x i b v i x i K v b v e j t j B b q |

**cKae gyp hys i mgq Ggb tKv b vixi K v i K Aucv i gtb Av t Q?**

**tdvi Kub tellg:** t e M g t i v t K q v Z i g R D v i l b, c y b v, i f c M A, b v i v q Y M A G e s A v L Z v i e l b y b e x M i, e l b y e n o q v | G B e x i b v i x t d t v t M c Z s i M l g v A t j M t o t Z v t j b g y p h y K v e u l t h L v t b t t k Z v i v g y p t h v x v i i m t h v M b w t z b, Z v w A v v b - c 0 v b K i t z b | A v i b v s l i K i t z b, g y p t h v x v i i v K v - L v l q v, w e k t g l w P v K r m v i e e v i K i t z b | i a y u K Z i b, w b R m s l b t i g y p h y c w l t q v O t j b | t i v t K q v t e M t g i m t 1 / 2 t i n v b t e M g, b v R b x b e b y l i w e q v L v Z b g v n R v m t e k w Q z c Z t e k x G m e K v R K i t z b | Z v i v A v L Z v i e l b y m t 1 / 2 e m o i K v t R i g v n j v l c y a t G e s t b S k v i g v S m e f Z K m n t h v M v Z K i t z b | Z t i A f i t e G m e e x i b v i x i t K v t b v t K w Z t b | d t j, t k R v i Z g v - t e v t b t i e x i Z v Y A e v t b i K v R i b t z c v i t Q b b r | M e f e v a K i t z c v i t Q b b v b e c R b t v, Z v t i g v - t e i b, w b - b w b t i m k g o w b t q |

**cKae GB mgq Gtm Aucv i K t K v b v P v l q v A v t Q?**

**tdvi Kub tellg:** g y p h y b v K t i l f a v g y p t h v x v t m t R B i z n v m w e K Z . K i t Q G K t k v i g u b y l g y p h y x i B i z n v m w e K w Z K t v i n t l g b K i v i R b m i K v t i i w e t k l f i t e w t l q v i K v i |

**cKae mgq t qvi Rb Aucv i K AmsL ab er |**

**tdvi Kub tellg:** A v c b t K l a b e r |



mryurKvi: gAlyb wbtqllx w k, Bv

**cKae Aucv b tZv faxb evsjv teZvi tKb i w k i x i Q t j b | Kx fite m u j n t j b?**

**gAlyb wbtqllx w k, Bv:** G K v E t i 26 givP K v j i t Z X v K v q N t U h v l q v b k s m n Z v h t A i L e i i t b t M v U v R w Z i g t Z v b t k i c y e i m x n Z e i K n t q t M j l m e j x q m s M t g c w i l A v i l m m u q n t q l t v | c Z v w b B w g v O j - w g v U S, c Z e v x m s M v Z v b g v b K t i t t k i f q v e n A e v g u b y t K R v b t b v l g u b y l i g t b m v m t h v M v b v i c v k v c m k G c w i l A v c i g i R b m v a v i Y t K f a x b Z v i m k v w b m s M t g A s k M h t Y i A v n v b R v b t b v i K i R i i a K t i | A v g v i e v e v c h v Z w e c e x i w e w b t q v l x G e s b v i g y P l m v s w Z K A v t v j t b i A M b w K A v g v i g v c h v Z

tR'irme ubtqumxi Abxci Yv Avgl mslMg cwi l'i Kivr Ask tB| Gucj gvtmi gvSgnS cwk hnb nvr vi evnxb tkicji cdek Kivi c0'vtj Avgiv fviZi tgNvj q migtstli exi1/2vovog tci0vB| tmLvtb vKvKvtj B Avgiv gypmslMgx wki x ms~vi K\_v RvbZ cwi | Awg Mvb Rvb, Avi Avgvi v v i YvRr ubtqumxi wPikix| Kj KvZvq wMtg Avgiv QrtbB gypmslMgx wki x ms~vq thvM t B|

Avgvt i G mslMvb kZwaK m`m` wQtb| Gt`i gta` wQtb KEkix, wPikix, ev`hšj, Kue l mvrwZ`Kiv| G mslMvti mfcuZ wQtb W. mbRix v LvZb Avi m`uv`K wQtb gungy ingvb teYy mslMvbUtK meZKfite mveqWYK mnthvMzv KitZb mwaAvB tbZv l tjLK c0vZ `xtcb ep`vca'vq| mslMvti wki xiv knvii qvi Kuei i wPZ MmZAvtj L` i fcvstii i Mvb l wbaWi Z 20wU gtZv t`kvZ#evaK Mvb thgbNiev`bv\_vKzi i t`tk t`tk ang, H tcvnBj wZugi i wv, Avgvi tmvbi ersjv, bRiatji-l fivB LuU tmvbi tPtq LuU, GuK Acifc ifc gv tZvgv, MYmsMvZ-RbZvi mslMg Pj teB, tewtKW, teqtbU, teovRij, wcdj dz tLjevi w b bq A` BZ`w` Mvb MBZ| Kj KvZvi tj wbb miwvi GK Rxy`vZjv emotZ KEkixiv c0Zw b mkvj 10Uvi gta` RgvtqZ nZv| teYy vB nritgmbqvg wbtq etm thZb Mvti gnov w`Z| c0g c0Zw bB Avgiv gnov`j t`tkB Kj KvZvi Avkcvtki wvfbeki Yv\_wkveti Pj thZvg| Mvb tMtg Ki Yv\_x` gyp`thv`v` i gtbvej evortbiv wQj Avgvt`i Dt`k`|

**ckekiYv\_xkveti i Ae`v ZLb tKgb wQj?**

**gAly0 ubtqumx`uk\_Bv:** kiYv\_x`wkveti Avgiv hLb Mvb MBZvg, kiYv\_x`v KivwKvU KiZ, Zvt`i wvfbeki Kg K0, Afie-AwftvriMi K\_v Avgvt`i RvbZ| Zte Avgvt`i t`tL, Avgvt`i Mvb i`tb Zviv Abg0vZ nZv, Zvt`i gtb t`tk wdivi Avkv RvMZ|

**ckeeAvi gyp`thv`v`i?**

**gAly0 ubtqumx`uk\_Bv:** gyp`thv`v`i Avgvt`i Mvb i`tb D`ameZ nZb, i`ktc0g AKZzvq G exi iv Avgvt`i Mvb Awtemvcz nq Mvti m1/2 KE tgj vZb| tm GK AfZce`k`|

**ckee Avcbv iv Zv ZLb Kj KvZvq, tmLubKvi AtbK wki x i`tbw Awcbv` i m1/2 thvM w`tq0tj b...**

**gAly0 ubtqumx`uk\_Bv:** gyp`h`x`i c`f` fvi Zevmxi mg\_0 AR`bi Rb` Ges mslMvb cwi Pj bri Uvkv mslMni Rb` Avgiv Kj KvZvi wvfbagtA Ges Kj KvZvi evBti kws l ubtKZtb, w`w`j`Z Mvb KtiwQ| Avgvt`i m1/2 GKvZzv tNv Yv Kti GK gtA Mvb tMtg0b tngsl gylvca'vq, AvivZ gylvca'vq l wbgfj`y`y`Pšajxi gtZv `brgab` wki xiv| Avgvt`i gyp`h`x`i Zvt`i G Ae`vb Awe`š` Yvq| wvfbae Abgvtbi gva`tg Avgiv tm mgq fvi Zvq RbM`Yi KvQ ersjv t`ki gyp` mslMgti Lei tci0 w`tZ mg\_0 n`tq0j vq| G KvR KitZ wMtg Avgvt`i AKvsl cwi k0j KitZ n`tq0| w`tbi ci w b c\_k0j, Afz`\_v`Kvi K0 Avgvt`i Mv`mlqv n`q wMtg0j | gtb Avkv wQj-Avgiv GKw`b `vaxZv AR0 KieB|

**ckee`vax ersjv teZvi tK`am`utK`hwi wQzej tZb?**

**gAly0 ubtqumx`uk\_Bv:** Awg `vax ersjv teZvi tK`i m1/2 h` wQj vq| ewj MA mvKvri tivrwi 57/8 bs emoi t`vZjv wQj `vax ersjv teZvi tK`i `wv l | tmLvtbB MmZKvii v Mvb wj tL AvbtZb| Zti`i gta` wLcymjZvb, MfYk t`f`gK, knx`j Bmj vq, mgZ tmb\_β, Avej Kvtkg, m`xcb c0tli big Dtj L`thvM`| gvbne nK, Avtj gungy, Ave`j Relvi, w`hb hLb mslMz cwi Pj bv KitZb wZvb Zvr`wYKfite tKvtrv GKw Mvti mj`w` Kw`tg dtj tZb| Mvtb KE`vbKvix wki x`i big teZvi tK`am`utK`i terv`f`j Lv\_vKZ| Avgiv wki xiv wbaWi Z wmi l l mgq Abjvq teZvi tK`am`utK`m Pj

thZvg| wki xiv LvZvg Mvb wj tL t`qvii ci mslMz cwi Pj K Zvi mj Kiv Mvb KtqKevi w`n`tm`p` t`qvtZb| Gici B Mvb ti KwM`S`Kiv nZv| wki x`i tKvtrv wv`0` wKvub bv\_vKvq teZvi tK`am`utK`i tKvtrv wbt`R` wki xiv tctZb bv| ZvB AbgvtbMv Rvbvi Rb` wki x`i c0g c0Zw bB teZvi tK`am`utK`m Avm`tZ nZv| GuvI Kg Amv`vavi wQj bv| Zey Avgiv me Amv`vav, `f`f`f`Mi K\_v f`j`j` Q0w thZvg teZvi tK`am`utK`m| tmLvtb AtbK Kue, wki x`m`m`wZ`K`i m1/2 t`Lv nZv, K\_v nZv, t`tki gyp`thv`v`i`i AMMwzi Lei cvlqv thZ, gblv Avbt` f`ti DVZ|

**ckee gyp`h`x`i Mvb tMtg AskM0tYi AvZv`0`q Kxfite `Zvi nZjv Avcbv`i gta`?**

**gAly0 ubtqumx`uk\_Bv:** Avgvi gv tR'irme ubtqumx wQtb tkicji i bvi gyp`, gvbegyp` l mvs`wZK Avt`v`j`tbi GK AKZzvq thv`v`| Avi eiev wccex iwe ubtqumxi K\_v`vZv meviB Rvb| wccex l ivR`wZK cwig0tj vKvq Ai eqtmB Awg mvs`wZK Avt`v`j`tbi m1/2 m`u`v`n`q cwo| Avgvi gv tR'irme ubtqumx tkicji c0g knx` wgbvi wbgfY mivq fivgKv t`tLwQtb| wZvb tkicji i AvovBAMv Rvg`vi emoi ZrKvjxb w`m`fvi c0vZ w`w`wZai ivtqi Kv0 t`tk PkevRvti knx` wgbvi wbgfY Kivi Rb` RvqMv tPtq fbb| AtbtKi m1/2 gvtqi tci Yvq 12 eQi eqtm Awg l tmLvtb Ask wbtq0j vq, hv AvRI m1Msi te gv\_v Zj`j` w`tq AvtQ| Avmtj tci Yv gj-Z cwi evi t`tkB tctq0| t0vUtejv t`tk t`tki Rb` KvR Kivi teva eiev-gv0B tMtg w`tq0tj b|

**ckeamgq t`qvi Rb` Avcbv`K AmsL` ab`er`|**

**gAly0 ubtqumx`uk\_Bv:** Avcbv`K l ab`er`|



m1yurKvi: wki w ebygvZj

**ckee h`x`i mggKvi M`i ejjv, Kxfite A`v`n`Z hy KtiwQj b?**

**wki w ebygvZj:** M0tgi gvbv wgvj Umv`i`i c0tg wNti tdtj| Gt`i nZv tZgb A`-k`-i`tbB, euU, `v, gvQ aivi tKv, kvj, tntnj, ej gvNth hv tctq0 wbtq GtmtQ| emk`i`i nZv th A`-i` AvtQ wgvj Umv`i`i Z`bvq Zv GtKevt`B wZvsl| mZivis, tKSk`j`i Avk0j wbtZB nte| wgvj Umv`i`i vj Kiv`i`a`Kij, wNti aiv gvbv tKd evav w`j` bv| Zviv Rvtb wgvj Umv`i`i` wj GK mgq dzvteB| mZivis dzv`j`| Zvici wNti aiv t`v`KRb l`i` t`gti tdtj`j`| Gme hLb Awg i`bZvg, ZLb Avgvi gb Ly Lvivc nZv| iv`i`-NvtU RbMY tewtKW w`t`Q, wgvj Umv`i`i` t`gti tdtj`Q, Avgvi fivBtqiv tmLvtb hv`Q, A\_P Awg thZ`v`i`wQ bv; KvY Awg tqtq| ZLb Avgvi fivB wRvAi (Rvwn` nvmvb) GKw`b AvgvtK Gtm ejj, c0wZj Zv tZv c`v`u`-kvU`ciZ, ZBl tZv ci`tZ cwi m| ZLb Awg Avgvi fivB`i` c`v`u`-kvU`R`Zv wj vq Avj bv t`tk, Avgvi P`l wQj t0tj`i`i` gtZv Kti Qubv, mZivis Awg c`j`i`v`v`i` t0tj` n`q tMj vq| e`-k` nZv P`j tMj vq t0tj`i`i` t`j`|

**ckee Avcbv tZv cwi emiK m`f`B ivR`wZK Riebhcb Ges ivR`wZi m`z` wP`sl` Ly Kv0 t`tk t`LwQtb| tm c0t1/2 hwi wQy ejtZb|**

**wki w ebygvZj:** Avgvi bvbv Lub evn`y` l qvtQi Avjxi ivR`wZK `eiko` AvgvtK c`f`wvZ KtiwQj | wZvb Rvg`v`i`i` wiaf`x` mviiv Y

cRvi nEq K<sub>v</sub> eJtZb/ tmRb Riq<sup>v</sup>ii v Zi gv<sub>v</sub> gj<sup>v</sup> at<sup>v</sup>iqj 10 nrvi UvKv/ Avgvi gvgiv MvUmrI AmnthvM Avb<sup>v</sup> vj tbi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> h<sup>v</sup> iQj b/ Avgvi gv tmij br evby ivRbmZi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> h<sup>v</sup> iQj b/ wZwb KvgDib ÷ cwiU<sup>p</sup> ÷ wW mifK<sup>p</sup> I gvinj AvZ<sup>h</sup> yv miguZi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> RwoZ iQj b/ cieZ<sup>m</sup> mg<sup>t</sup>q OvI t<sup>d</sup>Wit<sup>k</sup>ibi crebr tRjvi fivBm t<sup>c</sup>m<sup>w</sup>WU Ges 1954 mtj h<sup>v</sup>dU t<sub>i</sub>tk epEi ivRkvx tRjvi Gguc wbePZ nb/ gwi ivR<sup>l</sup>wZK Rietbi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Rwoq ctowqJvg Awg/ gv hLb ivR<sup>l</sup>wZK Kv<sup>i</sup>y t<sup>r</sup>tj ZLb Avgvi eqm c<sup>w</sup> eQi t<sup>c</sup>fivqub/ mZ<sup>i</sup>v, gwi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> AvgvtKI t<sup>r</sup>tj B<sub>v</sub>kZ<sup>n</sup> ntj v/ G meB gwi Kv<sup>0</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tk Rvbr/

**ckæ ivRbmZiZ m<sup>v</sup>u<sup>v</sup> Zv Kxfite?**

**ikui b ebygnzj:** Avgvi t<sup>0</sup>vUtej vq gv AvgvtK bxnvi iA<sup>t</sup>bi t<sup>0</sup>QvU<sup>t</sup> i ivRbmZi, t<sup>0</sup>QvU<sup>t</sup> i A<sub>v</sub>wZ<sup>0</sup>-eB<sub>v</sub> t<sup>0</sup>u cotZ w<sup>t</sup>q*i*Qj b/ h<sup>v</sup> l ZLb IB eBcor w<sup>0</sup>j w<sup>l</sup> x/ Awg tgvUvgw<sup>v</sup> t<sup>0</sup>vUtej<sup>v</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tkB OvI BDubq<sup>t</sup>bi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> RwoZ n<sup>t</sup>q cojvg/ 1969 mtj Awg MYAv<sup>b</sup> vj tbi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Rwoq c*u*o/ crebr Ges Kwj<sup>v</sup> w<sup>q</sup> t<sup>0</sup>RvqMvZB Awg Kv<sup>r</sup> KiZvg/ g<sup>t</sup>-Z cwiemi K Kv<sup>i</sup>tYB AvgvtK w<sup>b</sup>qvgZ G<sup>v</sup> t<sup>0</sup>RvqMvZ<sup>v</sup> hvZqvZ KiZ<sup>n</sup> ntZv/ 1970 mtj Kwj<sup>v</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tk crebr Av<sup>w</sup>l qv<sup>w</sup>K<sup>t</sup>j<sup>t</sup>r e<sup>v</sup> w<sup>i</sup> n<sup>t</sup>q P<sup>t</sup>j G<sup>v</sup>vg, Ziici OvI BDubq<sup>t</sup>bi i w<sup>k</sup>qvb M<sup>ã</sup>, A<sup>u</sup> q<sup>v</sup>zqv<sup>i</sup> M<sup>ã</sup>c thvM w<sup>i</sup>vg/ t<sup>0</sup>70-Gi g<sup>t</sup>a<sup>v</sup> wbeP<sup>t</sup>bi dj t<sup>n</sup>lvYv ntjv/ RjwKvi Avjx t<sup>v</sup>ev tg<sup>t</sup>b w<sup>t</sup>jb b/ e<sup>v</sup>zeU t<sup>v</sup>axbZvi w<sup>w</sup>k w<sup>t</sup>jb/ Avgiv ZLb OvI BDubq<sup>t</sup>bi c<sup>y</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tk crebri Av<sup>v</sup>iUv v<sup>b</sup>vq w<sup>t</sup>q-w<sup>t</sup>q K<sup>g</sup>x<sup>u</sup> i t<sup>e</sup>vS<sup>i</sup>tZ i<sup>i</sup>a Kijvg g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x AskM<sup>t</sup>Yi e<sup>v</sup>cv<sup>i</sup> |

**ckæ g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x AskM<sup>t</sup>Yi Rb Kxfite Avcbv<sup>v</sup> gub<sup>t</sup>k D<sup>v</sup>wZ KiZb?**

**ikui b ebygnzj:** Avgiv Z<sup>v</sup>t<sup>i</sup> t<sup>e</sup>vS<sup>v</sup>Zvg, i<sup>v</sup>Kvi ntj Avgvt<sup>i</sup> h<sup>y</sup> KiZ<sup>n</sup> n<sup>t</sup>e, n<sup>v</sup>tZ A<sup>u</sup>i Z<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>z n<sup>t</sup>e/ cvK<sup>t</sup>mbri 240 R<sup>t</sup>bi g<sup>t</sup>Zv GKUv M<sup>ã</sup>c 24 ZwiL i<sup>v</sup>tZB crebr P<sup>t</sup>j G<sup>t</sup>jv/ crebri w<sup>w</sup>m b<sup>y</sup>g Kv<sup>t</sup> i L<sup>u</sup>tbi t<sup>b</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>Z<sup>v</sup> crebr c<sup>v</sup>j k j v<sup>b</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tk A<sup>u</sup>i w<sup>t</sup>q Z<sup>t</sup> t<sup>0</sup>qv ntjv m<sup>v</sup>ari Y g<sup>v</sup>b<sup>t</sup> i n<sup>t</sup>z Ges 240 R<sup>t</sup>bi cvK<sup>t</sup>mbri j w<sup>l</sup> crebri RbM<sup>t</sup>Yi n<sup>t</sup>z w<sup>n</sup>z ntj v/

**ckæ tQj t<sup>i</sup> t<sup>c</sup>ukK c<sup>t</sup>i tKut<sup>v</sup>bi Kg m<sup>g</sup>m<sup>v</sup> n<sup>q</sup>ub?**

**ikui b ebygnzj:** w<sup>k</sup> m<sup>g</sup>m<sup>v</sup> b<sup>q</sup>, AvgvtK w<sup>t</sup>q Avgvi m<sup>n</sup>th<sup>v</sup>xiv A<sup>t</sup>bK gRv KiZ/ t<sup>z</sup>v GKevi n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>0 w<sup>k</sup>, fvi Z t<sub>i</sub>tk misew<sup>w</sup> K G<sup>t</sup>jv AvgvtK w<sup>t</sup>q w<sup>d</sup>Pri w<sup>i</sup> L<sup>t</sup>e/ Awg evi<sup>v</sup> w<sup>q</sup> w<sup>t</sup>q Z<sup>v</sup>t<sup>i</sup> m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> K<sub>v</sub> e<sup>j</sup> w<sup>l</sup> eM<sup>r</sup> KvKv (Ave<sup>v</sup> y<sup>v</sup> ie) K<sup>r</sup>tk thb e<sup>j</sup>tQb-w<sup>k</sup>t<sup>i</sup>, GB t<sup>0</sup>vU t<sup>0</sup>tj i m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> B<sup>u</sup>Qvi misew<sup>w</sup> K w<sup>k</sup> K<sub>v</sub> e<sup>t</sup>j? Z<sup>v</sup>ci AvgvtK t<sub>i</sub>tk eM<sup>r</sup> KvKv e<sup>t</sup>j N<sup>Av</sup>t<sup>i</sup> w<sup>g</sup>vZ<sup>v</sup>, ZB? Awg ewj-Av<sup>t</sup>i y<sup>v</sup> t<sup>e</sup>v<sup>t</sup>bi t<sup>g</sup>t<sup>q</sup>tK t<sup>p</sup>b br?

Gici f<sup>v</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Zi t<sup>v</sup>-Um<sup>g</sup>v<sup>b</sup> c<sup>w</sup>l<sup>v</sup>qv Avgvi Q<sup>v</sup>em<sup>n</sup> c<sup>v</sup>al t<sup>m</sup>tR h<sup>y</sup> Kivi Lei c<sup>k</sup>mkZ n<sup>q</sup>/ Z<sup>v</sup>ci c<sup>v</sup>al t<sup>e</sup>tk Avi h<sup>y</sup> Kiv m<sup>a</sup>e n<sup>q</sup>ub/

**ckæ KlB Kxfite fviZ tMj b? ZLbKvi mg<sup>t</sup>q i NUB<sup>v</sup> h<sup>w</sup> e<sup>t</sup>j b?**

**ikui b ebygnzj:** Awg B<sup>u</sup>Qvq P<sup>t</sup>j tMj vg G<sup>v</sup>o<sup>l</sup>j / t<sup>m</sup>ieiv K<sup>v</sup>t<sup>v</sup>u<sup>l</sup>/ ZLb IB K<sup>v</sup>t<sup>v</sup>u<sup>l</sup> w<sup>l</sup> t<sup>0</sup>q<sup>t</sup> v w<sup>e</sup>v<sup>v</sup> mi K<sup>v</sup>i, K<sup>0</sup>-vm, h<sup>w</sup>-Kv P<sup>v</sup>meZ<sup>v</sup> GB mg<sup>t</sup>qB AvgvtK t<sup>0</sup>tj t<sup>i</sup> M<sup>ã</sup>c t<sub>i</sub>tk Avj<sup>v</sup> v K<sup>t</sup>i t<sup>0</sup>q v n<sup>q</sup>/ h<sup>v</sup> B<sup>v</sup>trwK,

Awg ZLb c<sup>w</sup>i w<sup>p</sup>Z w<sup>g</sup>vZj L<sup>v</sup> Kv<sup>i</sup> b<sup>v</sup>tg/ mevB AvgvtK t<sup>0</sup>tj e<sup>t</sup>j B R<sup>v</sup>t<sup>b</sup>/ t<sup>0</sup>evs<sup>v</sup> t<sup>0</sup>k m<sup>n</sup>vqK m<sup>g</sup>vZ<sup>0</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tk Avgvt<sup>i</sup> L<sup>v</sup>l qvi R<sup>b</sup> 2-3 i<sup>ac</sup> w<sup>z</sup>/ ZLb IB K<sup>v</sup>t<sup>v</sup>u<sup>l</sup> A<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>KB m<sup>n</sup>v<sup>t</sup>h<sup>i</sup> R<sup>b</sup> UvKv R<sup>g</sup>v w<sup>z</sup>/ Avgiv t<sup>l</sup>t<sup>q</sup>t<sup>q</sup> tMj n<sup>t</sup>q e<sup>m</sup> Aw<sup>l</sup>/ ZLb AvgvtK t<sub>i</sub>tk GKRB w<sup>t</sup>b t<sup>0</sup>j<sup>v</sup>, e<sup>j</sup>j N<sup>0</sup>Av<sup>t</sup>i Av<sup>t</sup>i G<sup>u</sup>v w<sup>k</sup>w<sup>b</sup> evby<sup>v</sup>? ZLb w<sup>e</sup>l q<sup>u</sup>l t<sup>r</sup>tb tMj mevB/ t<sup>0</sup>tj t<sup>i</sup> K<sup>v</sup>t<sup>v</sup>u<sup>l</sup> AvgvtK Avi br c<sup>w</sup>l<sup>v</sup>q B<sup>v</sup>v w<sup>g</sup>t<sup>i</sup> i ew<sup>o</sup>tZ c<sup>w</sup>l<sup>v</sup>q t<sup>0</sup>q v ntj v/ t<sup>m</sup>lvb w<sup>k</sup>u<sup>z</sup> b<sup>v</sup> Kv<sup>i</sup> ci AvgvtK c<sup>v</sup>lv<sup>t</sup>br n<sup>q</sup> t<sup>g</sup>t<sup>q</sup>t<sup>i</sup> K<sup>v</sup>t<sup>v</sup>u<sup>l</sup> Avgvi c<sup>p</sup> B<sup>0</sup> v h<sup>y</sup> Kivi, w<sup>k</sup>s<sup>v</sup> ZLb GKUv A<sup>u</sup>i cvl qv L<sup>g</sup>B K<sup>w</sup>b e<sup>v</sup>cv<sup>i</sup> w<sup>l</sup>q / GKRB g<sup>v</sup>iv t<sup>l</sup>tj Z<sup>v</sup>ci A<sup>u</sup>i

c<sup>u</sup>kv n<sup>t</sup>e/ Avi t<sup>m</sup>lv c<sup>v</sup>al g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> t<sup>i</sup> br w<sup>t</sup>q t<sup>0</sup>v<sup>t</sup>br v<sup>r</sup>ix g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> t<sup>i</sup> t<sup>e</sup>, Z<sup>v</sup> f<sup>v</sup>evB thZ br/ Awg b<sup>w</sup>m<sup>s</sup>t<sup>q</sup>i m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> A<sup>u</sup>i c<sup>k</sup>k<sup>y</sup>Y w<sup>l</sup>vg/ ZLb t<sup>g</sup>t<sup>q</sup>t<sup>i</sup> A<sup>u</sup>i c<sup>k</sup>k<sup>y</sup>Y t<sup>0</sup>q v n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>u</sup>qj, Kv<sup>i</sup>Y Z<sup>v</sup>iv thb d<sup>0</sup>U w<sup>t</sup>q t<sup>m</sup>e<sup>v</sup>t<sup>b</sup>i m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> c<sup>0</sup>q<sup>v</sup>R<sup>t</sup>b h<sup>y</sup>l KiZ<sup>n</sup> c<sup>t</sup>i |

**ckæ g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x w<sup>t</sup>q eZ<sup>v</sup>b cR<sup>t</sup>b<sup>v</sup> Rb Avcbvi w<sup>k</sup> e<sup>j</sup> vi Av<sup>t</sup>0?**

**ikui b ebygnzj:** eZ<sup>v</sup>b cR<sup>b</sup>t<sup>h</sup> thb m<sup>w</sup>K<sup>f</sup>ite g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> i B<sup>u</sup>zn<sup>m</sup> R<sup>v</sup>t<sup>b</sup>/ Z<sup>v</sup>iv thb t<sup>k</sup>o<sup>t</sup>k f<sup>v</sup>j br hvq/

**ckæ exi<sup>v</sup>zbr<sup>v</sup> i m<sup>v</sup>u<sup>t</sup>K<sup>u</sup>z<sup>v</sup>jy?**

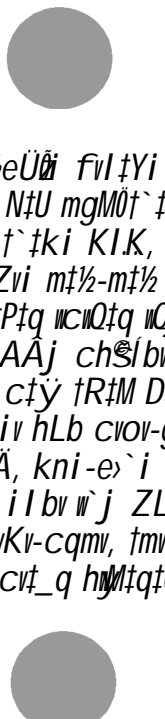
**ikui b ebygnzj:** hviv g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> i mq c<sup>0</sup>v<sup>w</sup> b K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>0</sup>b Ges A<sup>u</sup>-n<sup>t</sup>z h<sup>y</sup> K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>0</sup>b, Z<sup>v</sup>t<sup>i</sup> th<sup>g</sup>b Awg g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> ewj, t<sup>z</sup>g<sup>v</sup>b GB b<sup>v</sup>i<sup>t</sup> i Awg exi<sup>v</sup>zbr br e<sup>t</sup>j g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> e<sup>j</sup> tZ P<sup>v</sup>B |

**ckæ mgq t<sup>0</sup> qvi Rb Avcb<sup>v</sup>tK Ams<sup>l</sup> ab<sup>0</sup>er |**

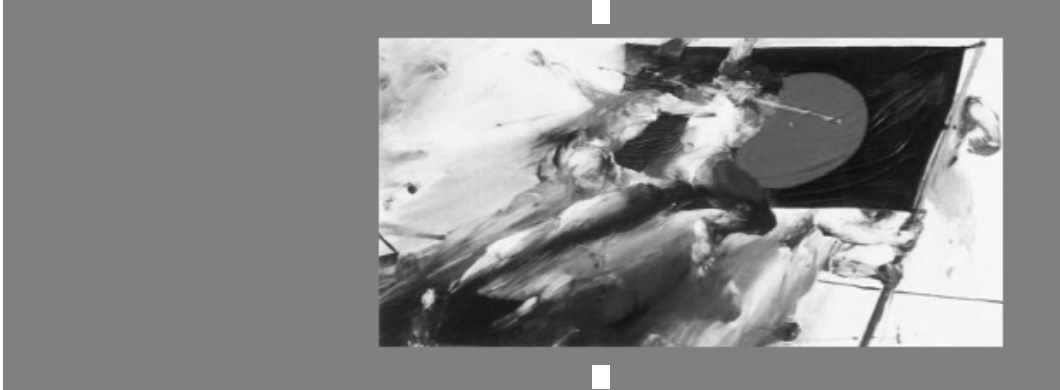
**ikui b ebygnzj:** Avcb<sup>v</sup>tKI ab<sup>0</sup>er | (ikui b ebygnzj-Gi Rb<sup>t</sup> 1950 mtj i Ziv t<sup>m</sup>tP<sup>e</sup>t creb<sup>v</sup>q/ gZy21tk RjvB 2016/ ever L<sup>v</sup> Kv<sup>i</sup> kvRv<sup>v</sup>b t<sup>g</sup>v<sup>n</sup> v<sup>s</sup> I gv tmij br evby gv crebr tRjvi b<sup>v</sup>c m<sup>f</sup>v<sup>t</sup>b<sup>i</sup>x Ges 1954 mtj i h<sup>v</sup>dU mi Kv<sup>t</sup>i i Gguc w<sup>l</sup>tj b; eiev<sup>l</sup> OvI R<sup>v</sup>eb t<sub>i</sub>tk i<sup>i</sup>a K<sup>t</sup>i 1952 m<sup>j</sup> ch<sup>s</sup>l Kw<sup>g</sup>Dib ÷ cwiU<sup>p</sup> m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> h<sup>v</sup> iQj b/ ivR<sup>l</sup>wZK c<sup>w</sup>i ev<sup>t</sup>i R<sup>b</sup>t<sup>l</sup> b<sup>l</sup> qv t<sup>0</sup>vUtej<sup>v</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tkB ivR<sup>l</sup>wZK-m<sup>t</sup>PZ<sup>b</sup> ikui b t<sup>0</sup>v<sup>r</sup>etB OvI BDubq<sup>t</sup> thvM t<sup>0</sup>b/ g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> P<sup>v</sup>j kv<sup>t</sup>j w<sup>l</sup>zwb crebr G<sup>w</sup>l qv<sup>w</sup>K<sup>t</sup>j t<sup>r</sup>i evs<sup>v</sup>v w<sup>e</sup>f<sup>v</sup>t<sup>m</sup>i c<sup>0</sup>g e<sup>t</sup>i<sup>p</sup> Ov<sup>i</sup>x w<sup>l</sup>tj b/ 1970-1973 m<sup>j</sup> ch<sup>s</sup>l crebr tRjv OvI BDubq<sup>t</sup>bi m<sup>f</sup>v<sup>t</sup>b<sup>i</sup>x Ges w<sup>k</sup>Qymg<sup>t</sup>q<sup>i</sup> R<sup>b</sup> crebr tRjv g<sup>v</sup>injv c<sup>w</sup>l<sup>t</sup> i h<sup>m</sup><sup>v</sup>-m<sup>u</sup><sup>v</sup><sup>v</sup> Kv<sup>l</sup> w<sup>l</sup>tj b/

t<sup>0</sup>k t<sup>v</sup>axb ntj 1973 mtj Z<sup>r</sup>Kv<sup>v</sup>x b t<sup>m</sup>w<sup>t</sup>tqZ i w<sup>k</sup>qvg cotZ h<sup>v</sup>b/ t<sup>m</sup>L<sup>v</sup>b Kv<sup>i</sup> w<sup>c</sup>c<sup>j</sup> m<sup>ã</sup> t<sup>d</sup>Uw<sup>k</sup>c BDub<sup>v</sup>mm<sup>l</sup> Ae i w<sup>k</sup>qvg bue<sup>v</sup>b w<sup>e</sup>l<sup>q</sup> cov<sup>t</sup>k<sup>t</sup>l 1980 mtj t<sup>0</sup>tk t<sup>d</sup>t<sup>i</sup>b w<sup>l</sup>zwb/ Gi g<sup>t</sup>a<sup>v</sup> 1974 mtj g<sup>v</sup>m<sup>y</sup> y<sup>v</sup> ing<sup>v</sup>t<sup>b</sup>i m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Z<sup>v</sup>i w<sup>e</sup>q n<sup>q</sup>/ ikui b evby t<sup>e</sup>m<sup>i</sup>K<sup>w</sup>i ms<sup>v</sup> v w<sup>c</sup>Av<sup>i</sup> Av<sup>v</sup>ic U<sup>t</sup> ÷ i t<sup>0</sup>R<sup>0</sup>vi A<sup>v</sup>U M<sup>f</sup>t<sup>b</sup>Y<sup>0</sup> w<sup>e</sup>l<sup>q</sup> c<sup>v</sup>gk<sup>u</sup> w<sup>t</sup>m<sup>t</sup>e K<sup>g</sup>PZ w<sup>l</sup>tj b/ w<sup>l</sup>zwb P<sup>v</sup>B<sup>i</sup> A<sup>v</sup>U g<sup>v</sup> v<sup>i</sup> t<sup>k</sup>qvi (w<sup>w</sup>G<sup>g</sup>m) b<sup>v</sup>rg GKU<sup>v</sup> t<sup>m</sup>e<sup>v</sup>t<sup>k</sup>t<sup>i</sup> m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>l w<sup>e</sup>k<sup>l</sup>A w<sup>t</sup>m<sup>t</sup>e h<sup>v</sup> w<sup>l</sup>tj b/ 2005 mtj f<sup>v</sup>i Z<sup>x</sup>q A<sub>v</sub>wZ<sup>e</sup> l m<sup>g</sup>vR<sup>v</sup>e<sup>v</sup>ix K<sup>g</sup>jv f<sup>v</sup>w<sup>t</sup>bi t<sup>b</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>Z<sup>v</sup> t<sup>b</sup>re<sup>j</sup> k<sup>w</sup>s<sup>l</sup> c<sup>v</sup>Y<sup>0</sup> t<sup>i</sup> R<sup>b</sup> g<sup>t</sup>b<sup>v</sup>b<sup>x</sup> Z<sup>v</sup>m<sup>m</sup>ms<sup>l</sup>M<sup>g</sup>x b<sup>v</sup>ix th Z<sup>w</sup>j Kv c<sup>k</sup>kv Kiv n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>u</sup>qj, Z<sup>v</sup>tZ evs<sup>v</sup> t<sup>0</sup>tki 16 R<sup>t</sup>bi g<sup>t</sup>a<sup>v</sup> ikui b evby w<sup>l</sup>tj b/

(D<sup>t</sup>j L<sup>v</sup>, Z<sup>v</sup>i gZ<sup>v</sup> c<sup>t</sup>e<sup>0</sup>m<sup>v</sup>y<sup>r</sup>v<sup>r</sup>K<sup>v</sup>i w<sup>l</sup> M<sup>h</sup>Y Kiv n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>u</sup>qj ) tj LK: m<sup>n</sup>K<sup>v</sup>i m<sup>v</sup>u<sup>v</sup> K, w<sup>c</sup>Av<sup>v</sup>B<sup>v</sup>e



7 g<sup>v</sup>p<sup>0</sup>e<sup>v</sup>zeU<sup>h</sup>i f<sup>v</sup>l<sup>t</sup>Yi ci th MYA<sup>f</sup>Z<sup>l</sup> v<sup>b</sup> N<sup>U</sup> m<sup>g</sup>M<sup>0</sup>t<sup>0</sup> t<sup>k</sup>, Z<sup>v</sup>tZ Avgvt<sup>i</sup> t<sub>i</sub>tki K<sup>l</sup>K, K<sup>l</sup>gK, Ov<sup>l</sup>-R<sup>b</sup>Z<sup>v</sup>i m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> b<sup>v</sup>ixl c<sup>v</sup>al i t<sup>p</sup>q w<sup>c</sup>l<sup>0</sup>t<sup>q</sup> w<sup>l</sup>q br/ c<sup>l</sup>Z<sup>v</sup> s<sup>l</sup>AAj ch<sup>s</sup>l b<sup>v</sup>ixiv t<sup>v</sup>axbZvi c<sup>t</sup>y t<sup>r</sup>t<sup>m</sup> D<sup>t</sup>v<sup>u</sup>qj / g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> v<sup>v</sup>i v hLb c<sup>v</sup>ov-g<sup>v</sup>ng<sup>v</sup>q, M<sup>ã</sup>g-M<sup>ã</sup>A, kni-e<sup>v</sup> i t<sub>i</sub>tk g<sup>v</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x<sup>v</sup> i l br w<sup>i</sup> j ZLb g<sup>v</sup>- t<sup>e</sup>v<sup>t</sup>bi v UvKv-c<sup>q</sup>m<sup>v</sup>, t<sup>m</sup>iv<sup>b</sup>- v<sup>b</sup>v w<sup>t</sup>q c<sup>v</sup>t<sup>0</sup>q h<sup>y</sup>l w<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>0b



# ~raxbZvhy mgfqi Awnsm Df`vM gnyaf j ydy nk

[Avgf`i gyp`hy bivr Kvi`y wek`emxi KrtQ uQj GKiu PgK] ekeÜz tbZZ; I  
f`ktcö, ev0mj RwiZi mirn, Z`vM meikOzuqij`q gyp`hy wek`emxi mg` 6 I  
mnrhwMzv tctquQj | fviZ Avgf`i`k Aukt, A`i | cikyY`ir`q mirn`h` Kti`tQ |  
tmwftqZ BDibqb I Ab`vb` mgvRZmsK` t`k` tju mg` 6 I mirn hMttqQ |  
GKmgq th weUtki Dcibtek uQj GB esjv`k, tmB hy`ivr` gyp`thv`v`i` Rb`  
A`i` w`tuQj | hy`ivr`i` bvlMi Kivi bivr`fite gyp`hy` Avgf`i` cvtk uQj |  
hy`ivr`i` Ggub GKiu Mäci` tbZtZi`f`b` ucm` uDR` bvtgi` cwi`Kvi` m`v`u`K` i`Rvi`  
gW | wZib Acrti`kb I tgm`v` cwi`Pvj` bvr` Ktib | MZ` 26tk` gip`c`g` Avtj`v`tZ` i`Rvti`  
Abb` I` mirnxi` Df`vM` u`b`g`e` c`l`z`te` t`b` Z`j` aiv`nqj`

1971 | esjv`k` Pj`tQ` gyp`hy | nibv`vi` emnbi` AZ`v`Pvi` Avi` u`c`x`o`t`b`  
Aei`x` t`k`emx` | Ab`e`e` ; w`P`K`r`m`m`n` R`e`t`bi` t`g`w`j` K` P`m`v` ; t`j`vi` Afie` P`vi` cvtk`  
; u`g`m`Z` Z`v` c`k`U` t`i`k` c`k`U`Z`i` n`t`Q` | MZ` gibeZ`vii` mirn`th` G`u`M`q` A`m`i`Z` c`v`i`t`Q`  
bvr` Av`S`R`K` I`v`y` m`v` ; t`j`v` | u`b`iv`c`E`v`i` A`R`g`v`t`Z` Z`v`i` u`b`q`S`Y` K`i`t`Z` P`v`q` nibv`vi`  
emnbx | dtj` evotQ` Rb`v`f`M |

G`Ae`v`i` cwi`t`c`m` | t`Z` esjv`k`i` t`f`Z`i` w`f`b`v`i`v`q` I`v`Y`K`i`h`P`v`j`v`b`v`i` Df`vM`  
t`b`v` j`Ü`b`i` emn`v` i`Rvi` gW | 1971` mir`j`i` G`ic`j` g`v`m`i` c`l`g`v`t`a`w`Z`ib` GKiu`  
A`w`f`h`v`t`bi` cwi`K`i` bvr` K`tib` ; b`ig` 0`Acrti`kb` I`t`g`M`0` | 0`U` j` 9` t`k` m`g`t`b` t`i`t`L` GB`  
A`w`f`h`v`t`bi` cwi`K`i` bvr` K`tib` w`Z`ib | c`l`g`Z` ; `y`R`i`M`0` | esjv`k` k`v`i` g`t`a` I`v`Y`m`g`M`0`  
weZiY ; u`0`Z`x`q`Z` ; esjv`k` c`h`i`z`u`l` c`w`0`g`v` R`b`m`v`a`i`Y` I` m`i`K`v`i` ; t`j`vi` b`R`ti` Avbv` |  
i`Rvi` gW` u`Q`j`b` GKiv`v`i` mgv`R`t`m`e`x` ; m`m`u`q` i`v`R`%`b`m`Z`K` K`g`P` I` u`c`m` u`b`D`R` b`v`t`g`i`  
GKiu` cwi`K`v`i` m`v`u`v`K` | 16` G`ic`j` i`Rvi` gW` Acrti`kb` I`t`g`M`0`i` Rb`v` R`e`j` m`s`l`m`h`  
Kivi` Df`i`t`k` we`A`w`B` f`b` u`c`m` u`b`D`R` cwi`K`v`i`q` ;

0j` Ü`b`e`m`x`i` t`Q`v` GKiu` `j` ce`0`esjv`q` I`v`Y`m`g`M`0`m`n` A`w`f`h`v`t`bi` m`e`t`e`Z`v`  
c`i`x`v`i` K`i`t`Q` | ...k`v`i`w`i`K`f`i`t`e` m`q`g` Ges` e`w`3`M`Z` e`Ü`t`b` Ave`x` b`b` ; G`g`b` m`e`t`e`b`i`g`g`  
f`^`0`v`t`m`e`x`i` h`Z` Z`v`o`v`Z`w`o` m`e`e` u`c`m` u`b`D`R`-G`i` i`Rvi` gW`t`K` t`j`L`v`i` A`b`t`j`v`a` K`iv`  
n`t`j`v` ( `q`v` K`ti` t`d`b` K`i`t`e`b` v`v` ) 0`

i`Rvi` gW`i` W`i`t`K` h`y`i`v`t`R`i` AvURB` I` h`y`i`v`t`0`i` w`Z`b` A`w`a`e`m`x` m`v`o`v` t`b` | GB`  
11`R`b`t`K` u`b`t`q`B` t`g` g`v`m` t`m`o` I`t`v` Acrti`kb` I`t`g`M`0`i` g`j` `j` | Z`u`i` g`t`a` P`ri`Rb`  
u`Q`j`b` b`v`i`x` | j`Ü`b`i` 3` t`k`j` t`w`w`b`q` t`i`v`W` `v`c`b` K`iv` n`q` Acrti`kb` I`t`g`M`0`i` m`i`  
`ß`i` |

1`R`j`v`B` I`t`g`M`0`i` P`ri` m`m`i` I`v`Y`m`g`M`0`m`n` GKiu` t`K`-9` A`v`e`t`j` Y` u`b`t`q` j`Ü`b` t`k`  
m`o`K`c`t`\_` esjv`k`i` Df`i`t`k` i`l`b`v`f`b` | K`t`g`Z` t`c`S`0`r`b`v`i` c`i` A`v`e`t`j` Y`u` t`b`S`c`t`\_`  
g`y`v`B` c`w`i`t`q` w`t`q` w`e`g`t`b` K`j`K`i`Z`v` G`t`m` b`v`t`g`b` Z`u`i`v` | I`t`g`M`0`i` emK` m`m`i`v`  
w`e`g`v`t`h`v`t`M` f`v`i`t`Z` t`c`S`0`r`b` A`v`l`÷` g`v`t`m`i` c`l`g` m`B`v`t`n` |

11` R`j`v`B` I`t`g`M`v` m`m`i` t`e`b`v`w`0`i` f`v`i` K`j`K`i`Z`v`q` esjv`k`i` k`i` n`i`B`K`i`g`k`b`v`i`  
t`n`v`t`m`b` Av`j`x`i` m`t`z` f`L`v` K`tib` | t`e`b`v`w`0`i` n`i`B`K`i`g`k`b`v`i`t`K` e`t`j`b` ; I`t`g`M`0`i` m`m`i`v`

1971 mir`j`i` G`ic`j` g`v`t`m`i`  
c`l`g`v`t`a`w`Z`ib` GKiu`  
A`w`f`h`v`t`bi` cwi`K`i` bvr`  
K`tib` ; b`ig` 0`Acrti`kb`  
I`t`g`M`0` | ... weZiY ;  
u`0`Z`x`q`Z` ; esjv`k` c`h`i`z`u`l`  
c`w`0`g`v` R`b`m`v`a`i`Y` I`  
m`i`K`v`i` ; t`j`vi` b`R`ti` Avbv`

IvYmvgM0 wbtq tek cPviYv Avi Avofii m½ mqvst t, tk gnmoK ati  
esjvt ÷k cñek Kitz hrtOb| wZub Avil etjb, GB Awfhib Avl÷ gntmB iiä  
Kivi cui Kfiv KitzOb Züiv| tebW® me Kfib, Züi i melquv fvi Ziq cñy  
mUöer xivRbmZme RqcKiv brivqYi gva'g fviZi ciivomPe w Gb Kvdj  
I fviZi cñvgsñi glymPe w Gb niKwifK Rvrbtvt nqtQ| Züiv G wltq  
tKfiv AvclE Kfibib|

30 RjvB jÜb t, tk Acviki l tgm0i cPvicl cKiv cq| cPvicf GB  
Awfhvbi j'¶, Df'k I KvRi cxwz DtzL Kiv nq| tmLvb ejv nqtQj, Züiv  
Züi i Avfclq cñk 'lb miKvifK AeinZ KitzOb| wKmMli B mvi wexKfK AeinZ  
Kiteb| Zte Züi i KvRi Rb' Züiv KviI AbgnZ cñb'v Kiteb bvl KvRi  
cxwz m÷tK®tmLvb 'üö DtzL uQj, clg 'j 'yU MmoFiz® IvYm mqvst  
AwZug Kite| tKfiv KviY clg 'j Zv' i KvRi eavM0 Intj wZiq 'j GmItq  
Avnte Zv' i mvnthi Rb| Avi thMvthM I mniqZvi Rb' mqvst l GKRb Ges  
Kj KvZiq GKRb l tgm m' m' Dcw'Z 'kiteb| cñqvRtb Züi i gva'g jÜb i  
m½ thMvthM ivLteb Züiv|

071 mtj fvi Ziq wvrbacI cñk Kvq G msev' cKiv cq| Gi gta' 'wbK  
hmstfi i fvgkv uQj Avngv' | 8 Avl÷ hmstfi tjl:  
0Acviki l tgm l Kfiv mviu K tkW bql esjvt ÷ki gPvmbri cñk  
'wvrbv Rb' BDfiv, AvclKv I Avqvi Kv- GB wZb gnt' tki GK j Awsm  
mZ'wñh th Avfbe Awfhvbi cui Kfiv KitzOb, Zvi B msv' ¶ Bvq 0Acviki l  
l tgm0i | ... Awfhvbi' i AvM Ziv Bvzqta B bqv' wj ol K j KvZiq mgtz nqtQb  
Ges Awfhvbi cñvgK cñwz iä KfifOb|

l tgm 'tji m'iv K j KvZiq msev' mñs' b Kfib 13 Avl÷ | ' j bZv  
i Rvi gwv I m' m' wbtq i Mlv e³e' ivLb G mñs' b | Züiv etjb, 17 Avl÷  
Züi i 8 m' m' wbtq i Ae' lq IvY tevSvB 'yU j' vÜivfvi MmoZ Kfi esjvt ÷k  
cñek Kiteb|

17 Avl÷ m' m' K j kvz m' m' i Awfhvbi Awfhvbi i ai msev' l  
cKiv cq hmstfi w' l i Zfite:  
0Lv' , e' BZ w' mrvh' 'e' wbtq l tgm i Avl m' m' wko mZ'wñh 'j wU  
'yU wñk l aifbi 0t÷ kb l quw0 Mmo tevSvB Kfi tcAvj w tq hki vi w  
ati esjvt ÷k cñek Kitz b tejv 12lv tetr' k wgnb l i mgq| MwU wcm  
dvD tÜktbi m' m' ex'. Ges eu bi- brix GB mqvst Dcw'Z t, tk gibeZv' x  
AvsRwzK mZ'wñh 'j tk Awfhw' Z Kiteb| ... tebricuj AwZug Kti hki vi w  
eivei mZ'wñh i v GmItq P j iZ 'vktj cñk mth' i GKUv' j Gtm l i i evat' q|  
'mb' i m½ mZ'wñh' i ZK' q' i ang| ... cñk 'mb' i v mZ'wñh' i c\_ AvUK Kitz  
Züiv fvi Z mqvst l, tk cñb' k ugvli ' h' hki vi t i vWi l ci Ae' w b Kitz  
'v k b |

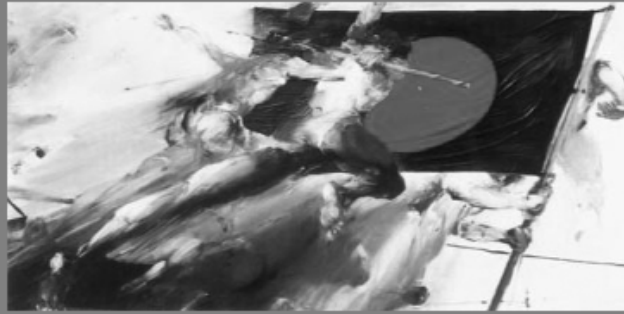
civ b l tgm m' m' wlv÷-br cñtvi Kv0 t, tk Rvrb hvq Gicti i Nlv  
Kj KvZiq wdti wZub etjb, mqvst cñk 'lv tmbv i v Mz'iva Kitz Züiv tmLvbB  
eñm cto mZ'wñh iä KfifOb| ivZ mto bqluv GKRb wMmVqvi teAvBb fite  
esjvt ÷k cñeki Awfhvbi Mmvi Kti wbtq hiv Züi i | tMvfti i ci cñtq  
Züi i tebricuj mqvst dwtZ wbtq fvi chS' t Rv' Kiv nq| fRiv tkñ l b l qv  
nq hki vi tmb' QvDwbZ| cti 18 Avl÷ ' gñi IvYmvgM0 Mmo m tebricuj  
mqvst l tto f l qv nq Züi i | G mgq cñk 'lv tmbv wñb mZ'K' kti Züi i etj  
th, Avei esjvt ÷k cñeki i Pöv Kitz, Züi i kw' l t qv nq | l tgm m' m' i v l  
cñk 'lv tmbv wñb t k wöZ Kfib, IvYmvgM0 wbtq Avei i esjvt ÷k cñek  
Kiteb Züiv| tejv ' yU q Züiv fvi Z wdti Avtm|

msev' mñs' b i gva'g l tgm m' m' i v Züi i wZ' 3 AvfZvi K\_v Rvib 19  
Avl÷ | etjb th, Awfhvbi Züiv Ae' v nZ ivLteb Ges m m m B cKiv Kiteb Züi i  
cieZP Awfhvbi cui Kfiv | 1 mtP' ÷ jÜb t, tk Avil Pri l tgm m' m' GKUv  
t i j m i tqm Av' sñi Ym K j KvZiv Df' k l l b v n b | AvMli gZvB Züiv KqZ  
chS' l moKc' l Gtm tmLvb t, tk Av' sñi Yw t b S' c' mltq w t q wbt Riv  
wgnvthvM K j KvZv Avtm|

4 mtP' ÷ t i hmstfi t, tk Rvrb hvq, 5 mtP' ÷ l tgm m' m' i v esjvt ÷k  
Züi i wZiq Awfhvbi cui Pj b Kiteb|

5 mtP' ÷ ' gñi 12lv 10 wgnb l | tcAv' cuj w t q mqvst AwZug Ktib  
l tgm0i Pri m' m' l G ' t j w t q b t e b t j v , t R m w l t q j , w l m c v U l t w b w D |  
m w c y G j v K v c v K ' m b ' i v Z ü i i A v U K K t i G e s i N b v c y K ' v u w b t q h v q |  
cieZP mgq Züi i fivM' K v N t u Q j Z v Z v ' n y K f i t e R v r b h v q v | G K b w b  
l t g m 0 i A c i G K u v ' j c n k ' l m e w n b x i t P L d w k w t q t m c t b e s j v t ÷ k c ñ e k  
K t i G e s c Z i K i I v Y K i h P m j t q K j K v Z i q t d i Z A v t m b | G B ' j t g v U 8 0 0 R t b i  
K i v Q L v ' ' e ' t c s t l t ' b |

8 mtP' ÷ Avl' - hv' i v R' i m n K v i v n i B K v g b r i i e i v Z w t q h y i v R' i  
c i i v o ' g s ' l y q R v r b q t h , A ' w e a f i t e e s j v t ÷ k c ñ e t k i ' w t q l t g m 0 i P r i  
m ' m ' t k h k v i t R t j A v U K i v L v n q t Q |  
l t g m 0 i ' j b Z v i R v i g w W K j K v Z i q e t j b , l t g m m ' m ' i i t m b t i i  
c l Z e r t ' 9 m t P ' ÷ t Z ü i v j U t b c n k ' l b n i B K v g k b K i h q t q i m g t b c l Z e r '  
m g v t e f k i A v t q R b K t i t O b | w Z u b A v i l R v r b , k v N B D f i v c l h y i v t o f  
c n k ' l m b ' Z v e i m m g n l c l Z e r ' R v r b t v n t e |  
l t g m m ' m ' i v A b k b i ä K i t j A v U t K i c v e r ' b c i Z ü i i w e P r i i ä n q |  
17 m t P ' ÷ t w e w e m m f t R v r b h v q , h y i v o ' l h y i v t R' i K v ' w z K Z r c i Z i q 1 0  
w b A v U K ' v K v i c i P r i l t g m m ' m ' t R j t , t k Q v o c i b | Z ü i i m i m m i j U b  
c n w t q t l q v n q w e P r i i A v t M h y i v t R' i X i V r ' t w c w n i B K v g k t b i  
K v b w z K i v l t g m m ' m ' i t i v l ' i K v i i c i v g k ' b l w S ' Z ü i v A v ' j Z t ' v l  
' i K v i i c w e t z ' A v ' j Z t K B A ' i K v i K t i b | G w e l t q t m b v i n l q v t e b t j v  
c i e Z P m g t q e t j w t q b , w e P r i K g m k n m t j b G e s A v i v h v e t j w U Z v t ' f l i  
l R i w m t e M h Y K t i c t i A v i t K f i v t R i v b v K t i b k w ' i t n i l y v t b - A v i l  
K t q K N e r A v U K l f r i t z b r c n w t q m i m m i ' t k c v w t b r i A v t k t ' b |  
D t j l , 5 m t P ' ÷ t t m c t b e s j v t ÷ k c ñ e k K t i u Q j l t g m v j | i a y z v b q ,  
t m c t b Z ü i v I v w e Z i t v l A s k t b q |  
18 mtP' ÷ Acviki l tgm t, tk Rvrb hvq, hZ eavB AvmK,  
Acviki l tgm Zv' i Kihfug Pmj t q hte | AvMli e\_ Zv' j v chfj v P v K t i  
l tgm m' m' i v Züi i Kiv e\_ x\_ z\_ z\_ k\_ o\_ y\_ c\_ w\_ e\_ z\_ b\_ l\_ A v t b b G m q q | Züiv m v o t i  
m q v s t c v i b r n t q t m c t b e s j v t ÷ k c ñ e k K t i I v Y w e z i t v i c n i K i v b K t i b ,  
A t b K U v 5 m t P ' ÷ t i i t m c b l c x i Z i A b v i Y B K i t z P i b t j b Z ü i v |  
c n k ' l m b e w n b x i b R i G u o t q l t g m m ' m ' M W B ' w f f b l G t j b K t b U  
t b S k i v i z ' q i v Y m v g M m n b ' x c t ' e s j v t ÷ k c ñ e k K t i b 3 A t ' v e i l c l q K y o g v b j  
t f z t i i G K u v w R e q G K i v Z i R b ' A v k t b b Z ü i v | c i v b m K v t j t m L v t , t k  
A v U K K t i Z ü i i h k i v i K v i w t i c v l q c n k ' l m b t m b v l |  
G e v i A v e i l m i e n t j b l t g m m ' m' i v A v U t K i c l Z e r t ' 8 A t ' v e i Z ü i v  
c l Z e r ' R v r b t j b j U t b , c n k ' l m b n i B K v g k b K i h q t q i m g t b l h y i v t R' i  
g v b t P - v i , W m e ' A b i v ' k n t i l G K B a i t b i c l Z e r ' n t j v |  
K v i w t i t , t k g n y c v l q v i c i h y i v t o ' G t j b K t b t U i ( W t b ) m s e v '  
m t s ' j b | Q u e : m s l m v Z K v i w t i t , t k g n y c v l q v i c i h y i v t o ' G t j b K t b t U i  
( W t b ) m s e v ' m t s ' j b | Q u e : m s l m v Z  
Z t e 1 1 A t ' v e i h y i v t R' i c i i v o ' g s ' l y t q i m f t R v b t M j , l t g m m ' m '  
M W B ' w f f b l G t j b K t b U t k t e A v B i b f i t e m q v s t A w Z u t g i R b ' w e b k o g ' B  
e Q t i i K v i v t l q v n q t Q |  
G i c i ' P r b t K h k v i t R t j A v U K i v L v n q | 7 w l t m a t h k v i k n i g y n t j  
K v i w t i A v U K ' B l t g m m ' m' l g n y c v b |  
G B l t g m m' m' i v A t ' v e i - c i e Z P m g t q h k v i , l y b v l d m i ' c y G j v K v q  
I v Y k v h P m j t q o t j b | t f e a t g n t m g v S i v g S c h S l A c v i k b l t g m 0 i K g R v t b i  
m s e v ' c n l K v q c K w z n z t ' l v h v q | w S ' t f e a t i Z Z i q m b v t , t k h x i  
Z v e Z v t e t o t M j Z v t ' i K i h e t g i m s e v ' n q P r c v c t o b Z v v Z v t ' i K i h e g  
m v g k v f i t e e U n t q h v q | e j v ' i K v i , K v i w t i t , t k g n y c i G t j b K t b U G K u v  
m s e v ' m t s ' j b K t i u Q t j b h y i v t o ' |  
g n y h x K v t j e s j v t ÷ k t g v b q u A w f h v b c u i P j b v K t i u Q j A c v i k b  
l t g m ; G e s e s j v t k ' f a x n l q v i c i 0 7 3 m j c h S l e s j v t ÷ k I v Y Z r c i Z v  
P m j t q u Q j G B ' j w U |  
I v Y K g n P P j v t b r i R b ' U v k v K f i t e t h M r o K t i u Q j Z i v ? h y i v R ' l  
h y i v t o f m v a i Y g u b y e v t e m i K v i D r m t , t k G t m Q j Z n e j | G i t e w k i f i M  
A b y i b A v i c k v m b K m n v h G t m Q j h y i v t R' i e v w i t ' i K i u t , t k |  
h L b c l q m e e o e o I v Y m s ' v e s j v t k t ' i ' y R i q ' b , l t g m m' m' i v  
Z L b G m l t q G t j b Z ü i i ' ¶ j y m n v h ' w b t q | k Z e a v , u g n K , f q f w z l t M b i v I  
G m t e i c i l Z ü i v e s j v t ÷ k c ñ e k K t i I v Y Z r c i Z v P m j t q u Q j b | m v o K t i u Q t j b  
g i b e Z v i A b b ' ö v S l A c v i k b l t g m 0 i K g R v t b i K v i Y h y K v t j A v g v t ' i  
A v t i K u v j v f n t q u Q j - l t g m 0 i w f b a g n A u n s m A w f h v b i m s e v ' w e i f b e t ' i k i  
M y G a ' g c n k w z n t j Z v e s j v t ÷ k i ' f a x Z v i c t ' ¶ w e k ; R b g z M v t b l m n v h '  
K t i |  
c l o t ' f a x Z v i c i 2 0 1 3 m t j i A t ' v e t i A v e i e s j v t ÷ k G t m Q t j b  
l t g m ' t j i A b ' Z g m ' m' G t j b K t b U | 5 A t ' v e i g n y h y R v N t i i c ¶ t , t k  
Z ü i k m s e a v t l q v n q | t m L v b 0 7 1 - G A c v i k b l t g m 0 i I v Y Z r c i Z v l w b i R i  
K v i v e t m i A w f A Z v e Y b v K t i u Q t j b w Z u b |



# ivRkvnxi knx` mvsew`K Gg G mvC`

bigZv Lvb

14B wltm=f 0knx` eyxRrex w em0 wntmte cwj Z ntj l AvR G mZ`  
mevi KvQ uo th, eyxRrex` i nZv Kivi cwiKibv wQj c0g  
t\_KB| Avgiv t`Lu0-25tk gvtPP KvTjv ivtZB nvjv ntqtQ  
mekje`vj q AvenmK Gj vKvq, c0g AvugfYB knx` ntqtQb AfbK  
wkýwe | ckaRvtM, GBme wbi`eyxRrex` i c0Z cwiK` wib nivr`vi  
ewinbx l Zvt` i t`vmit` i Avtµvk RvMtjv tKb? GUV Aeami Z th,  
eyxRrexivB RvMtq ivtLb Rvwi mefeK, RvMtq ivtLb Zvt` i  
iPbvej i gva`tg, mvsew`KZvi Kj tg, Mvbi mji, wkyvj q, tj vtZ  
cW`vfb, wPwKrmv, c0KSkj, ivRbwiZ BZ`w` i gva`tg RbMtYi  
mmbta` Gtm| GKw RvwtK aYsm Kti t`evi c0g Dciq eyxRrex-  
kb` Kti t`qv| Avi tmRtb`B 25tk gUP`GB c0uqv i iæntqWj  
AZwK`Z|

Avgiv w0q 0knx` 0 ej tZ 25.3.1972 t`tK 31.1.1972 GB  
mggKvtj hvv` Lj`vi cwiK`wib tmbvevnbx wKsev Zvt` i  
mthvMt` i nvtZ wbnZ wKsev H mgtg wbtLUR nb Zvt` i Ges  
0eyxRrex0 ej tZ tj LK, weAvbx, wPwKix, KEwix, mKj ch0qi  
wkýK, MtelK, mvsew`K, ivRbwiZK, AvBbRrex, wPwKrmK,  
c0KSkjx, `cwZ, fv`i, miKwi l temiKwi Kgpvix, PjwP l  
bvltKi mt½ msuk0 e`w³, mgvRtmex l ms`wZtmex` i eys|2  
`faxZvi ci wevfb0 c0Z0vb` wqZj RvqMv t`tKB knx`  
eyxRrex` i lci Z` msM0 l msitýtYi e`v M0Y Kti tQ etj B  
Avgiv G melq wKozj`evb M0`tctq`wK| Zte hviv G melq wbtq  
KvR Kti tQb mKtj B gtb Kti b Zvi KvRwLwDZ, Avtiv ARvib Z`  
itqtQ| GB avivenKZvq evsjv`k tct0 Bbv`wDUl knx`  
mvsew`K` i lci Z` msM0ni KvR nvtZ tba| KvRwLi mvt` m0u³,  
\_vKvi KviY ej tZ cwi, tgvU 13 Rb mvsew`Kti lci KvR Kiv  
nq| Gi evBti Avi tKvibv mvsew`K itqtQb wK-bv tmRb`  
wbqgZwS`K fite cwi Kvq weAvcb l t`qv nq| wKs` tKvibv mvov cvl qv  
hvqwb|

eyxRrexivB RvMtq ivtLb  
Rvwi mefeK, RvMtq  
ivtLb Zvt` i iPbvej i  
gva`tg, mvsew`KZvi  
Kj tg, Mvbi mji, ...  
Avi tmRtb`B 25tk gUP`  
GB c0uqv i iæntqWj  
AZwK`Z

eBw c0wKZ nevi ci Avtiv GKRB knx` mvsew`K m0u`K`  
Z` cvl qv hvq hv wbt0wZtj` aiv ntjv| Aviv Kwi, cieZ0Z eBwLi  
ms`iY msL`vq Z` w msthwRZ nte|

misewi K Gg G miC` Gt`tki gnvb  
 gnyphjx knx` nb| 1971 mtj i 28tk Rly  
 Zui emo (wktivBj, lqvW21, ivRkvnx)  
 t`tk cvKewnbxi KtqKRb Gt`kxq`vjvj |  
 ivRvKvi ZvtK ati ubtg hvq| ivtL ivRkvnx  
 wekpe`vj tqi tRvnv ntji e`w`kujvq| tmLvtb  
 w`tbi ci w`b Agvby`K ubhfZb PjvvtZ  
 vtK| ew`kv t`tk wdti Avmv GKRb  
 Rvbyq, ZvtK tijjvBtbi KvOvKwQ tKvrbv GK  
 RvqMvq Ab`vb ew`t`i mvt`B` wj Kti nZ`v  
 Kiv ntqtQ| nZ`vi ci Zui jvk MtZ`gnvU  
 Pvcv`t`qv nq| Zte 071 mtj i 28tk wvfm`f  
 Zwi tL 0ivRkvnxtZ eu`ew`Rvex GLbl  
 wbtLvb0 wktivvbtg`wbK AvRv` cwfKvq th  
 bvtgi Zvwj Kv cKwKZ nq ZvtZ Zui bvg  
 cvlqv hvq| tkvrv hvq, tRvnv ntji tcQfb  
 tijjvBtbi KvOvKwQ tKvrbv GK RvqMvq  
 wekuj MZ` Kti Rjv`iv gnyphjxv,  
 ew`Rvex`i nZ`v Kti tdtj w`tZb| aviYv  
 Kiv nq ZvtKI H MtZ`tdjv ntqtQ|

wZub wQtb GKRb ivRbmZ mPZb  
 gvbv| tckvMZ`wqZ; cvj tbi cvkvcwK  
 cWwZkuj ivRbmZ mvt`I h`p wQtb| wZub  
 069-Gi AmnthvM Av`vj tb thgb Ask tbb`  
 tZgub 071 G ivRkvnx misewi K-wkix-  
 mwnvZ`K msMlg cwi t`i Avn`vqK ntq  
 Gt`tki`r`vbZv I gnyphjx`tmvnmv fvgKv  
 ivtLb|

tckvMZ`DrKI`mvatbi ga`w`tq wZub  
 Gt`tki Rb`KvR Kti tOb| wZub wQtb  
 ivRkvnx tRjv misewi K mvgvzi mvaviY  
 m`uv`K| 1954 mtj i cte`hLb ivRkvnxtZ



tKvrbv tch`Kre Mto I tVnb ZLb wZub G  
 c0Z0vb c0Z0vq Abb` fvgKv ivtLb|  
 tckvMZ`fvtel wQtb w`epYy| tQvE GKUv j`wQ`  
 Zui mvt`j`v`Mvq GKUv Pvtqi t`vKvb, tmLvtb  
 wZub misewi K`i wbtq w`bqvgZ AvCv  
 emvtZb| mvaviY gvbv hvZ`Letii KVMR  
 cotZ Drmrv nq tmRb`wZub wbtR mvtKtj  
 Kti msev`cI ZYgtj tckvZ w`tZb|

wZub wQtb 0`wbK AvRv`0 I Kj KvZv  
 t`tk cKwKZ 0`wbK tjvKtmeK0-Gi

ivRkvnx c0Zwba| cieZ`Z wZub`wbK  
 cvwK`lb, tWbuj AeRvifv, cqMvg, tRnv`  
 cfwZ`cwfKvi mvt`h`p nb| knx` Gg G  
 miC` i`aymisewi KB wQtb b v`wZub wQtb b  
 GKRb fvtjv bvU`msMVK I bvU`wki xI | dtj  
 ZrKujxb ivRkvnxi mvs`wZK Avt`vj tbi  
 wZub Ae`vb ivtLb| bvU`wK wZub gf-Z wQtb b  
 GKRb tKszKwftbZv|

gnvb gnyphjx Ae`vtbi`r`KwZ`t`f`c  
 evsvt`k miKvi Zui bvtg`f`iK WvKvUwKU  
 tei Kti|

knx` misewi K Gg G miC` RbMthY  
 Ktib bims`x tRjvq| GLvtbB wZub`k`ke I  
 w`y`v`Rieb AwZewvZ Ktib| 1949 mtj Kul`  
 w`fvM PvKw` wbtq ivRkvnx Pjt hvb| cti  
 misewi KZvtK tckv wntmte tbb Ges knx`  
 nevi ce`hSf tmLvtbB`vq`Avaevm wntmte  
 ZvU`KgRvD cwfPjv bvt Kti b| Zui wZv bvg  
 gmvZve wqv|

tj LK: j vBtehi qvb, wAvBie

Z` wbt`Rbv

- 1-2. knx` ew`Rvex tKvIMs| i kx` nvq`vi  
 m`uv`Z| evsvj GKvtWig: XvKv,  
 1994| c,, c0h/2 K\_v, 27|
3. Gg G miC` (evyivRkvnx tch`Kre,  
 msMpxZ)|
4. knx` ew`Rvex`f`iK WvKvUwKU (4`  
 chf)|
5. gnyphjxv mb`cI |
6. ivRkvnx gnvbMi ew`Rvex Zvwj Kv|

সংস্করণ: ১২ই শেখ, ১৯৭০ ২৬ ডিসেম্বর ১৯৭১

খুনী ইয়াহিয়া, আজবদর ও আলশামসের  
 শিকার

## রাজশাহীতে বহু বুদ্ধিজীবী এখনও নিখোঁজ

(সিফ বিপোর্টার)

জঙ্গম ইয়াহিয়া বাহিনী ও  
 তাদের দেশের কুমারত আজবদর  
 ও আলশামসের দ্বারা তৎপরতায়  
 কেবল ঢাকা শহরেই নয় বাঙ্গা  
 দেশের প্রতিটি শহরেই বিস্তৃত  
 ছিল। তাদের লক্ষ্য ছিল  
 বাংলাদেশের মাটি থেকে সকল  
 বুদ্ধিজীবী, চিকিৎসক, অধ্যাপক,  
 সাংবাদিকদের নির্মূল করা।  
 জঙ্গম বাহিনী যারা নিয়ে গেছে  
 তারপর থেকে আজ পর্যন্তও  
 কোন বৌদ্ধধর্মের পাওয়া যায়নি,  
 এমন বহু বিশিষ্ট ব্যক্তির  
 নামসহ আমরা গাছি।

রাজশাহী প্রেস ক্লাবের সম্পাদক  
 জনাব মনজুল হক ডানদেরকে  
 রাজশাহী থেকে নিখোঁজ ১৮  
 জনের একটি তালিকা সরকার  
 ১। জনাব এম. এ. মাস্টার,  
 আওতাধীন প্রতিনিধি বৈদিক  
 আজাদ, রাজশাহী। ২।  
 অধ্যাপক হাদিসুর রহমান,  
 রাজশাহী বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের অধ  
 শাসনের প্রধান। ৩। জনাব জন.  
 কাইয়ুম, সেক্রেটারি মনোবিজ্ঞান  
 বিভাগ। ৪। জনাব এম. এ. মাস্টার,  
 সী  
 জনাব আবুল হোসেন মিয়া  
 বোকার, সুলতানাবাদ। ৫।  
 জনাব আবুল হোসেন মিয়া  
 সফািকারী মনজুল হক চৌধুরী,  
 সাংবাদিক। ৬। জনাব মনজুল  
 হক চৌধুরী, হেডমেন জনমান  
 কালিকগঞ্জ। ৭। নওরোজ  
 জলিলা বাকসারী লাইট হাউস  
 মালদাপাড়া। ৮। বেলায়েত  
 জলিল বাকসারী লাইট হাউস  
 মালদাপাড়া। ৯। আবু হোসেন কমানার  
 মালদাপাড়া।

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

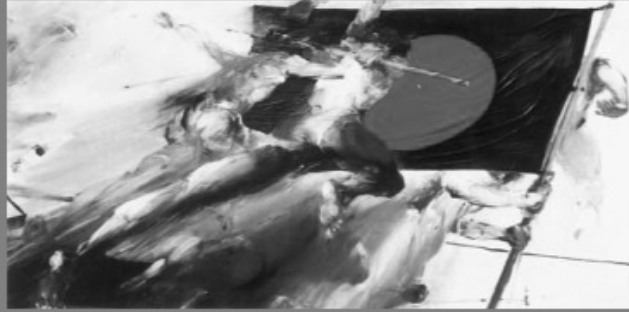
শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০

শহীদ বুদ্ধিজীবী সিরিজ '৯০



# GKvĒti i Agmbkv: bvi x ubhēZb

Bivbx wekjm

gny<sup>h</sup>hy-cieZ<sup>h</sup>cRb<sup>h</sup>intmte gny<sup>h</sup>hy ubtq AvtēM I Drmvt<sup>h</sup>ni mxgv  
t<sup>h</sup>B Avgvi | cūZubqZ tKŠZ<sup>h</sup> G wēl qūLi cūZ | A<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>BK t<sup>h</sup> Lv i<sup>h</sup> L<sup>h</sup>Z  
B<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Q nq cūZubqZ | cūdkbwj ev e<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>MZ R<sup>h</sup>et<sup>h</sup>B Awg b<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>UK ubg<sup>h</sup>Zv  
I c<sup>h</sup>vi P<sup>h</sup>j K | b<sup>h</sup>vr wēl q I M<sup>h</sup>i ubtq w<sup>h</sup>l<sup>h</sup>r<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Ki ub<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> R<sup>h</sup>bv t<sup>h</sup> B; b<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>UK  
ubg<sup>h</sup> K<sup>h</sup>vi | GZ w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>z w<sup>h</sup>f<sup>h</sup>to gny<sup>h</sup>hy th<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>KB h<sup>h</sup>q Awgvi g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>i  
g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>a | Awgvi g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>i m<sup>h</sup>š embr- gny<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x i I ci GKU<sup>h</sup> K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>R Kie | w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>  
m<sup>h</sup>th<sup>h</sup>MZ<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup> j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>g b<sup>h</sup>v | n<sup>h</sup>V<sup>h</sup>r K<sup>h</sup>i GKU<sup>h</sup> eo m<sup>h</sup>th<sup>h</sup>M th P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> Awtē  
Z<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>iet<sup>h</sup>ZB c<sup>h</sup>wi ub | h<sup>h</sup>it<sup>h</sup>nv<sup>h</sup>K, gny<sup>h</sup>hy g<sup>h</sup>š<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>ij<sup>h</sup>qi GKU<sup>h</sup> K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>R Awg  
t<sup>h</sup>c<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q t<sup>h</sup>M<sup>h</sup>j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>g | wēl q gny<sup>h</sup>hy; w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>Š<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup> K<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup> ubtq K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>R Ki<sup>h</sup>Z P<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>B  
t<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup> Awgvi ub<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Ri P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>qm | Awg G ch<sup>h</sup>Š<sup>h</sup> A<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>BK, t<sup>h</sup> j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup> gny<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x i  
w<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>j<sup>h</sup> ʔ t<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup>j<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>j<sup>h</sup> ʔ, b<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>UK t<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>L t<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup>Q | me R<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>M<sup>h</sup>q GKU<sup>h</sup> wēl t<sup>h</sup>qi A<sup>h</sup>f<sup>h</sup>ie  
t<sup>h</sup>eva K<sup>h</sup>i w<sup>h</sup>Q | t<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup> n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup> exi ʔ b<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> i e<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>i<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>K R<sup>h</sup>ieb I ubh<sup>h</sup>ēZb Ges hy-  
cieZ<sup>h</sup> Z<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> i c<sup>h</sup>b<sup>h</sup>ēmb BZ<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup> | A<sup>h</sup> ʔ 9 g<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>tm Z<sup>h</sup>vi v<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> h<sup>h</sup>ub K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>ēu  
th<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> ubh<sup>h</sup>ēZb t<sup>h</sup>f<sup>h</sup>M K<sup>h</sup>i t<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>b, Agv<sup>h</sup>wēK R<sup>h</sup>ieb<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>c<sup>h</sup>b K<sup>h</sup>i t<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>b, Z<sup>h</sup>vi  
m<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup>P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>l Z<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j aiv n<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>b t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>M |

Awgvi ubg<sup>h</sup>ʔv<sup>h</sup>axb ōAgmbkvK<sup>h</sup>vj ō k<sup>h</sup>l ʔ P<sup>h</sup>j w<sup>h</sup>P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> d<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z<sup>h</sup>gv b<sup>h</sup>it<sup>h</sup>gi  
t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>U g<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> GmG<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>i<sup>h</sup>x<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> ʔ | W<sup>h</sup>ib<sup>h</sup>ct<sup>h</sup>V<sup>h</sup> f<sup>h</sup>iv<sup>h</sup>ei G t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>U c<sup>h</sup>wi e<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>i i  
m<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> w<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup>Z<sup>h</sup>c<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>Z K<sup>h</sup>i t<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup> | Gi<sup>h</sup>B g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>a t<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> k<sup>h</sup> gny<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x v<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> e<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z i i<sup>h</sup>ē  
K<sup>h</sup>i | t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>U c<sup>h</sup>i<sup>h</sup>x<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> q<sup>h</sup> n<sup>h</sup>q b<sup>h</sup>v | c<sup>h</sup>ū<sup>h</sup>Y<sup>h</sup>i f<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q c<sup>h</sup>wi e<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>i i m<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>i t<sup>h</sup>K  
ubtq e<sup>h</sup>ve<sup>h</sup> ub<sup>h</sup>iv<sup>h</sup>c<sup>h</sup> Av<sup>h</sup>k<sup>h</sup> ʔ q<sup>h</sup>i D<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>l<sup>h</sup> k<sup>h</sup> i l q<sup>h</sup>iv<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> b | c<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup> g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>a t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>U Z<sup>h</sup>vi  
t<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>U f<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>B<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K ubtq n<sup>h</sup>wi<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q h<sup>h</sup>q | G<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> M<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>gi b<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>mi Av<sup>h</sup>j x d<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K a<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>i  
t<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> | GK ch<sup>h</sup>ʔ q<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>U i t<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>K Z<sup>h</sup>vi t<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>U f<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>B<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K Z<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j ubtq  
Av<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>io t<sup>h</sup> q<sup>h</sup> g<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z | t<sup>h</sup>P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Li m<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>b Av<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>i i t<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>U f<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>B<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>qi g<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>U  
g<sup>h</sup>M<sup>h</sup>R t<sup>h</sup>ei n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q h<sup>h</sup>q | d<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z<sup>h</sup>gv G<sup>h</sup> k<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>L Av<sup>h</sup>b n<sup>h</sup>wi<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q t<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> | GB  
m<sup>h</sup>š<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>M b<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>mi Av<sup>h</sup>j x Z<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K a<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>i ubtq h<sup>h</sup>q ub<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Ri e<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>ot<sup>h</sup>Z | t<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup>L<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>b  
B<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>a Av<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>i w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup>Q<sup>h</sup>z<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K e<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup> K<sup>h</sup>i i<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>L<sup>h</sup> n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>Q | b<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>mi Av<sup>h</sup>j x Z<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K  
a<sup>h</sup> ʔ K<sup>h</sup>i Agv<sup>h</sup>wēK f<sup>h</sup>iv<sup>h</sup>e | Z<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>ci GKm<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>½ t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K Z<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j t<sup>h</sup> q<sup>h</sup>  
c<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> h<sup>h</sup>ub Awg<sup>h</sup> ʔ i n<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>Z | t<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup>L<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>b Z<sup>h</sup>vi v<sup>h</sup> e<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K b<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>im | GB  
b<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>tm e<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>i I ci th ex<sup>h</sup>frm ubh<sup>h</sup>ēZb K<sup>h</sup>iv n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>Q Z<sup>h</sup>vi B  
L<sup>h</sup>D<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> Z<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j aiv n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>Q ōAgmbkvK<sup>h</sup>vj ō k<sup>h</sup>l ʔ w<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> ʔ c<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup>f<sup>h</sup>ig<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z |

Z<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>ci GKm<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>½  
t<sup>h</sup>g<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>K Z<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j t<sup>h</sup> q<sup>h</sup>  
c<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> h<sup>h</sup>ub Awg<sup>h</sup> ʔ i n<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>Z |  
... th ex<sup>h</sup>frm ubh<sup>h</sup>ēZb  
K<sup>h</sup>iv n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>Q Z<sup>h</sup>vi B L<sup>h</sup>D<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>P<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>  
Z<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>j aiv n<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>q<sup>h</sup>Q  
ōAgmbkvK<sup>h</sup>vj ō k<sup>h</sup>l ʔ  
w<sup>h</sup>d<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup> ʔ c<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup>f<sup>h</sup>ig<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Z

K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>R<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup> K<sup>h</sup>ivi Av<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>M Awg c<sup>h</sup>P<sup>h</sup>z t<sup>h</sup>nv<sup>h</sup>gl q<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>K<sup>h</sup> ʔ K<sup>h</sup>i w<sup>h</sup>Q | A<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>BK t<sup>h</sup> j<sup>h</sup> v<sup>h</sup>  
w<sup>h</sup>it<sup>h</sup>bg<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup> t<sup>h</sup>L<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>Q | gny<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x i e<sup>h</sup>B c<sup>h</sup>to<sup>h</sup>w<sup>h</sup>Q | A<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>BK gny<sup>h</sup>h<sup>h</sup>x i v<sup>h</sup>i K<sup>h</sup>v<sup>h</sup>t<sup>h</sup>Q

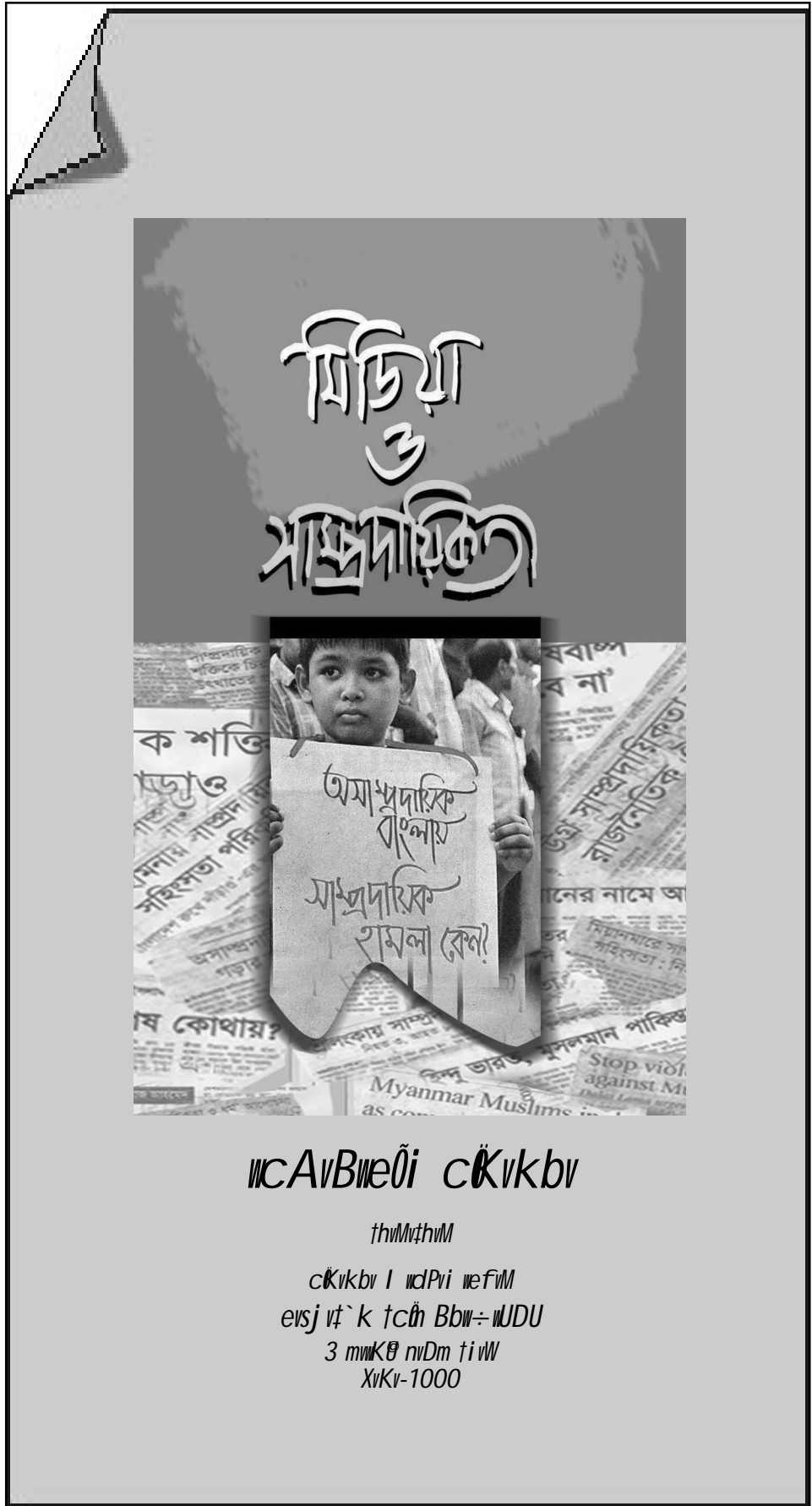
Biznvtmi GB ch¶q AvtjvPbv  
KtiwQ| Avwg g¶hy Rv`Ntii KvtQ  
mwZ` AvRieb KZA| Biznvtmi Ggb  
welq wbtq KvR KitZ tcti mwZ`  
wb¶R¶K MweZ gtb KiuQ| KvRuU  
Avgrv wb¶Ri `vqexZv t¶K Kivi  
tPov KtiwQ| G KvRuU| gva`tg Avgrv  
wb¶Y `kjxtZ bZbgv¶v msthvRb  
Kivi tPov KtiwQ| Avkv Kvi, `kR  
wfbwKQz` LtZ cvteb G wdj¶|

dv¶Zgv Pwi¶¶ Awfbq Kti¶Q  
AwPZv `ukx¶v, Awg¶ tgRi tRbv¶ij  
Pwi¶¶ gungy¶ Bmjvg wgvz ivRvKvi  
bvumi Avxi Pwi¶¶ P¶j mKZ,  
dv¶Zgvi evevi Pwi¶¶ nwdRy ingvb  
mjaR Awfbq Kti¶Qb| G¶ov wgy  
tivr, Avdcbv wgz¶, tikx tikgv,  
ivBmv, weDw Ges b¶mwi K biU`vzb I  
Abmv¶¶ w¶tqUvi M¶ci m`miv G¶Z  
Awfbq Kti¶Qb|

mviv evsjv¶¶k GKv¶i mtj  
`¶vL bvxwbh¶ZZ ntqtQ| evsjv¶¶ki  
c¶Zw AA¶j dv¶Zgvi g¶Zv bvi¶¶i  
B¶Z, m¶¶ b¶ ntqtQ| Avgt¶i  
msL`ij Nym` yw¶ ev¶¶i tqtqiv¶¶Qj Lvb  
tmbv¶i c¶g U¶M¶| w¶¶¶i ewwNi,  
t`vKvbcv¶ j¶, Awmsthv¶Mi  
g¶nvm¶ei cvkvcw¶ w¶¶ybv¶¶i  
Kvtj¶i w¶¶y g¶Q tdtj al¶ I  
wbh¶Zbi tLjvq tgz D¶V¶Qj nwb¶vi  
ewnbx I Zv¶i t`miv¶ Bmjvg c¶¶t  
ag¶ Bmjv¶gi bvtg Ges Bmjvg i¶vi  
t`vrvB w¶¶tq Zviv ev¶¶y bvi¶¶i  
Avl iZ m¶R¶tq Lvb tmbv¶¶i n¶Z Z¶j  
w¶¶tqQ| Lvb tmbv¶v Zv¶i¶K Kiv¶¶u  
ew¶ Kti¶¶L Zv¶i `ckwPK jvj mv ev  
Lvtqk c¶v Kti¶Q| Zvici GK ch¶q  
¶¶j Kti¶ nZ`v Kti¶Q| hvi c¶¶Y tetP  
i¶M¶Qb Zv¶i AtbtK `¶¶ I j¶¶q  
AvZ¶hb¶bi c¶¶ tetQ wbtqtQb|  
`r¶bZv-cieZ¶¶eUzmiKvi Zv¶i¶K  
c¶¶¶mb Kti¶Q| e¶eUz Zv¶i¶K  
exiv¶bv etj AwfinZ Kti¶Qb Ges  
wb¶Ri Kb¶vi gh¶v ch¶¶w¶¶tqtQb|

AvR GKv¶¶i msNwUZ  
hyvciv¶ai w¶¶vi nt¶Q| L¶,  
Awmsthv¶M I j¶Ziv¶Ri m¶¶  
gubeZw¶ivax Aciva w¶¶mte w¶¶vi  
nt¶Q H mgq bvxwbh¶Zb I al¶¶i I |  
GBme exiv¶bviv AtbtKB gZzeiY  
Kti¶Qb| hvi tetP Av¶Qb Zv¶i  
AtbtK Rxbh¶¶ bvb¶¶¶L-¶Rv I  
A¶ie-AbU¶bi g¶¶ w¶¶wZcvZ  
Kti¶Qb| eZ¶vb miKvi Zv¶i¶K  
g¶¶thv¶vi gh¶v w¶¶Q Ges  
exiv¶bviv¶ fivZv cv¶¶Qb- G¶tjv  
Avkvi K\_v|

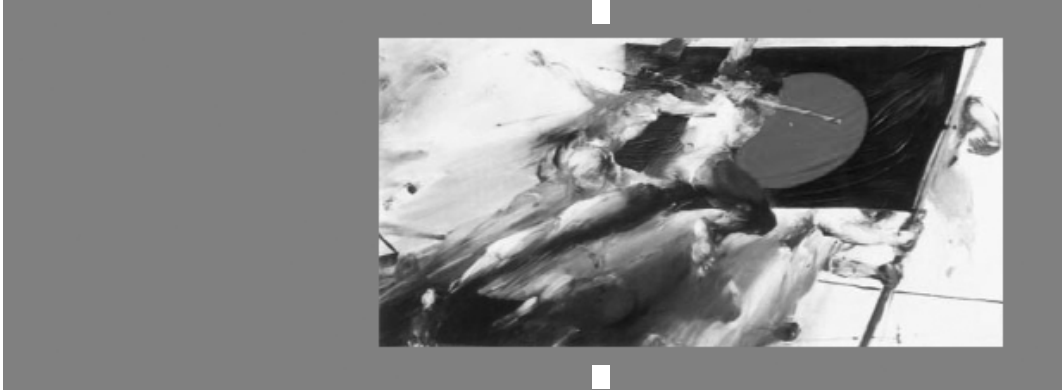
tj LK: m¶¶wZ`K, misew`K,  
biU`Kvi I biU`cvi Pj K



# wAvBw¶i c¶Kvkbv

thw¶thw¶M

c¶Kvkbv I wd¶vi w¶¶vM  
evsjv¶¶k tct¶ Bw¶¶wDU  
3 mwK¶ nvDm tiwW  
XvKv-1000



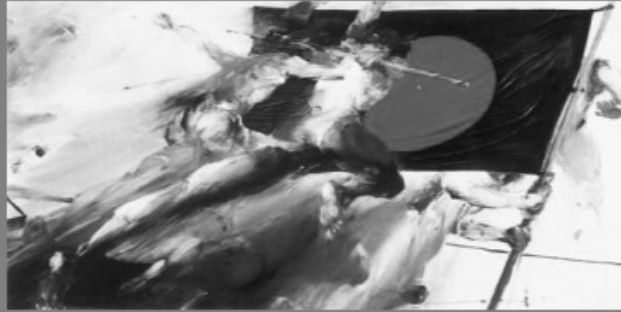
# gnvb gwy<sup>3</sup>hy I Avgv<sup>4</sup> i Pj w'PÎ

dqRby<sup>1</sup>vi

BstiwRtZ tgrw (Movie), evsjvq PjwPÎ | tgrw (Move) ktai  
AwrfambK A<sup>1</sup>Njv | GwU w<sup>1</sup>qvc | Gi bvgc tgrw (Movie) | hv  
Nji Zvb tgrw | PjwPÎ ev w<sup>1</sup>bgvi Kwmbx eugw<sup>1</sup>K, NY<sup>1</sup>qgvb | b<sup>1</sup>rv  
Kwmbx w<sup>1</sup>btq NjvcvK Lvq PjwPÎ; m<sup>1</sup>eZ GKvi<sup>1</sup>VB c<sup>1</sup>övtZ Av i Kti  
PjwPÎ i bvg t<sup>1</sup>qv n<sup>1</sup>tq<sup>1</sup>Q tgrw | GK mgq t<sup>1</sup>tk-t<sup>1</sup>tk ivRZ<sup>1</sup>; w<sup>1</sup>Qj |  
ivRv-er kviv ivR<sup>1</sup> kumb KitZb; Zvt i ygZv w<sup>1</sup>Qj e<sup>1</sup>vcK I Pöi<sup>1</sup>š |  
y<sup>1</sup>šlcZvc I Pöi<sup>1</sup>š ygZv w<sup>1</sup>Qj ivRv-er kv i n<sup>1</sup>tZ | Zvt i tKD tKD  
cRv cijb KitZb | Zvt i ivR<sup>1</sup> cRv<sup>1</sup> cig m<sup>1</sup>Ykws<sup>1</sup>šZ emew  
Kiz | cRv<sup>1</sup> i Ae<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>LtZ ivRv ivtZi AUKv<sup>1</sup> i tei n<sup>1</sup>tq cotZb |  
cRv<sup>1</sup> w<sup>1</sup>Zlx Gme ivRv-er kv cRv<sup>1</sup> i Kj<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>Y LvRbv gl Kz KitZb,  
iv<sup>1</sup> i<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>övtk mi<sup>1</sup>BLvb t<sup>1</sup>cb KitZb, cwi Lv Lbb Kti cwi e<sup>1</sup>e<sup>1</sup>v  
Kti w<sup>1</sup>šZb Ges w<sup>1</sup>Pukrmv I thv<sup>1</sup>M<sup>1</sup>thv<sup>1</sup> e<sup>1</sup>e<sup>1</sup>vi Db<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup> m<sup>1</sup>vab KitZb | b<sup>1</sup>vq  
w<sup>1</sup>Pvi w<sup>1</sup>öZ Kivi R<sup>1</sup>tb<sup>1</sup> Ziv<sup>1</sup> i ev<sup>1</sup> i e<sup>1</sup>tm w<sup>1</sup>Pvi Kiv<sup>1</sup>cwi Pj<sup>1</sup> b<sup>1</sup>v KitZb |  
Avev<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>Kv<sup>1</sup>tv t<sup>1</sup>Kv<sup>1</sup>tv ivRv cRv<sup>1</sup> i Ici Rj<sup>1</sup>g-<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>šZb KitZb, bZb  
bZb Ki I LvRbv av<sup>1</sup>Ki<sup>1</sup>šZb, LvRbv ev Ki Av<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup>tq cRv<sup>1</sup> i at<sup>1</sup> Gtb  
c<sup>1</sup>vi ch<sup>1</sup>š KitZb | t<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup>Pvi Gme ivRv-er kviv Kv<sup>1</sup>šY-AKv<sup>1</sup>šY  
cRv<sup>1</sup> i k<sup>1</sup>šj Pöi<sup>1</sup>šZv, w<sup>1</sup>öc<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> w<sup>1</sup>Ksev eber<sup>1</sup>tm c<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup>tZv | GK ivb<sup>1</sup>vi P<sup>1</sup>vtš;  
Ab<sup>1</sup> ivb<sup>1</sup>šK kw<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>nt<sup>1</sup>te eber<sup>1</sup>tm w<sup>1</sup>šZv | ivRc<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> i Amg t<sup>1</sup>ch t<sup>1</sup>Kv<sup>1</sup>šZ  
ZvtK w<sup>1</sup>ber<sup>1</sup>tb w<sup>1</sup>šZv | Gme ivRv-er kv Ges Zvt i ivRc<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> I  
ivRKb<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup> i b<sup>1</sup>vb Ki Kwmbx Bw<sup>1</sup>Zv<sup>1</sup>mi cvZvq t<sup>1</sup>vb t<sup>1</sup>ct<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>Q | Gme w<sup>1</sup>btq  
i w<sup>1</sup>PZ n<sup>1</sup>tq<sup>1</sup>Q b<sup>1</sup>vb Dcb<sup>1</sup>vm, ig<sup>1</sup> i Pbv I c<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup> | Ggb GK mgq w<sup>1</sup>Qj hLb  
PjwPÎ i Kwmbx NjvcvK tLZ Gme ivRv-er kv Kwmbx w<sup>1</sup>btq | AZ<sup>1</sup> š<sup>1</sup>  
e<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>ej I Kwmbx w<sup>1</sup>öP Gme PjwPÎ t<sup>1</sup>kR<sup>1</sup>ic<sup>1</sup>šZv AR<sup>1</sup>š KiZ, e-  
Aw<sup>1</sup>štm m<sup>1</sup>svi-W<sup>1</sup>zevi w<sup>1</sup>U n<sup>1</sup>tZv | G<sup>1</sup> m<sup>1</sup>g<sup>1</sup>tK cvZj cy<sup>1</sup> i ivRKb<sup>1</sup> v, m<sup>1</sup>Z f<sup>1</sup>VB  
P<sup>1</sup>äv I Mni ev kv ev<sup>1</sup>tb<sup>1</sup>Qv cix m<sup>1</sup>svi w<sup>1</sup>U Qw<sup>1</sup> | G<sup>1</sup> Qw<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>tv hLb  
nj t<sup>1</sup>vtZ n<sup>1</sup>vDm<sup>1</sup>š c<sup>1</sup>ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> n<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>Qj ZLb i i<sup>1</sup>æ n<sup>1</sup>tv g<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>hy | c<sup>1</sup>ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>  
g<sup>1</sup>vt<sup>1</sup>P<sup>1</sup> i<sup>1</sup>vtZ I cieZ<sup>1</sup>šZ cvKew<sup>1</sup>bx i w<sup>1</sup>bg<sup>1</sup> I b<sup>1</sup>ksm n<sup>1</sup>Z v<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>šA k<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>šic<sup>1</sup>š  
ev<sup>1</sup>Öw<sup>1</sup>ij R<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>Z AevK I n<sup>1</sup>ZevK n<sup>1</sup>tq c<sup>1</sup>ö | w<sup>1</sup>i<sup>1</sup> ; ev<sup>1</sup>Öw<sup>1</sup>ij R<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>Z  
g<sup>1</sup>Z<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>q D<sup>1</sup>tc<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>v K<sup>1</sup>ti w<sup>1</sup>i<sup>1</sup> ; Ae<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup>q mk<sup>1</sup> ; I c<sup>1</sup>ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>Z cvK<sup>1</sup>mb<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup> i t<sup>1</sup>gv<sup>1</sup>K<sup>1</sup>we<sup>1</sup>v  
K<sup>1</sup>ti | i i<sup>1</sup>æ n<sup>1</sup>q t<sup>1</sup>M<sup>1</sup>ij v<sup>1</sup> h<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> AZ<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>šZ k<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> i Ici n<sup>1</sup>gv<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup> P<sup>1</sup>vi<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>q k<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>  
a<sup>1</sup>šm K<sup>1</sup>ti w<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>R<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> i<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup> Kivi GK Ace<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>Y<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> | KL<sup>1</sup>tv<sup>1</sup> š<sup>1</sup> K<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>-Gi  
Ici fi K<sup>1</sup>ti Avev<sup>1</sup> KL<sup>1</sup>tv<sup>1</sup> KP<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup> g<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>q c<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> m<sup>1</sup>Z<sup>1</sup>vi t<sup>1</sup>K<sup>1</sup>U  
k<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> i K<sup>1</sup>vt<sup>1</sup>Q w<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> AZ<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>šZ n<sup>1</sup>gv<sup>1</sup> v, Avev<sup>1</sup> KL<sup>1</sup>tv<sup>1</sup> Ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> c<sup>1</sup>ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> i, e<sup>1</sup>D w<sup>1</sup>K<sup>1</sup>sev

c<sup>1</sup>ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup> g<sup>1</sup>vt<sup>1</sup>P<sup>1</sup> i<sup>1</sup>vtZ I  
cieZ<sup>1</sup>šZ cvKew<sup>1</sup>bx i w<sup>1</sup>bg<sup>1</sup>  
I b<sup>1</sup>ksm n<sup>1</sup>Z v<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>šA k<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>šic<sup>1</sup>š  
ev<sup>1</sup>Öw<sup>1</sup>ij R<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>Z AevK I n<sup>1</sup>ZevK  
n<sup>1</sup>tq c<sup>1</sup>ö | w<sup>1</sup>i<sup>1</sup> ; ev<sup>1</sup>Öw<sup>1</sup>ij R<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>Z  
g<sup>1</sup>Z<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>q D<sup>1</sup>tc<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>v K<sup>1</sup>ti w<sup>1</sup>i<sup>1</sup> ;  
Ae<sup>1</sup> v<sup>1</sup>q mk<sup>1</sup> ; I c<sup>1</sup>ö<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>š<sup>1</sup>Z  
cvK<sup>1</sup>mb<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup> i t<sup>1</sup>gv<sup>1</sup>K<sup>1</sup>we<sup>1</sup>v K<sup>1</sup>ti

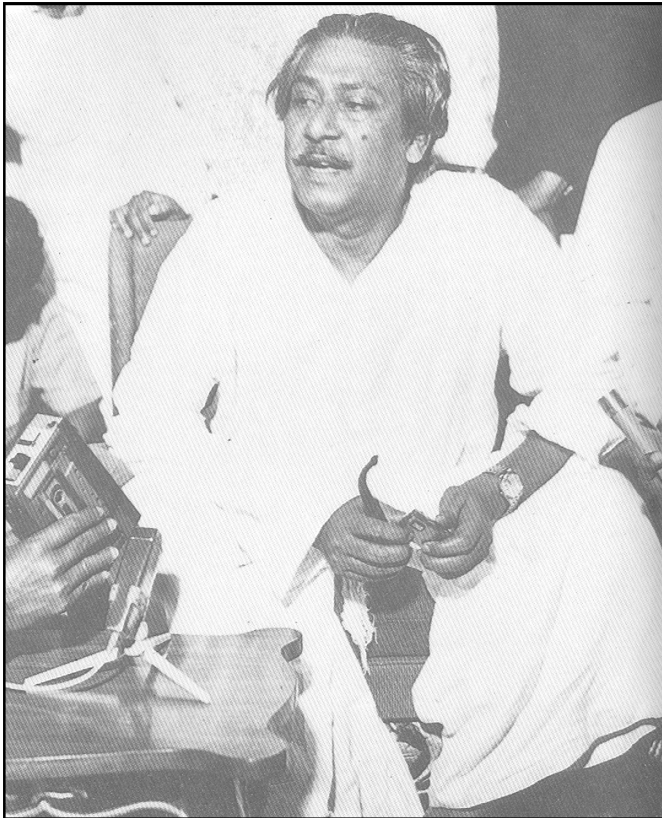




# GKvĒti gny<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>\*i NUbvevj

mvgwi K ewnbx e'vi v<sup>3</sup>K  
br udi<sup>3</sup> Zv<sup>3</sup> i c<sup>3</sup>ZnZ  
Kiv nte etj gny<sup>3</sup>tei  
tNvl Yv| t÷U e'vsKmn  
Ab'vb' e'vs<sup>3</sup>K niZvj  
PjvKv<sup>3</sup>tj i'ayeZb t'qvi  
Rb'' QNEv tLvj v ivLvi  
Rb'' v<sup>3</sup>t' R' vb

- 1 gvp<sup>3</sup> : Bqunqv KZK RvZxq cwi l` Aurb' QKv<sup>3</sup> i Rb'' ~MZ  
tNvl Yv| tkL gny<sup>3</sup>Re KZK GtK lohS; AvL'v vb| 2  
gvp<sup>3</sup>XvKvq l 3 gvp<sup>3</sup>t' tki meP niZvj Avn'vb|  
MfbP Avnmvb c`PZZ| tj. tRbv<sup>3</sup>tj m<sup>3</sup>neRv`v  
BqvKz Lv<sup>3</sup>bi ce<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>mK' vb mvgwi K AvBb c<sup>3</sup>kv<sup>3</sup>tKi  
`vqZ; MhY K<sup>3</sup>i b|
- 2 gvp<sup>3</sup> : tkL gny<sup>3</sup>tei t<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>m<sup>3</sup>tW<sup>3</sup>U KZK msm` ~M<sup>3</sup>tZi m<sup>3</sup>xv<sup>3</sup>s<sup>3</sup>l'bv  
gvbv i tNvl Yv| 7 gvp<sup>3</sup>t' m<sup>3</sup>Kvm<sup>3</sup>gq' vtb MYRgvt<sup>3</sup>tZi  
Avn'vb|  
ce<sup>3</sup>tNvl Yv Ab<sup>3</sup>qvq XvKvq niZvj c<sup>3</sup>vij Z nq| XvKv  
veg<sup>3</sup>be<sup>3</sup>'ti mvgwi K ewnbxi c<sup>3</sup>Qek<sup>3</sup>K evav v<sup>3</sup>tj  
tmbvevnbxi vj tZ` Q<sup>3</sup>Rb vbnZ| ce<sup>3</sup>tNvl Yv Ab<sup>3</sup>qvq  
3 gvp<sup>3</sup>t' tK 6 gvp<sup>3</sup>t' ke'vcx niZvtj i Kg<sup>3</sup>m<sup>3</sup>P  
Acwi ewZ<sup>3</sup>|  
mvgwi K miKvi KZK msev`c<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>i lci vevanbtla  
Av<sup>3</sup>vc K<sup>3</sup>i bZb Av<sup>3</sup>'k Rvvi |
- 3 gvp<sup>3</sup> : mvi<sup>3</sup>t' tk ce<sup>3</sup>tNvl Z niZvj c<sup>3</sup>vij Z| tmbvevnbxi  
vj tZ P<sup>3</sup>EM<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>g e<sup>3</sup>tj vK nZvmZ| tkL gny<sup>3</sup>tei Avnsm-  
Am<sup>3</sup>thvM Av<sup>3</sup>' vj t<sup>3</sup>bi WvK| mvgwi K miKv<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>i Kvcl<sup>3</sup>  
Rvvi| t<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>m<sup>3</sup>tW<sup>3</sup>U Bqunqv KZK 10 gvp<sup>3</sup>RvZxq  
cwi l<sup>3</sup> i t<sup>3</sup>Zv<sup>3</sup>t' i`eVK Avn'vb| tkL gny<sup>3</sup>Re H c<sup>3</sup>le  
c<sup>3</sup>Z'vL'vb K<sup>3</sup>i b|
- 4 gvp<sup>3</sup> : Rbm<sup>3</sup>vavi<sup>3</sup>tYi m<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup> mvgwi K ewnbxi msN<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>i kZwaK  
tj vK nZvmZ nq| XvKvmm ce<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>mK' t<sup>3</sup>bi c<sup>3</sup>avb c<sup>3</sup>avb  
bM<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>i Kvcl<sup>3</sup>Rvvi Kiv nq|  
bv<sup>3</sup>q Avngb KZK Bqunqv c<sup>3</sup>le c<sup>3</sup>Z'vL'vb| mvgwi K  
ewnbx e'vi v<sup>3</sup>K br udi<sup>3</sup> Zv<sup>3</sup> i c<sup>3</sup>ZnZ Kiv nte etj  
gny<sup>3</sup>tei tNvl Yv| t÷U e'vsKmn Ab'vb' e'vs<sup>3</sup>K niZvj  
PjvKv<sup>3</sup>tj i'ayeZb t'qvi Rb'' QNEv tLvj v ivLvi Rb''  
v<sup>3</sup>t' R' vb|
- 5 gvp<sup>3</sup> : XvKv l U<sup>3</sup>xtZ wej<sup>3</sup>ä RbZvi lci vj el<sup>3</sup>fy kZwaK  
tj vK vbnZ nq| Bqunqv m<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup> f<sup>3</sup>zEvi Av<sup>3</sup>tj vPbv|



1 jv gvp: 1971 msm`xq `tj i `evtk e`eZuzej tj bN fzevi msl`vj Ny j tk Lxk Ki tZB Aatekb eU Kiv nqtQ/ GfK webr P`vtj tA tQto t`qv nje br

6 gvp: Bqwnqv KZR teZvi fviY Ges 25 gvp RvZiq  
 cwi l`i Aatekb Avn`yb/  
 mvgwi K Rvsl ce`cwiK`l`b tmbv, tbs I megvewnbxi  
 kw<sup>3</sup> ewx K tQ etj Avl qvgx j xm Awf`thm K ti |  
 fzevi m`ccj m`cwUP RvZiq cwi l`i Aatekb thm  
 w`tZ A`f`KwZ Avcb |  
 XvKvi tk`iq Kvivmi tftQ Ktq`iv cvj`veri mgq  
 i`yt`i`w j`z 7 Rb ubnZ Ges 30 Rb AvnZ |  
 fRbvtj w`v Lvb GKB mt`2 ce`cwiK`l`b i Mfbp I  
 mvgwi K AvBb ckwmtKi`nqtZ:ubh`y |

7 gvp: XvKvi timKvm`gg`v`b tkL gvr`te i HwZnmK fviY  
 Ges w`e`j`LZ Pvi w kZ`Avti`vN  
 K. mvgwi K AvBb cL`vni |  
 L. RbMt`Yi weP`Z c`Zubvaf`i KvtQ ygZv  
 n`lsli |  
 M. mvgwi K ewnbxtK e`vi`vtK tdi Z tbi qv Ges  
 N. MYnZ`v m`ut`K`Z`sl |

8 gvp: kZ`Pvi w ci`Y Kiv ntj Avl qvgx j xm Aatekb thm  
 f`te wK-bv Zv wetePbv Ki te etj wZub Rvbv |  
 XvKv niBt`kvUP c`vb wePvi cWZ we G wmi Kx KZR  
 w`v LvbK kc\_ Mh`y A`f`KwZ |

9 gvp: f`ke`vxc Awsm Avf`vj b`i`iaj Kvtj v cZvKv Df`Ej b,  
 msMtg KugvU Mvb Kiv nq | mi Kmi -temi Kmi e`isK I  
 Ab`vb`ewwR`K c`Zov`b i c`d`g i mt`2 tj b`b eU |  
 XvKv niBt`kvUP me wePvi cWZ KZR w`v Lvb i kc\_  
 Mh`y Abgvb cwi Pj bv Ki tZ A`f`Kvi |

10 gvp: gljvbr fivmbxi D`vE Avn`ybNce`e`svi`v`r`xbZv  
 `f`Kvi Kmi qv j l | gvljvbr fivmbx 14`dvi wfiE`Z  
 Avf`vj b i Wk f`b |  
 cwi g`cwiK`l`b i mvgwi K ewnbxi Awdmv`i`i`

11 gvp: cwi evi eM`P cwi g`cwiK`l`b i f`c`Y`i`i`a |  
 RvZms`Ni gvwmiPe D`v`ui KvtQ wto mrvZ tkwU  
 gvbt`i gvbiEK AwKvi Av`vtqi mct`y mg`b`vb  
 Kivi Rb`tkL gvr`te i Avn`yb |

12 gvp: Gqvi fivm gvkf`j (Ae.) AvRMi Lvb tkL gvr`te i mt`2  
 Avtj vPbv tk`l Kiv P`Z etj b, ce`cwi g`i`y`x`g`v`Y  
 m`ut`K`P`tkl msjvc n`Q`b tkL gvr`e | wZub XvKv  
 f`Kv`v i cwiK`l`b i cZvKv f`L`vb etj Rvbv |

13 gvp: ivRe`xt`i`g`y` Kivi Rb` gljvbr fivmbxi tRj  
 f`v`z`w`Avf`vj`b i Wk |

13 gvp: Bqwnqv KZR j`vt`v`i me`j`xq`eVK Avn`yb | XvKv  
 `eVK n`j Zv`Z thm f`t`eb etj tkL gvr`te i m`f`Z |

14 gvp: mvgwi K AvBb j`Nb Kti w`v`Qj I mfv Kti | temvgwi K  
 ckwmb cwi g`cwiK`l`b i b`m`Z Abjvqx KvR Kiv f`tk  
 w`i`Z`v`K |

15 gvp: Avl qvgx j`xt`Mi msl`w`mi`o`z`v`i`w`e`t`Z tkL gvr`e  
 eisv`v`f`tki kimb wbr nvtZ tteb etj tNviYv`b  
 Ges KvR-Kg`cwi Pj bvi Rb` 35u wbi`Rbv tNvi Yv |  
 gvl``w`e`v`st`K mi Kvi t`K t`q Ki c`d`v`b i w`b`R t`qv  
 nq |  
 mvgwi K c`h`v`q t`c`m`w`U Bqwnqv XvKv AvMgb Kti |  
 23 gvp`RvZi D`f`tk fviY f`qvi tNviYv |

16 gvp: tkL gvr`te i mt`2 t`c`m`w`U Bqwnqv c`l`g`d`vq  
 AvoiB N`Evi`eVK nq |  
 Pxb t`tk Avg`w`KZ.mg`iv`evn`v`R`v`v`Ri`gvj`L`j`v`m  
 K`i`Z`P`AM`g`e`v`t`i`i`k`g`K`-K`g`P`v`i`v`A`f`K`w`Z`R`v`b`q`|  
 `r`ax`e`rs`j`v`Q`v`l`m`S`M`g`c`w`i`l`i`w`e`w`Z`-`o`c`w`i`K`-l`b  
 t`m`b`w`v`m`b`x`c`e`c`w`i`K`-l`b`i`R`b`M`t`Y`i`w`e`i`a`x`A`g`v`b`e`K  
 w`h`f`Z`b`P`w`j`q`h`v`Q`| Bqwnqv LvbK Aek`B`Gme  
 `m`b`t`i`w`l`w`i`t`q`w`b`Z`n`e`|0

17 gvp: wZiq`dvq`gvr`e-Bqwnqv`eVK`Abj`Z`nq |  
 m`se`v`i`K`i`K`i`v`g`vr`te`i`g`se`n`tj`w`n`o`v`K`P`j`te`|0  
 tkv Ae`vi`t`c`o`y`t`Z`2`gvp`n`z`9`gvp`c`h`S`i`tem`v`g`wi`K  
 ckwmb`K`m`v`v`h`Kivi`Rb`mvgwi`K`ewnbx`Z`je`Kiv  
 n`t`q`w`j`t`m`m`u`k`Z``s`l`Kivi`Rb`mvgwi`K`KZ`e`y`  
 Kugkb w`b`t`q`w`M`Kti |

18 gvp: g`j`v`ie`bv`t`g`b`G`K`v`U`av`v`f`q`v`i`c`P`ov`etj`mvgwi`K  
 m`i`K`vi`KZR`MvZ`Z`s`l`Kugkb`b`tkL`gvr`te`i`  
 c`l`v`L`v`b`Ges`Z`t`s`i`Rb`gvr`te`i`Avj`v`v`Kugkb  
 w`b`t`q`w`M |

19 gvp: cwi g`cwiK`l`b i bZv I qvj v Lvb-gvr`e`eVK`Kti |  
 Ac`i`cwi`g`v`b`Zv`R`v`v`d`K`v`i`Avj`x`f`zevi`XvKv`AvMgtb  
 Am`f`Z`Avcb`Kti |

20 gvp: tkL gvr`e-Bqwnqv gta`90`ugvU`v`q`v`Avtj`vPbv |  
 c`f`i`Bqwnqv`Dc`f`ov`I`gvr`te`i`Dc`f`ov`ZvRD`i`v`b,  
 `m`q`b`R`i`g`B`m`j`v`g`W`K`v`g`j`t`r`v`m`t`b`i`gta`2`  
 N`E`v`e`v`c`x`Avtj`vPbv |  
 Rq`e`c`y`i`c`e`j`M`Y`c`z`i`v`t`ai`g`y`l`t`m`b`w`v`m`b`xi  
 w`j`z`Avb`g`v`m`b`K`150Rb`n`Z`v`Z`nq |

21 gvp: 2`N`E`v`15`ugvU`v`q`v`gvr`e-Bqwnqv`eVK |  
 c`d`g`v`t`i`G`e`v`tk`Df`c`y`i`Dc`f`ov`M`t`Y`i`  
 Avtj`vPbv Ask`M`h`Y |  
 cwi g`cwiK`l`b i K`i`q`R`b`RvZiq`cwi`l`i`m`t`m`i`XvKv  
 AvMgb |

22 gvp: fzevi XvKv AvMgb Ges Bqwnqv Lvb i mt`2 N`E`v  
 `v`q`v`eVK`Abj`Z | 70`ugvU`v`q`v`gvr`e-Bqwnqv  
 Avb`a`m`i`Z`Avtj`vPbv |

23 gvp: f`tki`AwKisk`msev`c`I`v`e`v`sv`i`w`a`K`v`i`o`k`l`R`  
 t`m`v`oc`I`Ges`eisv`v`f`tki`gvbiP`i`c`k`v`K`Kti | 75  
 ugvU`v`q`v`gvr`e-Bqwnqv-fzevi`eVK |



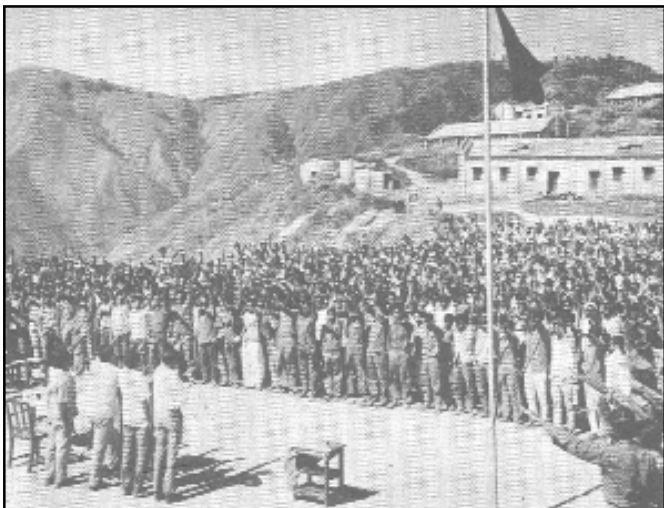
1971 givP 1971 tclmfwu nvdM t\_k tei nq misewi K I Rbzvi Dtik ezeUzej tj b- U/x, Rqt ecymn mivt tk I iv ,ij Kti AvgtK gviQ; Zvntj G AvtjvPbv evtki A\_Ki? knrt i itzi miz Awg teCgmb Kitz cvie br/ Nvztki mt\_ tkvtr Avtckv bq

- 23 givP : tclmfwu Bqwnqv KZR Avevi RvZiq cwi l i Awatekb WZ tNvI Yv/ cwk lb ir etmi e tj ucuziva ir emD hvcb/ ceb gg vtb AvbgnbK fite UAvqvi tmvri evsjv, Awg tZvgrq fij evmD Mtbi ci evsjv tki cZvKv DtEjv b Kiv nq/ vaxb evsjv QvI mslMog cwi l i tZef i AwFev b MbY/ QvI i Pxbv Zveim t\_k cwk l tbi RvZiq cZvKv bmgq evsjv tki cZvKv DtEjv b/ Ab vb Zvertm Gw b cwk l tbi cZvKv Abgwi WZ/ Bqwnqv KZR ceBafni Z teZvi fvi Y evvZj / Avl qvqx jxM tbZv i miz tclmfwu Dct ov i v dvg evK/
- 24 givP : Avl qvqx jxM tbZef i Avevi tclmfwu Dct ov i miz evK/ cuOgv tbZv i XvKv ZvM/ PAMog mvgwi K AvBb ckwmtki vqZ; t\_k weMwvqv gRg vi tK Acvri Y Ges weMwvqv Avbmvi H ct vbtqm Kiv nq/
- 24 givP : Gqwf tmvqv Z Rvnr t\_k A Ljv m/ ce cwk l tbi wefba mbv BDib tU tgRi tRvtij ivl digvb Avj x I Lwi g tnrmb ivRv KZR nZvhtAi cwi Kiv n i sli/
- 25 givP : mUvq Bqwnqv I fzev tMvctb XvKv ZvM Kti / PAMog e ti A Ljv tm kdgK-Rbzv evav ir tj mvgwi K evmbxi ij tZ 110 Rb vbnZ/ NUBvi cZvht 27 givP gvti agrU AvnYv/ ivZ 11Uvq XvKvi jvL jvL Ngslgvbtj I I ci cwi Kw Z MYnZv i i a/
- 26 givP : Bqwnqv teZvi fvi Y tkL gvRe t k t i n v t N v I Y v/
- 27 givP : fvi tZi cavgsg Bw iv MvUx KZR tjvKmfv evsjv tki RbMtYi cZv bWZK mg v b/
- 30 givP : wePricuz Aveymic tPšajxi A fdw BDbfwmli fivBm PvtYji I tmU K v mib Ktj R Bsj vU-Gi

- Aa y j W Gtj b etj KtK evsjv tki vaxbZv mslMog Ges MYnZv mser Avcb/ cwk l tbi tclmfwu Kiv Q MYnZv eU Kivi Rb Zdk tUij Mlg Kivi Abjva/ wePricuz Aveymic tPšajxi Abjva Kgbtqj BDbfwmli Avtmvmtqktbi evsjv k MYnZv eU Kivi Rb Bqwnqv tUij Mlg/ weUK misewi K mibgb mW cZv Y Kiv 25 givP 71-Gi ivtZ nZvhtAi I ci cZvte b tWbuj tUij Mldo cwi Kiv cKvKZ/ weUK Rbmavi Y I ev Rvex gntj i evsjv tki gvbtj cZv mrvbZK cKvK/
- 31 givP : bqv vj tZ fvi Ziq cij tgbU cavgsg Bw iv MvUx evsjv tki RbMtYi MYZWSK mslMog cZv Zvi vbtRi, fvi Ziq RbMY I miKv i i cy t\_k GKvZv I msnwz tNvI Yv/
- 3 Gucj : tmvftqZ tclmfwu KZR Bqwnqv cZv evsjv tki MYnZv eU Kivi Ges ivR%WZK mrvri Kivi AvnYv/ vek; kviš KvgU RvZmstNi gvmvPte Kiv Q evsjv tki MYnZv etUi Avte b Rvrvq/
- 4 Gucj : Aa vck tMjvg AvRg wU v Lv tbi miz msnwz cKvKceR t\_ki ivRbWZ vbtq Avtj vPbv/
- 6 Gucj : vj v cwk lb Zvertm KgPZ vRb evOvij KbbWZK-Lvb tgvrvs wknvDv b I Avgrv j nK cwk l tbi miz meUk vObv Kti vaxbZv mslMog tMv v b/
- 7 Gucj : tmvftqZ tclmfwu cwk l tbi AfšixY evcti n i y c Kivi Rb fvi tK DmtK v t Qb etj Bqwnqv AwfthM/ wePricuz Aveymic tPšajxi weUK cii v o t g s m i v i W M j v m v n D t g i m i z m r v r K t i e v s j v t k i c w i v W Z e v l v v b G e s M Y n Z v e t U i R b c w k l b m i K v i i I c i P v c m v i R b w e U K m i K v i t K A b j v a /
- 9 Gucj : Aa vck tMjvg AvRtgi wU v Lv tbi miz mrvv/ QvI I hvgvRi mgstq GKvU ivR%WZK evmbx MVtbi



- 21 tg : RmZmsNi BDtbt<sup>-</sup>vi mfvq cwk<sup>-</sup>lb cZubia ce<sup>o</sup> cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb gubemaKvi jwNZ nt<sup>o</sup>Q etj<sup>-</sup> iKvtivm<sup>3</sup> t<sup>-</sup>b|
- 22 tg : Bsj<sup>-</sup>vtUi A<sup>-</sup>tdvW<sup>o</sup>l tepJx kn<sup>ti</sup> g<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>x<sup>i</sup> mg<sup>-</sup>fb c<sup>o</sup>emx evOmj<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i Rbmfv Ab<sup>3</sup>Z|
- 23 tg : Bsj<sup>-</sup>vtUi Mm<sup>3</sup>Mv kn<sup>ti</sup> evOmj<sup>-</sup> l w<sup>o</sup>UK<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i mg<sup>3</sup>SZ D<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>vtM g<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>x<sup>i</sup> mg<sup>-</sup>fb Ges MYnZ<sup>-</sup>v etUi Rb<sup>-</sup> AvsR<sup>3</sup>ZK m<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>i Ar<sup>-</sup>te<sup>-</sup>b Rmb<sup>3</sup>q mfv Ab<sup>3</sup>Z|
- 24 tg : g<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>o</sup> r<sup>-</sup>axbZivkvx evOmj<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i c<sup>o</sup>g<sup>-</sup>vti gtZv eo ai<sup>3</sup>bi mfv Av<sup>3</sup>qRb|



Fvi<sup>-</sup>tZi t<sup>-</sup>ir<sup>-</sup>ibi cin<sup>3</sup>toi cr<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>tk g<sup>3</sup>Re ewnbxi c<sup>o</sup>k<sup>-</sup>Y<sup>-</sup>I kc<sup>-</sup>M<sup>3</sup>H<sup>-</sup>Y

- 25 tg : 

ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki K<sup>3</sup>gD<sup>3</sup>÷ c<sup>o</sup>U<sup>3</sup> A<sup>-</sup>vqx ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k miKv<sup>3</sup>tK mg<sup>-</sup>fb l<sup>-</sup>tmB m<sup>3</sup>t<sup>-</sup>z<sup>-</sup>we<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>k<sup>-</sup>i Ab<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> MYZms<sup>3</sup>K l c<sup>o</sup>MvZk<sup>3</sup> k<sup>3</sup>r<sup>3</sup>tK ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki g<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>x<sup>i</sup> c<sup>o</sup>Z m<sup>3</sup>thw<sup>3</sup>Zv l mg<sup>-</sup>fb c<sup>o</sup>v<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>bi Av<sup>3</sup>v<sup>-</sup>b|

A<sup>-</sup>vqx miKv<sup>3</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i g<sup>3</sup>l<sup>-</sup>cv<sup>-</sup>l Bmjv<sup>-</sup>ev<sup>-</sup> l ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k miKv<sup>3</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i g<sup>3</sup>t<sup>-</sup> w<sup>3</sup>aj<sup>-</sup>lLZ ktZ<sup>o</sup>Av<sup>3</sup>vPbv m<sup>-</sup>e etj Rvb<sup>3</sup>t

K. cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb ce<sup>o</sup>cwk<sup>-</sup>lt<sup>-</sup>tK 23 e<sup>o</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>klv<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Yi y<sup>-</sup>uZc<sup>-</sup>Y t<sup>-</sup>te,

L. eZ<sup>3</sup>v<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup>i Rlv<sup>-</sup>gt<sup>-</sup>j i y<sup>-</sup>uZc<sup>-</sup>Y w<sup>-</sup>tZ nte,

M. AvsR<sup>3</sup>ZK Av<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>tZ w<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> vek<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> b<sup>-</sup>ji<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>em<sup>o</sup> Utq<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i Ab<sup>-</sup>ki<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Y cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb h<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup>cv<sup>-</sup>ix<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i Rb<sup>-</sup> GK<sup>3</sup>U Utq<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> Ges

N. ce<sup>o</sup>cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb t<sup>-</sup>tK mg<sup>-</sup>l<sup>-</sup>cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb n<sup>-</sup>vr<sup>-</sup>vi ewnbxi Ac<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>vi<sup>-</sup>Y|

g<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>o</sup> ing<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> (h<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>qv) KZ<sup>3</sup>R g<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>x<sup>i</sup> cv<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>vm l FviZ t<sup>-</sup>tK c<sup>o</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>eZ<sup>3</sup> ce<sup>3</sup>R cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb ewnbxi Kvt<sup>o</sup> AvZ<sup>-</sup>ng<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>|

- 27 tg : 

w<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>ri<sup>-</sup>cw<sup>-</sup>Z t<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>aj<sup>-</sup>i w<sup>-</sup>eds c<sup>o</sup>lv<sup>-</sup>|

gljv<sup>-</sup>br gv<sup>-</sup>bt<sup>-</sup>bi tbZ<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Z; g<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>tm<sup>-</sup>r c<sup>o</sup>Zubia<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>j i t<sup>-</sup>Rvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>j G G t<sup>-</sup>K w<sup>-</sup>qv<sup>-</sup>Rxi m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup> m<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup>vr l Zv<sup>-</sup>tK GKLD<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>Kiv<sup>-</sup>Av<sup>-</sup>b kwi<sup>-</sup>d Dc<sup>-</sup>vi |
- 28 tg : 

ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k miKv<sup>3</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i w<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>kl c<sup>o</sup>Zubia<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>j i w<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>ri<sup>-</sup>cw<sup>-</sup>Z Ave<sup>-</sup>ym<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>aj<sup>-</sup>i tbZ<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Z; w<sup>-</sup>veq<sup>-</sup>, RW<sup>-</sup>fb, Biv<sup>-</sup>K-Biv<sup>-</sup>b, w<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>i q<sup>-</sup>, t<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>sr<sup>-</sup> Av<sup>-</sup>e l c<sup>o</sup>g<sup>-</sup> BD<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>ci iv<sup>o</sup> Z<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup> m<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup>vr |
- 30 tg : 

ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k Av<sup>-</sup>Kkb K<sup>3</sup>g<sup>3</sup>U<sup>3</sup> D<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>vtM Bsj<sup>-</sup>vtUi g<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ti w<sup>-</sup>ek<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> Rbmfv Ab<sup>3</sup>Z nq<sup>-</sup> w<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>bi mg<sup>-</sup>l t<sup>-</sup>ch<sup>-</sup> Avi w<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>w<sup>-</sup>qv t<sup>-</sup>ji w<sup>-</sup>W<sup>-</sup>s w<sup>-</sup>DR w<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>-<sup>o</sup>ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k<sup>o</sup>|
- 3 Rly : 

cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb K<sup>3</sup>g<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>bi mg<sup>-</sup>fb cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb t<sup>-</sup>s<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> Kw<sup>-</sup>o. c<sup>o</sup>vi m<sup>-</sup>st<sup>-</sup>Ni t<sup>-</sup>clm<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>W<sup>-</sup>U g<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ivi w<sup>-</sup>eew<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup> v<sup>-</sup>b|
- 5 Rly : 

Bsj<sup>-</sup>vtUi t<sup>-</sup>kv<sup>-</sup>d<sup>-</sup>i Uv<sup>-</sup>D<sup>-</sup>b nt<sup>-</sup>j evOmj<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i mfvq e<sup>-</sup>vc<sup>-</sup>KmsL<sup>-</sup>K w<sup>-</sup>UK ew<sup>-</sup>R<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> l m<sup>-</sup>sew<sup>-</sup>K Dc<sup>-</sup>w<sup>-</sup>Z nq, cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb<sup>-</sup> i mfv c<sup>o</sup> Kivi t<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>ng<sup>-</sup>|
- 6 Rly : 

M<sup>-</sup>fb<sup>-</sup> w<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> Lub KZ<sup>3</sup>R GK Aa<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>ket<sup>-</sup>j 1958 m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>j Av<sup>-</sup>bm<sup>-</sup>i Av<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup> em<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>j t<sup>-</sup>N<sup>-</sup>lY<sup>-</sup> Ges iv<sup>-</sup>R<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>i Av<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup> 071 Aa<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>k Av<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>i R<sup>-</sup>mi |
- 8 Rly : 

Xv<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>vi 1 b<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup> w<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>kl m<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>wi K Av<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>j Z KZ<sup>3</sup>R Zv<sup>-</sup>RD<sup>-</sup>il b Av<sup>-</sup>nt<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>, m<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> b<sup>-</sup>R<sup>-</sup>aj Bm<sup>-</sup>j<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>g, Ave<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup> g<sup>-</sup>ub<sup>-</sup>b, t<sup>-</sup>Zv<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>q Av<sup>-</sup>nt<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup> l Ave<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup> ing<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>K 14 e<sup>-</sup>Q<sup>-</sup>i m<sup>-</sup>k<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup> Kiv<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup> c<sup>o</sup>lv<sup>-</sup> l Z<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i m<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>um<sup>-</sup>ei kZ<sup>-</sup>Kiv 50 f<sup>-</sup>vm ev<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>R<sup>-</sup>qv<sup>-</sup>B t<sup>-</sup>N<sup>-</sup>lY<sup>-</sup>|
- 13 Rly : 

Bsj<sup>-</sup>vtUi j<sup>-</sup>W<sup>-</sup>fm evOmj<sup>-</sup> l w<sup>-</sup>UK<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i D<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>vtM Rbmfv Ab<sup>3</sup>Z nq<sup>-</sup> e<sup>-</sup>vc<sup>-</sup>KmsL<sup>-</sup>K ew<sup>-</sup>R<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> l w<sup>-</sup>UK b<sup>-</sup>l<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup>i K<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki r<sup>-</sup>axbZv<sup>-</sup> h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup>i c<sup>o</sup>Z ms<sup>-</sup>n<sup>-</sup>uz c<sup>o</sup>K<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>| l q<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>cl<sup>-</sup>mi ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki MYnZ<sup>-</sup>vi l<sup>-</sup>ci GK c<sup>o</sup>K<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>br l Av<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>i c<sup>o</sup>k<sup>-</sup>xi Av<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Rb K<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i |
- 21 Rly : 

w<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>ri<sup>-</sup>cw<sup>-</sup>Z Ave<sup>-</sup>ym<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>aj<sup>-</sup>i tb<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ij v<sup>-</sup>U m<sup>-</sup>di | A<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>=v<sup>-</sup>W<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>g m<sup>-</sup>sew<sup>-</sup>K m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>aj<sup>-</sup> b Ges tb<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ij v<sup>-</sup>U t<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>w<sup>-</sup>fk<sup>-</sup>bt<sup>-</sup>K m<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup>vr<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>iv c<sup>o</sup>lv<sup>-</sup>|
- 22 Rly : 

tb<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ij v<sup>-</sup>U cv<sup>-</sup>j<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Ui w<sup>-</sup>u<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>vi l m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>z ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki c<sup>o</sup>Zubia<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>j i Av<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>bv<sup>-</sup> tb<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>ij v<sup>-</sup>U i AwaKisk c<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>c<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>Kv KZ<sup>3</sup>R GB c<sup>o</sup>Zubia<sup>-</sup> j<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>K GK<sup>3</sup>U t<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki iv<sup>-</sup>o<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> c<sup>o</sup>Zubia w<sup>-</sup>nt<sup>-</sup>te gh<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>b|
- 26 Rly : 

j<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>bi te<sup>-</sup>Rl q<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>vi kn<sup>-</sup>ti r<sup>-</sup>axbZvi mg<sup>-</sup>fb evOmj<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i Rbmfv w<sup>-</sup>ek<sup>-</sup>o w<sup>-</sup>UK b<sup>-</sup>l<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup>i K<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i Ask<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>Y |
- 27 Rly : 

ew<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>g evOmj<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i Rbmfv Ab<sup>3</sup>Z<sup>-</sup> cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb<sup>-</sup> i ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k Av<sup>-</sup>Kkb K<sup>3</sup>g<sup>3</sup>U Av<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>RZ GB mfv c<sup>o</sup> Kivi t<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>|
- 2 RjvB : 

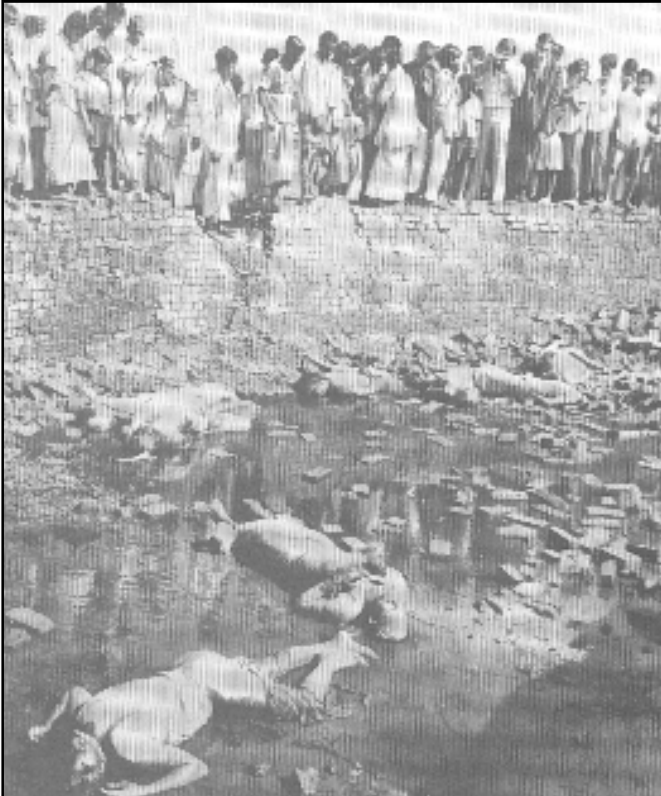
Bq<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>nv<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> miK<sup>-</sup>vi cv<sup>-</sup>Rev<sup>-</sup> l Av<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>aj mg<sup>-</sup>fb cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb m<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>wi K k<sup>-</sup>umb<sup>-</sup> v<sup>-</sup>qx Kivi cv<sup>-</sup>i K<sup>-</sup>i br ev<sup>-</sup>lv<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>bi D<sup>-</sup>l<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>k<sup>-</sup> ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup> th<sup>-</sup> h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> P<sup>-</sup>w<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>q h<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>Q Zvi t<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>c<sup>-</sup> D<sup>-</sup> N<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>bi Rb<sup>-</sup> Lub Ave<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup> M<sup>-</sup>vd<sup>-</sup>vi L<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>bi cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb<sup>-</sup> i Rb<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup>Y<sup>-</sup>i c<sup>o</sup>Z Av<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>b|
- 6 RjvB : 

ms<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i w<sup>-</sup>Zbk<sup>-</sup>o<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>ek<sup>-</sup> w<sup>-</sup>ev<sup>-</sup>PZ c<sup>o</sup>Zubia<sup>-</sup> g<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup>i c<sup>o</sup>Z c<sup>-</sup>ly<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>q Zv<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i GKv<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>N<sup>-</sup>lY<sup>-</sup>| mfvq w<sup>-</sup>ev<sup>-</sup>PZ c<sup>o</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>K GgGbG l G<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>vd<sup>-</sup>i t<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki Af<sup>-</sup>st<sup>-</sup>i g<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup>i BD<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>i m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup> ms<sup>-</sup>uk<sup>-</sup>o<sup>-</sup> v<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>iv w<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>s<sup>-</sup>lM<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>Y |
- 9 RjvB : 

ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki ms<sup>-</sup>uz<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>K Bmj<sup>-</sup>vg<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>i Bmj<sup>-</sup>vg<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>i b<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>b c<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>yc<sup>-</sup> M<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>Y | Xv<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>i i<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>l, Av<sup>-</sup>j<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup> K cwk<sup>-</sup>ltb tb<sup>-</sup>Zv<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i b<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>g c<sup>-</sup>ly<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>q b<sup>-</sup>ig<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>iY | AwaKisk m<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>B<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>W<sup>-</sup> D<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup> e<sup>-</sup>en<sup>-</sup>vl ersjvt<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki t<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>-K<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ji<sup>-</sup>Ri cv<sup>-</sup>V<sup>-</sup>cy<sup>-</sup>K Bmj<sup>-</sup>vg<sup>-</sup> w<sup>-</sup>ky<sup>-</sup>vi w<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Z b<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>b K<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i iP<sup>-</sup>vi c<sup>o</sup>uz<sup>-</sup> Ges GB Lv<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>Z t<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>g miK<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>i 1.4 t<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>U Uv<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup>iv eiv<sup>-</sup>l |
- 11 RjvB : 

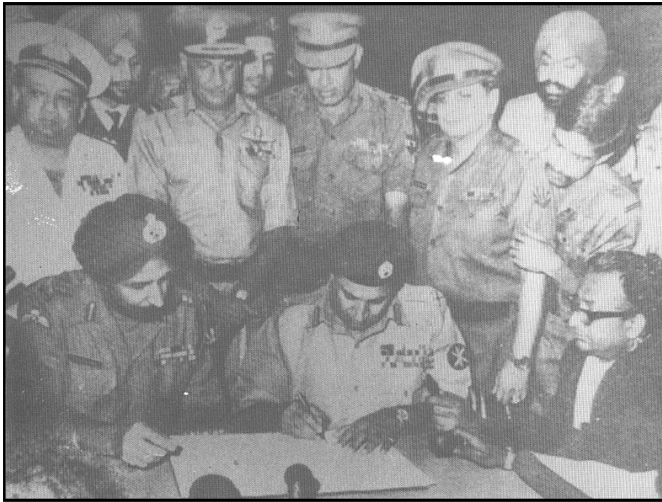
c<sup>-</sup>lv<sup>-</sup>bg<sup>-</sup>s<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup> Zv<sup>-</sup>RD<sup>-</sup>il b Av<sup>-</sup>nt<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup> KZ<sup>3</sup>R ersjvt<sup>-</sup>k g<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>x<sup>-</sup> ewnbxi m<sup>-</sup>i d<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i t<sup>-</sup>mb<sup>-</sup>ewnbxi t<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i K<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>U<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>i Av<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>omb<sup>-</sup>K m<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>aj<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>bi D<sup>-</sup>lv<sup>-</sup>ab | Z<sup>-</sup>u<sup>-</sup> m<sup>-</sup>fv<sup>-</sup>cw<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>j Ab<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>Z c<sup>o</sup>g<sup>-</sup> Awa<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ekt<sup>-</sup>b t<sup>-</sup>j. K<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup> ie l M<sup>-</sup>tc<sup>-</sup> K<sup>-</sup>vt<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>b G t<sup>-</sup>K

- 18 RjvB : KjKvZvi eisjv`k wgtkbi 65 Rb m`m` tntmb Avxi tbZtZ; mBWK miKvii cZubwaK Rvbv th, Zviv cwk`l`b mdti thZ Pvb bv|
- 19 RjvB : Bqnnqv Lvtbi fviZi wei`x` h`xi uguk| jUb wdb`wYqj UvBgtmi cZubwaK Bqnnqv Lvb Rvbv th, t`kt`nZvi Acivta mgwi K Av`vj`z`tkL gRrej ingv`bi wePvi nteNGi kw`l`nt`Q gZ`Z`D|
- 24 RjvB : XvKvq mgwi K KZ`et`yi tNvYv-AvMvqKvj (25 RjvB) teAvBib tNmZ Avl qvq j`m`tbZv ZvRDwib Avntg`, Ave`j`gvbub l`ccj m`uv`K Ave`j` ingv`bi m`uv`E`w`j`v`g`w`l`n`te|
- 26 RjvB : gR`evnbxi Kvgj`n`knti cwk`l`nb tmbvnbxi Ae`t`bi l`ci tMvj`vel`P| b`vc`c`vb`gl`j`v`b` Ave`j` nng` Lvb fvmvbx GK wev`Z`Z` evgkw`mg`f`K gR`h`x` m`u`q` AskM`h`Yi Avn`vb`Rvbv| wZub`et`j`b, Avgiv`evg`-Wvb`w`K`sev`ga`, th`c`st`B`n`B`bv`f`K`b, Avgv`i`G`K`g`v`l`j`y`n`l`q`D`v`Z`g`v`Z`f`v`g` eisjv`t`k`i`-`v`x`b`Z`v` wZub`et`j`b, w`K`O`z`t`j`v`K`m`u`Y`e`w`v`-`t`-`e` Avgv`i`g`ta`w`et`f`i`t`P`ov`P`v`j`v`t`Q`b| Avgv`i` mevB`f`K`GB`me`g`xi`R`v`d`i`m`u`t`K`m`Z`K`v`k`Z`n`te|
- 28 RjvB : tMv`j`v`Z`rci`Z`v`ev`xi`K`v`i`Y`X`v`K`v`i`mgwi`K`c`k`v`m`t`bi Awdm`K`v`U`b`t`g`b`U`i`K`v`t`Q`-`v`b`v`st`i`Z`n`q|
- 30 RjvB : Bqnnqv Lvtbi ce`c`wk`l`b mdti tNvYv| cwk`l`t`bi mgv`t`sl`A`bei`Z`f`v`i`Z`te`gv`el`P`Ki`t`Q`N`tm`R`b`f`v`i`t`Z`i`m`v`t`\_`h`y`Aek`v`ex`et`j`Z`v`i`g`Z`c`k`v`k`| XvKvq`G`K`b`v`f`mgwi`K`Av`v`j`Z`K`Z`R`w`e`n`k`o`P`j`w`P`T`w`k`i`x`Keix`t`P`S`aj`x`l`K`E`w`k`i`x`Ave`j`ReV`i`f`K`13`AvM`v`i`g`ta`Ges`Q`v`l`t`b`Z`v`l`g`R`v`h`v`x`v`t`g`v`b`v`gn`m`x`b`g`u`z`K`v`g`i`aj`Av`v`ig`L`vb`L`m`i`a`l`Ave`j`M`v`Y`g`b`t`K`16`AvM`v`i`g`ta`Av`v`j`Z`i`m`g`t`b`n`m`R`i`nevi`w`b`t`R`| w`b`v`t`m`g`t`q`i`g`ta`D`c`w`-`Z`bv`n`t`j`Z`v`i`A`b`g`v`w`Z`t`Z`B`wePvi`A`b`v`v`Z`n`te`et`j`t`N`v`l`Y`v`|
- 1 AvM÷ : Avl`q`v`q`j`m`c`v`b`e`z`e`U`z`t`k`L`g`R`rej`ingv`b`i`t`c`h`t`m`t`u`U`v`i`A`v`m`g`b`j`n`K`ev`k`v`K`6`AvM`v`te`j`v`10`U`v`i`g`ta`X`v`K`v`i`mgwi`K`Av`B`b`Av`v`j`Z`n`m`R`i`nevi`w`b`t`R`| A`b`v`q`Z`v`i`A`b`g`v`w`Z`t`Z`B`wePvi`A`b`v`v`Z`n`te`et`j`t`N`v`l`Y`v`|
- 2 AvM÷ : Bqnnqv Lvb KZ`R` eisjv`t`k`i` gR`evnbxi kw`l` I`Z`rci`Z`v`ev`xi`K`v`-`t`K`v`i`K`v`i`G`i`D`ch`y`Reve`t`q`n`te`et`j`A`v`x`k`v`i`t`N`v`l`Y`v`|
- 3 AvM÷ : ivof`n`v`Z`v`i`Awf`th`v`t`M`te`Av`B`ib`t`N`m`Z`Av`l`q`v`q`j`m`t`b`Z`v`e`z`e`U`z`t`k`L`g`R`rej`ingv`b`i`wePvi`K`iv`n`te`et`j`t`U`v`j`w`f`k`b`m`v`y`v`r`K`i`i`B`q`n`n`q`v`L`v`t`b`i`g`s`b`|
- 4 AvM÷ : fvi`Z`c`wk`l`b`f`v`i`v`i`l`o`h`t`S`j`w`j`B`N`G`c`t`j`v`t`b`v`Awf`th`v`t`M`i`w`f`i`t`Z`c`wk`l`b`G`K`u`U`t`k`Z`c`l`c`k`v`k`| 125`c`v`i`G`t`k`Z`c`l`Av`l`q`v`q`j`m`t`b`i`m`v`t`\_`f`v`i`t`Z`i`G`K`u`U`t`M`c`b`l`o`h`t`S`j`K`v`-`D`i`j`L`K`iv`n`q`|
- 8 AvM÷ : fvi`Z`m`i`K`v`i`i`c`y`t`\_`i`K`c`v`b`g`S`j`B`v`i`v`M`v`U`x`t`k`L`g`R`rei`g`R`v`i`w`e`R`w`b`t`q`t`R`v`i`t`j`B`q`n`n`q`v`L`v`t`b`i`l`c`i`P`v`c`m`v`i`R`b`w`e`f`k`j`m`K`j`i`v`o`l`m`i`K`v`i`c`v`b`t`i`K`v`t`Q`A`v`t`e`b`R`v`b`v`|
- 9 AvM÷ : 11`AvM`v`t`\_`t`\_`i`K`t`k`L`g`R`rej`ingv`b`i`wePvi`i`i`a`n`te`-`G`B`g`t`g`G`K`m`i`K`v`i`t`c`h`w`e`A`w`B`R`v`i`x`K`iv`n`q`| fvi`Z`l`t`m`v`f`t`q`Z`B`D`v`b`q`b`k`w`v`l`e`U`Z`l`m`n`th`m`Z`v`i`P`v`v`m`u`v`b`K`i`i`| Z`r`K`v`j`x`b`X`v`K`v`B`v`i`K`v`U`t`b`U`v`j`t`n`v`t`U`t`j`i`j`u`e`t`Z`t`M`v`i`j`v`g`R`v`h`v`x`v`t`i`te`gv`Av`v`g`Y`n`q`|
- 17 AvM÷ : t`R`t`b`f`v`-`Av`S`R`w`Z`K`Av`B`b`m`g`v`Z`K`Z`R`t`k`L`g`R`rei`g`R`v`i`R`b`B`q`n`n`q`v`L`v`t`b`i`K`v`t`Q`A`v`t`e`b`|



nbr`vi`evnbxi`civ`R`q`w`b`v`D`Z`t`R`t`b`14`B`w`l`m`v`f`ev`x`R`i`ex`n`Z`v`i`i`a`K`i`i`| X`v`K`v`i`i`v`t`q`i`e`i`R`v`t`i`e`a`f`i`g`t`Z`j`v`t`k`i`w`g`v`j`

- 19 AvM÷ : mgwi`K`Av`B`b`c`k`v`m`K`t`R`v`i`t`j`w`v`L`vb`K`Z`R`Av`l`q`v`q`j`m`i`29`R`b`R`v`Z`i`q`c`w`i`l`m`m`f`K`mgwi`K`Av`v`j`Z`i`m`g`t`b`n`m`R`i`nevi`w`b`t`R`|
- 20 AvM÷ : mgwi`K`Av`B`b`c`k`v`m`K`t`j`t`R`v`i`t`j`w`v`L`vb`K`Z`R`13`R`b`R`v`Z`i`q`c`w`i`l`m`m`f`K`mgwi`K`Av`v`j`Z`i`m`g`t`b`n`m`R`i`nevi`w`b`t`R`| t`n`j`m`v`t`t`\_`t`\_`i`K`w`e`k`v`v`l`K`v`D`v`Y`j`K`Z`R`t`k`L`g`R`rei`g`R`v`i`R`b`c`wk`l`b`m`i`K`v`i`i`K`v`t`Q`A`v`t`e`b`|
- 30 AvM÷ : ivl`q`v`j`w`c`v`t`Z`K`v`D`v`Y`j`g`v`m`j`g`j`m`i`L`v`R`v`L`q`i`a`i`b`l`g`l`j`v`b`k`v`d`K`z`B`m`j`v`t`g`i`t`c`h`t`w`U`t`R`v`i`t`j`B`q`n`n`q`v`L`v`t`b`i`m`v`t`\_`m`v`y`v`r`| w`j`j`Z`eisjv`t`k`w`g`t`k`b`i`D`t`v`ab`|
- 31 AvM÷ : cie`Z`P`v`m`v`i`t`ni`g`ta`t`k`L`g`R`rei`wePvi`i`i`a`n`te`-`G`B`g`t`g`R`w`v`Z`m`st`N`c`wk`l`nb`c`Z`ub`v`a`Av`M`v`k`v`i`i`t`N`v`l`Y`v`| W`v`G`g`G`g`v`j`K`l`t`j`t`R`v`i`t`j`Av`g`x`i`Ave`j`v`w`v`b`q`v`R`i`h`v`v`t`g`ce`c`wk`l`t`b`i`M`f`b`P`l`mgwi`K`Av`B`b`c`k`v`m`K`c`i`w`b`h`y`|
- 1 tmtP÷ : X`v`K`v`i`mgwi`K`K`Z`e`y`K`Z`R`w`v`j`w`l`Z`P`v`i`R`b`A`a`v`c`K`l`13`R`b`w`m`G`m`v`c`A`w`d`m`v`i`f`K`mgwi`K`Av`v`j`Z`i`n`m`R`i`nevi`w`b`t`R`t`b`| c`v`b`g`S`j`Z`v`R`D`w`i`b`Av`n`t`g`f`v`i`Z`-`t`m`v`f`t`q`Z`B`D`v`b`q`b`i`g`a`K`v`i`P`v`e`t`K`-`w`M`Z`R`v`b`v`Ges`G`i`d`t`j`-`g`U`t`i`k`i`K`v`Q`t`\_`t`\_`i`K`B`g`R`v`h`x`i`c`t`y`A`v`t`i`v`m`n`th`m`Z`v`l`m`g`\_`f`b`i`Av`v`c`k`v`k`K`t`b`| t`R`v`i`t`j`B`q`n`n`q`v`L`v`t`b`i`c`h`t`Y`i`U`j`w`d`q`v`i`v`o`c`w`i`K`v`i`w`e`f`k`l`c`Z`ub`v`a`i`m`v`t`\_`G`K`m`v`y`v`r`K`v`i`t`k`L`g`R`rej`ingv`b`l`B`v`i`v`M`v`U`x`i`Z`v`e`g`v`t`j`P`v`b`Ges`eisjv`t`k`c`wk`l`nb`evnbxi`Z`rci`Z`v`i`t`h`S`v`K`Z`v`w`e`f`k`d`Y`|
- 2 tmtP÷ : 44`R`b`w`v`j`w`l`Z`B`v`c`v`m`G`m`A`w`d`m`v`i`f`K`mgwi`K`Av`v`j`Z`i`n`m`R`i`nevi`w`b`t`R`| Av`j`Z`v`d`t`n`v`t`b`L`vb`w`R`t`Z`v`P`v`e`Z`R`Av`j`Z`v`d`t`n`v`t`b`v`G`v`K`D`G`g`K`v`g`i`aj`u`v`Ave`j`g`v`Z`b`m`i`K`v`i`t`n`j`v`j`D`w`i`b`L`vb`Ave`j`



16B Wltmef, 1971 cwk`lmb Rjv` emnxbi cãvb G tK Lvb ubqRix bñK LZ w`tq ugI emnxb cãvb tRbtij Añivi I gñp`emnxbi Dc-AwabrqK G tK L` Kvñi KvñQ AvZñgçP Kñi

jwZd, Ave`y nujg, wRqvDwib Avntg`, wjZxk P`ã Kñ, KvRx jyclz`nk, gvLb P`ã gñS, tgnvns` wRvibj ingvb, Ave`y Kvñi` gñy, wñR`ãbv` tecvix, gñbK jvj mgilvi, AvdZve Dwib, Klvb` tgnv`vm, Awgqvi` tmb, tgv. BmñvK, tgv. Ave`y Avjx, G tK Gg itãj Awgb, BqvKz kixd, wPEiAb Pvkq, wçñ`vi Ab`vm, AvbiAb mñv, Agñi`ãgRg`vi, tMjvg AvKei, weteKvb` gRg`vi, xck Kqvi mñv, Awb`P`ã mñs, mñvKqvi fñvPñ`Avãj jwZd fñv, G GBP Gg Ave`y nvb, tgnvns` AwgvdZDj m, wqvRjv ingvb, G Gd Gg ingRDwib, tRwz wtv`vk, AwRRjv ingvb, wefwz fñv wklm, wRz`ãjvj`vm, Lvb Awgi Avjx, thvñK P`ã fñvK I Rñiãj Bmjvg fñv

- 3 tñp`ãf : Wv. Gg G gñv tKi ce`cwk`lmbi MfbP` wñmte kc\_ MñY| ceñAjx Kqvñi wñmte tj. tR. G G tK ubqRix`wqZfvi MñY|
- 4 tñp`ãf : Bqñqv Lvb KZR`maviY`ygv tNvYv|
- 6 tñp`ãf : 48 Rb cñ`wK`cwil` m`m`tk mvgwi K Av`vjZ nñvRi nevi wñR|
- 8 tñp`ãf : cwk`lb miKvi KZR`Avl qvq`jxtMi 72Rb RvZix msm`m`tm`i mvgwi K UñBeyvñj wPñi K\_v tNvYv|
- 13 tñp`ãf : Kqvjv`vgc`y Kgbñj`\_ cvj`gñvñi mvgwiZi`evñK wñtñbi cñ`b`ciivõs`q` w. Av`ñ eUg`x tkL gñR`tei gñp``w`e Kñib|
- 17 tñp`ãf : MfbP` Wv. Gg G gñv K KZR` 10 m`m`w`w`k` cñ`wK` gñS`m`fvi bvg tNvYv|
- 28 tñp`ãf : cwk`lb dñb mñv`ñi 8Rb AwdmvñK`ersjv`k miKvñi cñZ`AvbMz` tNvYv| Kvñy Pvkvi`\_t`K eiLv`Kñi|
- 3 Añv`ei : cñ`wK`cwil`i 88w`kb` Avmñb 1971 mñji 18 Wltmef`\_t`K 1972 mñji 7 Rvbgñvñi`gñ` Dcibeñbñi Zdmj tNvYv|
- 8 Añv`ei : gqgbmstni G tK tgvñi`d` tñvñb GgñcG, wñt`ñv RñgDwib Avntg` I Kqvñi A`Wñvñt`KU gñRey` ingvñbi Wv. gñv K gñS`m`fvi m`m` wñmte kc\_ MñY|
- 12 Añv`ei : cwk`lb tmbvñvñb fviZix`emñbi mñ`h`x`i Rb` cñZ`-GB gñg`cñmñWU Bqñqv Lvbñi teZvi`fviY|
- 13 Añv`ei : mñteK` cñ`wK` MfbP` Ave`y` tgvñtq` Lvb mU`vq` ebvñbi wR`emñf`eb` wj`w`x`nb`| tkl`i`v`Z`Xiv` tgvñK`y` Kñj`R` nñmciZñj` tgvñtq` Lvbñi` gZñnq|

- 16 Añv`ei : wPvñcñZ` AveymñC` tPñajñi` gqgbmñs` tñv`Wv` Zvj`v`x` emñf`eb` AwmñstñM` Kñi` cvKewñbñ|
- 20 Añv`ei : ce`cwk`lmbi` RvZix` cwil`i` 78w` Avmñbi` Dcibeñbñi` 192Rb` cñ`ñ` gñbvqbcñ` wñLj`|
- 21 Añv`ei : ce`cwk`lmbi` cñ`wK` cwil`i` 104w` kb` Avmñb` 310 Rb` cñ`ñ` gñbvqbcñ` tck| wñt`ñv`ñi` Kvj`MA,` gqgbmñs,` Kqvñ,` hñkvi` I` isçñj` gñp`emñbñ` I` cwk`lmb` tmbvñvñbñi` gñ` mñNl`|
- 24 Añv`ei : ersjv`\_t`ki` gñp`h`x`i` cñZ` mg`\_b` cñvñbi` Rb` fvi`Zix`` cãvb`g`ñj` Avñgñi` Kv,` wñU`b` I` cñv`g` Rvñb` mdi`|
- 25 Añv`ei : tbcñtj` cwk`lmbi`` Zvevñmi` KñbñZK` tgv`wñd`Rjv` ingvñbi` ersjv`\_k` miKvñi` cñZ` AvbMz`` cñkñ|
- 27 Añv`ei : PñMñt`g` tñmñj`\_v` i` nñZ` Dcibeñbñi` AskMñYKvñ` cñ`\_P` I` Kñt`fb`kb` gñvñj` g` j`m` tñZv` tgnvns`` eLwZqv` wñZ` nq| PñMñt`g` GKw` PvbñR` tñ`ñi` wñ` t`v`g` wñ`v`ñi`\_y` Kñq`K` e`w`\_AvñZ` nq|
- 28 Añv`ei : cñ`\_t`ki` Avmb`Dcibeñbñi` RvZix` cwil`i`` 50 Rb` cñ`\_P` wñbcñZ`wñv`Zv`q` wñb`ñPZ`-GB` gñg`\_wñb`ñb` Kñgkñbi` tñv`Yv|
- 3 bñf`ãf : tñvñKl`ñZ` cwk`lmbi`` Zvevñmi` tçñ` A`v`ñv`P` Gm` Gg` gñvñy` I` wñ`\_tñp`ñvñi` tgnvns`` Ave`y` i`wng` cwk`lmbi` mñ`\_m`w`K`P`Q` Kñi` ersjv`\_k` miKvñi` cñZ` AvbMz`` cñkñ` Kñib| mñR`vñj`\_v`U` cwk`lmbi` PñR`\_` A`v`ñd`qñ`\_l` qñvñj` Di` ingvñbi` ersjv`\_t`ki` cñZ` AvbMz`` tñv`Yv|
- 4 bñf`ãf : ce`cwk`lmb` cñ`wK` cwil`i` Dcibeñbñi` 108Rb` cñ`\_P` wñbcñZ`wñv`Zv`q` wñb`ñPZ` nñt`q`-GB` gñg`\_cwk`lmb` miKvñi` tñv`Yv| fvi`Zix`` cãvb`g`ñj`` wñtmm` Bñ`\_iv` Mv`ñi` I` qñks`ub` mdi`| Kiv`ñt`Z` wñcñv`c` cãvb` Rjñd`Kvi` Avj`x` fñ`v` I` wñwñv` cãvb` bñj` Avngñbi` gñ` GKvñ`\_v`K` Abñv`Z` nq| tçñmñWU` Bqñqvñi` gñvñK` tçñmñWU` wñ`\_ñbi` KvñQ` Rñvñ` evZ`\_t`cñY| wñU`K` cvj`\_g`\_U` AwñteKñb` kñg`\_t`j` i` cñv`ek`j`\_x`\_m`\_m` wñ,` wñUvi` tkv` GK` ùñk`qñvñi` D`Pñv`Y` Kñi` etj`\_b,` wñU`K` miKvi` thfñte` Avevi` cwk`lmb` mñvñh`\_vb` Kivi` cñq`Ziv` Kiv`Z` Zvi` cwil`y` i` f`\_ñte` bv| cwk`lmb` Avñj` cñqv`Rb` nñ`\_Q` GKw` I` v`R`ñv`ZK` mñv`vñb| Avi` G` añbi` GKv` mñv`vñb`-hv` ce`ersjvñi` RbMñYi` Rb` MñY`\_t`ñv`M` nñZ`\_ñte`|
- 5 bñf`ãf : tçñmñWU` Bqñqvñi` Lvb` jvñvñi` mññi` Avñg` Kiv` Gqvñi` fiv`Bm` gñkñj` (Ae.) AvRMI` Lvb` I` cñ`\_v`Z` Kñe` dñq`R` Avng`\_dñq`Rmñ` 42 Rb` cwk`lmb` iv`Rbñv`Zñe`,` AvBb`Rñex,` mñsevñ`K,` tñLK,` tñW` BDñv`q`\_t`Zv` I` Qñ`\_t`Zv` GK` hñ` wñevñZñZ` eñ`e`U`z`k`L` gñRey` ingvñt`K` gñp`\_v`ñbi` Avñvñb` Rvñvñb| wñccj`mñ` cñv`l`\_cãvb` Rjñd`Kvi` Avj`x` fñ`v` tçñmñWU` Bqñqvñi` e`w`\_MZ` cñZ`vñvñ` wñmñte` Pxb` miKvñi` mñ`\_Avñj`\_v`Pvñi` Rb` wñv`Ks` mdi` Kñi`| fñ`vñi` tñZ`\_Zñvñb` 8` m`\_tm`i` cñZ`vñvñ`\_t`j`i` Ab`\_vñ`\_m`\_m`\_ cwk`lmb` wñgv`bewñvñb` cãvb` Gqvñi` gñkñj` G` i`wng` Lvb,` tmbvñvñbñi` wñPd` Ae` tRbtij`\_`\_v`d` tj. \_j` nñvñb` Lvb,` tñSewñvñbñi` wñPd` Ae`\_v`d` wñ`qvñ` A`wñgñvñj` G`\_ikñ,` cñiiv`ñm`Pe` mñj`\_Ziv` tgnvns`` Lvb,` cñiiv`\_g`\_s`\_y`\_t`q`i` `Q`Rb` wññi`\_ñi` tRbtij` AvdZve` Avng`\_Lvb` I` ZevñK` tñvñb` I` wññi`\_ñi` Avng`\_t`Kl`\_qvñ`| i`v`Z` fñ`v` I` Pxb` cãvb`g`ñj` tP`S` Gb` j`v`-Gi` Avñj`\_v`Pvñ`\_v`K` nq| cãvb` mñgñi` K` AvBb` cñvñK` tR. Bqñqvñi` Lvb` cwk`lmb` miKvñi` A`\_ñvñZK` mñs`\_q` I` eñ`\_w`K` mñvñh`\_w`efñvñmi` hñ`\_mñPe` Gg` G`\_ikñ,` cñi`\_K`\_iv` wñfñvñmi` AvñRñvñZK`
- 8 bñf`ãf :

