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# অগ্রেই মাদু একদিন

কামাল লোহানী





**AMÖRi m½ GKw b**  
**Kıgvj tj vıbx**



**cäıb mıúv`K**  
tgv. kın Avj gMxi

**ZÉjeavqK**  
KıRx tgvkZıK Rını

**mıúv`K**  
W. Kıvjıy nK

**mıúv`bv mıtıhuMZıq**  
kvgıgv tPŞajı  
Kıvıab bırvı  
tgv. Avıgı tıvıtımb  
KıRx dıvıg`v Av<sup>3</sup>vı mıgx

**Abıyb avıY**  
`Qq` tgvıvı\$ Avıyıtıvıtıj

# gjeÜ

0AM0Ri m½ GKw b0 evsj v` k tch Bbw=UDtUi GKw bZb KgfPi |  
 GB Abgvtb GKRb etqtr`o misew Ktk AvgšY Rtvrtv nq| vub  
 misew KZv tckvtK `xNf b ati t`LqOb, t`LqOb| wZub Zui `xN<sup>o</sup>  
 tckvMZ AvfÁZvi K\_v etj b GB Abgvtb| Zui `šZPri tYi ga`ir`q  
 DfV Avtm AMR GB misew`tki e`w³MZ Rxeb-msMög, misew`KZv  
 tckvq AvKó.nl qv I tckvMZ Rxebi Kvvub, Zui mgqti misew`KZvi  
 bvbw`K, eZgub misew`KZvi gj`vqb, mgKvj xb ivRbwZ I mvgvRK  
 weeZ0mn bvbv nelq| AMR AvZw\_ misew`Ktk Zui K\_vi dtkK-dtkK  
 mgmvguqK misew`K I eZgub cRtbfi MYgva`gKgfiv newfbac`k: Ktib  
 Ges wZub tmme c0k: DEi t`b| 0AM0Ri m½ GKw b0 gj-Z GKwU  
 AvCv Abgvtb| GB Abgvtb tKvrtv mfvcwZ `vtK bv| `vtK bv Ab`  
 tKvrtv AvZw\_| Abgvtb mevB tk0Zv| GKgvI e³v AvgvšZ AMR  
 misew`K|

MZ 25tk tmtd`af 2014 Zwi L 0AM0Ri m½ GKw b0 KgfPi  
 c0g ce0Abv0Z nq| c0g cteP Abgvtb m`gubZ AvZw\_ wntmte  
 Dcv`Z ntq0tj b t`tki L`wZgub misew`K I mvs`wZK e`w³Zj Rbve  
 Kvgvj tj vnbxi|

t`tki misew`KZvi BwZvrtm Rbve Kvgvj tj vnbxi Ae`vb  
 wKse`wšng| c0g IvU eQi mgq ati misew`KZvi m½ RwoZ| m`xN<sup>o</sup>  
 Kg0q Rxeb wZub newfbuRvZxq `wbtk , iazcY` wqZj cvj b Kti tQb|  
 cfvkvj x `wbtki m`uv`K I evZP-m`uv`Kmn newfbac` Aj sKZ.  
 Kti tQb| `faxbZvce0I `faxbZv-DEi evsj v`tk misew`Kt`i newfbac`  
 `we Av`vtq misew`K BDwbq bZv wntmte Zui AtbK Ae`vb i tqtQ|  
 gnvb gyp`hšx k`amubK wntmte Zui tMSi tev34j fvgKv i tqtQ|  
 mvs`wZK I ivR%bwZK Avt`vj b mSM0tgI wZub Dfj dthvM` fvgKv  
 ti tLqOb|

0AM0Ri m½ GKw b0 kxl R c0g Abgvtb Rbve Kvgvj tj vnbxi  
 Zui eY0R` Rxebi bvbw`K wbtq `šZPri Y Ktib| Abgvtb t`tki wnkó  
 msev`KgPI ms`wZ. RMtZi , iazcY`e`w³MY AskM0Y Ktib| Zui  
 AbR c0Zg misew`Kiv Abgvtb newfbac`k:Ktib, newfbamel`q RivtZ  
 Pvb| Rbve Kvgvj tj vnbxi tmme c0k: DEi t`b|

c0q wZb N0Evi GB Abgvtb AvwI Ges wfiwI dig`vtU aviY Kiv  
 nq| aviYKZ. c`jiv Abgvtb k0wZij Lb Kiv ntqtQ| GB k0wZij Lb  
 M0SvKvti c0KvK Kiv ntjv|

GB M0S`Rbve Kvgvj tj vnbxi Kg0q Rxebi `šZPri tYi ga`ir`q  
 c0q Qq `ktki misew`KZvi, misew`K BDwbq bZvi Kvh0g, ivR%bwZK  
 I mvs`wZK Avt`vj tbi BwZvrtmK aviY Kiv ntqtQ| Avkv Kwi,  
 Avgvt`i GB M0S` t`tki misew`KZvi BwZvrtmi cirkvcnk gyp`hy,  
 ivR%bwZK I mvs`wZK Avt`vj tbi AZvZ BwZvrtm Dcv`wä Kitz fvgKv  
 ivLte| misew`K, Mtel Kmn eZgub Ges fvel`r cRtbfi cvKt`i KvtQ  
 GB M0S`KvtR Avmtj Avgvt`i k0g mv`R nte etj gtb Kwi |

**tgv. kn Avj gllxi**  
 gnicwi Pvj K



mbZjv Môtg emvZ vcb Ktib| Avi GB Lvb mbZjv MôtgB 1934 mvtj 26tk Rly, 11B Avlvp 1341 e½vã Kvgvj tj vnrbx RbMhY Ktib|

grt 6-7 eQi eqtm Zui gv gZzeiY Ktib| GKvbZPcui evti evm nI qiq ever ZthK Môtg br ti tL cwtq w tj b wbtmšlb daznvtj gv Lvbgti KvQ Kj KvZvq| wZub tefo DVtZ j vMtj b wZxq gnvhtx i GK wefmi Kvgq `thMi gfa`| KLbI Nti, KLbI ev tUfA| wKtkvi Kvgvj tj vnrbx Zvi `g` wki we`vcvV tMtQb Kvfb Ztj v w tq| hw` tevgv dvfU, Ni t\_ tKB G mZKZv| Rvcmb tevgvi ftq evvj i t`qvj `Zui Kiv wQj `g` c0½tY, mvBti b evRtj B QzU thtZ nte HLvfb, I Uv wQj `g` i wbt`R| KvUv Kvj, gvbtl i m0 hxy, gššli, mvau` wqK `vzv Avi t`k wefvMi wecbZvq|

t`k fvtMi ci 1948 mvtj cvebr Ptj Gtj b| fuzntj b cvebr wRjv `g` | \_vtKb tQvU KvKv wkyve` I tj LK ZvmvI k tnvmb Lvb tj vnrbxi KvQ| 1952 mvj, gva`wgK cixyvi eQi| 520i GKzk tdeqmi i i³ XvKv t\_ tK wdbwK w tq hLb cvebr tcsQj, ZLb wekhy, gššli Avi `vzv t`Lv Zvi tY` D`xB GB wKtkvi QzU tewi tq Gtj b, KE D`PwKZ Ktj b wguQj, nZ`vi c0Zev` | ivRbmZtZ meK wbtj b wZub H evqvbi GKk, evBk Avi tZBK tdeqmi i³ tavgv w b, tj vi msNvtZ|

1952 mvtj gva`wgK cixyvg DEYhtj b| Gici fuzhtj b cvebr GWI qvWqKtj tR| GB Ktj tR QvT BDwbqbt i gva`tg Avf`vj t b thw`vb Ges evi evi Kri veitY Zui c0ZvombK wkyvi BvZ|

cvebr GWI qvWqKtj tR fuzhtj qvi ci hLb Ktj R wbePb GwMtg Gtj v, ZLb Zui v K0Rb mggbv GKtRvU ntq evatj b tRvU| bvg w`tj b 0cviB| wqvqmdxU0 A\_ w c0wZev`x QvT tRvU| j otj b wbePb Ges wbi ½k weRq ARB Ki t j b| GB d0Ui m`m`iv ivofvIv Avf`vj tbi ci Mto I Vv c0wZkxj Amvau` wqK QvT mslVb, ce`cwk`lv QvT BDwbqb Kitzb| Zui v ivR%wZK mslMtg QvovI tmBmgq mis`wZK KvR tek mwq q wQj b| mZivs Kvgvj tj vnrbxI G t\_ tK evBti iBtj b br| mis`wZK Abgvt AvtqvRt b mwq fvgKv wbtZ \_vKtj b| Dc`vcbv, Mšbvr Ges AvevEtZ wbgwZfite Ask wbtZb wZub|

1953 mvtj cvebri ZrKvj xb wRbwm&cvfK` (eZgvb t`wWqvq) ggnj g j xM KvDwYj Abgvtbi AvtqvRb Kiv nq| GBLvfb thw`v tbi

Rb` Avtmb ce0vsj vi ZrKvj xb gly`gšx Lvb bi`aj Avngb, cwk`ltbi c0Zi yvgšx m`w Avaj ie wbkZvi, tK`xq ggnj g j xM tbZv Avaj KvDqg Lvb, c0`wK j xM tbZv tgvvns` AvdRvj c0y| fvlv Avf`vj t b QvT, ivR%wZK tbZv-KgP Ges GWI qvWqKtj tRi Aa`vcK I wkyv`i mvt\_ c0`gevti i gtZv tM0Zvi ntj b| AvUK \_vKtj b mvZw`b cvebr tRtj | Gici Rwgth gyp` cwb|

1954 mvtj i gvtP`ce0vsj vq Avy0Z nq c0`wK wbePb| Kvgvj tj vnrbx Z\_v c0wZkxj QvT ivB hy`d0Ui ctj wbePb c0vti AskMhY Ktib| 1954 mvtj i 21tk tdeqmi cvebr UvDb ntj gnvb knx` w`em Dcj tY MYRgvqZ Ges mis`wZK Abgvtbi AvtqvRb Kiv nq| wecy RbZvi `zt0Z`AskMhY j xM mi Kvi ZU`ntq ci w`b tM0Zvi i iæ Kti | 22tk tdeqmi mKvtj Kvgvj tj vnrbx tM0Zvi nb Ges hy`d0Ui wecy weRtq wbePb i ci gyp`j v f Ktib| wKš`gwK0x g``cy cwk`lv mi Kvi GB weRqK MhY Ktib Ges kw4Z ntq 1954 mvtj i 29tk tg 92-(K) avivi gva`tg ce0vsj vq 0Mfbw kumb0 PjyKti | tgRi tRvvtj B`w`vi gvrP` ce0vsj vq MfbP` ntq Avtmb Ges e`vcK aicvKtoi wbt`R`b|

Ktj R QvT \_vKvq Kvgvj tj vnrbx Môtgi evmo Ptj hvb| G mgq Lvb mbZjv Môtg t\_ tK 1 j v Rly clyvq tM0Zvi nb wZub Ges Dj wcirov \_vbr nvrTz w`b fi \_vKvi ci ivtZ ZthK cny`k cvvvi vq cvebr wWw`z tRtj cwtq t`qv nq| Ct`i w`b cvebr tRtj 0ivRew`0 wntmte KivvRxb i iæ Ktib| wKš`wK0z b ci ivRkvnx tK`xq Kvi vMti cvvfvb nq Ges 1955 mvtj i RjvB gvtm ivRkvnx Kvi vMvi t\_ tK gyp`j v f Ktib wZub|

1957 mvtj wZub b`vkbvj Avl qvgx cwtU`Z thw`v t`b Ges RvZxq ivRbmZtZ mwq nb| wKš` 1958 mvtj mwgwi K Afz`v t`k wecbre ntj Kvgvj tj vnrbx AvZMvcb Kitz eva` ntj b| wK0z b ci tM0Zvi i k½v tKtU tMtj Avevi KvMfR thw`v t`b Ges bZ`, iæwR G gvbvbi GK mvjvrv Kvi MhY Kti `w`bK cwt`Kvq Zv c0Kv Ktib| GLvb t\_ tKB i iæ nq Zui Rvxtbi bZ` Aa`vq| G mgq ejevY GKvWgvtZ wR G gvbv hLb 0bKwK Klv vi gvV0 c0hvRbv Ktj b, ZLb GK t0tj Pwi t` Ask wbtj b Kvgvj tj vnrbx| 1959 mvtj GB bZ`bvU` wbtq cwt0g cwk`ltbi wefba0` k mdi Ktib wZub| 1961 mvtj cwk`lv mis`wZK c0Zvwa `tj i m`m` wntmte ga`c0P` hvb Ges Bivb I BivK mdi Ktib|

cvebr GWI qvW<sup>o</sup>Ktj tR Aa`qbKvtj ce<sup>o</sup>civK`lv QvT BDvbqbtbi KgpGes Avf`vj tbi mv\_x ZuiB PivPvZ tevb`mq`v`mb ivYxtK 1960 mvtj wefq Ktib|`mb ZLb mgvRKj`vtY gv`vm<sup>o</sup>KiUQtj b| RmeKvi Pic iiaentjv| Kvgvj tj vnvbx etbir msev`cI`o`ubK AvRv`O-G thvM w`tj b|

1961 mvtj iex`a RbKZevml Rx Dcjty XvKvq iia ntjv tZvotRvo| Kvgvj tj vnvbx h9 ntj b cMvZkxj mvs`wZK Kgf`i mvt\_ iex`a RbKZevml Rx D`hvc:bi mvsMVvbK KvR| iex`a RbKZevml Rx cvj tbi AvtqvRtb Ok`vgvO bZ`bvU` wZvb eRtmtbi fngKvq Ask wbtq bW`Z ntj b| IvU i`kK cWZ evixY gRg`vi tK mefZv mg`b I mnvqvZv Kti tMtQb Zui KgeQvfm Avuki`kK chS| GiB arivevnnKZvq 1970 mvtj cWZ evixY gRg`vti i GKK cOPovq BwAmbqvm<sup>o</sup>Bbw`=UDKtb AvtqvRZ OcOg civK`lv m/2xZ mtafj bO Ges 1972 mvtj XvKv t`=wWqvq AvtqvRZ OAvj vDwib m/2xZ mtafj bO-G Kvgvj tj vnvbx Ab9v tbi cwi Kibv, wki x mSMO, Dc`vcvmm wwfbae`wqZj m`u,3 t`KtQb|

1962 mvtj i tdeaqwi gvfm XvKv mekpe`vj tqi QvTiv mvgwi K kvmtbi weiaf`x Avf`vj tB MtR<sup>o</sup>DVj | Kvgvj tj vnvbx bvtgl Rmi ntjv Uvj qv| BtZvqta`B Zui i cOg mSib m/Mti i RbX ntjv 1962 mvtj i 30tk Rvbqvi | Avi Hw`bB tMbZvi ntqvQtj b knx`tmvni vqv`f| cwi w`Z Avil msKuvcbentjv| 13B tdeaqwi Mfxi ivtZ O`ubK AvRv`O t`K Nti tdivi ct\_ tMbZvi ntj b wZvb| GB mgq XvKv tmUvj tRtj i 26 b`af tmj tKL gvRej ingvb, ZvRDwib Avng`, Avej gbmj Avng`, itYk`vk`B, Zdv3/4j tnvmb gmbK wgv, Kwdj Dwi b Avng` tPšajx, ewi kvttj i Aa`vcK i wdkz Bmj vgm Atb tKB GKmvt\_ wQtj b| G mgq QvT tZv kvn tgvqt3/4g, tKL gvY, nvq`vi AvKei Lv b i tBv, k9K tBZv bwmg Avj xl wQtj b GKB mtafj| mvtO wZb gvm ci wZvb gv9j v f Ktib|

1962 mvtj i tmfP`af gvfm O`ubK msev`O-G wnvbqi mve-GwU i wntmte thvM w`tq Ai w`tB wkdW-Bb-PvR`c t` DbwZ nb|

1965 mvtj OcivK`lv wclPvi wvU tK tUO Ges 1969 Gi cOg w`tK wKQw`tbi Rb` O`ubK cqMvgO-G thvM t`b| 1969 mvtj i tkl fivM Kvgvj tj vnvbx AeRvi fvi Mac Ae cvevj tKkbtmi O`ubK ceP`kO cwi Kvq wkdW-BbPvR`c wntmte thvM t`b| cti wPd mve-GwU i ct` DbwZ nb| GB mgq wZvb mivev`K BDvbqbtbi hM`m`uv`K ubePZ nb

`9j dvq| 1970 mvtj wZvb ce<sup>o</sup>civK`lv mivev`K BDvbqbtbi mvi vY m`uv`K ubePZ nb|

1962 mvtj`f Kvj Kvi vevtmi ci Kvgvj tj vnvbx OQvqvUO mvs`c... wZK msMVtbi m`uv`K wntmte`wqZj MhY Ktib| mvtO PrieQi GB`wqZj cvj b Kivi ci, bWZMZ Kvi tY QvqvU tQto gvK`v`x Av`tk<sup>o</sup> 1967 mvtj Mto tZvtj b OμvšO| 1967 mvtj 22 I 23tk tdeaqwi μvšwki xMvöxi D9vab nq HwZvnmK cEb gq`vtb| AvtqvRb Ktib MYm/2xZi Ab9vb Oavtbi`\_ t`Q i 3 Rtg tOQ| bVUK OAvtj vi c`hvT xO cwi Pvj bv I GtZ Avfbq Ktib Ges bZ`bvU` O Rj tQ Av`b ty tZ I LvgtiO weteKi fngKvq tbtPvQtj b Kvgvj tj vnvbx| GB mgq wZvb Avef I Dc`vcvqI h9 Ktib wbtRtK| 1967 mvtj hLb civK`ltbi Z`gšj LvRv kvnevj b cvj fgtU eisj v mvinZ` I ms`wZ tK LvUv Kti e3e` t`b Ges Kwe\_ i a i ex`bv\_ VvKzi i weiaf`x KUw3 Kti O wZvb Avgti i mvinZ`-ms`wZ i tK D bbO D`Pvi Y Kij ce9svj v dkm I tV| Avtcvknxb cMvZkxj mvs`wZK msMVK Kvgvj tj vnvbx OμvšO Riavi mfv tWtK cOZev` Kij b| GB Pμvtš i weiaf`x cWg civK`ltbi cOZev` i tiRytj kb cvvtj b| tmB tiRytj kb t`tKB AZ`š mvtmi mvt\_ mvgwi K kvmtbi gta`I tWBvj AeRvi fvti i wDR GwU i G we Gg gmv wDR Kij b, tnmvs w`tj b `Regimentation of Culture`. GB Pμvtš i weiaf`x iiaentjv h`ex Avf`vj b Omvs`wZK`vavKvi cOZov cwi l`O bvtgl hvi AvnYvqK ntj b l qvnn`j nK I Kvgvj tj vnvbx| cwi l` BwAmbqvm<sup>o</sup>Bbw`=UDKtb wZbv be`vcx iex`a Ab9vbgvj vi AvtqvRb Kti wQj Ges wecy`kR mgvMtq D`vix`\_ Dv`i nvqj vi Avk3/4v mtEj AZ`š mdj fite Ab9vb m`ubantqvQj |

mEti i ubePb-cieZP`DEvj mgq wZvb cL`vZ mivev`K dtqR Avng` m`uv`w Z mivvnnK O`vR0 cwi Kvq KtqKuU AvwMf`cOZte`b i Pbv Ktib| 1971 mvtj i 19tk gvP`Rqf`ecy K`vUbtgtU evOvj RI qvbt`i wef`in c9t1/2 Zui i wPZ cOZte`b Dvj t`thvM` hv`fivR cKvKZ nq Ovet`in b`vqm/2Z0 e`vbi tnvj vBtb| GB mgq mvs`wZK KgpI msMVb`\_ tjtK gv9h9x i ctj msNex Kti Oneya` wki wmgvR0 MVtb Zrci wQtj b|

25tk gvP`v`vKwDtb i ci Ae`vi AebvZtZ Aetk tI GwCj i tktI gv9h9x thvM`vbi Pevšvmm`všMhY Ktib| Kvgj vi Pw`bv ntq

džqR Avng`mn tšKvthvM fvi Z mqvšfctšQb Ges H`vbi`\_vbr  
nirfZ` mivct` ivZ KvUvtrvi ctii` w`b` w`c`jv` ivfR`i` ivRavbx  
AvMi Zjv` w`Mq Dcw`Z` nb|

AvMi Zjv` t`\_fK Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` Ab`f`i` mvt`\_`tUbtvM` Kj`KvZv`  
hvb|` cL`vZ` dlyej`vi` cL`vc` k`i`i` nvrivf`i` AvZ`fqi` Avgrv`÷`@`÷`fUi`  
emotZ` w`Mq` I`fVb|` tmLvtb` t`\_fKB` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` gyp`h`x` AskMh`fYi`  
m`f`L`g`fZ`\_v`fKb|` Ggb`mgq` Zui` misew`K` eUz`gvrv`\$` Dj`m` tPšajx`  
Z`fK` ŌRqevsj` w` cwi` Kvq` wbtq` hvb|` Gi` gta`` Zui` mvt`\_` Awgbyj` nK`  
er`kvli` t`Lv`nq|

Awgbyj` nK` er`kv` AfbKUr` ōnvr`BR`vKŌ` Kivi` gZv` Z`fK` U`w` fZ`  
Dw`fz` wbtq` hvb` evj` mA` mivK`jvi` t`v`fW|` tmLvtb` ZLb` Avfqr`Rb` Pj`wQj`  
Ō`v`axb` evsj`v` teZvi` tK`>`Ō`Gi` 50` wktj`v`l` qvU` wgv`wqvg`l` f`qf` Uf`Yig`Uvi`  
Pij`yKivi`|` evj` xM`f`Ai` GB` emow`Uz` gš`x`iv` (A`\_f` c`emx` MYcRvZš`  
evsj`v` k` mi`Kv`f`i`i` gš`x`iv`) eim` Ki`fZb|` Zui`v` teZv`f`i` Rb`` emow`U` tŌtŌ`  
w` f`q` Pj`j` tM`f`b|` GBLv`f`b` cP`ij` Z` i`w`Zi` hš`c`w`Z` I` ÷`w`l` e`e`v` bv`  
\_v`Kv` m`f`Ej`l` teZvi` Ab`g`v`f`bi` gva` f`g` kw`<sup>3</sup>ai` Uf`Yig`kbi`U` Pij`yKiv`nq|

AvkdvKz` ingvb` Lvb,` w` GBP` w`k`K`vi,` Zv`f`ni` mj`Zv`b` tKDB`  
cŌ`Kš`j`x` wQ`f`b` bv,` Zey`Kv`f`bv` fvi` Z`xqi` miv`v`h`` bv` wbtq`B` Pij`y`nt`q`wQj`  
teZvi` KgR`v`Ō|` P`EM`Ō`g` hvi`v` Ō`v`axb` evsj`v` w`ec`ex` teZvi` tK`>`Ō` cL`ZŌv`  
K`f`i`wQ`f`b,` ZLb`l` Zui`v` tKD` t`c`š`Ōv`b`w`b|` mi`Kv`f`i`i` wbt``f`k` Pij`y`nt`j`v`  
teZvi`|` `mq`` nvm`b` Bgv`g` ōm`v`f`j`n` Avng``Ō` bvt`g` cL`g` msev`` cV`i`i`a`  
K`f`i`b|` misew`K` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` v`axb` evsj`v` teZv`f`i`i` msev`` w`efv`f`Mi`  
`w`q`f`Z`j`wQ`f`b|` w`Kš`msev`` cV,` Kv`\_`Kv` tj`Lv` I` cP`vi,` tNv`l`Yv,` t`\_w`lvb`  
t`\_qv` BZ`w``fZ` KÉ` w` f`q`f`Qb|` w`f``ŋ`x` teZv`f`i`i` mev`B` KgR`Ges` cŌ`qv`R`f`b`  
mKj`f`K` m`w`KŌB` Ki`fZ`nq|` GUv`B` wQj` Zv`f`i`i` w`ek`f`m|

16B` w`M`f`m`f` 1971,` w`R`f`qi` t`mB` g`v`f`n``š`f`Y` v`axb` evsj`v` teZv`f`i`i`  
gyp`h`x`i` w`R`f`qi` evZ`w`U` wj` f`L`wQ`f`b` w`Zw`b` Ges` w`ek`p`v`m`x`i` Kv`f`Q` t`mB`  
w`R`q` evZ`P`f`c`š`Ōv`wQj` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx`i` D`P`ri`f`Y|` msev`` cP`vi` t`k`f`i`i` mvt`\_`  
mvt`\_` ōw`R`q` w`b`kv`b` Do`f`Q` HŌ` Mv`b`w`U` t`e`f`R` I` f`V|` kn`x` j`y` Bmj`v`f`gi` tj`Lv`q`  
mj`v`f`i`v`c` K`f`i`b` m`f`R`q` k`v`g|` c`h`v`b` KÉ` wQj` Av`RZ` iv`f`qi,` t`Kvi`v`f`m` Mx`Z`  
nq` Aw`e`š`i` Yiq` t`mB` Mv`b`w`U|

1971` mvt`j`i` 22tk` w`M`f`m`f` gyp`Reb`Mi` mi`Kvi` Xv`Kv` P`f`j` Av`m`f`e|`  
GRb` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` f`f`i`f`i` P`f`j` G`f`j`b` Xv`Kv`q|` MYcRvZš` evsj`v` k`  
mi`Kv`f`i`i` Xv`Kv` Av`Mg`f`bi` av`i`w`eei` Yx` w` f`q`wQ`f`b` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx`|

1971` mvt`j`i` 25tk` w`M`f`m`f` w`Zw`b` `w`q`Z`j`wbt`j`b` Xv`Kv` teZv`f`i`i`|`  
`w`q`Z`j`b`qvi` ci` w`e`a`f`l`teZv`f`i`K` c`b`M`f`f`bi` e`Z`x`nb` w`Zw`b|` 1972` mvt`j`i`  
10B` Rv`bg`v`w`i` e`š`e`U`Ō`i` `f`k` cL`veZ`Ō` Dc`j`f`y` Xv`Kvi` t`Z`R`M`w`  
w`egv`b`e`i` t`\_f`K` av`i`w`eei` Yx` w` f`q`wQ`f`b` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` Ges` Av`kdv`Kz`  
i`ngvb` Lvb|

t`k` `v`axb` nt`j`l` cL`k`v`m`f`b` cwi`eZ`Ō` Av`f`m`b` e`f`j` A`f`b`K`Uv` b`x`i`e`  
cL`Z`ev`f`B` teZv`f`i`i` Uf`Y`w`l`uck`b` cwi` Pij`K` w`nt`m`f`e` w`Zw`b` teZvi` Z`w`M`  
K`f`i`b|` 1973` mvt`j` 20tk` Rv`bg`v`w`i` c`b`j`v`q` misew`K`Z`v`q` w`f`i` Av`f`m`b|`  
t`h`w`M`f`b` Ō`v`w`b`K` Rbc``Ō` bvt`g` GK`w`U` b`Z`b` cwi` Kv`q|` w`Zw`b` Xv`Kv` misew`K`  
B`D`w`b`q`f`bi` m`f`i`v`w`Z`nb|

1974` mvt`j` Ō`v`w`b`K` Rbc``Ō` t`Q`to` Ō`v`w`b`K` e`š`ev`Z`Ō`g` t`h`w`M`v`b` K`f`i`b|`  
g`l`j`v`b` f`v`m`v`b`x` mgw`\_`Z` G` cwi` Kv`q` m`e`u`v`K` wQ`f`b` d`ž`q`R` Avng``|` cL`q`  
w`Z`bg`v`m` ci` cwi` Kv`w`U` e`U` n`f`q` t`M`f`j` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` Ō`v`w`b`K` evsj`v`i` ev`Y`Ō`  
cwi` Kv`i` evZ`P`m`e`u`v`K` w`b`h`š` nb|` G` eQ`i`B` Zui` t`b`Z`f`Z`j` c`b`j`v`q` Xv`Kv`  
misew`K` B`D`w`b`q`b` w`b`e`P`f`b` Rq`j`v`f` K`f`i`b|` 1974` mvt`j` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx`  
misew`K` B`D`w`b`q`f`bi` w`b`e`P`b` Dc`j`f`y` Av`f`q`w`RZ` Ab`g`v`f`b` misew`K` Av`f`e`  
Lvb`i`wPZ` Ō`R`j`j` v`g`y`Ō` b`v`U`K` cwi` Pij`bv` I` w`b`c`x`Ō`t`b` w`e`a`f`l`G`K` g`v`b`f`j`i` P`w`i`f`f`  
Av`f`b`q`l` K`f`i`b|` G` eQ`i`B` w`Ō`c`w`y`K` P`w`š` `f`y`f`i`i` Rb`` ce`R`v`g`w`b,` n`v`f`w`i`  
I` t`P`f`Kv`f`w`f`w`K`q`v` m`di` K`f`i`b|

mi`Kvi` 1975` mvt`j`i` 16B` R`f`y`m`sev``c`f` A`v`b`j` f`g`U` Aa`v`f`k` R`w`i`  
K`f`i` g`v`f` P`ri`w`U` cwi` Kv` Q`v`ov` me` cwi` Kv`i` cL`Kv`k`v` e`U` K`f`i` t`q`|` w`b`g`f`  
t`m`b` I` Kvgvj` tj`vrvbx` ev`K`k`v`f`j` t`h`w`M`v`f`b` A`f`K`w`Z` R`v`b`v`b|` G` mgq`  
P`v`K`w`i` n`v`i`v` nt`j`v` tj`vrvbx`|

1977` mvt`j` 6B` Rv`bg`v`w`i` mi`Kvi` iv`R`k`v`n`x` t`\_f`K` cL`k`v`m`K`Z` Ō`v`w`b`K`  
ev`Z`Ō`i` w`b`e`f`ŋ`x` m`e`u`v`K` w`b`h`š` K`f`i` Xv`Kv` t`Q`to` t`h`f`Z` eva` K`f`i`b` Z`f`K|`  
1978` mvt`j` Z`f`K` m`e`u`v`K` c`f` w`b`t`q`v`M` t`\_q`v`nq|` m`e`u`v`K` nevi` ci`  
R`w`i`v`q`v`i` iv`Rav`bx` j`y`v`Kv`Ō`f`Z` Ab`g`v`Ze` K`g`b`l` f`q`j`\_` iv`Ō`c`h`v`b` m`f`e`š`j` f`b`  
evsj`v`f`k`i` GKR`b` m`e`u`v`K` w`nt`m`f`e` t`c`ŋ`f`w`w`Y`q`j` G`b`U`ž`i`f`R`i` m`m`  
g`f`b`v`b`x`nb|` w`Kš`i` iv`Ō`c`w`Z`i` m`v`g`w`i`K` m`v`P`f`ei` cŌ`f`ev`b`y`v`q`v` w`P`i`š`b` cwi` f`aq`  
c`v`R`v`g`v`-c`v`A`w`e` cwi` n`vi` K`f`i` m`y`Ō`-t`K`v`U` ci`f`Z` A`f`K`v`i` K`f`i`b|` d`f`j`  
m`v`g`w`i`K` m`v`P`f`ei` mvt`\_` ev`M`w`e`Z`D`v`nq` Ges` w`e`f`k`bv` h`v`l` q`v`i` w`m`x`v`š`f`b`b|

1981` mvt`j` Zr`K`ij`x`b` Z`\_`g`š`x`i` mvt`\_` g`Z`w`e`f`i`va` nt`j` Ō`v`w`b`K` ev`Z`Ō`  
t`Q`to` ōevsj`v`f`k` t`c`h` B`b`w`÷`w`DU`Ō`-Gi` m`n`f`h`w`M`x` m`e`u`v`K` I` Ō`f`W`c`\_w`b`DR`  
evsj`v`f`k`Ō`-Gi` m`e`u`v`K` w`nt`m`f`e` `w`q`Z`j`M`Ō`Y` K`f`i`b|

1991 mvtj wZub wAvBue t\_tK wki Kj v GKvWgxi gnvcw Prj K wntmte wqZj MhY Ktib| 16 gvtmi gv\_vq ms\_wZ. cOZgšxi mvt\_ gZwetiwa nI qvq wZub wAvBue t\_Z wdti Avfmb| wKŠ' wAvBue di ZrKvjxb gnvcw Prj K Ztk tRvceR Aemti cvVib| GB mgq ivR%wZK AwfhwIvi cikvcw hš ntv ms\_wZ. msMlg| Kvgvj tj vnvbx 2008 mvtj i RvZxq wbePtb gnvtRvtUi weRtqi ci AvevI `ŒeQtii Rb' wki Kj v GKvWgxi gnvcw Prj tKi `wqZj cvj b Kti tQb| wZub GLb chš wewfbaRvZxq `wbtKi cāv b māv' K Ges Dct' ov wntmte hš t\_tK tQb Ges AvtQb|

cAvtki `kK t\_tKB wZub AveŒEki wntmte cw wPZ nTZ i'ia Ktib| tm mgtqi Abšvb msMVK, avivvl'Kvi e'iaj nvmvbi bRti ctob wZub| ZuiB AbšcŒ Yvq Kvgvj tj vnvbx Mšbv, AveŒE I weei Yx cvtV AvI tenk Kti hš ntv ctob hv Ztk ce'evsj vi ms\_wZK PpŒ cOZwZ Kti| wZub m'xNRij GB t'yt' wePiY Ki tQb `vctUi mvt\_|

Kvgvj tj vnvbx 1972 Gi msweavb cŒt cOZvq RvZxq KvgvUi tPqvi g'vbi `wqZj cvj b Kti tQb| wZub GKtki tPZv cw l' i māv' K, `faxb evsj v teZvi KgŒ cw l' i mfvwZ, GKvEti i NvZK- `vj vj wbgŒ KvgvUi Dct' ov| 1983 mvtj Kvgvj tj vnvbx evsj v' k MY- wki x ms'vi mfvwZ nb| eZŒv b wZub ŒeZPvi x evsj v' kŒi Ges t' tki epEg cMwZKxj ms\_wZK msMVb Œevsj v' k D' xPx wki x Mwōxi mfvwZi `wqZj cvj b Kti tQb| ŒZvi tj Lv ŒAvgt' i ms\_wZ. I msMlgŒ, ŒAvgt' v nvi tev biŒ Ges Œj oibti MibŒ Mš' cKwKZ ntv tQb| wewfbaRvZxq `wbtK ivR%wZK wltq cKwKZ Zui tj Lv wbtq ŒmwZ' K\_v ej tZ wKŒ Ges KueZvi eB Œ' t'n tclg KueZvi gZŒ cKwKZ ntv tQb 2010 mvtj | 2011 mvtj cKvk cvq Œms\_wZK HwZn' I bZ' wki i' i we'vi Œ I ŒivRbwZ g'v hš `faxb evsj v teZvi Œ eB `Œw| wewfbaRvZxq `wbtK hš vci vax wePti i `we, Gi cŒmwZKZv BZ' w' wltq wewfbamgtq wbtRi tj Lvi msKj b Œg'v hš Avgvi AnsKvi Œ eB AvKvti cKvk tctqtQ 2015-tZ| wZub eZŒv b `šZK\_v tj Lvq wbtRtK e'vcZ Kti tQb|

evsj v GKvWgxi tdtj v Kvgvj tj vnvbx Rvnbv v Bvgv c`K tctqtQb 2008 mvtj | Kj KvZv cymfvi wKZel m'šbbv tctqtQb wZub 1991 mvtj | evsj v' k tcln Bbw÷wUDtUi g'v hš v misev' K m'šbbv Ges ivRkvw tj LK msN m'šbbv cvb wZub| GŒvov m'šw' wki x Mwōxi m'šw' `šj K-2003, FwR wki x Mwōxi FwR m'šbbv I gvtKŒvBj e'vsk

cjy'vi mn AmsL' cOZŒvbi m'šbbv Zui wgtj tQ| Avng` kixd cjy'vi, Rvnbv v Bvgv g'v hš v misev' K Ges AvI wUrf AvRxeb m'šbbv cjy'v i FwZ ntv tQb| 2015 mvtj wZub ŒGKš k c`KŒ tctqtQb misev' KZvq wtkl Ae'vbi Rb'|

Kvgvj tj vnvbx I `wš tj vnvbx `wūZi GK cŒ I `Œ Kb'v| cOZ' tKB evsj v' tki ms\_wZK Avf' vj tbi mvt\_ msukŒ Ges tckvq cŒ m'vi tj vnvbx misev' KZv Ges wP' wbgŒYi mvt\_ hš | tR' Œ Kb'v eb'v tj vnvbx PvKw i cikvcw kŒZb' b Kj v' tK' a' cw Prj bv Ki tQb| KibŒ Kb'v EngŒj vnvbx t' tki eti Y' e'w' e' tMŒ Rxeb I KtgŒ AvKŒF , YxRb wU Kg cw Prj bvq m'šw' |

**tgw. kun Avj glxi**

**gnvcw Prj K, wAvBue**

Avng AvfMB etj w th, Avgv' i tKv'v AvbšvbKZv tbB Zvi cti I GKUz AvbšvbKZv Avgiv Ki tZ PvB| KviY tj vnvbx fiv tcln Bbw÷wUDtU GtmtQb, Avgv' i GB AvŒvq AvRtK thw w' tqtQb| Avgiv Avgv' i tcln Bbw÷wUDtUi cŒ t\_tK Dv' tK dtj j i' f' Qv Rvbie Ges Dv' tK Avgiv tµ÷ Dcnvi t'e|

Avgiv GZŒY tj vnvbx fiv m'šw' tK' v' vj v| Avng Avtj vPbv v' tK GKw w' RvqMvq ivL'Z PvB hv'Z Avgiv GKUv mgq a' i Avtj vPbv, tj v Ki tZ cw i | Avgiv GLv' b th wltq, tj v ti tLw Zvi g'v Avgt' v Avtj vPbv Kie tj vnvbx fivBtqi misev' KZv, misev' KZv-Rxeb, Avgiv Avtj vPbv Kie misev' K BDwq b wbtq, misev' K BDwq b wZub `wNŒgq tbZZ; w' tqtQb| GLv' b misev' K BDwq b tbi tbZv AvtQb| XvKv misev' K BDwq b tbi m'vavi Y m'šw' K Kš v Avd' AvtQb, KvRx i wclK AvtQb| Avgiv Avtj vPbv Kie tj vnvbx fivBtqi ms\_wZK-Rxeb wbtq| th' nZzms\_wZK Aš' b Zui ewj Œ fvgKv i tqtQ| Zvi ci Avgiv Avtj vPbv Kie g'v hš Ges Avgv' i `faxb evsj v teZvi tK' a' wbtq| AvI Avcbv v hviv cKwKie b, Gi tFZi t\_tKB cKŒtj v Ki tQb| tj vnvbx fiv Avcbv' i m'šw' K\_v ej t' b| Avng GLb K\_v ej vi Rb' AvgšŒ Rvbw' Q Avgv' i kŒ x q Kvgvj tj vnvbx fivBtK|

**Kvgvj tj vnvbx**

Dcw' Z eUš v Avcbv' i mKj tK i' f' Qv Ges Avf' b' b| Avng cŒ tgb evsj v' k tcln Bbw÷wUDtUi Kv' tQ KZAZv cKvk Ki w, AvRtK th

Abg̃vbiw AvtqvRb Kti tQb Ges thiw f̃iel t̃ZI Kievi K\_v Buzgta`B e<sup>3</sup> Kti tQb gnvciw Pij K kvn Avj gMxi | Avng Zvi Rb` Zvt` i t̃K mva<sup>3</sup> Rvbv Ges Avng Avkv Kwi, e`ZB wZub th K\_vw D̃tj L Kti wQtb Zvi c̃l̃vbi c̃l̃g w t̃Ki e<sup>3</sup>te`- tmUv ntjv Avl AvtM Avic̃Ki t̃Z cvi t̃j f̃itj v ñZv | Kvi Y m̃w` K\_v ej t̃Z Kx, Avgt` i l hviv , iawQtb Zvi v meiv P̃tj t̃M̃tQb | GK-AvaRb nq̃Zv Gw K-l w t̃K AvtQb | wKs' GueGg gmv wub GB t̃c̃h Bbw= wUDt̃Ui l gnvciw Pij K wQtb `xNRvj | wZub Avgt̃K GLṽb w̃tq G̃tm̃wQtb | wZub c̃q̃vZ ñtq̃tQb | Zvi c̃l̃Z Avgi k̃ṽ w̃te` b KiwQ |

d̃tqR Avng` m̃ṽne P̃tj t̃M̃tQb | G ãit̃bi Avl Ãt̃b̃t̃KB P̃tj t̃M̃tQb h̃ũi i R̃x̃b K\_v, t̃j v R̃ṽt̃j Avgt` i Ãt̃b̃K D̃c̃Kvi ñZv | G̃ũ Avgt` i AM̃R wQtb | tm Kvi t̃YB ej wQ th, Z̃ṽi i K\_v, t̃j v Avcbṽi i b̃t̃j Avcbṽi i KṽtQ f̃itj v j wZ |

Avr̃t̃K c̃l̃g ōAM̃Ri m̃t̃½ GKw b̃l̃ GB Abg̃vbiw t̃Z Avng Avm̃t̃Z t̃c̃t̃i w̃t̃R̃t̃K ab` g̃t̃b KiwQ Ges Mẽf̃eva KiwQ | GB Abg̃vbiw i c̃l̃g e<sup>3</sup> Avng | b̃i-R̃ṽñv Avci K\_v ej v ñtq̃tQ | wZub h̃w` c̃l̃g e<sup>3</sup> w̃t̃m̃t̃e D̃c̃w`Z ñZb Z̃ṽt̃j L̃y f̃itj v ñZv | Z̃te Z̃ṽi th kṽi w̃i K Ae`v Z̃ṽt̃Z K̃t̃i P̃j ṽt̃d̃iv Kivi e<sup>3</sup>vc̃t̃i L̃yB Kó nq Z̃ṽi | Avgt` i e<sup>3</sup>Uz t̃Zṽq̃e L̃ṽb, Z̃ṽt̃K t̃Zv t̃Kv\_vl w̃t̃q Avmv L̃y KiwB | GB t̃c̃h Bbw= wUDt̃Ui wZub | w̃w̃R wQtb | wKs' Z̃ṽt̃K t̃Kv\_vl w̃t̃q Avmv ev t̃Kv\_vl Z̃ṽi t̃j Lv c̃k̃ṽk Kiv Avgi g̃t̃b nq GLb l ch̃s̃t̃K D G e<sup>3</sup>vc̃t̃i m̃d̃j Z̃v j v f̃ Ki t̃Z c̃ṽt̃i w̃b | R̃w̃b bv Avcbṽi h̃w` Aṽt̃Z c̃ṽt̃i b Avgi g̃t̃b nq th̃n Z̃z̃t̃c̃h Bbw= wUDt̃Ui c̃l̃Z Z̃ṽi GKUv `g̃Zv\_vK̃te, B̃t̃g̃ṽk̃t̃bi e<sup>3</sup>vc̃ṽi AvtQ nq̃Zv wZub Avm̃t̃Z l c̃ṽt̃i b | M̃ṽd̃l̃vi t̃Zv g̃ṽt̃S- g̃ṽt̃SB Aṽt̃mb, m̃z̃i ṽs Z̃ṽi t̃Zv ej vi Aek`B AvtQ Ges Z̃ṽi KvQ t̃\_ t̃K Avcbṽi AZ̃t̃Zi g̃j`eṽb Awf̃ÁZv, t̃j v R̃ṽt̃Z c̃ṽi t̃eb, t̃j L̃ṽt̃j w̃Li e<sup>3</sup>vc̃t̃i l ej t̃Z c̃ṽi t̃eb |

e<sup>3</sup>Ujv Avng Avgi K\_vUv i iæ Kivi AvtM GKUv i vBU-Avc w̃tq t̃b | i vBU-AvcUv ñt`Q th, Avgt̃K th f̃ṽte Dc`rc̃b Kiv ñtq̃tQ Zvi wZbiw w`K AvtQ̃N GKUv ñtj v c̃ṽṽbZ thiw Avng g̃t̃b Kwi, tmUv ntj v i vR̃%w̃ZK w`K | w̃Z̃x̃q̃Z m̃sew`KZv | Z̃Z̃x̃q̃Z m̃s`w̃ZK Avt` ṽj b | Z̃te wZbiw w̃l̃q̃B wKs' i vR̃b̃w̃Z m̃w̃ú<sup>3</sup> | Gi t̃g̃j̃ w̃f̃ĩE ñtj v R̃b̃M̃Y |

GB wZbiw t̃ỹt̃i i m̃t̃½ Avng e<sup>3</sup>MZ f̃ṽte m̃w̃ú<sup>3</sup>, MZ c̃l̃q 63 eQi ãti Ges m̃sew`KZvi t̃ỹt̃i Avgi 59 eQi | Avng 1955 m̃t̃j i AvM=

gṽtm G̃tm Lẽti i Kw̃t̃R thw̃M`vb K̃ti w̃Qj ṽg Ges Avcbṽi i t̃b̃t̃Qb kṽg̃x̃v hLb c̃w̃Qj b th Avgi Kw̃Rb d̃R̃t̃j t̃j ṽṽb̃x̃, t̃m̃l m̃sew`K w̃Qj, t̃m̃ Avgt̃K c̃l̃g `w̃bK w̃g̃j w̃Z Aw̃d̃t̃m w̃t̃q h̃ṽq m̃w̃ú`K w̃m̃Kv`vi AveyRṽd̃t̃i KṽtQ Ges Zvi m̃t̃½ c̃ṽi Pq Kw̃t̃q w̃t̃q t̃m̃L̃ṽb Z̃ṽt̃K et̃j w̃Qj th, Avgi t̃QvU f̃ṽB l t̃R̃j t̃\_ t̃K t̃ewi t̃q̃tQ | Avng ō55 m̃t̃j i AvM= gṽtm̃ t̃R̃j t̃\_ t̃K t̃ewi t̃q̃w̃Q, i vR̃k̃ṽx̃ t̃K`x̃q̃ Kṽi w̃M̃vi t̃\_ t̃K | Zvi c̃t̃i Avgi th P̃ṽP̃ri KṽtQ Avng\_vKZṽg Z̃ṽi m̃ṽg̃t̃b t̃P̃ṽL Z̃t̃j K\_v ej vi g̃t̃Zv m̃ṽñm t̃Kṽt̃b̃w̃ b Avgi w̃Qj b̃ṽ | wKs' t̃R̃j t̃\_ t̃K t̃ei t̃b̃ṽi ci L̃y m̃ṽt̃m̃i m̃t̃½ GKw b Z̃ṽt̃K ej j ṽg th, Avng c̃t̃bi Uv UvKv P̃ṽB Avcbṽi KṽtQ | t̃Zv D̃w̃b w̃R̃t̃Ám Ki t̃j b, t̃Kb ? GB c̃t̃bi UvKv w̃t̃q Kx Ki t̃e? ag̃t̃Ki m̃t̃j i t̃ṽt̃j v | Avng ej j ṽg th, Avng X̃ṽKv h̃ṽe | w̃R̃t̃Ám Ki t̃j b, X̃ṽKṽq h̃ṽe! X̃ṽKṽq Kx Ki t̃Z h̃ṽe? Avng ej j ṽg, w̃t̃R̃i c̃ṽt̃q `w̃ṽe i t̃P̃ṽ Kie | D̃w̃b ej t̃j b, c̃ṽ KZUv k<sup>3</sup> ñtq̃tQ th w̃t̃R̃i c̃ṽt̃q `w̃ṽe? A`f̃ w̃K̃ṽ D̃w̃b ej t̃Z P̃w̃t̃j b, t̃j L̃ṽc̃ov KZUk̃z̃k̃LQ th w̃t̃R̃i c̃ṽt̃q `w̃ṽe | Avm̃t̃j B ZLb t̃j L̃ṽc̃ov c̃l̃Z, Avcbṽi Ab`f̃ṽte t̃b̃t̃eb b̃ṽ w̃R̃ib̃m̃Uv, t̃j L̃ṽc̃ov c̃l̃Z Avgi GKUv w̃e i w̃M̃ i iæ ñtq̃ t̃M̃t̃Q Ges i vR̃b̃w̃Zi c̃l̃Z Ab̃j̃w̃M̃Uv t̃ew̃ | Avgi g̃t̃b ñtq̃tQ th i vR̃b̃w̃Z h̃w` Avng m̃vẽw̃YK f̃ṽte Ki t̃Z h̃ṽB Z̃ṽt̃j GB d̃ig̃j c̃oṽi b̃ṽ K̃t̃i Avgi t̃Kṽt̃b̃ṽ j ṽf̃ ñte b̃ṽ | Avgt̃K R̃ṽZ̃x̃q l Aṽs̃R̃w̃ZK w̃el̃q R̃ṽt̃Z, ẽs̃t̃Z Ges w̃t̃k̃l̃Y Ki t̃Z ñte | t̃m̃B m̃ṽt̃ th Av`w̃k̃R̃ c̃t̃\_ P̃j t̃Z P̃ṽB̃w̃ t̃m̃ c̃t̃\_ P̃j t̃Z t̃M̃t̃j th Áṽb Aṽni Y Kiv c̃l̃q̃ṽR̃b Z̃ṽB Ki t̃Z ñte | GB Ae`vi g̃t̃a` hLb X̃ṽKṽq G̃tm Avng d̃R̃t̃j t̃j ṽṽb̃x̃i m̃t̃½ w̃m̃Kv`vi Avey Rṽd̃t̃i KṽtQ t̃M̃j ṽg | Avcbṽi ṽṽt̃b̃b th, R̃ṽd̃i f̃ṽB m̃sew`KZvi m̃t̃½ h̃ỹ w̃Qtb Avei t̃j LK, K̃w̃e Ges M̃w̃ZKvi w̃t̃m̃t̃e l L̃yB c̃l̃m̃w̃ j ṽf̃ K̃t̃i w̃Qtb | Aw̃e f̃<sup>3</sup> eṽs̃j ṽt̃Z l Z̃ṽi m̃ỹṽg w̃Qj | ZLb `w̃bK w̃g̃j w̃Z b̃ṽt̃g GKUv c̃w̃l̃Kv w̃Qj, g̃ṽw̃j K w̃Qtb BD̃m̃s̃l Avj x̃ t̃P̃S̃aj̃x̃ t̃g̃ṽñb w̃g̃q̃vi (c̃w̃i`c̃ỹi) | t̃m̃B c̃w̃l̃Kv t̃ei ñZv 17 b̃w̃t̃ t̃KvU<sup>3</sup>h̃ṽD̃m̃ w̃=U t̃\_ t̃K | GLṽt̃b GKUv L̃y c̃ỹt̃b̃ṽ t̃\_ṽZ̃j ṽ ẽw̃õt̃Z f̃ṽÕṽP̃z̃v Ae`ṽ Zvi g̃t̃a` w̃t̃P̃i Z̃j ṽq t̃c̃h w̃Qj Avl c̃t̃i Avgt̃` i m̃sew` l Ab`ṽb` w̃e f̃ṽM̃ | Avgt̃K w̃t̃q hLb w̃m̃Kv`vi AveyRṽd̃t̃i i æ̃g t̃M̃t̃j b, t̃QvU GKUv i æ̃g | wZub Avgt̃K w̃R̃t̃Ám Ki t̃j b, Kx Awf̃ÁZv AvtQ th ZB m̃sew`KZv Ki w̃e? ōZB̃l̃ k̃áUv D̃w̃b D`P̃ri Y Ki t̃j b | Avng ej j ṽg th, Avgi t̃Kṽt̃b̃ṽ Awf̃ÁZv b̃ṽB | Awf̃ÁZv GB th, t̃R̃j L̃ṽb̃ṽq hLb j K-Avc ñZv j K-Aṽt̃ci c̃t̃i ZLb K̃j KṽZv t̃\_ t̃K t̃=Umg̃ṽb c̃w̃l̃Kv Avgi ṽ t̃C̃Z̃ig | Avl

GLvbKvi cwiK`lb AeRvi fvi | GB `tUv cwiKvi b`vkbyj Ges BvUv b`vkbyj wDR, tju cto tkvbtvri `vqZ; Avgv`i uQj | th mg`l KI.K Ges kkgK KgtiW uQtb Zv`i iK G, tju cto tkvbtZ nZv, GvUv Avgv`i `vqZ; | Avgiv hviv BvUv wqWtqU cotZ cotZ tRtj tMw, GiKg `Rb uQjvg | Avi GKRb uQtb wEg Kwmi | Avgiv wZbRbB GB `vqZ; cvj b KiZvg | GB KvRvUv KiZz wMtq RvZvq I AvSRwZK tyt` th mg`l msev`N ivRwZK etj b, A\_wZK etj b, mg`l w`tki msev` tju Avgiv tguUv wfvte covi tPov KiZvg | Zvi Kvi YUv n`Q th, tmYiW AvU cwmw nq tMtj th Leti KvmR Avgv`i n`Zz wMtq tCvZv tmUvi tPviviUv AtbK mgq m`vY`Kv`v \_vKZ | Kvtjv Kwj w`tq tj`c t`qv nZv tmYi Kti | Zvi gta` t`tkI Avgiv tPov KiZvg wQz wQztei KiZz Ges eUz`i Rtb` IB, tju mU`vi ci Avgiv coZvg | GBvUv Avgvi GKgv`l AwfAZv uQj | AwfAZvi gta` AvtiKuv etj i vL Abgv` Kti hv lqv | Bsti wRuv hLb covuQ m`\_ m`\_ Zvi Abgv`l Kti hwr, GvUv Avgv`i wkvL tquQtb h`kv`ii Lg bvgKiv GKRb KwgDwb` tbZv | Dwb Avgv`i iK wkvL tquQtb th, Krfvte GKvRuv KiZz nq | tZv hvB tvnK I Uv tmBfvte iB Kti uQjvg etj Abgv` KivUv Avgvi Rb` Lg GKUv Kwv e`vci nqib | Avi hLb Ktj tR coZvg, Qv`l BDwbqB Kw ev Ktj R msm` Avgiv wRtZuQjvg, Avgiv tmB KvR Kivi Rb` hLb wDR cvvbtvri e`vci nZv ZLb Kj KvZvi 0`wbK mZ`hM0 etj GKvUv cwiKv uQj, GB cwiKvq Avgiv tQvU tQvU wDR cvvZvg Ges tmLvtb AwgI wQzlv AskMhY KiZvg etj tmUvi GKUv AwfAZv nqZv uQj | wKs`tRj Lvvi AwfAZv mePvBtZ tenk, i`zpcY` hvtnvK wkv`vi AveRvdi etj b, I Lvfb b`v` Bmjvg cvtUvqvix AvtQ wDR GwUvi | I u`m` wMtq t`Lv Ki | tZv Awg t`Lv Kijvg | t`Lv Kivi cti cvtUvqvix fvB (cvtUvqvix fvBtK tevanq AtbtKB tPtb t`LI tQb) b`v` Bmjvg cvtUvqvix `wbK evs`vg uQtb b, BtEdvtK uQtb b `xN` b | tZv I u`KvQ hLb tMjvg Dwb Avgv`K wRtAm KiZz b, KZ` i` covi bv Kti Q? Awg ej jvg th, Awg tZv covi bv Kwv | ej jvg, Zvntj Kx Kti n? tZvgvi th cZv`tm tm ntj v gwj`tki tjuK Zvi I ci dv` Kwv dv` Gg. G-tZ | tZv I i m`Zz wRZte Kx Kti? Awg ej jvg, wK AvtQ Zvntj Avgv`K GKUz emv m`hvm hv` t`b Zte KvR tkLvi tPov Kwv | wZbv` b cti PZz` t`b Avgv`K etj b th, Zvg AvRtK t`K LvZvq mB Ki`te | 0LvZvq mB

Ki`te0 GK\_vtZ eSjvg th, Avgvi tevanq PvKw i gZv wQzGKuv n`Q | Avgvi th wkdw-Bb-PvR`uQtb, wZvbl tRj LvUv tjuK | I u`Mvq t`wL tRj Lvvi kvU, c`tb cvqRvgv I Uv tRj Lvvi, m`vUj thUv GUv tRj Lvvi | tZv Awg GKv` b Lg mgv Kti Zvi tCvB tCvB thtZ thtZ wRtAm Kijvg, wQz`v` gtb bv Kti b tZv AvcbvtK wRtAm Kie, Avcvb Kx tRtj uQtb? ej jvg, nu | tZv Dbvi bvg tZv i`tbuQ | I bvi bvg n`Q nvmv`v`vgv Lv, I u`WvK bvg n`Q Kvgj, GB Kvgj bvgUv Avgv`i KvQ LgB cwiPZ uQj tRj LvvtZ | Kvi Y hLbB K\_v nZv, Avgv`i wmbqiv Avgv`i Kwv wbtZb ev Avgv`i m`Zz tKv`bv BvUv b`vkbyj ev b`vkbyj Bm`vbtq hLb Avtj vPbv KiZz, ZLb Kvgj Avi mi`vi dRj`j Kwv GB bvg, tju Avgiv Lg tenk Kti i`bZvg | tmB Kvgj fvB wkdw-Bb-PvR`Avi Awg tmLvtb Zvi m`Zz KvR Ki uQn GUv Avgvi KvQ Lg GKUv wknitYi e`vci nq `wv | Kvgj fvB Kj KvZv t`K P`j GtmuQtb | ZLb tvn`v` uQtb KwgDwb`` cwiU` tb`x | Ges nvmv`v`vgv Lv `RtbB d`zevovq t`j t``k`b tUv t`K bvgvi cti H t``k`bB Avti` nq wMtquQtb | hvB tvnK, Kvgj fvB gvtb nvmv`v`vgv LvbtK Awg wRtAm Kijvg th, 0Av`Qv Avgv`K th mB KiZz ej jvg, tZv Kx e`vci 0? wZv ej jvg, 0tZvgvi PvKw nq tMtQ0 | ej jvg, 0PvKw nq tMtQ tZv Av`ctqU`gU tjuvi tKv`vq? Avgvi teZb KZ? Awg tZv wQz RvbtZ cwiuQ b0 | ZLb Dwb ej jvg th, G, tju wbtq wP`si Kti v, GLv`b Av`ctqU`gU tjuvi etj tKv`bv wRvbm tbB | tKD t`q bv GK b`f, Avi `0b`f n`Q teZb tevanq tZvgvi 75 UvKv n`te | Awg ej jvg, 75 UvKv! Lg `tLRbK w`l q n`Q th, Awg w`tb ZLb 8 t`K 10 c`vtKU wMv`iU Lv Ges 70/80 Kv Pv Lv | GUv GKUv Af`v` nq tMtQ | Ktj R Rv`tb Avgvi j wRK eB Pv`qi t`vKv`b eUK t`qv uQj, cqmv w`tZ cwiw etj | ZvB, teZbv AvsZ 5Uv UvKv hv` emotq t`qv nq, Zvi Avte`b Kijvg | Kvi Y ZLb AvUAvv Kti uQj K`vct`b-Gi c`vtKU | Awg Avte`b Rv`v`vg nvmv`b fvBtK, AvsZcty 5Uv UvKv hv` emotq w`tZ ej jvg | wZv ej jvg, evovte bv | H 75 UvKv t`te | tZv Awg etj t`L`Z cwi | Awg ej jvg, wK AvtQ Kcv`j hv`vtK | Af`m`Zv Zv`v`M Kiv hvte bv | ZLb Gv`K-I w`K wQz tQvUvUv KvR-UvR KiZvg | GKv`i `jv`v` I I givl j`v`i tZj wbtq GKUv eB wj`tL w`jvg 0im` Ni0 bvtg | H tZj w`tq wK wK `Zvi Kiv hvq, Zvi Avevi KZ, tju AvKI`v`q bvg w`jvg | ZvtZ Avgv`i tmB



Wibw`tki tfZti i w`tk XKtj tmLvtb GKUv emvq Dnb Aa`mivBwnK  
0cmK`lb0 bvtg GKUv cwl Kv tei KiZb| cwl KnuU tgvUvgnvfrte GKUv  
fvfjv cwl KvB uQj | w`KS`HLvtb wvDR GmWUti i `wqZ; cjb KiZb  
wvrvRy ingvb| wvrvRy ingvb cieZKvtj wewem0Z PrKwi tctq  
tMtb Ges wewem0Z Ptb tMtb hLb, ZLb Dnb KvMR tei Kivi  
e`vcvti GKUv wvBwm tm cotjb| Gmgq AvgvtK wbtq tMtb| I i  
cwi evti i m`% Avgvt`i `xNRvtj i e`wMZ Ges cwi ewi K m`uKp  
uQj | tm Kvi fY nqtZv wZwb Avgvi tLwR tctq0b| GKRb mivew`KtK  
wK aibti thvM`Zv AR0 KiZ nq, Zvi GKUv `vrsi wZwb AvgvtK w`tq  
mip0 Kti uQj b|

ce`cmK`lb e`e`vcK cwi l`i Awatekb Pj tQ| Rmbw` ntb i th  
wqj bvgZbwU tft0 cto uQj, gtb Avt0 tevanq Avcbvt`i, HUv wKS`c0g  
ce`cmK`lb e`e`vcK cwi l` uQj | tZv HLvtb ZLb tbr KbwdfWY  
tgvkb Avbr nqtq0 Aveynvmb mi Kvti i wai`x| GUv w`tvcU`Kivi Rb`  
AvgvtK tgv`vteYi fvB cvvtj b| Awg tMwQ Ges tbr KbwdfWY tgvkb  
cvm ntb tMtb| KZ evB KZtZ cvm ntb0 GB LeiUkzDvrtK  
tUwj tcvb w`tZ nte Ges etj uQj b, ev`emKuv Awg `Zwi Kti ti tL  
w`e| Zwg w`Psr Ktiv br| Dnb AvfMB tj LvUv `Zwi Kti ti tL0b i agvT  
wclMvi Uv AvgvtK w`tZ nte| ZLb A`vfm`0j tZ w`tvcU`f`i Rb` GKUv  
gvT tUwj tcvb uQj | Avgvi hviv wvmbqi Zviv mevB tUwj tcvb GbMR  
Kti tdtj tQb| Gwvvc0i nvtkg fvB| nvtkg fvB w`tvcU`f`i ntmte ZLb  
LgB bvgKiv| Zvi cti w`cUAvB-Gi msev` c0Zwbwa uQj b wq. emvK|  
Giv me tcvbUv `Lj Kti etm Avt0b| Awg GtKvti Zi`x mivew`K,  
AwfAZvi tB Kxfvte H tcvbUv `Lj KiZ nte| cvj vg br| Awg  
ZLb fvej vg, GB Rmbw` ntb v t`K I i tgvMj Ujx tntw hve Kx Kti,  
wi Kkvq hve| wi Kkv l` cwrQ br| tntw thZ cwi uQ br| tm GK wv0`bvB  
etU, bZb tKvtr w`tvcU`f`i i Rtb`; hvB tnvK, Aetk`l Awg hLb wltq  
Dcw`Z nj vg| Awg hLb H emvUvq XKwQ ZLb Avl qvR`i`bwU tUwj  
tgvkb Pj tZ Aviv`Kti tQ| ZLb tZv tUwj tgvkb uQj | Awg fvevQ  
tgvkb Pj tQ Kx Kti? Awg tZv Lei cvvB wv? Zvntj ....| Zvi cti  
Awg tgvkb i`qg XKj vg| t`wL tgv`vteYi fvB wvtr tgvkb Pj vt`Qb|  
wZwb GgbB GKRb mivew`K uQj b wvmb wj LtZb, tgKAvc KiZb|  
tgKAvc gvrb GtKvti t`v`vte Ges tmUrtK tgvkb emvq tgvkbUv  
Pj vt`v, Gme wQzwb iB Kti uQj b, Zvi `xNR`tb AvfAZv t`K|

Dnb Qvcv ntb hvl qvi cti Avgvi w`tk Zvntq ej tjb, Awg tZv KvMR  
tQtc tdtj uQ| Awg w`qg fix Ges nZevK, ej j vg Kx Kti? ej tjb,  
Awg tZv Lei tctq tMwQ| Dnb ej tjb, Zwg I Lvvtb t`K AvgvtK w`tZ  
cvtj br wKS`Awg Nti etm GUv thvMvo Kti tdtj vg| Zvi gvrb Dnb  
tUwj tcvb tKv`v t`K tevanq thvMvo Kti GB w`tvcU`v Kti tQb|  
Gevi Kuv AvfAZvi GKUv av`v tLj vg Awg| eSj vg, AvgvtK tvtK  
wKl tZ nte, Avi l` wv0i mvt` tPov Kti iB KiZ nte|

Zvi ci Awg w`tvcU`stq`wKwb| w`tvcU`stq tQto Awg mve-GmWU  
ntmte Kvr Kti uQ Ges AtbK cwl Kvi m`%B hY uQj vg| Aa`mivBwnK  
cmK`lb t`K tMj vg AvRvt`| `wK AvRvt` I Hi Kg GKUv cixv  
w`tqB AvgvtK mve-GmWUti i PrKwi Uv wvrtZ ntb v| ZLb A`f 1961  
mvtj mte l`tqrtevW`ntq0 Ges l`tqrtevW`Ablyvq Avgvt`i teZb  
me`gU 325 UvKv|

AvRvt` PrKwi KiZ KiZ 1962 mvtj i 13B tde`qwi Awg  
tMwtZvi ntb tMj vg| tmv`b i wvrtZ v Kvr Kti emvq wcl uQ| ivZ mvt0  
wZbUvi gZb| Avgvt`i GKUv fiov Kiv w`Kkv uQj tmB w`KkvUv AvgvtK  
emo tctq w`Z| Avgvi emv uQj ZLb AvivgevtM| tmv`bl h`vixZ  
`wK AvRvt` t`K tei ntb cjkv e`vvtK tKvbri gta` GKUv cwb  
civ`u uQj, I Lvvtb Avm`ZB Pvi w`K t`KB AvgvtK w`ti tdtj | fvej vg,  
Kx e`vcvi Gfvt w`ij tKb? me m`v tcvv`K| wvmb Avvve Bb`u`i  
uQj b wZwb wRtAm Kij b, Avcbri bvg wK? Awg bvg ej j vg| Dnb  
ej tjb th, Avcbri bvtg wv qv Avt0| AvcbvtK tMwtZvi Kiv ntb v|  
wv qv ntb0 th, Awg RmbB br| Aek` Rvbr K`v br|

cti Rvbj vg Avgvi, gvB`j nvmv `wK BtEdvtKi ZLb  
A`wmt`v`u GmWU Aviv b`v Bmj vg bvtg BtEdvtKi GKRb wvmbqi  
mve-GmWU Avgvt`i bvtg wv qv Rvvi Kti uQj cvj k| Awg aiv  
coj vg| AvgvtK j vj evfM wbtq hvl qv ntb v| GUv uQj 1962| AvBqg  
Lvvtb mgq| j vj evfM wbtq tMj, wQzvj vi uQj br| Zeyc0Zev` Kij vg|  
tKvtr j v`f ntb v br| ZLbKvi w`tb B`vvti vtMk`bi GKUv BvqMwU uQj  
tmUv GKgvT j vj evfM|

GKUv gvT B`vvti vtMk`bi tmj | tQvE GKUv Ni Ges Zvi gta` c0p  
Avtj vi Sj KwB KtqK nrvvi cvl qvti i evj | tRtj NiUrtK Avtj wKZ  
Kti ivLv ntb0 hvZ ew` NgyZ br cvrtb| Aviv ZLbKvi w`tb UPf



cwiK`tbi cti AvRv` 1962 mtj | AvRv` t\_tK tRtj, tRj t\_tK  
 tewi tq Avmj vgn` tei ntq Avmvi cti Avig teKvi | ZLb RxebUv wfbp  
 evmv Avi tcn` Kve, teKvi Rxeb Avi tKv\_vq KvUvte? wKs' 17B  
 tmtpat, wkyv w em, tmw` b hLb\_wj Pjj, QvI nZv ntjv, ZLb Avig  
 GKUZiPwSZ ntq cojvg | frejvg th, Avig GLb hw` PwKw`tZ thwM bv  
 w B Zvntj tZv th tKv`bv mgq Avti ÷ Kti Avevi tRtj cti t`te |  
 ZLb tZvqe Lvb mvtntei KvQ tMjvg mser` | ejjvg, fvB AvgvK  
 GKUv PwKw` t`b | bv ntj tZv nec`, Avevi KLb ati wbtq hvq | GKUv  
 PwKw` tcjvg | GUv bv ntj nqtZv GKUv nec` ntZ cviZ | Avi GKUv  
 wRwM GB mthvM etj i vL th, tmUv ntjv, w`wbK mser` w ZLbKvi  
 w`tb hZ KwgDwb ÷ cMwZkxj evgcSk gubly, Zvt` i GKUv Avkq`j  
 wQj | tRj t\_tK euv` b cti nqtZv 10 eQi cti tRj t\_tK Qvov cit`Qb  
 Zvt` i tKqvi-Ae wKs' w`wbK mser` | H Awd`tm G`m cU`tg LeiUv  
 w`tq Zvici HLvb t\_tKB tKv\_vq hvte ev tKv\_vq cvUv`bv nte ZvK,  
 G\_tjv wK Kiv ntZv | mser` i GB fvgKvUv Amvgv` Ges memgq  
 wQj | I Lvtb hviv KvR KiZb, Avig hLb Xkjvg ZLb iYK`v, mZ`b  
 tmb GB`BRbtK Avig tctqQ Av`wm ÷ wU GwWUi wntmte | knx`jwv  
 Kvqmi R`qU GwWUi, R`ui tnvmb tPšajx nt`Qb GwWUi | bwmiaib  
 fvB nt`Qb wdb w`wqj cvUv` (KtqKRb cvUv`ti i gta` wZwb GKRb) |  
 bwmiaib fvB GKRb e`emvqx | Avgvi gtb AvtQ, A`mZfite  
 tcvU`dvij I e`wUv fuz`Kti UvKv GtbN gnevij ingvb Lvb wQj b  
 tRv`tij g`v`bRvN Zvi tUw`etj i mvg`b L`j UvKv\_tjv tei Kti  
 w`tZb | teZ`bi UvKv | Avi teZb tZv tKv`bv wK wQj bv th mBv`ni 2  
 Zwi tL nte, bv 5 Zwi tL nte | ZLb Zv fievB thZ bv | 15 ev 20  
 Zwi tL ntZv | GK gv`miUv nqtZv Avti K gv`m | teZ`bi tKv`bv wK  
 wQj bv |

**tgw. kvn Avj gMxi**  
**gnicw Pwj K, wCAvBie**

GB ch`q tj vrvbx fvB ej tj b Zwi misew` KZv Rxeb, Zwi ivR`wZK  
 Ae`vb Ges misew` K BDwbq c`h`t`z | GB w`lq\_tjv wbtq Avcbvi v  
 ZvK c`k`KtZ cv`ib | tmB c`k`k` w`f`EtZ wZwb Avi I K\_v ej`eb |  
 cti ch`q Avgiv hve Zwi mvs`wZK Rxeb Ges`v`xv eisjv teZvi  
 tKb`Zwi fvgKv c`h`t`z |

**tmunive numb**

**hM`m`uv` K, cU`g Avtjv**

tj vrvbx fvB, Avcbvi w`w AvKI`P KiZ PwB | Avcbv m`uv` K wQj b |  
 w`ti vax`jxq cwi`Kvi I m`uv` K wQj b | Avevi miKwmi cwi`Kvi I  
 m`uv` K wQj b | m`uv` K wntmte ev m`uv` tKi` w`wqZj; \_vKvKvj xb  
 Avcbvi Awf`AZv Ges tmLv`b Kx cwi w`wZi g`Lvgv` ntq`Qb tm w`l`q  
 Avgiv i`b`Z PwB |

**Kvgj tj vrvbx**

cwiK`lv Avgtj Avgv` i th w`l`q wQj, miKwmi wK temiKwmi cwi`Kv  
 thLv`bB KvR Kwmi bv tKb, misew` K` i GKUv c`fve Awd`tm memgq  
 \_vKZ | misew` KivB w`w`v`st wbtZb KvMRUv wKfvte tei nte, tKvb  
 w`DRUv Kxfvte hvte, bv hvte | Kvi` i az; KZUv t`qv nte | GUv wKs'  
 misew` KivB wK KiZb | m`uv` tKi th`wqZUv wQj Zv ntjv, mKvj  
 tejv G`m GKevi nqtZv 10Uv ev 11Uvi w`tK mev`tK wbtq emtZb,  
 etm Avjvc Avtj vPbv KiZb, AvtMi w`tbi KivM`Ri Ae`v Kx wQj tmUv  
 wbtq | Avtj vPbv KiZb | tKv`vI f`z`T`wU \_vKtj tm\_tjv wbt`R  
 KiZb | cti i`b wK nt`Q bv nt`Q G\_tjv wbtq nqtZv GKUv AvMvg  
 wP`st \_vKZ | tm c`h`t`z | Avtj vPbv ntZv | tKbbv, GLb thgb c`p`z wba`w`Z  
 w`DR AvtQ | gv`b GKUv Leti i KvMR tei Kivi R`b` 16 c`p`v tnvK,  
 12 c`p`v tnvK`N Leti i Afve \_vK bv | ZLb wKs` Afve wQj c`KU | ZLb  
 Q`c`p`v KvMR wQj, AvUv Kjvg wQj | tKv`bvUv AvU c`p`vI wQj | wKs` GB  
 Q`c`p`v fuz`Kiv`bvi R`b` G` K`mf w`DR c`q`vRb ntZv | GB  
 w`DR\_tjvi Rb` w`t`cvU`i i I cti w`b`P KiZ ntZv Ges tm\_tjv wbtq  
 AvtM H GwWUi qj w`g`Us-w`d` Kiv ntZv | etj t`qv ntZv, GB GB  
 w`l`qi I cti w`DR Kiv th`Z cvti | H mvtRkb\_tjv wbtq ZLb  
 w`t`cvU`stqi KvRUv KiZb w`t`cvU`i v Ges tm Abjvqx mvi w`b KvR  
 Kivi cti mtU` tejvq w`t`cvU`i hLb tUw`etj Avm`Zb, G`m wZwb H  
 c`v`gk`Abjvqx Zwi w`t`cvU`v`Zwi Kti w`Pd w`t`cvU`i i KvQ mvevGU  
 KiZb |

m`uv` K Zwi hviv GwWUi qj mnt`h`Mx wQj b Zvt` i`tK wbtq  
 Avj v`v`fite emtZb Ges GwWUi qvtj i w`l`q\_tjv wbtq K\_v ej`tZb |  
 AvtM GwWUi qj w`j L`tZ tM`j cU`tg dv ÷ GwWUi qj, cti tm`t`K  
 GwWUi qj, Zvi cti Avevi ōc`h`t`z`Z0 etj GKUv w`l`q \_vKZ | GUvi  
 tKv`bv tnm`w` \_vKZ bv, ōc`h`t`z`Z0-tZ th tKv`bv D`t`j`L` mser` wbtq t`QvU

tQvU KtqUml \_vKZ| wKŠ' GLb tZv tZgb bq| ZLb wewfbamel q AvtM  
wbañ Y Kti t` qv| nZv thgb aiab, mZuv` K etj w t`Qb ðRj ve×Zv0  
wbqK Kij tK Avgv` i mZuv` Kxq hvte| GKRbtK wbu` Kti `wqZj t` qv  
nZv th Zvg GUv wj Lte| GB ai tbi e`v GLbL AvtQ wDqB|

Avi wDfRi e`vci ti mZuv` K memgtq th bvK Mj vtZb Zv bq|  
Avng bvK Mj vtbr kAUvB ej j vg| bvK Mj vtZb bv| Kvi Y, ZLbKvi w tB  
wDR GwUui tK ej v nZv King of the organization. tmB Rtb` wDR  
GwUui i I ci B wDfRi mKj `wqZj\_vKZ| wDR GwUui wbfP Ki tZb  
Zui mnthvMx wbu wQj b wPd mve-GwUui Ges th wZbuU wkdW, GB  
wkd tUi th BbPvR` wZbR tbi I ci | GB wkd tUi `wqZj\_vKtZb hvv  
Zv` i I cti tgvUvgw fivte Leti i KVMtRi mZuv` K Ges evZPmZuv` K  
wbfP Ki tZb, Rib tZb Zv` i thvM`Zv| Zv` i th wDv Ges tgar wQj  
GUv eStZb KZe`y| Zvi v wDfRi , i azj wePvi Ki tZb Ges tmfvteB  
cvZv, tj v mvrvtZb| tFZti i `tjv cvZv gwbu` wkdU t` LZ, `stj i cvZv  
nqtZv weAvcbmn A tB K wKQz\_vKZ, Zvi gta` tQvU-tQvU wKQz wDR  
w tQ, nqtZv Avi `QcvZv fivZ` Kti w tZb| Avi cUg Ges tkl cvZv  
Avi wDR RvtZui `wqZj\_vKZ bvBU wkd tUi | bvBU wkd tU th mg`l  
wDR, tj v AvmZ tm, tj v wkdU BbPvR` wDR GwUui t` tL w tZb|  
tUij wDvri t` tK tK tU wDR, tj v t` Lv tJ Zvi vB wDR, tj v evQvB  
Ki tZb, tm, tj v Absv` nZv| Zvi ci tmwS w tQ LvZvq GwU` Kti tCm  
cvVtbr nZv|

GKRb buek misew` K wntmte GKUv AwfAZv GKUzej tZ PivB|  
tmUv nZv, 1957-G teva nq| mDxtc e` iv RvrvR Wwe nZv| mto  
mvZk0 tj vK gviv tM tJ b| GB wDRUv Avm tJ v ivZ wZbUvi cti | nVr  
Kti tUij wDvri LULU Avl qvR Kti DVj | Avgv` i ZLb A tF` m wQj  
ivZi KvR tkl Kivi cti tKD tKD Avd tmi tUmetj B i tQ\_vKZvg,  
gv\_vj Zj vq Leti i KVMtRi dvBj Uv w tQ| mKuj tejv hLb Ni Svo-  
t` evi tj vK AvmZ bvtK ajv tM tJ ZLb NgUv fvOZ| tmw` b ivZ wZbUv  
RgvU AvCv Pj tQ| Kx dv÷` wj W nte, L` wQ Ges fievQ meivB| Gi  
gta` nVr Kti H wDRUv G tJ v| tUij wDvri LULU LULU Kti Avl qvR  
n t` Q| Bgci tUvU wDR t` I qvi AvtM ðAvtR` wD kAUv euevi tj Lv `tK  
`wD AvKI P` Yi Rb` | Abei Z kã n tQ hv t` Q| Avng G tKerxi R` wqj,  
tZv Avgv` K tUij wDvri cvVtbr nZv| DfV t` wL wDR G tM tQ th, mDxtc  
Pv tbtj ðe` i wD bvtg GKUv RvrvR Wwe n tQ tQ, Zv tZ 750 Rb gviv tM tQ

etj Avk`/v Kiv n t` Q| GB wDRUvi wW tUBj wKQz cvl qv hv t` Q bv|  
A tC` yvq i Bj vg| wKQz G tJ v| Avgiv mevB wgtj w m` v š l w b j vg e` v b r i  
tnWj vBb nte| tkl chŠ wDRUv tK e` v b r i tnWj vBb w tQ tQ tC w j vg  
cUg cvZvq| wDRUv cto tKvvtZB meivB `n `n Kti D tV w Qj vg, dv÷`  
w j W tctq w Q| GKw` b w j W Kivi wKQz w Qj bv| Zvi ci mKvtj hLb  
teiaj vg cUg tFvi tejvq, ZLb GKRB etj em tJ b, Av` Qv `n `n Kti  
wDR tZv w tQ G j vg, wKŠ` GZ, tJ v tJ v K th cUv nvi tJ b, tmUv GKUz  
wPŠ` Kij vg bv! ... ZvB tZv| hLb eSj vg, ZLb fievj vg, GB evS  
missew` KZv ... |

Avt` K w` b Gi Kg n tJ v| 1956-G cvwK` tB cUg kimbZŠ; cvk  
n tJ v cvj w g tU| tnv tmb knx` tmwivl qv` wZLb AvBbgŠ; | G wDRUv  
A tB K ivZ Avm tJ v| tmw` b Avng GKv| th tN Zvi tZi tejv Avgv` K  
t` tK th tZ n tQ tQ| ivZi XvKvq ZLb c\_Pj v cPÐ f tqi wQj | ZvB  
A tB K mgq tUmetj B i tQ\_vKZvg| dtj, Geri Avng tctm tMj vg| Avng  
tZv nvmvšyavgb Lv tbi nvtZB `Zwi | Z tK B t d v b Kij vg| wZw  
teZbew` bv Kivq B tE dvK-G P tJ w tQ w Q tJ b| tQvU tKv tbr wDR t d tJ  
w tQ GUv tK e- Kti `v l, bv n tJ th tN ZG Uv cvwK` tB i cUg kimbZŠ;  
cv tJ e` v b r i Kti `v l | cUg kimbZŠ; mZivS GUvi tZv , i azj Avj v` v |  
ZeycUg cvZvi Dcti i w tK e- Kti w j vg|

cUz w` b ivZ KvR tkl Avgv` i Uv tMØ \_vKZ d j e w m o q v  
t i j t ÷ k t b G t m G K K v c P v L v l q v, Z v i c t i h v i h v i e w o i c t \_ n w u v |

### tmwiv nmb

#### hM mZuv` K, cUg Avtj v

Avgv` i GLbKvi GB cR tB i misew` Kiv Rib tZ Pq th, Avcub  
`xavZvi ci eZevZiq evZPmZuv` K wQj b| Avevi Gi ci ci B evsvi  
evYdi I evZPmZuv` K wQj b| GB th ci `ui weti vax `B cvl Kv| Avevi  
ci eZŠZ wRqvDi ingv tbi mg tQ Avcub `wK evZiq mZuv` K wQj b|  
tm tJ t` Avcub misew` KZvi th GKUv t gŠj K b mZ-Kv t g v, b mZ gvj vN  
tmUv KZUv i yv Ki tZ tcti tQb ev KZUv cv tB w ev GLb G tM g tB  
nq wK th Avcbri GLv tB GB w m` v š l v t b q v w K n q w b | g w j t K i P v c,  
K Z e t j y i P v c e v t h t K v t b r K v i Y e v A v c b r i G i K g K x g t b n q A \_ e v  
A v c u b g w j t K i g t Z i w e i a t x l w m ` v š l w b t Z t c t i t Q b ? G i K g w K Q z  
b m Z M Z w m ` v t š l i e ` v c v i h v ` A v c u b A v g v ` i e t j b |

thgb GLvfb hviv AvfQb Zviv AfbtKB Rvtbb bv tj vnvbx fivB m<sup>au</sup>ur`K uQtj b`w`wbK evZw`i | tmB mgq uRqvDi ingvbi GKUv uet`wk cWZibwa`tj i m`m`intmte tj vnvbx fivBtK gtbvbxZ Kiv ntqiuQj | uKŠ` tj vnvbx fivB etj uQtj b, uZib th tcvkV K cti AvmtQb, th tcvkV K cti b GLb chSf, GB tcvkV K cwi eZB KiFeb bv | uKŠ` ZLbKvi ivotwZi ugvij Uvvi tmfmuUvvi etj uQtj b th, uet`k mdti i mgq c`vU-kvU, UvB-my-tKvU ci tZ nte | ZLb Avcb mdi emvZj Kti uQtj b |

mZivs GuU LgB Dfj lthvM` Avig gtb Kvi th, miKvvi cwi Kvi m<sup>au</sup>ur`K intmte GB umxvslAvcb ubtZ tctiuQtj b |

**Kvgj tj vnbx**

nU, uKB etj fQb | Zte misewi KZv I Av`kAvgtK GtjyT MvBW Kti tQ | Guv e<sup>ir</sup>3MZ umxvstsi e`vci | Guv bmxzi K\_v | evsvi evYx ev eZevZfQ KvR Kiv GKB K\_v | Zte eZevZfQ KvR Ki tZ uMtq Avig GtKevti B wfbrai tbi`vaxbZv tctqiuQj vg | Kvi Y, eZevZPAr uKQz b gvT uZb gvm Pti uQj | tmLvfb uKŠ` Avgiv misewi K BDubqfbi cy t`tK misewi Kti i cti v teibwdu Av`vq Kti Zvici H KvMRUv eU Ki tZ w`tqiuQj vg | Avgt` i e<sup>3</sup>e` uQj, uZb gvm bqiv b KvMR Pti tQ | ZvB gvij KtK Rvb tQ w` j vg, GB uZb gvm bq w` tbi teZb w` tQ Zvici KvMR eU Ki tZ cviFeb Zvi AvtM bv Ges tmUvB ntqiuQj |

BtEdvtK Qvcv ntZv eZevZfQ eZevZPKZ nvrvi Kuc Qvcv ntZv Ges Pj Z Guv Avig ej tZ cvi e bv | hLb Avgiv BtEdvtK tcm QvcvZ w` Zvg, Qvcv bvi mgq t`Lv tmj th, 15 nvrvti i teik QvcvZ cvi ub | Kvi Y, ZLb nqtZv BtEdvtKi tcl Pti Gtm tQ | BtEdvtKi tcl Avmvi cti Avi Avgt` i I Lvfb nvZ t` I qvi tKvtrv i Ktgi Awakvi uQj bv | ZvB BtEdvtK hZyY bv Avtm ZZytYi gta` Avgiv hZUv cwi tQtc ubB | KLb l w`uU emotq w` tQ PzPz tQtc tdj Zvg | tmBRb` Guv Dfj l Kivi gZbB GKUv e`vci uQj eU | Avti Kuv uRvbm uQj tmUv nt`Q th, eZevZfQ Avgiv Av`wKrfite KZ, tj v uRvbm tgb Pj Zvg | Zvi gta` GKUv nt`Q th, AvZv MtQ Avg dtj tQ, A`G GKUv ev uKŠ` uKgvKvi tKvtrv uel tqi ubDR QvcvZvg bv | AgjK uet`fk hv`Qn D`P ukjvt` qet`fk hv`Q covi bv Kivi Rtb, GtZ Kvi Kx Gtm hvq? Guv tKvtrv ubDR ntZ cvi bv | hv` ubDR Ki tZ Pvl, Zvntj uAvcb Ki tZ nte, cqmv w` tQ QvcvZ nte |

Avevi, uAvcb Qvcv | uKŠ` GtZ kvj xbZv`vKtZ nte | uMtbgvi uAvcb, QvcvZ ntZv | gvij K tZv uMtbgvi cWMDmi uQj | Zvi uMtbgvi Qve ubtq AvmZ | H, tj v Qvcv bvi Rb` | kvj xbZv thUv`vKZ bv Avgiv tmUv tdtj w` Zvg | Avti Kuv uRvbm Kti uQ Avgiv, tmUv ntj v, gvij K uQtj b bvi tKj tZtj i e`emvq | umvvcy t`tK bvi tKj tZj ubtq Gtm GLvfb e`emv Ki Z | Zvi bvg tmj vg Kwei | tm KvMtR H bvi tKj tZtj i uAvcb`k BwA uZb Kj vg A\_ev 7 BwA 3 Kj vg mvBtR Avgt` i tK w` tQ w` tZb Qvcv Rb` | uKŠ` miz` K\_v ej tZ uK, dtqR Avng` GuUvi uQtj b Avi Avig ubDR GuUvi | Avgt` i mePvBtZ eo tmsfvM` uQj th, Avgiv hZUv`vaxbZv cwi tfvM Kti uQ | hLb tKvtrv` i azcY`ubDR Gtm tQ, ubDRUv w` tZB nte, ZLb Avgiv H uAvcbUv tdtj w` tquQ | uAvcbUv tdtj w` tquQ GRb` th, Guv ubDRtccvi | uAvcb tccvi bq | Avgiv uKŠ` GB tgSij K bmxZ tgb Pj Zvg | GLb th uRvbmUv t`uL tmUv t`tL Avgi Lg Kó j vtM | GKUv Leti i KvMR Zvi cUg cvZvi 7g Kj vtgi cti vUv Rto GKUv uAvcb tQtc w` t`Qb | msev` cT Avgt` i ubqgB KvMtRi 50% uAvcb Avi ubDR tgtUvi qvj 50% | Avgiv GLb t`uL, AfbK mgq cUg cvZvg 80%-B nt`Q uAvcb | Avevi tKvtrv tKvtrv RvqMvq AvtQ Ggb th Dcti-ubtP ubDR, gvSLvfb uAvcb | Avgi Kv tQ gtb nq, tKD uK G, tj v t`tLb bv | ubDRtccviti i GKUv Gu` AvtQ, GtZ tmUv f`/2 Kiv ntj v | AvtM thgb APNS (All Pakistan Newspaper Society) uQj | Zvici GuUim KvDvYj uQj | GB`tjv mslMVbB msev` cT ukf i mmeR`bvZKZv I Dbqb, uecYb meikQzt`L tZb | APNS gvij Kti i cWZvib uQj, uKŠ` GuUim KvDvYj uQj m<sup>au</sup>ur`Kti i | Gi mt` tmv` b RvOZ uQtj b mvtm I`tY gvtb bgm` Ru tji m<sup>au</sup>ur`K Ave`gv mij vg, Zdv`/4j tnvfmb gmbK ugvq Ges Rvi tnvfmb tPšajx | A\_P k`xq Ave`gv mij vg-Gi gZb e`ir`3Z; Avbx giv`ei tK tcl Bbiv` uDtuI gtZv cWZvfb GKRB uWti i Kti ivLv ntqiuQj, Zvi gvtci m<sup>au</sup>ur`Kxq cWZvfbK Guv Aegvbbvi kvij | Avgiv ZLb BDubqb t`tK cWZev` Rvb tQ ZtK h\_vh\_ m`sb w` tQ gnvcv Pij K cti` AwawZ Ki tZ tctiuQj vg | hv` tnvK, mij vg fivB, gmbK ugvq, Rvi fivB, GB Utq cvmK`vb Avgtj msev` cT RMtZ Kx th`y`cZvckjx uQtj b, Zv AvR fievI hvte bv | mvqvi K kvk AvBqy Lvb chSf tMvctb`\_invi K<sup>au</sup> uQj | Zvi th

Bbdi tğkb tmt̄uwi Avj Zvd MI ni Zv̄tK Av̄tMB wR̄t̄Am K̄ti Rv̄tZ  
P̄vBZ, gmbK wq̄v Ḡtm̄Q b̄wK R̄ui Ḡtm̄Q? ḠUv wR̄t̄Am Ki Z w̄ḡUv-  
G h̄v q̄v Av̄tM | m̄j v̄g f̄vB t̄Zv `v̄k̄B ḡvby, P̄zP̄vc ētm \_v̄K̄tZb,  
ētq̄vR̄`ō k̄̄x̄q | w̄K̄S' ḡmbK f̄vB c̄̄q̄vR̄t̄b me K\_vB ej t̄Zb | t̄K̄v̄b  
f̄q t̄c̄t̄Zb b̄v | Av̄i R̄ui f̄vB t̄Zv t̄V̄w̄K̄v̄Uv w̄Q̄t̄j b | Ḡgb f̄v̄te K\_v  
ej t̄Zb th, ēK̄Uv t̄K̄t̄c DVZ | Am̄ē w̄ŪŪK̄`ij K\_v ej t̄Z c̄v̄t̄Zb |  
t̄mR̄b` f̄q t̄c̄Z GB w̄ZbR̄b̄t̄KB | Ḡiv Ḡt̄j v̄ w̄K̄b̄v ḠUv R̄b` f̄x̄l Y D̄w̄M̄e  
\_v̄K̄Z m̄ḡm̄i K w̄W̄K̄t̄ŪŪi | Ḡgb k̄̄x̄q m̄ēv̄v`K̄t̄ i w̄b̄t̄q Av̄ḡiv  
t̄M̄S̄i ēt̄eva K̄w̄i GL̄b̄l th, h̄Lb ēv̄s̄j v̄t̄`k̄i Zr̄K̄v̄j x̄b c̄ēt̄½, c̄ē<sup>o</sup>  
c̄w̄iK̄`t̄b m̄v̄ēv̄ w̄q̄K `v̄½v n̄t̄j v, `v̄½v̄i w̄ēīx̄ h̄Lb m̄ēv̄v`K̄iv ḠK̄m̄t̄½  
ḠK̄Uv Ḡw̄ŪŪi q̄j w̄j L̄t̄j b, ōīz̄L̄q̄v `w̄v̄l c̄ēc̄w̄iK̄`t̄b̄Ḡes c̄l̄g c̄̄v̄q  
W̄ej K̄j v̄g m̄ēv̄v`K̄ix̄q̄Ū Q̄vc̄v n̄t̄j v c̄w̄i K̄v̄q | ēv̄s̄j v̄ c̄w̄i K̄v̄q̄N̄ m̄ēv̄t̄` ,  
B̄t̄Ēd̄v̄t̄K̄ Ges B̄s̄t̄i w̄R̄ c̄w̄i K̄v̄N̄ c̄w̄iK̄`t̄b̄ AēR̄v̄i f̄v̄i -G | Av̄R̄v̄t̄` Q̄vc̄v  
n̄t̄j v, ḡl̄j v̄b̄v Av̄K̄ig L̄uh̄v̄i ḡw̄j̄K̄ Ges Avēj̄ K̄v̄j v̄g k̄v̄ḡm̄j̄ b  
m̄ēv̄v`K̄ |

k̄v̄ḡm̄j̄ b̄ m̄v̄t̄n̄t̄ēi l ḠK̄Uv , īz̄c̄Ȳēf̄iḡK̄v̄ w̄Q̄j GB m̄ḡq | īv̄ōf̄v̄l v  
Av̄t̄`v̄j̄t̄b̄i m̄ḡt̄q̄l Z̄ūi f̄iḡK̄v̄ w̄Q̄j m̄v̄n̄m̄x, w̄Z̄ūb c̄ēē½ ēē`v̄c̄K  
c̄w̄i l̄t̄`i m̄`m̄`c̄` Z̄v̄M̄ K̄t̄i w̄Q̄t̄j b | Avēj̄ K̄v̄j v̄g k̄v̄ḡm̄j̄ b̄ Z̄Lb `w̄b̄K  
Av̄R̄v̄t̄` i m̄ēv̄v`K̄ Ges ḡl̄j v̄b̄v Av̄K̄ig L̄ūi Āax̄t̄b P̄v̄K̄w̄i K̄t̄i l w̄Z̄ūb  
Z̄ūi ḠḡḠj G-w̄k̄c̄ Z̄v̄M̄ K̄īZ̄ t̄c̄t̄i w̄Q̄t̄j b f̄v̄l v Av̄t̄`v̄j̄t̄b̄ Q̄v̄t̄N̄Z̄v̄i  
w̄ēīx̄ c̄̄Z̄ēv` R̄w̄b̄t̄q̄ | m̄j v̄g f̄v̄B t̄M̄b̄Z̄v̄i n̄t̄q̄w̄t̄j b | AēR̄v̄i f̄v̄i ēŪ  
K̄t̄i ḡw̄j̄ K̄t̄K̄l t̄M̄b̄Z̄v̄i K̄iv n̄t̄q̄w̄t̄j |

m̄ēv̄v`c̄t̄i l̄c̄t̄i Āt̄b̄K `t̄h̄M̄ t̄b̄t̄g Ḡtm̄Q Ges Avēi  
m̄ēv̄v`K̄ivB GB `t̄h̄M̄Ūv̄t̄K̄ īt̄L̄l w̄`t̄q̄t̄Q̄b | ḠK̄Uv w̄el̄q̄ D̄t̄j̄L̄ K̄īZ̄  
n̄q, ḠK̄R̄b̄ w̄īt̄c̄v̄Ūf̄ ev̄ ḠK̄Ū w̄b̄DR̄ Q̄vc̄v n̄t̄j c̄t̄i h̄w̄` t̄m̄B L̄ēt̄i i  
K̄v̄M̄t̄R̄i l̄c̄t̄i t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄ w̄j̄ M̄`v̄j̄ t̄b̄v̄Ūk̄ Av̄t̄m̄ ev̄ Z̄Lb̄K̄v̄i w̄`t̄b̄ t̄h̄Uv̄ w̄Q̄j  
R̄v̄ḡv̄b̄Z̄ ev̄t̄R̄q̄v̄B̄ K̄iv, t̄m̄B R̄v̄ḡv̄b̄Z̄Uv̄ ev̄t̄R̄q̄v̄B̄ K̄iv n̄t̄Z̄v̄ Z̄Lb̄ w̄K̄S' G  
w̄b̄DR̄ Q̄vc̄v̄t̄b̄v̄i R̄b` ev̄ H̄ w̄īt̄c̄v̄Ūθ̄v̄ Q̄vc̄v̄t̄b̄v̄i `w̄q̄Z̄j̄ K̄v̄t̄ā Z̄z̄j̄ w̄b̄t̄Z̄b  
m̄ēv̄v`K̄ | K̄v̄i Y, m̄ēv̄v`c̄t̄i h̄v̄ w̄K̄Q̄z̄Q̄vc̄v n̄q, Z̄v̄i R̄b` m̄ēv̄v`K̄B `v̄q̄x  
\_v̄t̄K̄b | ḠUv n̄t̄Q̄ m̄ēt̄P̄t̄q̄ eo `b̄w̄Z̄K̄Z̄v̄i K\_v | GB th m̄ēv̄v`t̄K̄i  
`w̄q̄Z̄t̄eva, ḠUv w̄K̄S' Z̄Lb `v̄īx̄f̄v̄t̄ē t̄ḡt̄b̄ P̄j̄ t̄Z̄b | d̄t̄j̄ m̄K̄t̄j̄ i B̄ m̄ḡv̄n̄  
t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄b Z̄ūv̄ | `t̄h̄M̄`R̄b̄K̄f̄v̄t̄ē c̄iēZ̄t̄Z̄ t̄`t̄L̄ūQ̄ th, GB b̄m̄Z̄t̄eva  
Ḡt̄K̄ēt̄ī āȲsm̄ n̄t̄q̄ t̄M̄t̄Q̄ | Av̄ḡiv Ḡgb̄l t̄`t̄L̄ūQ̄ th, Ḡw̄Ūi `w̄q̄Z̄j̄t̄bb̄  
w̄b | w̄īt̄c̄v̄Ūf̄t̄K̄ w̄ēc̄t̄` t̄d̄t̄j̄ t̄`q̄v n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ | Ḡgb̄w̄K̄ t̄K̄D̄ w̄ēc̄t̄` c̄ōt̄j̄

A\_ev t̄R̄t̄j̄ t̄M̄t̄j̄ Z̄v̄i R̄b` t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ t̄P̄ōv̄B̄ K̄iv n̄q̄ūb̄ c̄w̄i K̄v̄i c̄ȳ t̄`t̄K̄ |  
Ḡ R̄iv̄Z̄x̄q̄ N̄Ūb̄v̄, t̄j̄ v̄ N̄t̄Ūt̄Q̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄` i GB m̄ḡt̄q̄ | w̄K̄S' ĀZ̄x̄t̄Z̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ ḡt̄b̄  
K̄i Z̄v̄ḡ th, Ḡw̄Ūi n̄t̄Q̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄` i Āw̄f̄f̄v̄ēK̄ | Ḡw̄Ūi h̄v̄ ēj̄ t̄eb, h̄v̄  
K̄īt̄eb, t̄m̄Uv̄i t̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ m̄ēv̄B̄ h̄ȳēx̄f̄v̄t̄ē \_v̄K̄ē |

Z̄Lb̄K̄v̄i w̄`t̄b̄ k̄w̄³k̄v̄j̄ x̄ m̄v̄ēv̄v`K̄ B̄D̄w̄b̄q̄b̄ w̄Q̄j | Āw̄ḡ ḠK̄Ūz̄Av̄t̄M̄  
ēj̄ w̄Q̄j v̄g `w̄b̄K̄ m̄ēv̄t̄` ōt̄ēZ̄b̄ K̄t̄ē n̄t̄ē b̄v̄ n̄t̄ēl̄ w̄K̄Q̄B̄ R̄v̄b̄v̄ w̄Q̄j b̄v̄ |  
Āw̄ḡ īāȳm̄ēv̄t̄` i b̄v̄ḡw̄B̄ D̄t̄j̄ L̄ K̄t̄i w̄Q̄ | w̄K̄S' Āt̄b̄K̄ K̄v̄M̄t̄R̄B̄ Ḡgb̄ Aē`v̄  
w̄Q̄j | ḠL̄b̄ K̄x̄ Aē`v̄i c̄w̄i ēZ̄B̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄? b̄w̄iK̄ t̄ēZ̄b̄ K̄x̄ Av̄t̄`S̄ t̄ēZ̄b̄  
w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē Av̄t̄Q̄ b̄w̄iK̄ Ab` b̄v̄t̄ḡ P̄r̄j̄ ȳAv̄t̄Q̄? m̄ē b̄v̄ n̄t̄j̄ l̄ Āt̄b̄K̄L̄v̄t̄b̄B̄ |

c̄ēc̄w̄iK̄`t̄b̄ m̄v̄ēv̄v`K̄ B̄D̄w̄b̄q̄t̄b̄i w̄h̄b̄ c̄l̄ḡ t̄ŪR̄v̄iv̄i w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ Z̄ūi  
b̄v̄ḡ Av̄j̄ȳ ḡw̄Z̄b̄ | j̄ Ū̄t̄b̄ w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ | w̄K̄Q̄z̄ b̄ Av̄t̄M̄ ḡv̄iv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q̄b̄ | D̄w̄b̄ Z̄Lb̄  
ḠL̄v̄t̄b̄ B̄D̄w̄c̄īc̄t̄Z̄ (B̄D̄b̄v̄B̄t̄ŪW̄ t̄c̄h̄ Aē c̄w̄iK̄`t̄b̄) w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ | B̄D̄w̄b̄q̄t̄b̄i  
t̄ŪR̄v̄iv̄i w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē K̄L̄b̄ t̄K̄v̄\_v̄q̄ t̄ēZ̄b̄ n̄t̄Q̄, L̄ēi w̄b̄t̄q̄ t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄ w̄M̄t̄q̄  
B̄D̄w̄b̄q̄t̄b̄i P̄v̄i Av̄`v̄q̄ K̄īt̄Z̄b̄ | GB `w̄q̄Z̄t̄eva Z̄ūi w̄Q̄j | j̄ Ū̄t̄b̄ c̄ēv̄m̄x̄  
n̄t̄j̄ b, Av̄ḡZ̄z̄t̄`t̄K̄ t̄M̄t̄j̄ b̄ j̄ Ū̄t̄b̄B̄ | īv̄R̄b̄m̄Z̄i l̄c̄i, ēz̄ēŪ̄z̄ l̄c̄i,  
w̄ēw̄f̄b̄w̄ēl̄t̄q̄ M̄t̄S' i P̄b̄v̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q̄b̄ | j̄ Ū̄t̄b̄ t̄`t̄K̄l̄ w̄Z̄ūb̄ Āw̄f̄f̄v̄ēK̄ w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ |

**AveynC` Lub**

**e`e`ic̄bv̄ m̄ēv̄v`K̄, m̄ḡK̄v̄j̄**

Āw̄ḡ t̄h̄Uv̄ ēj̄ t̄Z̄ P̄v̄B̄ th, t̄m̄B̄ m̄ḡq̄ Z` ḡS̄Ȳj̄ q̄ ev̄ Ab` R̄v̄q̄M̄v̄ t̄`t̄K̄  
t̄Ūw̄j̄ t̄d̄iv̄ Av̄m̄Z̄ w̄K̄-b̄v̄ Ges t̄W̄t̄K̄ c̄v̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ w̄K̄-b̄v̄ | t̄m̄B̄ m̄ḡ`l̄  
N̄Ūb̄v̄, t̄j̄ v̄ w̄K̄ K̄t̄ī t̄ḡv̄K̄v̄t̄ēj̄ v̄ K̄iv n̄t̄Z̄v̄ GB w̄el̄q̄, t̄j̄ v̄ Av̄ḡv̄i ḠK̄Ūz̄R̄v̄b̄v̄i  
Av̄M̄h̄ |

**K̄v̄j̄j̄ t̄j̄ v̄m̄b̄x̄**

Āw̄ḡ m̄īv̄m̄ī f̄īt̄ē c̄h̄½w̄ī R̄ēv̄ēUv̄ t̄`B̄ GB̄f̄īt̄ē th, t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ w̄K̄Q̄z̄c̄̄Z̄ēv̄`  
K̄īZ̄ n̄t̄j̄ Z̄v̄iv̄ t̄c̄h̄ w̄īj̄ R̄ A\_ev̄ t̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ū R̄w̄ī K̄t̄ī c̄̄Z̄ēv̄` K̄īZ̄ |  
c̄̄Z̄ēv̄` K̄īZ̄ t̄c̄h̄ B̄b̄d̄īt̄ḡk̄b̄ w̄W̄c̄v̄Ūf̄ḡŪ t̄`t̄K̄ | Z̄t̄ē K̄L̄b̄l̄ -K̄L̄b̄l̄  
t̄h̄Uv̄ L̄ȳ t̄ēw̄k̄ t̄h̄w̄³K̄ ḡt̄b̄ K̄iv n̄t̄Z̄v̄ Ges Āēk̄`B̄ Q̄vc̄v̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē ḠīK̄ḡ  
ḡt̄b̄ K̄īt̄j̄ t̄m̄Ūv̄t̄K̄ ōt̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ū K̄t̄ī c̄w̄īt̄q̄ w̄Z̄ | t̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ū Q̄vc̄v̄i ē`v̄c̄v̄t̄ī  
ēv̄a`ēv̄āK̄Z̄v̄ w̄Q̄j̄ m̄ī K̄v̄t̄ī c̄ȳ t̄`t̄K̄ | w̄K̄S' Av̄ḡiv̄ t̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ū Āt̄b̄K̄ m̄ḡq̄  
Āt̄āR̄ Q̄vc̄Z̄v̄ḡ, Āt̄āR̄ t̄īt̄L̄ w̄Z̄v̄ḡ | M̄f̄b̄f̄ḡŪ t̄`t̄K̄ w̄m̄x̄v̄īs̄t̄b̄q̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄t̄j̄ ,  
t̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ū Q̄vc̄t̄Z̄B̄ n̄t̄ē | t̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ū Q̄vc̄t̄Z̄B̄ n̄t̄ē Ḡgb̄ w̄b̄t̄`R̄ Ḡt̄j̄ v̄, Z̄Lb̄  
w̄K̄S' Av̄ḡiv̄ H̄ t̄K̄S̄k̄j̄ Uv̄ w̄b̄j̄ v̄g, w̄W̄K̄ K̄īj̄ v̄g, t̄c̄h̄t̄b̄v̄Ūi ḠK̄Uv̄ c̄`v̄ī v̄M̄b̄d̄  
Q̄v̄c̄t̄q̄ ēm̄K̄Uv̄ c̄t̄ī t̄`L̄v̄ h̄v̄t̄ē ēt̄j̄ t̄īt̄L̄ w̄Z̄v̄ḡ | w̄K̄S' ḠK̄Uv̄ Āc̄k̄b̄  
īv̄L̄Z̄v̄ḡ t̄m̄Uv̄ n̄t̄j̄ v, c̄iēZ̄P̄Āsk̄Uv̄ c̄t̄ī ī w̄ b̄ Āēk̄`B̄ t̄h̄b̄ Q̄vc̄v̄ n̄q̄ |



GLvrb th K\_v,tjv ej tQb, G\_v,tjv wKŠ'w' b Ptj tMtj l tkl nte br|  
 Kvi Y, AvfAZv GZ teikN `xN°50 t\_tK 60 eQt i th cYxfZ K\_v  
 cU NEvi gta` tkl Kiv hvq br| Avig tj vnbx fivBtqi KvQ mefkl fite  
 Dbvi th wRbmUv RvbZ PvBN AZxZ Ges eZQvb th misewv KZvi  
 Ae`rb| GKUv ivR%wZK Av`tkP RvqMvq wQj b tj vnbx fivB| tckvi  
 mvf\_ ivR%wZK KgPnl qvi GKUv cEYzv Pjv yntqQ Ges tKDev mipe,  
 ivR%wZK mipe, A\_ev` Zvevmi tcn mipe ntZ PvBtQb| Avig i tBwQ  
 th, Avcbv` i Avgtj, wKQjY AvtM tmvive fivB thUv ej tj b th, Avcb  
 tcvktKi Rb`, tcvkK e`j vteb br etj mef`tk hib bvb| GUv GKUv  
 Av`wK m xvsj| Avi AvRtK ivR%wZK fite GKUzmvav tvm Kivi  
 Rb` Avgiv GB tckvUvK thfite e`envi KiwQ, Avcbv` i mgqKvi  
 mZZv Avi GLbKvi mgqti mZZv Gi th dviK Avgvi gtb nq, GB  
 cRbK Zv Rvbv` i Kvi | misewv K nl qvi Rb` i xZv KZUKZ  
 cUqRb Ges Avgiv th cYv mgvR ev ivotK w Kvb` Rbv w tq\_wK  
 Avgiv KZLmb i x Ges Avgiv KZUKzmZ, GB wRbmUv Avcbv` i  
 Avgtj Avi Avgv` i Avgtj GB `Bw Avgj tK hw` GKUZtj L Ktib  
 Zvntj Avgv` i Rb` fvtjv nq|

**RibZj evKqv tKkv  
 P`tbj AvB**

Avig GB cRtbf misewv K| hw` l Avgvi misewv KZv tckvi eqm nt`Q  
 15 QB-QB| Avig GB cRtbf B ej wQn` i tB Lg Avcb Ges Lg  
 AvteMZvnoZ nwrQ| tmB mgqti me NUbv Avgv` i Avi l AvtM Rvbi  
 mshvM\_vKtj Lg fvtjv ntZv| ucAvBueUk ab`ev` | iwdK fiv-Gi  
 mvf\_ GKUzmsthvM Kti ej tZ PvB, Avcbv` i mgq GKUv `naKvi,  
 mis`wZK Avf`vj tbi GKUv UvMw wQj | `naKvi Avf`vj b, mis`wZK  
 Avf`vj tbi GKUv eo tXD wQj, Zvi tOqvZ Avcbv` i GKUv Av`tkP  
 RvqMv `Zvi ntqQj | Avi Avgiv GB cRtbf hv` t` LuQ, Avgv` i mgvgtb  
 nqZv MYZSj l `tPv i vax Avf`vj b Ges Dbqb misewv KZvi GKUv  
 tXD| Gi gta`B Avgiv evm KiwQ| Zvi mvf\_ thvM ntqQ e`l wqK GKUv  
 Avf`vj b| gvtb tMvUv l qvti P mvf\_ GKUv tZ ntq wBtRt` i K`wi qvi tK  
 tWtfc Kiv, A\_ev wBtRt` i `f`th thfite cviwQ tmfite GuMtq  
 tBl qv| Avcbv` i mgqti mvf\_ Avgv` i GB mgqti hw` mshvM Ki tZ  
 PvBN Aek`B eogvtci GKUv `YMZ cv`R`\_vKte| Avcbvi `wotZ tmB  
 cv`R`Uv Kx Ges Avgv` i Rb` Avcbvi hw` tKvtrv w Kvb` Rbv\_vtK|

**Kvgj tj vnbx**

gKvKj nt`Q, w` l wUk`vj K\_vevZPntq hv`Q| Avig Zj bvgj-K wePvi Uv  
 Hfite KitZ cvie br| Zte Avig thUv ej tZ cvii th, Avgiv `faxZv  
 thUv tctqUj vg wBtRiv misewv K wntmte Zvi cEve we`li KtiwQ  
 msev`cTj | wbaWi Z bwiZ Ablyvq ivot`l RbMtYi KqRtb Kxfite msev`  
 cvitkb Kiv hvq tmBUvi w`tk bRi w`Zvg teik| hvi Rb` Avgiv  
 `faxZvUv wBtRiv tvm Ki tZ cvivg| Avi GLb thUv ej tQb th  
 ivRbmZ Kiv, thUv iwdtKi e`e` t\_tKl GtmQ, tmUv nt`Q th, Avgiv  
 ivR%wZK KgPntq hw`Q, misewv K\_vKwQ br| GUv tZv nteB| Avgv` i  
 BDvbq mef`3 ntq tMtQ| Avgiv hLb BDvbq KtiwQ, ce`cwk`lb  
 misewv K BDvbq Avgv` i gta` tKvtrv w fiv`3 wQj br| wKŠ`PAMtg  
 hLb AtbK\_v,tjv KvMtRi cKvbrv iia ntq tMj, ZLb Zvii ejj  
 Avgv` i t\_tK Avjv`v ntq hvte Ges PAMtg misewv K BDvbq brtg  
 Avjv`v ntq tMj | Zvl wKŠ`eUw` b GK\_vKvi cti | Avi Avgiv ce`  
 cvk`lb misewv K BDvbqB t\_tK tMj vg| GB ce`cwk`lb misewv K  
 BDvbq-G hviv Avgiv KvR Ki Zvg ev hviv mSMvZ ntqUj vg Zvii wKŠ`  
 memgtqB GKUv wRbm tLqj Ki Zvg tmUv nt`Q, Avgv` i `KvZv ev  
 `faxZvUvK Avgiv tKv\_vl wemRw` w`Q wK-bv tm w` Kuv bRi ivLZvg|  
 tcn AvU` cvej tKkY AwWvY 1963 hLb ntjv ZLb msev`cTj i  
 `faxZvK Le`Kivi Rb` GKUv fqsKi Ppvsli i antqUj | i tB AevK  
 ntq hvteb th, ce`cwk`lb misewv K BDvbq Ges cvk`lb tdWtj j  
 misewv K BDvbq cvog cvk`l tbi Ki wP, jvtrvi, ivl qvj wcuU BDvbq  
 Ae Rvbv ÷ Zvii mevB wgtj hyexfite mviv cvk`l tbi 17 w` be`vck  
 mg`l Letii KvMR eU ivL tZ tctiUj vg| Avgv` i t`MvUv wQj,  
 Omsev`cTj i `faxZv w` tZ nte0 Ges D`Z Avgiv ej Zvg, Ov`ti  
 Reuew` thv Ptj wM0| Avgiv t`Lj vg th, msev`cTj i `faxZv K\_v  
 ej tZ tMtj t`Lv hv`Q, gvgj tKi `faxZv l Gtm hv`Q| gvgj K Kwj -  
 KvMR l bivr mi Avg wKbte, `faxZv tmv tK Stk hvte teik| mZivs,  
 H RvqMv t\_tK mti wMtq Avgiv PvBj vg tj Lvi `faxZv| misewv KZvi  
 `faxZv w` tZ nte| Avf`vj b Ki tZ wMtq msev`cTj i `faxZv ev  
 msev`cTj i KEtiva Kiv hvte bwn` H `vve thb gvgj tKi `faxZvq  
 cvii YZ nwrQj, ZvB bZb t`Mv DVj | GB gj`vqb Avf`vj tbi  
 cvii cUyZtKB cvte w` tquj | Avgiv HK`ex wQj vg| wKŠ`AvRtK



**Ruv/zi Lub evey**

**ibK RbZv**

1971 mvtj Avciub ce©civK`lvb misevwi K BDubqtb i GKRb msMVK uQtb Ges wj Wvi I uQtb b | H mgq ersj vt`tk civK`lvb emnbxi nvgj v Ges tmB DEvj Ae`vq Avcbvt` i mnKgp`hvi v KVR Ki uQj Zvt` i tK msMwZ Kivi tyt`l ZLbKvi misevwi K BDubqb evBti t`tk Kx ai tbi fvgKv ti tLwQj ? tmUv GKUZRvbtZ Piv |

**Kugj tj vnbx**

Zvi AvtM GKUv Mf eij | tmUv ntj v th, 1956 mb | `ibK wj vtZ PivKi Ki uQj Avgiv | wZb gvm teZb civB bv | wKv`vi AvevRvdi nt`Qb Avgtv` i m`uv`K | ZLb nVv Kti t`Lv tMj, GwUwv qvj thUv wj tL w`tqtQb wKv`vi AvevRvdi Zvi gvSLvrb GKUv j vBb Xtk tMtQ, tmLvrb tKvrb i aj -Ujz bvb, KwUvbDqvm, tmLvrb tj Lv AvtQ: O`mytginb wZb gvm teZb t`q bvb | O`gvrb BDmgl Avj x tPšajx tgvnb wqgv GUvi gwj K | ZvtK Df`k` KtiB GUv Qvcr ntqtQ | Qvcr nI qvi cti mKvj tejv GwUvi t`sto Pj GtmtQb Avdmt | tK GUv Kti uQj? tCmi tj vKRbtK wRtAm Kti tK Kti tQ LjR cvl qv hv`Q bv | tkl chš`hvi v bVBU wvDvU i `wqz; uQj Zvt` i mvmtcU Kitj b | GB mvmtcU Kivi e`vci ti Avevi Avgtv` i fxl Y i Ktgi AvciE uQj | tK Kti tQ Rvbr tbB | wKs` GUv ntqtQ I Lv t`tkB, mzi vs GB km`l tFvM KitZB nte | ... NUbvUv Avgtv` i Rtb` i tmi, wKs` gwj Kcy` tFvM KfvteB wjB | Kvj wvU LjR bv tctq mKj tK mvmtcU KivUv `bvZKZv weti vax, ZvB Avgiv tcn klgKt` i ctj` wotq uQj vg Ges Rqx ntq uQj vg | KvDtk PivKi PzZ KitZ cvti bub KZey | Zte I qvbs`w` tquQj |

th K\_vUv Avdr` wRtAm Kitj b tmUv ntj v th, civK`lvb Avgtj ce© civK`lvb misevwi K BDubqb Ges ZrKvj xb civK`lvb tdWvtj misevwi K BDubqb Gt` i wKs` GKUv GwU G`vewj ktgU tivj uQj | memgq | mi Kvi weti vax Pwi T | G gtbv fve Avgiv j`y` Kti uQ meP Ges ce© civK`lvb misevwi K BDubqb tm mgq msMwZ MYZwšK Avt` vj tb i ay RvOZ uQj bv, GtKevti mi vmi gvfv tbtg Avt` vj tb AskMhY Kti tQ | mveu` wqK `vzv wKsev mibtkv hLbB ntqtQ, misevwi K mgvR Smtctq ctotQ | `wY ersj v weaY`l tmB `wY ersj vi `wZ gvb`i tmevi Rb` th UvKv-cqmv DVvrb, Gme e`vci ti I BDubqb KvRi fvgKv cij b Kti tQ | GKB mvt` tcn Kve Abb` fvgKv cij b Kti tQ | GB tcn Kvei

AvtMi th wewi s uQj H wewi stqi eviv`vUv uQj Avgtv` i AtbtKiB AvkQ`j | Kx i Kg? hviv mibtkv weaY`l gvb`i Rb` UvKv-cqmv Zj uQj thgb QvqvBU Gi mvt` Avgiv wfyv wguQj AskMhY Kti uQ | wfyv `vl tmv cjevemO Mvb tMtq ivRc\_ ati wguQj Pj Z Avi Avgiv mevB UvKv ZjZvg, Zjz H eviv`vq efm UvKv-cqmv `y wntme KtI GKUv tcn wj R msev` ctI cOZw`b civZvg | mePvbtZ Dttj LthvM` e`vci uU nt`Q, tcn KveUv uQj mePvbtZ eo mnvqZvi RvqMv, thLv t`tk Avgiv mewKQz cvi Pivbv KitZ cvi Zvg | GQvov misevwi K BDubqb fvgKv uQj Avt` vj bglx Ges msMogx | AvRtK Avgvi eUz AvZvDm mvgv` Gi K\_v gtb cotQ th, msev` ctI i `vaxZvi cOketh 17 w`tb agRU ntquQj, H 17 w`tb mgq `ibK msMog cvl Kv tMvctb tQtc tei Kivi tPov Kti uQj | GB LeiUv tctq AvZvDm mvgv` i GKUv Mvvo uQj, H MvvoUv wbtq Avvg Avi AvZvDm mvgv` `vRtb wgtj msMog Avdmt wMtq (i`vsnKb w`-tU ZLb msMog Avdmt uQj) I iv th KvMR tQtcuQj mg`l KvMR Avgiv I Lv t`tk tKto wbtquQj vg | mg`l KvMR I i Mvvo tCQtb wbtq wDgvKtU i Lvrb dZcvZi cvtk th bvj v uQj, GLb t`vKvbcvU ntq tMtQ etj t`Lv hvq bv, ZLb tLvj v uQj, Avgiv mg`l KvMR I Lvrb tdtj w`tquQj vg | tm mgq Ab` tKvrb KvMR tei Kivi mnm Kti ub |

AvtKv wvq, ce©civK`lvb misevwi K BDubqb 1971-Gi gvP© gvpmi 22 ZvvtL KvRix KugvutZ mef`sz wmvšl wbtquQj th, civK`lvb tmbvembxi tKvrb msev` tKvrb cvl Kv cvitkb Kite bv | tKvrb w`tcvUf tKvrb Abgvrb hvte bv | GB wmvšlv uQj ZLbKvi w`tb Avvg gtb Kv th, GKUv HvZvnmK AZ`šl` jmvnmK wmvšl | GB LeiU 22 ZvvtLi ivZB hLb jvfvti tcnQj, ZLb wU`v Lv cvog civK`l tbi gvktf j O`GWwvutZ`U i | Zvi wAvi I XvKv BDubfvvMv misevwi KZv wfvM t`tk cvk Kiv, ersj v tevS, ej tZI cvti | wvrti emv Ges Avgtv` i GLvrb Zvi `vGKRb misevwi K eUz AvtQ, Zvt` i gra`tg thb Avgtv` i tK KbwfY Kti GB wmvšlv DB\_W`Kivi e`e`v Kti b tmRb` XvKv civvrb ntquQj | Avgvi gtb AvtQ, Avvg, AvZvDm mvgv`, tgvRv`šj nK (GvvcctZ uQtb, iscj emv, gviv tMtQb) Avgiv PivRb emj vg | emevi cti wZvb DB\_W`KtZ ej tjb | Avgiv ej j vg, Avgiv GB mef`sz wmvšl DB\_W`KtZ cvi e bv | Avgiv DB\_W`Kij vg bv | Zvi cti 25 ZvvtL hLb civK`lvb embxi nvgj v ntj v, Avgiv GtKK

Rb GtKK w` tK P`j tMj vg | w`KS' eUzAvZvDm mvgv` BDubqtb i mfvi  
Kvhl`ei Yxi LvZv I Ab`wb` KvMRcT mmi tq tdj tj b |

Gevi `vaxb evsj v teZv`i i K\_v evj , `vaxb evsj v teZv`i Avig h`y  
nB w`QZxq ch`tq hLb mi Kv`i i KZ`Zvaxtb, cwii Pvj bvg 1971-Gi 25tk  
tg t`\_tK Kj KvZvq evj MA` mVK`yvi ti v`W GUV Pvj yKiv ntj v | w`et` v`nx  
Kwe KvRx bRi`aj Bmj v`tgi Rb`w`tb | Avgiv L`y Kó Kti Ges  
`xbnxbfvteB KvR i i`a`Kwi | ZLb Avgv` i tZv tKv`bv h`š`c`w`Z w`Qj bv |  
GKUV i`ayti Kw`S` t`g`kb w`Qj | tKv`bv ÷ w`Vl w`Qj bv | Pvi w` tK `i Rv  
eU Kti w` tq w`bDR cotZ w`Ksev th tKv`bv t`c`w`M`g ti Kw`K`i`z ntZv |  
Ngf`B Ktj eti w`bDR cto evBti w`M`q Avevi Mv-Uv g`t`Q d`v`bi Zjvq  
w`KQ`y`Y `w`otq w`ek`g w`btq Avevi tFZti X`K ti Kw`K`i`z ntZv | Avi  
th w`bDR, t`j v Avgiv tCZvg t`m, t`j v cvl qv | L`y Kw`b w`Qj | i vR`w`ZK  
tbZex, th mg`IA`Aj -AA`Aj th`Zb, gub`j i mvt` th w`M`thvM Ki`zB,  
w`g`Us Ki`zB, t`m mg`I`Gj vKvi Lei, t`j v tUw`j t`dvb Kti nq`Zv Zvuv  
Avgv` i w` t`Zb | I Uv Avgiv t`bvU w` tq msev` w`bt`Riv w`j tL tdj Zvg |  
ZvQvov, tbZex, t`K w`K ej`j b t`m t`Zv Avgiv RvBZvgB | ZvB Z`\_Uv  
t`c`j B ntZv | i Yv`z b t`\_tK mnt`R tKv`bv Lei tCZvg bv | g`y`hy t`k`I  
A`tb`KB i w`b i Yv`z b c`Z`w`a cwii Pq t` b | Avig tZv w`bDR Gw`Uui w`Qj vg,  
A\_P Avig Rwb bv | GKgv`I g`Cb D`I`xb tP`S`ajx etj GKRB w`Qj b, c`i  
tevanq w`c`AvBw`M`Z P`Kw`i Ki`zB | Avi I `G`KRB w`Qj b, Z`te  
A`v`c`q`b`UW t`KD w`Qj b bv | Avgiv th w`bDR, t`j v tCZvg c`w`bZ w`g`I  
evmbxi t`w` tKv`vU` t`dvU`DBw`j qvg t`\_tK | t`c`h w` w`j R bv, w`bDR  
AvKv`i B P`j AvmZ Avgv` i Kv`Q |

Avi mePv`B`Z eo th t`m`m`Avigv` i w`Qj t`mUv ntj v AvKv`evYx,  
f`t`qm Ae Av`g`wi Kv, w`ew`m Avi t`i w`Vl A`t`÷`t`j qv | w`v`f`b`w`et` w`k teZvi  
Avgiv gub`Ui Ki`Zvg | GB gub`Uw`is t`\_tK Avgiv w`bDR, t`j v`K m`S`M`h  
Ki`z`c`v`i`Zvg | `g`M`R`b`K NUBv ntj v th, evsj v` t`k et`m w`et` w`k teZvi  
ms`\_vi msev` i`tb evsj v` t`k w`et` t`ni K\_v, h`y`x i K\_v ej`z ntZv | G  
c`h`t`z` GKUV K\_v g`tb cto tMj, e`z`e`U`z`v`i ci th K`z`n`t`q`w`Qj, Zvi  
g`t`a` e`z`f`e`tb GKw`U K`z`i mgq GKRB K`tb`P` tZv etj B em`j b, w`ew`m  
a`ti b tZv evsj v` k m`u`K`K`x ej`t`Q | L`y `v`f`w`e`K t`mUvB w`Qj | hvB  
t`v`K, Avgiv `vaxb evsj v teZv`i b`v`v m`f` t`\_tK msev` m`S`M`h K`i`i`w`Q |

**cvi f`ib m`j`Z`v`v i`v`e`x**

**w`c`AvB`ie**

w`c`q` AMR | Av`c`w`b GK mgq t`c`h B`w`÷`w`D`t`U w`Qj b Avgiv Rwb | t`c`h  
B`w`÷`w`DU MV`ti mgq Av`c`b`ri tKv`bv f`w`g`Kv w`Qj w`K bv?

**K`y`g`j t`j`v`w`b`x**

t`c`h B`w`÷`w`DU MV`b m`i`sew` K BDubqtb i Zi d t`\_tK GKUV `w`e | GUV  
Avgiv tP`t`q`w`Qj vg th, m`i`sew` Kiv hv`z` Kti c`k`y`Y t`c`z`c`v`i`b | Kvi Y,  
m`i`sew` KZv m`g`k Gw`M`t`q hv`t`Q | RMR G, t`Q | t`m`B`L`v`tb th Av`a`y`b`K`Z`v`i  
t`Q`v`j`v`w`M`t`Q | GB Rv`q`M`v, t`j v Avgiv h`w` bv Rv`b`z` cwii Zv`n`t`j tZv  
Avgiv w`b`R`f` i`t`K F`x` K`i`z`c`v`i`e`bv | t`m` Kvi`y` G`Kv`R`Kivi GKUV  
tP`v`Kiv`n`t`q`w`Qj GB B`w`÷`w`DU c`Z`v`i` g`v`a`t`g | Avi t`c`h B`w`÷`w`D`t`U  
Avig R`q`b` Kti`w`Qj vg 1981 m`v`t`j | GUV GKUV NUBv | K`x`f`v`te`e`j`e  
Rwb bv | `w`b`K`ev`Z`f`q` Avig m`e`u`v` K`h`L`b`w`Qj vg ZLb n`V`r`Kti Avgv`K  
m`i`m`t`c`U` Kiv`n`t`j`v` m`i`K`w`i` P`v`K`w`i` w`e`w`a`z` | `j`b`v` Av`f`thvM | GKUV nt`Q  
Am`\_v`P`i`Y, Avi GKUV w`e`f`i`M`x`q` c`i`x`y`v`bv` t`\_l`q`v | Avgvi tZv w`V`c`v`U`g`U`y`j  
c`i`x`y`v` t`\_l`q`v`i` K\_v`b`q`ev` G`g`b`w`e`a`v`l` t`b`B | Avig M`f`b`f`g`U` m`w`f`f`m`i  
evB`ti`i` t`j`v`K | Avi Am`\_v`P`i`Y`etj tKv`bv e`v`c`v`i` Avgvi NUBvq w`Qj bv |  
w`KS` t`K`b` th GB Av`f`thvM t`\_q`v`n`t`j`v`, kv`g`m`y` ÷`v` tP`S`ajx Zr`K`v`j`x`b  
Z`\_g`š`y` Rv`t`b`b | Zui w`b` t`\_f`k`B` m`i`m`t`c`b`k`b`n`t`q`w`Qj | Avig GUVi c`Z`e`v`  
Kti Avgvi hv`e`<sup>3</sup>e` w`j`w`L`Z`f`v`te`w`t`q`w`Qj vg | c`Z`e`v`Uv` t`\_l`q`v`i` c`i`i`w`h`b  
Avgv` i` U`B`s` Rv`R` w`n`t`m`te` w`Qj`b` w`Z`w`b` GKUV w`m`x`v`š`w`t`j`b | ej`j`b,  
GUV t`K`v`b` a`i`t`b`i` Av`f`thvM, th t`j`v`KUV M`f`b`f`g`U` m`w`f`f`m`i` Kti`bv` Zv`t`K  
M`f`b`f`g`U` m`w`f`f`m`i`-Gi `v`t`q` m`i`m`t`c`U` Kiv`n`t`q`w`Qj | GUV tZv Ab`v`q`n`t`q`w`Qj |  
Zv`t`K`c`w`M`t`q` t`\_q`v` D`i`P`Z` Zui Rv`q`M`v`q | w`KS` Avgv`K`c`w`M`t`q` t`\_l`q`v`n`t`j`v`  
bv | ZLb Avig teKvi | GB Ae`\_v`q`g`m`v` f`v`B`Lei` t`c`j`b | g`m`v` f`v`B  
Avgv`K` f`x`l`Y` t`\_m` Ki`z`B | ZLb D`w`b` Avgv`K`ej`j`b`th, Z`w`g` Avgvi  
m`t`z` t`\_l`v`K`i`v` | t`\_l`v`K`i`j`vg | t`\_l`v`K`i`v`ci`ej`j`b`th, Z`w`g` P`t`j`v`  
Avig kv`g`m`y` ÷`v` tP`S`ajx`i` Kv`Q` tZv`g`v`K`w`b`t`q`h`v`B | Avig f`v`e`j`vg`th,  
nq`Zv` `w`b`K`ev`Z`f`q` w`c`w`i`t`q` t`\_q`v`i` Rb` Av`j`v`c` Ki`z`w`b`t`q`h`v`te`b |  
tMj`vg | h`v`l`q`v`i` c`i`i` g`m`v` f`v`B`ej`j`b`th, Av`c`w`b`I`t`K`K`x` tKv`bv`w`KQz  
Kti`i`Q`b?`bv`n`t`j` Avig w`b`t`q`h`w`Q`| w`Z`w`b`ej`j`b`th, Z`w`g` tKv`v`q`w`b`t`q`  
h`v`te?`g`m`v` f`v`B`ej`j`b`th, Avig t`c`h`B`w`÷`w`D`t`U`w`b`t`q`h`w`Q`, I`L`v`t`b`t`c`v`÷`  
Av`t`Q | A`v`t`m`m`t`q`U` Gw`Uui` w`n`t`m`te`w`b`t`q`w`M` t`\_e`| ÷`v` f`v`B`Avi` tKv`bv`

K\_v ej tZ mthm cibub | gmv fiv AvgvK tcn Bbw=UDtU ubtq Avmtj b | ubtq Gtm GLvb AvgvK AvtmmtqU GmUui Ges tWc\_ubDR etj tcn dvDtÜkb Ae Gukqv gmbj vi GKUv dPvi mwfñ Qj | evsj v mwfñUv Avgiv t LZvg | Avi BstiRtZ th tj Lv, tj v I Lv t tK AvmZ tm, tj vtK evsj vq Abgv` Kti mewfbæmsev` cT I Mw=teDU Ki Zvg | Avevi cieZfKvtj Avgiv BstiR I evsj v` B fvlv B tgsñj K i Pbv KitZ Avi cKij vq | BstiRtZ I KQzidPvi` Zwi Kti Avgiv gmbj vtZ cmtq w Zvg, tm, tj v I Avevi mewfbæRvqMvq Mw=teDU ntZv gmbj v t tK | GB KvRUv ZLb tcn Bbw=UDU-G Kti UQ | Avevi GB tcn Bbw=UDU t tKB mKŠ` Awg Ptj mltqUj vq 091-G mki Kj v GKvWngtZ | GLvb t tK AvgvK hLb ubtq tMj, ZLb Gbvgy nK mvtne mWR | Dib Lg yä ntj b | AvgvK ubtq tMtO, DvrtK Rvrtbv nqub | Lg` rfwek | GKUv cZövb t tK GKRbtK ubtq hvte, cZövb cävbtK Rvrbv nte bv | ZvB yä ntj b | yä ntj I Dib ej tj b th, Avcub hvb | f vUv tZv Avcbvi bq, MfbfgtUi | Awg mRtAm Kij vq th, Awg mki Kj vq mltq Kx Kie! ZLb Dib AvgvK civgk` tj b th, mki Kj vq AtbK KvR Kivi AvtQ | Avcub hvb | mltq Rtqb Kti b | Awg` g` b cti Gtm Avcbvi mt½ K\_v ej e | f` tj vK` g` b cti Avgvi KvQ mltqUj b, mltq AtbK civgk` tq GtmUj b | Lg` g` mJKzim gubv UQj b, ej i vU tZv |

**KvRx i ndK**  
**eiZm=uv` K, msev`**

Avgvi Avi I GKUv ctqU nt`Qñ ZLbKvi musew` KZvi gvb | Avgiv GLb I Avcbvt` i tK wj tRÜ gtb Kvi | AvrtK Avgiv Avcbvt` i tK` si Y KiuQ | Avgv` i cieZfRbt i kb Kv` i tK` si Y Kite? tm ai tbi mv-sew` KZvi gvb Kx` Zwi nt`Q? Avcbvt` i mg tqi tj Lvi th ÷` vUw, Avcbvt` i mg tqi th GmUui qvj | GLb tZv AvaybK ntqtO msev` cT | Avgv` i DbwZ ntqtQ | Avi ZLb tZv mvmvi Ayi w` tq msev` cT cKvk Kti tQb | GLb tZv KivUv vBRW, mWRUvj vBRW | mKŠ` Avgv` i tckvq Ges Avgv` i tj Lvq, Avgv` i mPstq KZUKZvi meKvK NtUtQ | G mel tq hiv` GKUzetj b | Kvi Y Avcub GB cRbUvtK tPtbb |

**Kvrbv ikDij**  
**gvQivUv tUij wFkb I**  
**tKvva` y, XvKv musew` K BDubqb**

Awg GKUBvZnm Rvrbv AvMñ i mL | Avgiv Avcbvi 069 ev 062-i K\_v i` bj vq | BvZnm cñ½Uv Avgiv GKUztKI Kti hvB | Avcub th tñZz BvZvrtmi GtKvrti mvyx | Gi Kg ucñ GKRb e` i KvQ t tK BvZv-vmUv Avgiv Avti KUZsvj vB Kti ubtZ PvB | 071-Gi K\_v tZv Avgiv Rvbj vq | Zvi AvtMi cwi w` ZI tRtbuQ | Awg GLb t` ummdK RvrtZ PvB 075-Gi 15B AvMt ÷ i H mgqUvq Avcub tKv\_vq UQj b | tKvb cwi Kvq UQj b | tm mgqKvi cwi Kv v fvgKv, tj v tKgb UQj? Avcbvi g` t tK GKUzi btZ PvB |

**Kvgj tj vmbx**

15B AvMt ÷ hLb NubvUv NtU H gyfZ` Awg evmvq | tvi tej v | AvgvK Avgvi B GKRb mnKg` tUij tcvb Kti ej tj b th, ti mVI Uv tLvjt b | tLvjt b etj ti tL w` tqtQb | Avi tKvrtv K\_v etj bvb | ti mVI Uv tLvj vi cti Awg thUv i` bj vq tm tgRi Wwj g-Gi KE` t | rfwek fiteB Awg cZ` tKiB mt½ thvrtvrtmi tPov Ki Zvg | NubvU Kx NUj GUv eSvi tPov Kivi Rt` Avdmtl tMj vq | Awg ZLb tKvb cwi Kvq Avgvi ubtRiB tLqvj tbB GLb | mæZ,` ubK evsj vi evrtZ, Leti i KvMR, tj v` ä ntq mltqUj Ges GB Nubvej cKvk Kivi gtZv tKvrtv Ae` vUj bv | bv Qve, bv K\_v, bv mKQzGes mi Kvti i I ci t tK GKUv ubtI avAv Avmj | tgsñLk | wj mL tKvrtv ubt` R UQj bv hZ` i` gtb cto | G, tj vi e` tbo w` tciU` Qvcvrtv mvm Kti ub tKD Nubvi AvKv` sKZvq | mZiv e` s` ubb, cwi w` Z Kx UQj Ges H mi Kvi Kx Kti UQj | eUw` b mUZ` K\_v ej tZ mK Avgiv G BvZnm, tj v ej tZ cwi bvB Ges mUZ` Kvi At` ZLbKvi w` tb th ivR` w` ZK tbZZ; GgbuK th` tj i w` Zvb cävub UQj b tmB` j I ZLb tKvrtv i Ktgi cZm` qv e` i Kivi gtZv Ae` vq UQj bv | GKUv mRvbm gtb ivL tZ nte th, 15B AvMt ÷ i ci L` Kvi tgvkZvKI mKQz` tKvvgj-K KvR Kti UQj b, hvi dtj tKvrtv cZev` Dt` vrtmi mthvMB ZLb UQj bv | mKQz` b evt` B Lvjt` tgvkvi id GKUv cvrv KzKitj b | KzKivi cti Lvjt` tgvkvi id` w` tZB cvitj b bv | GKUv KzKitj mePvrtZ eo A` i nt`Q ti mVI` Lj Kiv, tUij wFkb` Lj Kiv | tmUvB Zviv KitZ cvij bv | Zvi dtj ntj v gv` w` Zv w` b cti B Lvjt` tgvkvi id i Kz tkl ntq tMj | ZLb Avmtj v Ktb`

Zvntni Afzlvb| Zvni Aemic0B nQtb, ZvB nRqv0K ygZvq emtj b| nRqvi ygZvuj av clytRvMz ntv| Avgiv t`Ljvg th, nRqvi Di ingyb Gtm m=UyRvbmUvK GK`g Dte`w`tb Ges Avev I tmB AvBqy Lvbi kvmbvgtj i gZv gvkvj j 0 Pj tZ \_vKj |

**Dasy I qv in mBv**

msev`cT nDR, tjv Krvite KitZb? msev`cT i fvgkv Kx nQj ZLb?

**Kvgj tjunbx**

G mgqti msev` Avgiv e`nb0fite wj LtZ cvi Zvg bv| RvbtZl cvi Zvg bv tkv\_vq Kx nt`Q| AvBGmAcAvi Ges nCAvBw hv`w Z ZvB QvcfZ ntZv| Gi evBti nKQZKivi nQj bv|

**ebk0Wij**

**nCAvBie**

nbDR cKvtki tytT mi vmi Avcbv`i nBR`^tKvfv fvgkv nQj Kx?

**Kvgj tjunbx**

GB ntkl nel tq MfbfgU t`tk th t÷ UtgU w`Z, HUvB QvcfZ ntZv| Zvi evBti nKQZQvcv thZ bv| Qvcv mivml nQj bv Kvll | i vR%wZK fiteB hLb tKD tKvfv kAB Ki nQj bv, tmLvB nBR`^fvgkv Kx nl qv DvPZ, nBtRivB fite t`Lb| ZLb| ZvB nQj |

**ebk0Wij**

**nCAvBie**

ezeUzh gvi v tmtQb GB nDRUv Kx Qvcv nMtgQj ? th Dib tbB ev Dib gvi v tmtQb thUvB tvvK, tmB j`v`tgRuv Kx Qvcv nMtgQj ?

**Kvgj tjunbx**

tmUv Qvcv ntqtQ| nKs` Avgv`i nBR`^tKvfv msev` ev wicvU`me MfbfgU i t`qv ev nbt`K tj Lv nDR| nGmGm hv`w`qtQ ev MfbfgU tcn`w wj tR hv GtmQ, tmUvB Avgv`i tK QvcfZ ntqtQ| Gi evBti Avgv`i Qvcv tKvfv i Ktgi mshvM nQj bv| wicvU`P uev fvl v gtb Kti evj v gkvKj |

**ebk0Wij**

**nCAvBie**

Avcb Kx fitevQtb th, Avev I Nji`wvteb H cwi w`wZ t`tk?

**Kvgj tjunbx**

ZLb th Ae`Uv ntqvQj miz` K\_v ej tZ nK Lvj` tgvkvi id hLb HUvK dtqj Kti GKUv nKQZK itZ hv`Q, ZLb AvbtKB fitevQj th, feva nq`wvvi GKUv RvqMv cvlqv tMj | Nji`wvtebUv ntv v i vR%wZK w`vsl| tmUv cvev mshvMBtZv nQj bv|

**ebk0Wij**

**nCAvBie**

misev`K wntmte Kx Avcbv`i gta` BvZvnm i yvq tKvfv c0P0v nQj ?

**Kvgj tjunbx**

Aek`B| Avgiv hviv gvp`hxi m1/2 h3 nQj vg ev cwk`lv Avgtj MYZwsk Avf`vj tbi m1/2 h3 nQj vg Zv`i c0Z`tki tZv tmB c0P0vUv Aek`B nQj | Avgv`i nPst tZv nQj B, Avgv`i GB cwi w`wZ t`tk Avev Dtv`wvZ nte| gvp`hxi th tPZvteva Avgv`i gta` tmB RvqMvUvq Avgv`i wdti thZ nte| GUv nQj`tfvK|

**Avk0d Avj x**

**bqv MSl**

Avgvi Rvvi nelq nt`Q th, 071-Gi 7B gvP`mivni qv`P`D`vfb th ezeUzfvY w`tqvQtb, Avcb ZLb Kx Avtkcvtk nQtb Ges \_vKtj th c0hUv gvp`hxi Dc`tmvcbvb G tK L`Kvi Zvi eBtZ wj tLqB th, ezeUze`e` tktl 0Rq cwk`lv0 etj nQtb | tm c0hUv RvbtZ PvB|

**Kvgj tjunbx**

Avig tmLvB nQj vg| Avig, AvZvDm mivv` Ges mij gvjv nZbRb GKm1/2 nQj vg| Avig nZwK` nelqv nbtq Avtj vPbv KitZ PvB bv| GBRtb` th, 0Rq cwk`lv0 etj \_vKtj ezeUzKx Aciva Kti nQtb? Avgiv Kx cwk`lvbi evBti ZLb Ptj tMnQ? Avgiv Kx ZLb evsv`k Avj v`v ntq tmtQ, Ggb tKvfv tNv Yv t`qv ntqvQj ? ZeyZvi nte`nK eRKtE 0Rq evsv`v tZv D`Pvvi Z ntqvQj B|

mzivs, wZvb hv` 0Rq cwk`lv0 etj l \_vKb Zvntj wZvb i vR%wZK cAv Ges nPyYZvi cwi Pq w`tqvQtb| Kvi Y, Zvi ctiB tZv Bqvqv Lvbi m1/2 emtZ ntqvQj | mzivs GB AvteMZwvZ cke Ztj tKb RvZtK navi`Kivi ActP0v| GUvi tKvfv c0qvRb tZv tbB| 25tk gvP`ci t`tk Avgiv etSvQ th, Avgiv gvp`hxi hv`Q| ezeUz fvlyB ht\_0 nQj tmw`b| wZvb tZv etj nQtb, 0Gevti msM0g Avgv`i gvp`i msM0g, Gevti msM0g`vaxZvi msM0g|0

**eiā' t'fīgK bqb**

**ejš'v`k msev`ms`v I**

**mīteK`dZi m`uiv`K, XvKv misewi K BDibqb**

Avig GKUZAb` aiḥbi cġkēKiḥZ Piv AvcbvḥK| Avciḥb cūvōmg me  
wełtq| thgb misewi KZvq, ḥZgbB misewi K ḥbZḥZi, ḥZgub  
i vRbmZḥZ, ḥRj Rxeḥb, Avevi cġkēvūbK KgRvḥDl, Aek`B mis`wZK  
Aḥḥb| A\_ḥ tMvUv gvbḥj i Rxeḥb hv-hv cġqvRb nq AvciZ`wḥZ gḥb  
nq GKUv gvbḥj i GB, ḥj v Avgrv` i cġqvRb me, ḥj v RvqMvq Avcbvi  
c`Pvi Yv uQj | Avciḥb KvR KḥiḥQb A\_er Avcbvi m`uiv`Zv uQj | GB  
wełtq ḥKv RvqMvUḥZ meḥPḥq Avbiv`Z gḥb nḥqḥQ ḥbḥRḥK Ges ḥKv  
RvqMvUq weiv`Ki gḥb nḥqḥQ| Avevi cġkēvūbK ḥKv\_vq Avciḥb  
weiv`MfvRb nḥqḥQb, ḥKv\_vq AbjvM ḥcḥqḥQb?

**Kvgj ḥj vmbx**

Rerḥe ej ḥZ cwi, i vR%wZKfite weiv`MfvRb nḥqḥQ teik, dḥj weeZ nI qv  
`ḥfweK uQj | Avb` ḥcḥqḥQ misewi KZvq| Kvi Y, misewi KZvUv Ggb GKUv  
RvqMv ḥLḥḥb evav AvḥQ, evavḥK AvZḥg Kievi mvmml AvḥQ| ḥmB Rḥb`B  
GUv mePibḥZ teik fḥḥj vj vMri RvqMv| Avgrv` i gḥZv hviv ḥbḥfRv  
misewi KZvq RvōZ uQj vḥ Zv` i KvḥQ misewi KZv GK gnib ḥckv|

**kvrinib igqv**

**`ḥbK mgKvj**

Avcbvi KvQ ḥḥK Rvbj vḥ, Avgrv` i ḥ`ḥj BDibqb AvḥQ Zv` i gḥa`  
GK nI qvi ḥKvḥbv mḥḥvM bvb fweł`ḥZ| Avgrvi cġkēv nḥj v ḥ, ev`ḥZvq  
ḥ`Lv ḥMḥQ weGbwc hLb ḥḥZvq Avḥm weGbwcčšK misewi Kḥ` i Rb`  
KvR Kḥi | Avl qvḥj vM hLb ḥḥZvq Avḥm Avl qvḥčšK misewi Kḥ` i  
Rb` KvR Kḥi | wKš` GKUv Ask memḥq ewāZ `vḥK| wKsev nvgj vi  
wKvri nq| G Ae`v ḥḥK Avgriv vḥḥ` cve Kxḥḥe?

**Kvgj ḥj vmbx**

gvḥ` cvl qvi GKgvḥ c\_ḥ HK, GKZv I msNexZv| HK` bv nḥj  
cwi v`wZ cvḥḥe bv| hv` Avcbvi v misewi K BDibqbḥK HK`ex KiḥZ  
hviv ḥbZḥZi`b, ḥmB ḥbZvḥ` iḥK eva` KiḥZ cvḥi b, Zvntj nḥqḥZv nḥZ  
cvḥi | wKš` GLb msKxY`v vRbmZ Ggbfḥḥe iḥU` iḥU`XḥK ḥMḥQ, ḥmB  
RvqMv ḥḥK GB HK` cġZōv KiḥZ cvḥḥe wKbv ej v eo gvḥKj | Kvi Y,  
gvḥ`hḥj v ḥLv knḥ` i iḥ`<sup>3</sup> AvRZ evsḥv` kḥK cḥv`vḥi evav v ḥqḥQj  
ḥ Ackw<sup>3</sup>, ḥmB ḥḥḥj ev`x gvḥ`hḥj vḥvax miv`uḥ`wqK kv<sup>3</sup>B msNex  
Ges Zviv G nḥZ ḥ`ḥe bv|

Avig iḥḥḥKi cġkē ReveUv v B| cwi Kvri gvḥbi K\_v| gvḥbi K\_v  
ej ḥZ Avig ḥUv evs` ḥmUv nḥj v Avgrv` i mgḥq Avgriv ḥ`ḥLw th, Dc-  
m`uiv`Kxq ḥj LvUv hviv Leḥi i KvMḥR PivKvi KiḥZb ZvivB vj ḥZb|  
evBḥi i ḥKvḥbv ḥj vK vj ḥZb bv| GmWUvi qvj ḥj Lvi Rḥb` cġZv`b mKvj  
ḥej v 10Uv ḥḥK 11Uvi mgq `evK nḥZv| GmWUv weḥ KiḥZb| GḥKK  
RbḥK `wqZiḥ`qv nḥZv Ges ḥmB Abjvqx wZv b m`uiv`Kxq vj ḥZb| GB  
ḥj LvUv ḥkl KiḥZ KiḥZ ḥej v 3Uv, 4Uv, 5Uv, 6Uv AḥbK mgq teḥR  
ḥMḥQ| Zviciḥi ZvivB vj ḥZb| wKš`B`vmbKvḥj ḥZv Avv meLvḥb  
Dcm`uiv`Kxq Hfivḥe ḥbB| GLb ḥZv evBḥi i ḥj Lvl ḥbqv nq| wevḥḥe  
ḥj vK vj ḥḥQb ḥmB ḥj Lv, vj, Avgriv ḥcḥḥU Kḥi Kḥi H, ḥj v Qvcw`Q|  
GUv ZLb uQj bv| Avej dRj mivḥe, wK KvRḥ ḥḥZvivi ḥvḥḥb, wK  
Aa`vcK gbmj Dvḥb, wK Rmḥg Dḥḥb Giv vj ḥZb| Zḥ` i ḥj Lvi Rb`  
Avj v`v cvZv uQj | mwmZ` ev ḥvḥocḥ ev G aiḥbi weḥkl ḥKvḥbv mSL`v;  
ḥmBme RvqMvq G ḥj Lv, ḥj v Qvcvḥbv nḥZv| Avv GLb nḥqḥQ  
Dcm`uiv`KxqḥZ ḥḥKD vj ḥZ cvḥi | Avgriv hv Lyk ZivB vj ḥZ cwi |  
GBUv Avgriv KvḥQ gḥb nq ḥ, misewi Kḥ` i cġZōvK Pvi ḥUḥK cvḥḥ  
v ḥqḥQ| GḥZ gvb ḥḥZi nḥqḥQ| GUv Avgriv KvḥQ Ly, i azḥY`gḥb nq|  
Avḥm ḥthgb vPwCḥ` cvZv uQj | vPw AvmZ evBḥi ḥḥK, bv nḥj  
GmWUvi qvḥj hviv KvR KiḥZb Zv` iḥK ḥ`qv nḥZv A\_er mve-GmWUv ḥ`  
i gḥa` ḥKD nḥqḥZv GKUv cḥḥj g ḥbḥq vPw vj ḥZb| ḥmB vPwUv Qvcv  
nḥZv| Ggub Avj Zzdvj Zz vPw Avmḥj I ḥmUv Qvcv nḥZv bv| GB  
vRvmb, ḥj v Avgriv gḥb nq ḥ, H RvqMv ḥḥK bwmZMfite Avgriv AḥbK  
`ḥi Pḥj GḥmQ| GLb ḥḥḥḥe cwi vj ḥL hvB, ḥmUvB Qvcv nq|  
vḥḥvUḥ-Gi gvbI msAvḥvḥdK nḥ`Q, Zv ej ḥZ cve bv| Avevi ḥḥ  
ḥKvḥbv Avḥj cḥvbgšḥ hv eḥj b, ZvḥK vḥḥcvU`Kiv nḥ`Q eo Kḥi;  
`wqZcḥb bvBU GmWUv ḥKb KiḥZ nḥe? i azḥY`e<sup>3e</sup> nḥj vḥḥvK\_v|  
ḥmUvḥKB dv÷`ḥj W Kḥi v ḥ`Qb| evḥZḥg ḥbB eje bv, wKš`AvvKvsk  
ḥḥḥḥ Ggub nq|

**ivRyAvḥg`**

**vPd vḥḥcvUḥ, vRvḥf**

Avgriv cġkēnḥ`Q evKkvj ḥbḥq| evKkvḥj i GKUv wełq AvḥQ, Ly  
weZwKZ| Zv nḥj v, evKkvj nI qvi ci evsḥv`ḥki mg`IMYgra`g eU  
Kḥi v ḥq PviUv cwi Kvri vLv nḥqḥQj | ḥmB mgq Avmḥj Kx NḥUuQj?  
BDibqbḥi fvgKv GB mgḥq Kx uQj Ges Avcbvi v Kx KḥiḥQb?

**Kvgvj tj vnxb**

evKkvj hLb nq ZLb Avgiv BDvbqtb iQj vg | ersj vt`k tdWrtij  
musew`K BDvbqtb i tcm`Wu iQtb b wbg` tmb | tmt`Uwi tRvrtij  
iQtb b Mqum Kvgvj tP`ajx | Avi XvKv musew`K BDvbqtb i tcm`Wu  
iQj vg Awg, tmt`Uwi iQtb b wi qvRDw` b Avntg` | Avgiv th wv`všUv  
wbj vg XvKv musew`K BDvbqtb tm wv`všUv n`jv th, evKkvj nt`Q GKw  
i vR`wZK Kb`mckb | GB Kb`mckb i m`½ musew`K BDvbqtb th`Z  
cv`i bv, Zte m`m`i v hv`eb wK hv`eb bv GUv m`m`i e`w`MZ wv`všUv  
BDvbqtb MvBZš; wnt`mte c`wZ`wmbK f`ite Avgiv tKv`bv wv`všUv t`Z cvw  
bv | AvR`K tZv tUvUvj cvj wK`vj vBRW n`q tM`Q | BDvbqtb i wv`všUv  
ci`j ex`f`ite 246 Rb musew`K evKkvj thw` t` b |

wi qv`Ri evm`v iQj bq`v c`e`tb tRv`vKx wnt`bgv n`jv i D`ev w` tK |  
tmL`vb t`vZj vi`eVKLv`vq Avgiv Pvi Rb emj vg Ges P`EM`g BDvbqtb  
Ae Riv`w t`÷ i tmt`Uwi kw`dK Dw`l b Avntg` l Avmj | l G`m ejj  
th, tj vnxb f`vB Avcbv`i Kv`Q y`gv P`vB | Avgiv eva` n`q mevB  
GKm`½ R`qb K`i iQ | Avcbv`v wKš`Pvi Rb Aš`Zc`j n`q R`qb Ki`eb  
bv | Avgv`i g`ta` A`tbK Av`j vP`v n`jv, Av`j vP`v n`l qvi ci` wv`všUv  
tbl qv n`jv th, wMqum Kvgvj tP`ajx Ges wi qvRDw` b` R`tbB evKkvj  
R`qb Ki`eb | Avi wbg` tmb ej`j b Awg GKUv cvj wK`vj cvw`Kw,  
m`Zivs Awg tZv R`qb Ki`Z cvie bv | Avi Awg e`w`MZ AwfgZ  
Rvnt`q evj, Awg b`wZMZ f`ite evKkvj i m`v`\_ GKgZ bB | m`Zivs,  
Awg R`qb Kie bv Ges Kw`w | GB th evKkvj R`qb Kij vg bv Zvi  
dtj wKš` Avgv`i tKv`bv w`c`i i m`v`x n`Z nq`w | thUvi m`v`x  
n`Z n`q iQj tm n`jv, 246 Rb c`g`d`vq e`zeU`Z Kv`Q wM`q n`wRi  
n`jv b MY`f`eb | hviv P`vKw P`Z Zv`v R`qb Ki`j b | c`i Avi l 46 Rb  
evKkvj wM`q R`qb K`i iQj b | wKš` GB th, R`qb Kivi Kw`w, Zvi  
tc`tb l Kw`w Av`Q | GK n`jv, e`zeU`Z Kv`Q Awg GKw i P`i K`b  
cvw`tq iQj vg th, wj Wvi Avcbv`i Kv`Q AvR`K hviv R`qb Ki`Z hv`e  
etj wv`všUv wnt`q`b Zv`i iK M`hY KivUv wK n`e bv | KviY, Avcbv`i  
tZv evKkvj i tj evi d`w`\_vK`e, tmB d`w` hLb Kv`Ri n`e ZLb tZv  
tUW BDvbqtb wnt`mte XvKv musew`K BDvbqtb iK tmL`vb w`v`všUv n`ZB  
n`e | ZLb mevB evKkvj i m`m` n`q`B hv`eb | tmUv wKš` A`tbK  
f`t`wPZ n`e | GB wP`wUv w`tq iQj vg b`wRg Dw`l b g`w`K Avgv`i  
ce`f`tkiB GK eU`y`l i n`v`Z | l etj iQj, Awg e`zeU`Z Kv`Q t`c`b`Q  
t`e | t`c`b`Q w`tq iQj wKbv Awg Rv`w bv | wKš` t`Lj vg 246 Rb H th  
c`e`xY musew`K eRj j` ingv`b m`v`n`e i bvg etj iQj vg Bmj w`g`q`v K`j tR  
e`zeU`Z mncv`w iQj b Zv`K mvg`tb ti`L mevB wM`q R`qb Ki`j b |

wKš` e`zeU`Z wnt`R th K`wU Avgv`i etj iQj b`w evKkvj w`v`f`b`e  
d`w` n`e | Qv`l d`w, h`y` d`w, g`m`j v d`w, k`g`K d`w Ges K`I`K d`w n`e  
Ges c`Z`KwU d`w-G GKUv K`i g`y`c`T`\_vK`e | tm`j v m`v`w`n`K n`e |  
H mg`\_l`c`w` Kv`j v mgvRZwš`K t`tki Kv`v`g`v`Z thgb n`q tZgb n`e |  
c`w`l`Kv`j v G`t`KKUv 64 c`p`v t`\_t`K 120 c`p`v n`e | U`v`ej`t`q`w m`v`B`Ri  
c`w`l`Kv`i tei Ki`eb Ges tmL`vb Zv`i iK (teKvi n`q hv`l`q`v  
musew`K t`i) t`c`b`f`v`w`v Kiv n`e | tmB wP`š`Uv Zv`i iQj memg`q | wKš`  
hZv` b ch`š`l`v n`t`Q ZZw` b ch`š`l`G`i iK t`c`b`f`v`w`v Kivi Rb` AvgivB  
BDvbqtb t`\_t`K hLb P`v`c` w`t`Z Av`i`c`Kij vg, ZLb t`L`v` tM`j th, Giv  
w`v`f`b`a`Rv`q`Mv`q tKv`-Acv`i`w`U`f`, Kv`÷`g`m, BbKvg U`v`f`\_ , w`v`f`b`a`c`i`Z`o`v`b  
Bb`\_t`\_u`±`i ev b`v`v`b c`f`\_ Zv`i iK w`b`t`q`w` t`\_q`v n`t`Q | t`c`b`f`v`w`v hviv  
n`w`Q`j b Zv`iv A`tb`K c`g`w` t`K t`y`v`f` c`K`v`k K`i`t`Q`b | wKš` c`ie`Z`K`v`j  
L`y` Av`w`\_Z n`q`t`Q`b | ō`K`w`U`c`w`Z`Ō n`q`t`Q`b A`tb`K`B | mve`-t`i`w`÷`i  
n`t`q`iQ`j b GKRb | tm Avgvi m`½ ce`f`tk iQj | tm GKw` b t`L`v` K`i  
ejj, Avgvi tZv 21 f`w`i tmv`v Av`Q | Avi GZ j`y` Uv`Kv e`v`st`K Av`Q |  
G`j`j v i`tb`w` | Avgv`i Kv`Q w`l`q`j v Ab`i`K`g` g`tb n`q`t`Q | Avevi  
Av`i`KRb, Avgv`t`K tUw`j t`d`v`b ej`t`Q th, tj vnxb f`vB Avcbv`i Avgv`t`K wK  
wP`b`Z cv`i`t`Q`b? Awg Ag`k` ej`iQ | Awg ejj vg, Zvg tZv tKv`-Acv`i`w`U`f`  
Bb`\_t`\_u`±`i | ejj, GLb tZv w`Uv`q`v K`i`i`Q Avj`w`i ing`Z | thL`vb  
t`c`w`÷`s` iQj HL`vb GKUv Pvi Zjv evm`v K`i`i`Q | th tQ`j`w` ej`t`Q tm  
tQ`j`w` G`t`Kev`i`B M`i`x`e` N`t`i`i tQ`j | Am`e` Av`\_k`e`v`b iQj | w`v`f`b`a`Kv`b`v  
Pvi`T` iQj bv Zv`i g`v`S | wKš` tmB tQ`j`w` GB Kv`R wM`q Gi`Kg  
n`t`q`iQj | Zte mevB bq, wKQ`z`

**tgv. kn Avj gllxi**

**gnicw Pvj K, wCAvBw**

tj vnxb f`vB`x`w`P`v`i`Y`K`i`t`Q`b | Avgiv Ab`v`b` tkl Kie | met`k`l  
Ab`v`b` Avgv`i` cie`Z`P`Ki`Y`q`K`x, f`w`el`t`Z` Avgv`i` Kx Kiv Dw`PZ  
tmUv etj tj vnxb f`vB Zv`i e`³`e` tkl Ki`eb |

**i`v`k`\_Avntg`**

**g`Q`i`v`Ō`v` tUw`j`w`f`k`b**

tj vnxb f`vB`q`i` musew`K Zv`i Rv`e`b`i`\_x`w`Aw`f`Á`Z`v, thUv AvR`K Zv`i  
A`tb`K`w`Q`B` Avgiv Rv`b`Z` cvj vg | tj vnxb f`vB Avcbv`i w`b`Ō`q`B Rv`b`b  
th, MZ`\_k` e`Q`i` musew`K Zv`q` bZ`b` GKwU gv`l`v` h`y` n`q`t`Q, tmUv n`t`Q

Btj KUibK ugwWqv| Btj KUibK ugwWqv th msew`KZv GLb tmiU  
m=utK@Avcbv AeRvi fkbUv Kx? tmiU GKUZRvtZ PvBe| tmB mt½  
Avcbv`i mgq th msew`KZv Avcbviv KtiQb, Zvi gta` mrgve×Zv  
uQj bvbvi Kg, tmiU Avcbv K\_veiZf gta`B cKvKZ ntqtQ| GLbI  
mrgve×Zv AvtQ| tmiU nqtZv wfbwætbi mrgve×Zv| Avcbviv ZLb  
GKwU miKvti i weiæt×, Avig cwiK`lb mgqi K\_v ej uQ, miKvti i  
weiæt× Avcbv`i Kj g Pvj vtZb| wKŠ`GLb miKvti i weiæt× Qrov Avi I  
wefbwæltq wKŠ`Avgt`i bvbv PovB-DriiB cvi ntZ nq| Avgt`i  
msew`KZvq GLb hÿ ntqtQ bZb gviv e`emvqx cÄZövb wntmte|  
KtctvU uwt÷gl GLvrb hÿ ntqtQ| GB th GZwKQz gta` t\_ßKI  
Avgt`i msew`KZv KitZ nt`Q, GB th msew`KZv Avgiv Ki uQ Zvi  
gta` Kx Kx NuUwZ t`LQb Ges GB NuUwZ\_ t\_jv DEitYi Dciq Kx? GUv  
GKUzAvcbv KvtQ RvtZ PvB|

**Kvgj t\_jvmbx**

GUv ej tZ tMj I mgq j vMte AßK Ges GKUyPsfivebv KtiB ej tZ  
nte| Zte Ab`xKvth, cwi eZB GtmQ AßK| mto Pvi tKwU t\_ßK  
mvto mvZ tKwU| mto mvZ tKwU t\_ßK 16 tKwU Ges GB th mgqUv  
cvi Kti GtmQ 40-42 eQiN Gi gta` c\_w\_extZ cPjy cwi eZB ntqtQ|  
c\_hyMZ, weAvtbi DbwZ, gvby i Pwi tI i cwi eZB bvbvi Kg fite ntqtQ  
Ges cwy uK`vj vBtRktbi th K`vti±vi tmUv Ggbfite Avgt`i tK Mbm  
KtiQ hv Avgiv GLb Avi, mwZ` K\_v ej tZ Kx, Zv t\_ßK tinvB cwrQ  
bv| mZ` ej tZ mnm Kw bv| tK mr Avi tK mr bq, GUvtK wtkdY  
Kiv eo KóKi ntq` wotqtQ| tmtytI Btj KUibK ugwWqv th figKv  
ev Btj KUibK ugwWqv th Ae`vbUv ivLQ Avig ej e wcy| GB gva`tg  
ZrvyWYKfite GKUv wRvbmßK cPvi KiQ Ges tmUv gvbyßK AvKó.  
KiQ| KviY, mewKQzK`vtgviq aviY Kti mivmvi ejv nt`Q| Que  
t`Lvtrv nt`Q| G th weKjmtvM`Zvi RvqMvq ZrvyWYK tcdwvq| GUv  
wntbgvi gtZv| hLb GKUv` Nvbr NtU, ZrvyWYK mewKQz`Lv hvq H  
tQv c`Q| thgb, ivbv cwrvi NUbv| c\_w\_xi BwZvrtm GiKg tevanq  
Avi AvtQ wK bv mt`n| th` Nvbrvq 1150 Rb KgRvex gvby GKUv  
RvqMvq Gfite gviv tMj b Ges thfite gvby Rvxtbi SßK wbtq  
`ymvntmi mvß` D×vi KtiQ, cÄZw gyßZ`thfite hv KtiQ Ges  
tmLvrb GßKKRb msew`K hvi Btj KUibK ugwWqvZ msew`KZv  
KtiQb ev Letii KvMßRi mt½I hÿ uQtb Zv th` ymnm wbtq H

avsm`ßci tFZti Rvxb wecbæKti XßK thfite msev` msmMh KtiQb  
Zv cßksmbxq, Abb`| Avgvi gtb nq, Avgv`i mgq GiKg KitZ  
cwiub| Avgv`i Avgtj cwiK`lb AeRvi fvti i dtUwMödv tgrvvtßj  
tnvmb, Ggb`ymvnm Kvr KißZ wMtq I i cv tft½ tdtj uQtb| Zte  
Avß`vj tbi mgq, dtUwMödv iv mwZ`B mvntmi mvß` cij w`tq ZLb Que  
ZßZb| KviY, ZLb tZv GZ mwdw÷ßKtUW c×wZ uQj bv| Avgv`i  
KvtQ G\_ t\_jv weiU etj gtb ntqtQ|

tmw`tbi msev`cßI 1950-Gi w`ßK cQg w`ßKi K\_v ev` w`jvg,  
gvSvgs mgqI Avgiv t`LwQ th, Letii KvMßR tKvtv dtUwMödv  
uQj bv| ÷wI i dtUwMödv tK tWßK wbtq Gtm ejv ntZv, H QueUv Zßj  
`vl| GKRBßK Avgvi gtb AvtQ tcn Kvtei m`m` giney Avj x (I i  
c`vbitvgr vrtg dtUwMödv ÷wI uQj)| H dtUwMödv i WvK bvg uQj  
gvZ| gvZ XvKv tcn Kvtei tgvßi ntZ tcti uQj, KviY I tcn Kvtei  
ntq e`wWig>Ub tLj Z| fvtjv e`wWig>Ub tLj tZ cvi Z| I tK`wbK  
AvRvt` Que tZvj vi Rßb` w`µß Kti uQj| ZvtK ejv ntjv, cPß Mig  
ctotQ| GB Mitgi GKUv Que Zßj`vl| Mitgi Que Kx Kti Zßte tm  
ZLb| tm GK Kvr Kij, MßZP gtZv GKUv RvqMv thLvrb cwb AvtQ  
HUv Zßj AvtM| Zßj Avi GKUv Kßz wRvñv tei Kti` wotq AvtQ,  
j`ßtmB wRvñv tei Kiv Que Zßj, Zßj H MßZP gta` mgvi BgtcVR  
Kij KßzUvtK| HUv wbtq Gtm nvrri ntq tMj i vtZ| wKŠ`Avgt`i  
ZLb th`wbK AvRvt`i wDR GwUu uQtb tRvbre Avj x mvne, cjtßv  
gvby, Kj KvZv t\_ßK hÿ uQtb msev`cßI| H f`tjvK t`ßL ej t\_jb  
th, ÖZw GBUv wK GßbQ, GUv tZv Zw mgvi BgtcVR Kti wbtq  
GtmQ| ZLb wRt½i eK Kti ZvB e`envi Kiv ntZv| G e`vcvti  
AvRv`-Gi e`bvg uQj| I iv GKUv eK`Zvi Kti ZvB NtI NtI  
wefbwæite, wefbwæRtbi vrtg e`envi KiZ| tevSvB thZ bv, QueU  
wKtmi ev Kvi| GLb tZv cPjy DbwZ ntqtQ Ges tmB DbwZi mt½ mt½  
`MßZ I`ßwZ tetotQ| Avgv`i A%ßK`B GB`MßZ ev`ßwZi Rb`  
`vqx| AvtMi w`ß Avgt`i` vqZßeva wbtq w`tcvUß` KißZ ntZv| th  
Abßvb ev mfv-tmvgvrti thßZ ntZv, tmLvrb tPqvi w`j w`j bv, emßZ  
cvi t\_j wK cvitj bv,`vU BR bU w`jß AvDU Ae w`wDR GwUu|  
tZigvi A`vmbßtg>Uuv Zw Kfvi Kij wKbv Avi Zw wK w`tcvUß` Lßj  
GUv I cti wßP` KiZ GßKK Rßbi Kvr I`ßZv| ZLb GvrtcvUß`  
uQj tZRMßZ| eskvj msev` Avdm t\_ßK tZRMwGvrtcvUß` Kkv

fivov Kti GKRB wicvUf tMtQb Ges tm Gtm H wej Ur Kti w`tqtQ| hLb cqmUv PVBtZ tMtQ, ZLb ej tQ th, OtK tZvgtK etj uQj wi Kkv Kti hvI qvi Rtb? tntU thtZ cviub? Ggb w`bl tZv tMtQ ZLb| tmB RvqMUr tZv cvi ntq GtmuQ| Avcbvri GLb ubtRiv tKej uUv bv, Mmo chSl e`envi Ki tZ cvi tQb| ivtZi tejvi Mmo i`ayej uQ bv, e`w<sup>3</sup>MZfiteI Awdm t`tK Mmo w`tQ| Avi uUvf P`vfbj , tj vtZ tWtdir-bUuj Mmo Qvov m`e bv Zit` i Pjv|

Avgiv AtbK GmMq tMvON mZivis, G, tj vtK wekdY Kti t`L tZ tMtj AvtMi mvt\_ AtbK divvK| G, tj vi m½-m½ bwiZKZvi w`K t`tK th Avgvt` i oj b ntqtQ tmuL Lg cxov`vqK| thUv Awg GKUzvnb ejjvg D`vniY w`tq| MZ I `bwiZi e`bvg Avgvi Kv tQ KóKi tj tMtQ| musew`K ej tZ Avgvi Kv tQ th cweI GKUv PwiI dtU DfV tmB RvqMUr tKb thb weYntq hv`Q| tKb Rmb Zvi gta` GKUv divUj aitQ| GB divUj aivUv Avgiv KLbB Avkv Ki tZ cvi bv|

**Akxl tmb**  
**wetKI cZubra, AvRKvj Lei I**  
**ube@x m`m, musew`K BDibqb**

Avgvi tQvE GKUv cKf Avgv etj tQb th, Avgvt` i Mmo ntqtQ, BZ`w` BZ`w` | wKs`Avgvt` i `tLi I GKUv w`K Av tQ wFZti | tmUv ntj v t`Lv tMtQ, tKv tV musew`K `k eQi ev tV eQi Pvkwi Ki tQ, tKv tV bv tKv tV Kvi tY nqtZv m`uv`K ev Ab` Kvtiv gb ivL tZ cv tV ub| ZvB mKvtj tm tei ntqtQ Kv tR we tKtj wdti t`tL Zui Pvkwi Uv tB| ci w`b hw` wRtAm Kiv ng, Pvkwi Uv tMj tKb, ZLb m`uv`K tK wRtAm Ki tJ Dib ej tJ b, I tZv KvRB Rv tB bv| hw` KvRB bv Rv tB tZv Dib Kx Kti I Lv tB `k-ev tV eQi Pvkwi Kij? wZxq cKantj v, Dv tK Avi I Lv tB tBl qv tMj bv| BDibqb tbi Kv tQ hv` tKD hvq, I Lv tB I Zv tK cvi cYFite mvtRkb w` tZ tKD cvi j bv| tZv H musew`K t` i ZLb Kx Kiv DiPZ? Avcbvri Avgtj mKvtj tei ntj weKvtj Pvkwi tB, G aitbi tKv tV NUbv NtU tQ Kx?

**gRe**  
**f`kewsjv**

Awg hZ` t` Rmb, tj vnubx fivB KugDib ÷ cnuP ivRbmZ Ki tZb Ges Iv tUi `k tK KugDib ÷ cnuP th wefvRb BvUv b`vkvuj gt`v Ges

wicwKscŠr| GB wefvRtbi dtj H mgqKvi ivRbmZ tZ Ges msev` cT i gta` GUvi tKv tV ivRbmZK ev tV ZevPK cFve ctouQj wK bv?

**Kugj tj vnubx**  
 bv, GUv GtKv tB c toub| GUv cnuM Z e`vci, Av` tK P cKf H mg` cK kLb I B musew`K Zvi tFZti Gfite cFve tdtj ub| Avi Awg tZv wicwKscŠr etj cwi PZ uQj vg, Awg tZv gt`vcŠr Kv tR Kv R Kti uQ| Avgvi tZv tKv tV mgm`v nqub| mKvtj tewi tQ we tKtj Pvkwi Pj tMtQ, GgbUv nqub| Zte wicvUf P` Rb` cZte`K tK Pvkwi tLvq tZ ntqtQ, GUvI wK| Zte e`wZug, wicvUv j eY msKU cñt½| ygZv kxj t` i weiat`x ntq uQj | cwi KvUv ygZv kxj t` i mg`R| mZivis, Pvkwi Pj tMj | cwi K`lb Avgtj GKRB GmUv GB `wqZ; ubR Kva ub tZb| th NUbv K\_v ej jvg, GUv ersj vt`k neri ci GKUv NUbv| BDibqb tK Gme tY tI Aek`B fvgKv ivL tZ nte| Gwotq tMtj Pj te bv| gKwKj Uv ntj v, A`bK` Ges msKxY`vRbmZi Kvi tY msev`cT gwij tKiv BDibqb Ki tZB t`q bv|

**gRe**  
**f`kewsjv**

Av tI KvUv cKant`Q th, fiv v Av t` vj b ub tQ GKUv Mvb i wPZ ntq uQj N OtZv iv XvKv kni i t<sup>3</sup> fiv v Buj ō| GB Mtbi th MmZKvi gvtb tj vKKue Zv tK LJR tei Kti uQj b? Gi tcv vcu hv` Avgvt` i tK GKURv tV bv| **Kugj tj vnubx**  
 GUv ntj v Lj bvi ev tMi nvtUi GK f` tJ vK| wZub nvtU-nvtU tZj wevL Ki tZb| wZub wj tL uQj b: ōiv v fiv v Av t` vj b I Kvi wj ti ev ōw j , XvKv kni i t<sup>3</sup> iv ōv Buj ō| kvgmj t` b Avntg` Dbvi bvg| Dib GUv wj tL uQj b| AveveKi wmi K Avgvt` i t` tki Lg bvgKiv GKRB Kve Ges tj LK| Dib AtbK, tj v MYm`xZ I wj tL tQb| thgb: wec t` i t<sup>3</sup> iv ōv Sv ōv Dto AvKvtk, cvqiv cvLbv Av, b Rj tQ, gwK tV Pvg wK tn i<sup>3</sup> ti, e`w tKw-teq tV teov Rvj | GB f` tJ vKB LJR Zui (kvgmj t` b Avntg`) m½ th w tV tV M Kti b| th w tV tV M Kti MvbUv ub tQ Av tmb| H MvbUv Avgvi Kv tQ AveveKi wmi KB cnuM tQ uQj b| Dbvi wK Qz Mvb Avi GB f` tJ vtKi GB MvbUv| MvbUv m j kvgmj t` b i B t` qv| hw` I ev tBi A tB tB Rv tB th, GUv Av ä j j wZd, j wZd fiv tqi Mvb| j wZd fiv Ki tR tō yg v tP tQ eUevi gt`A, uUv tZ etj tQb th, tKD etj v bv GUv

Avgrvi Mvb| kvgmj' b KLbl XvKvq Gtm Mvb Kti bnb| Zey AvteM-  
Avtyc Zui tj Lvq Ges ü` qMñx mji msthvRZ wQj etj GilU vecjy  
Rbucqj ntqUj |

**gRe**  
**f`kevsjv**

Avgrvi e'w³MZ ckkq Avgriv hLb 080-Gi `kK GB cdktb Avm Ges  
wetqi eqm hLb nq misewi K etj tKD tqtq wetq w`tZ Pvqub| tkl  
chSftcQj Kti wetq KtiwQ| Avrcub tZv cdktb Avcbri thsetbi AvtMB  
Ptj GtmwQj b| Avcbri `eewmK Rxeb wbtq hw` ej tZb GKUz

**Kvgvj tj vnbx**

I ,tjv tZv ejv hvte bv| ej tZ tMtj mgq j wMte AtbK| RxebUv tKgb  
wQj, GKUzewj | Avgrvi tQj i Rb' b nte| emwtZ tM÷I Gtm  
tMtQb| Avng GKUv tKK wbtq emvq tclwZ cwiwub cqmvi Afite|  
tM÷iv meivB Atyv Ki tQb| tKD Rvttbb| bv tKb Avgrvi t`wi nt"Q|  
G ,tjv GLb tftē jvf tbB| ZLbKvi w`tb GUVB tZv Rxeb wQj |  
Avgrvi l tçQj Kti wetq|

**tgv. kn Avj gllxi**

**gnicwi Pvj K, wAvBie**

GZyY Avgriv i bUj vq k0xq Kvgvj tj vnbxi e'w³MZ Rxeb| i bUj vq  
Dbri misewi KZv, misewi K BDwbqtb Rxeb, Zui i vR%wZK Rxeb l  
gwy' h'x i Kwnub|

mxyqBj x, wAvBie0i GB bZb AvtqvRb 0AM0Ri m½ GKw b0 GB  
Abgvtb AvrtK Avgrv' i m½ wQj b k0xq Kvgvj tj vnbx| Avcbri v  
AtbK ckkwKti tQb| Avgriv tkl ch'q Ptj GtmwQ| tkl w`tK Gtm  
Avng tj vnbx fivBtK Ab'iva Kie Avgrv' i bZb cR'tb' misewi K' i  
Dt' tK Dbri me'kl e³e'w t`qvi Rtb" |

**Kvgvj tj vnbx**

Dct`k bq| Avgrvi Ab'vZUVB cKvk KiwQ| Avng GKUv wRwbm vekjm  
Kwi, th wRwbmUV GLb LgB `jñ ntq tMtQ| tmUv ntjv misewi K HK" |  
Avgriv hw` HK" c0Z0v Ki tZ bv cwi Zintj Avgrv' i b'vri Ktgi `t'w  
Ges evav-wNp c0ZeÜKZvi m'wub ntZB nte| GLb t`wL, misewi K ntj B

cij k tclvq| Avgrv' i mgqtl tclvtZv| Zte misewi K t`Ltj mgvñ  
Ki Z| nVir j wM Pvj vZ mirn tcZ bv| GLb tZv misewi K' i GilMtg Gtm  
tclvtZ AvrcKti tQ| GBme Kvi tY c0Zti v' ai Rb" gj`tevatK `p Ki tZ  
nte| ZteB nqtZv tKv'bv mgq H Av`wUv Avevi wdti tctZ cvie|

K0w` b AvtMB Avng c'v'bv w`tbi GKUv tj Lv wj LwQj vq| Qvrvl  
ntqtQ| wKŠ' wj LtZ wMtg Avng fivej vq th, Avng tZv H h'jMi K\_v wPŠ'  
Kti wj Lj vq| wKŠ' j v'Uv wK| Avgriv tZv GLb w'wRUVj h'jM Ptj GtmwQ|  
GB h'jMtZ th cwi eZ0Uv Avmri K\_v tmUv nqub| eis, gvbimKZvi GKUv  
AatcZb ntqtQ| l B AatcZ'bi RvqMwUv'K Avng tgi vqZ Ki tZ ej e|  
Dt'v `j xqKi tYi e'v'vri misewi KZvq| Abg'0ek Kti tQ| i vRbwZ  
\_vKte| i vRbwZ \_vKte bv gvb'j i Rxeb GUV Awekjm" | w'wub etj b th,  
i vRbwZ Kti b bv, wZub mZ" etj b bv| tR'tbi t' b etj b, b'wK bv tR'tb  
etj b, Avng Rmb bv| wKŠ' g'v'ly g'v'tb n"Q i vRbwZ Ges tmLvtb i vR-  
bwZ \_vKteB| wKŠ' `j xqKi tYi gvbimKZv hLbB Avcbv'K M0m Ki tē,  
ZLb wKŠ' me0v'k Avcbv'K RvctU ai tē| Avcbri th misewi K wntmte  
tckwMZ thvM'Zv Ges `xaxZvi tMŠi e AR0 Kti wQj b tmUv LwZ ntq  
hvte| tmB RvqMwUv'K th Kti B t'v'K a' i vLvi tP0v Ki tZ nte| Avng  
g'tb Kwi bv th, GtKevti B m'0e nte bv| AvrtK bv t'v'K nqtZv `k  
eQi c' i wK vek eQi c' i cwi eZ0 ntZ cvti | mgv'ri cwi eZ0 hw`  
nq, Zvi m'½ m'½ gb-gvbimKZvi l cwi eZ0 nte|

Avng LgB `tjLZ th, eqm ntqtQ tZv, K\_v ej tZ wMtg w'wUBj  
eij, teik etj tclw' | tmR'tb" nqtZv AtbK K\_v ej v ntq hvq| ZvQvov  
GZw' tbi K\_v, G ,tjv GZteik Kti g'tb Avtm, K\_v ej tZ tMtj ZLb  
AtbK j' w' ntq hvq| mvi w' b hw` ntZv Zintj f'v'j v ntZv| wKŠ' mvi w' b  
Gfite g'v'ly'K wei³ Kiv wK bv| m'z'iv eÜZv, Avgriv g'tb nq th,  
thUkzngq Avcbri v w' tqtQb Ges `ah'0mnKv' i t'btQb, ckkwKti tQb,  
Avcbv' i mKj tKB ab'ev` Rv'vB, KZAZv cKvk Kwi |

Avi tclñ Bbw÷wUDtU KvtQ tZv Avng Aek`B Avkv Kie th, Avng  
wb'tRI GB tclñ Bbw÷wUDtU A'tbKw' b PvKwi Kti wQ| teKvi Ae`v t`tK  
Avgrv'K Ztj wbtq Gtm GLv'tb 0m'vKvi 0 Kiv ntqUj Ges GB RvqMv  
t`tK Avng w'K' Kj vq wMtgwQ| Avevi wdti GtmwQ| wKŠ' ZrKvj xb  
gnicwi Pvj tKi w0Pwi Zvi Rb" Avgrv'K Aemti thtZ eva" Kti b| c0g  
GtmB wZub ej t' b th, Avrcub tZv Avgrv' i , iæ| Avrcub wUvqvi

Ki tēb | me wK AvtQ | Amjēav nte bv | Zvi ci t`Lv tMj th, Avgv tK  
hLb ōtdim<sup>9</sup>Uvqv i tēUō t`qv n t j v, ZLb Avgvi UvKv AvU tK w`j H  
gnvcii Prj KB | G ai tbi AvfĀZv GB RvqMv tZB tcvv tZ n t q t Q |  
eÜžv, ej wQj vg bv K\_v ej tZ wM t q A t b K K\_v B G t m hvq | Avgvi  
g t b n q th, A t b K n t q t M t Q | Gevi t k l K w i | Avevi l me v B t K  
K Z Ā Z v |

**tgv. kın Avj gllxi**

**gnvcii Prj K, wC Av B v e**

evs j v t`k t c t n B b w v w D t U i c y t` t K Avgv t` i t j v n v b x f i B t K i t f` Q v  
Ges A t b K Av š i i K Av f b v` b | D v b Avgv t` i t K A t b K U v m g q w` t q t Q b |  
Avgv t` i b Z b c R t b v i m i s e w` K t` i t K A t b K w K Q z t e v S v i , b Z b K t i  
f v e e v i m j h w M K t i w` t q t Q b | t j v n v b x f i B t K Avgv t` i G B b Z b c R t b v i  
m i s e w` K t` i c y t` t K A t b K A t b K k ō v |

*A'ij eiv*



1983 mŕj i tdeŕwi tZ evsj vt`k tciñ Bbw=ŰJDtU tZyj v Kvgvj tj vnbx/  
Qie Ztj tQb űcAvBie Avtj vKŕPŕ űkŕx AvDj v` tnrŕmb/



Űmsev`cŕŕi KÉti va Kiv Pj te biŰ t`mMb ű t`Qb/ 1969



1971 mŕj i 27 mŕmŕŕ evsj vt`k teZvi, XŕKŕŕi cwi Pj K űŕŕmte`űqZjtbevi ci  
mnKvi x cwi Pj K AvkŕŕKž i ngvb Lŕŕbi mŕt\_|



1973 mġj e½fētb wēRq ĩ ētm e½ēUđkL gŷRej i ngŷtbi mġ\_ Kŷgġ tġ ĩnŷbx



67ŰtZ cēb gq`vġb μwšđi cġg Abŷŷt bwi tēwKZ bZ`bŷŰ" ŰRj tŰ Av, b tLZ I LŷgŷtġŰ-G wēfētki fŷgKŷq Kŷgġ tġ ĩnŷbx



gl j ŷbŷ fŷnŷbx Kŷē, tKŷ\_vq RbWŰY KŷiġQb, tKŷ\_vq `Kŷkvi tKŷŰtQ BZ`w` eYŰŷ KŷiġQb| Zŷ evŷŷē× KŷiġQb Kŷgġ tġ ĩnŷbx|



ŰŰZnŷmK bZ`bŷŰ" ŰbKkx Kŷŷvi gŷVŰ-Gi GKŷŰ `ŷk" tēQŷb : ŰR. G. gŷbŷb, Avŷbŷŷi, AwRZ t` I Kŷgġ tġ ĩnŷbx|



কামাল লোহানী'র কোলে পুত্র সাগর ও স্ত্রী দীপ্তি লোহানী'র কোলে প্রথমা কন্যা বন্যা। ১৯৬৪



সপরিবারে কামাল লোহানী। ১৯৬৪



২০১৪ সালের ২৫ সেপ্টেম্বর পিআইবি আয়োজিত 'অজ্ঞের সঙ্গে একদিন' অনুষ্ঠানে বক্তব্য রাখছেন কামাল লোহানী।



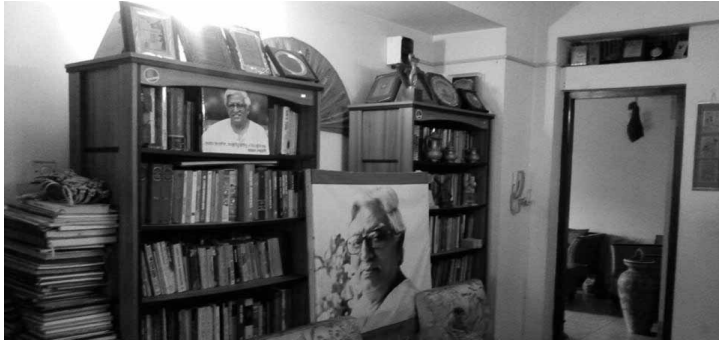
২০১৪ সালের ২৫ সেপ্টেম্বর পিআইবি আয়োজিত 'অজ্ঞের সঙ্গে একদিন' অনুষ্ঠানে অনুজ সাংবাদিকদের প্রশ্নের জবাব দিচ্ছেন কামাল লোহানী।



২০১৪ সালের ২৫ সেপ্টেম্বর পিআইবি আয়োজিত 'অজ্ঞের সঙ্গে একদিন' অনুষ্ঠানে সূচনা বক্তব্য রাখছেন পিআইবি'র মহাপরিচালক মো. শাহ আলমগীর। পাশে কামাল লোহানী।



Avl qvgr j xM tbZv (evt\_ik) Avāy gvrb, tZvrtqj Avng` I Avāy iv34vK  
 ivRkivtZ` ~ibK evZP Avctm m=uv` K Kvgj tj vrvxi mit\_ Avj vc Ki tQb | 1980



cwi evi K j vBteli i GKvsk



cūB m=šbbvi KtqKv



g'wbj v'ir iij Rij cūK RvZiq tbZv  
 iij Rij -Gi gvZP cv t\_ik Kvgj tj vrvxi



eivj v't`k i i#L` vovl Gi RvZiq Kb t'fbkb 2013-tZ vevkó e'v'v' i m'v/2 Kvgj  
 tj vrvxi (Wvbw` K t\_ik v0Zxq)





GKjk c`K c0vb Abg0vb-2015 G c`K c0Bt` i gta` Kvgj tj vnvbx  
(eig w`K t\_#K cAg)



XiKv 1960



1963 m0tj m0v0\* nqK `v0vi wei0x XiKv misewi`K BD0bq0bi H0Zn0mK 0g0Qj |  
tk0Mbi Z Kvgj tj vnvbx me0W0b | mvg0bi mmi tZ c0K`lb tclW0t0j misewi`K  
BD0bqb tbZv iK wR g0y0dv Ges XiKv misewi`K BD0bq0bi AvZ0Dm mvg0` |





মুক্তিযুদ্ধে সাংবাদিকদের ভূমিকা  
Kivgij tj vnvbx

Rxeib tKvrbw b 0ti wvI cniK-ib0-Gi aiti KvtQI hvBub, Kvi Y cniK-ib  
Rvgvbiq H teZvi Avgvt`i Rb`ubw x uQj, dtj Avig ASZ H teZvti  
hieNGUv fivev thb cvc uQj | Avgvt`i A#b#KB G avi Yv Av`ukR Kvi tY  
vekjm KitZb | Avgiv uQj vg ivRct\_ i Kg, ivR%wZK Av`k uQj  
tkvl tYi wei#x j ovB Kti RbMtYi AwaKvi c0Zov Kiv | Avi tmB j y`  
AR#b cniK`-ub mrvu` wqK ivRbwZ I mvgwi K Rvšli wei#x  
Rbmvavi tYi MYZwšK Av#`vj tbi Avgiv uQj vg Askx`vi | misew` K  
uksew mvs`wZK mSMVK Z\_v ivR%wZK KgP`intmte mSM0tgi newfbc  
ch#q RbMtYi mt½ H#K`i eUtb mÿp wFwE Mto Ztj uQ, tkvl Y-eAvri  
wei#x KE Kti uQ D`PukZ tkwMtb-ikwMtb | AwMwF`evsj vi ct`-c0šti  
ubišli Pj uQj th MYguQj, AwaKvi Av`vtqi j ovBtq hv GKw`b ifc  
ubj gvp`i mSM0tg, evatj v j ovB | Avgivl kwk njvg tmB gnvb  
gvp`h#x |

Dubk k0 GKvEi, H tkvl K cniK`-ub mvgwi K Rvšli hLb 0Me#ti 0  
t`ke`vix mvari Y ube#b w`j, ZLbI fiteub 0Dt`vi wci0 etj vi Nvto0  
PotZ cvti | ukS` ube#b#bi dj hLbB tei#jv, AveK we`šq  
mgi bvtqKiv ZwiKtq t`Lj, ev0wvj i AfZce#eRq | tKej ce#isj vqB  
bq, RvZiq cwi l# I GKK msL`vMwi 0Zv tctq tMj | `i#Z K2µxgnj ,  
G dj tZv Zvt`i KvtQ c0`wKZ uQj bv | Gevi bZb Pµvtšli mPbv  
ntj v | ivRbwZtZ ci wRZ cvAve ukK Ges mvgwi K Rvšli thwMvRk  
NUtj v | GK ntq I iv ce#isj vi weRqx ivR%wZK `j N Avl qvqx j xtMi  
wei#x tRvU evatj v | weRqx Avl qvqx j wM#K ygZv n`išli bv Kti Dt`ev  
msj vtci fvl Zv w`tq, tmB m#hv#M tmbvewnbxi kw³ ewx Ki uQj | tmB  
PµvtšlA`# e#eUž mvt`\_ msj vc Avb#mbKfvte e`\_#tj cniK`-ub eeP  
tmbvewnbx ev0wvj RvwiZi Dci nvgtj coj Ges MYnZ`v iia Kitj  
wey# µz RbMY mrv#vj Z kw³ ubtq c0Ztiva e`n Mto Ztj t b | iia  
ntj v gvp`h#x i Pevšlich#qNmK`\_j ovB |

G j ovBtqi iYtY`I uQj `w | GKwU mgi w#Y, Ab`wU gb`hwE#K  
h# | wZixwU iia Kti uQj MYgva`g teZvi, tUvj wfk b I msev`cI | GB  
ch#qB c0Zw0Z ntq uQj P#EM0tg 0`vaxb evsj v wec#x teZvi tK`0 |  
0wec#x0 k0wU ev` w`tZ ntq uQj 0tgRi wRqv0i tRivRvj tZ | Kvi Y, wZub

c0tg GB cwi w`wZtK 0mvgwi K Afz`i vb0 tftewQj b | ukS` cti wZub  
Ab`i e³te` I cingtk`e#tZ cvtib GuU 0Avig`Kz`i bq, ivR%wZK  
h# | ... tmB h# GKw`b e`vck ntj v, gvp`h#Kvij xb evsj vt`k c0vwx  
miKvi c0Zov Kij 0`vaxb evsj v teZvi tK`0 | hLb tmLvtb wMtg AvigI  
h# njvg, gtb ntj v GKw`b ivRct\_ ct`-c0šti uksew gvtV-gq`vtb  
tm KEtK D`PukZ Kti uQ JcubteukK cniK`-ub `jkwmtbi wei#x  
j towQ, gvZfivl vi grb i yvq, w`tq uQ c0Y ubw0vq | RvbKej mSM0tg  
AeZxY` ntq mvgwi K GKbvqKZtšj wei#x MYAv#`vj b Avi  
mrvu` wqKZvi wei#x c0Ztiva Mto Ztj uQ, tmB KEtK Gevi AwaKvi  
AR#bi j ovBtq wec#x teZvti KvtR j vMvtZ PvB |

Avig ZLb ce#cniK`-ub misew` K BDwbq#bi mvari Y mrvu` K | th  
misew` K mgvR ce#isj vi th tKvrb MYZwšK mSM0tg j ovKzevsj vi  
gub#l i mvt`\_ c0Ztvtai wguQj uQj b, tmB misew` K mgvRi Amvari Y  
fvgKv uQj Avgvt`i gnvb gvp`h#x N1971-G | hviv ivR%wZKfvte G  
j ovBtqi wei#x uQj Zviv tZv we#i waZv Ki teB, ukS`GB misew` Kt`i  
huv knx` ntq tQbNz`i awi t qv, ewo ewo wMtg a#i ubtq Avmv,  
ubh#Ztbi ci nZ`v Kivi ubt`R cniK`-ubiv w`tj I tmB ubg# KvrwU  
NY`-bksmZvq Kti tQ Gt`kxq `vj vj -NvZK Rj#t`iv | Gt`i gta`  
misew` KI uQj tKD-tKD | we#kI Kti tPšajx gCbj#tbi bvg Dtj l` |  
ZvtK t`tL fivevi tKvrb Dcvq uQj bv tm GB fq%i ifc avi Y Kti  
mnKgP`R`0 misew` K Av b g tMvj vg tgv`bv uksew Gm G gvbub j wZv  
fvBt`i gZb GKub0 misew` Kt`i wns`-nvtqbvi gZb c0Yni Y KitZ  
cvti | iayGur`RbvB bb, Avgvt`i mevi k0`xq wivRDw`b tnv#mb,  
knx` jv Kwqmi, tLw` Kvi AvevZvtj e, tmvj bv cvi fixb, wRvgDw`b  
Avng`mn A#bK#KB nZ`v Kti tQNubRvqx, g#vwn`, Kivri#vgrb,  
tPšajx gCbj#tbi, AvRnvi# Bmjvtgi gZb Avje`i biLv`tKiv | Gi  
gta` tPšajx gCbj#tbi `wbK ce#k cwi Kvi Rybqi w#tvcU# uQj  
GKvEti | GKw`b Av#M gCbj#tbi Avgvi nvtZ tRvtmd`hwj tbi GKwU  
eB t`tL AvM0f#i Avgvi KvQ t`tK tPtq wj co#e etj, ciw`b 25tk  
gvp`i vtZB Acvti kb 0mvp#vBU0`i iantj gubly gvi vi 0g`Qe0 Avi #cKti  
cniK`-ub tmbvewnbx | evsj vi gub#l AKZvfvq | i#L`w#tj b U`v#,  
gU# Avi tMvj v, wj i wei#x | c0wZKxj wPšl fvevri Rbuc0`PukRmK  
dRtj i veYx tdbv Kti Rvrbtj b, 0tj vnvbx mvtne, Avgvt`i tQj ivl  
Reve w`t`Q0 | Zvi AvtMB I u`m# cwi w`wZ ubtq tUvj tdbv Avj vc

Ki i Qj v g | t d v t Q t o i r q u Q j v g | i v R v i e v t M A v u g t Y i c i c i B e i O v j  
c i j k c Ź t i v a M t o t Z i t j b | Z v i B L e i i t j b W v i v e Y x c Ź j D j t m |  
G B i v e Y t K 1971-G i 15 B i W t m t e m o t \_ t K Z t j i b t q i M t q b k s m  
i b c x o b K t i , n v t U P W v i i Q t j b e t j Z u i e k i P t i K j t R u i t K t e i  
K t i i b t q u Q j b i i c k v t P i v | m i s e w i K m y i A c v i t k t c Ź g D Ź y G B  
m v n m x g v b y u m n m K j e t i Y R b t i c Ź k Ź v R i v b B |

AvR gtb coŹQ, tmw b ežeÜž AvnYvb iQj AmnþhM Avt`vj tbi  
RvZxq cwi l t i XvKv Avatekb emZj Kivi 1jv gvP©1971-Gi `gzi  
teZiti tRbitj Bqinnqv Lvb tNvI Yv t`qvi ci | AvMMFñtq l t v tMvUv  
evsj v | XvKv t`vWqv t g tmw b Pj i Qj i b D w R j t`Üi m v t \_ c v i K t`i b i  
i p t K U t U ÷ | t L j v f D ž n t q t M j | i e y ž a g v b y e S t j b , i b G t m  
t M t Q | c e Ź s j v i G K g v l t L t j v q i o i i K e j v n v m v t m A f i e Z c e ° t k i  
c Ź y `k e , A v R I t e t P A v t Q b | G i c i B n Z v h A i i a n t q u Q j c v i K t`i b  
t m b v e v n b x i | m i s e w i K i v m K t j Q ž u i M t q u Q t j b t n v t U j c e P y t Z ,  
t m L v t b e ž e Ü ž R v Z x q I c Ź i k K c w i l t `i b e P Z m K j m t m i m v t \_  
A v m b e X v K v A v a t e k t b K x f i g K v n t e , Z v B i b t q A v t j v P b v K i i Q t j b |  
R b M Y R t o v n t q u Q t j b t n v t U t j i m i g t b | e ž e Ü ž Z x e a N y v c k v k K t i  
c Ź Z e v ` R i b t q u Q t j b G e s 7 B g v P © Z u i e 3 e I K g m P t N v I Y v i K \_ v  
R v b v b D r m k R b Z v I i i t c v U t i t i | P j i Q j A m n þ h M A v t ` v j b  
c e Ź s j v i m e P | G t j v 7 B g v P © c e Ź s j v i m i s e w i K B b q t K e j , i e t ` k  
t \_ t K I A v m t j b A M v Y Z m i s e w i K | L v Z b v g v I R b i c Ź i e t ` i k c w i K v i  
c Ź Z u b a - m s e v ` v Z v q f t i t M j k n i , X v K v | ... 7 B g v P © 71 | X v K v i  
t i m t K v m g q ` v b ( G L b t m v n i v l q v ` P D ` v b ) | t j v t K t j v K v i Y | g v b y  
A v m t j v P r i v i K t \_ t K L D - L D i g u Q t j , i e k v j m s M v Z t k v f v h v I v G t m  
i g j t Q g q ` v t b i R b m g t j ` b i - b v i x m e v B | j v t L v g v b y i i e c j y R b m g t j a  
D V t Q M R Ź : Ō e x i e v O v j A ` i a i , e v s j v t ` k ` r a x b K i Ō , Ō t Z v g v i A v g v i  
i W K v b v , c Ź v t g N b v h g b v Ō | G g b B ` Z t Ź Z e k u l v b - t h b A v M M i i j v f v i  
g Z b D ` M x i Y N U v t ` Q R b t i v t l i , N Y v q | g v y c v i M j g v b y i c e j c Ź v k v i  
k c t \_ ` u v ` Z t M v U v Z j u l | G K x A f i e Z c e ° ` k ` | A K i b x q  
R b m g v M g | g v b y i G K B f i e b v : e ž e Ü ž A v R K x e j t e b | e ž e Ü ž L b  
g q ` v t b G t j b , g q ` v b K v b v q K v b v q f i v Z e g y g e t k u M v b | Ō R q e v s j v Ō ,  
Ō e x i e v O v j A ` i a i , e v s j v t ` k ` r a x b K i Ō | g t Ā D t v G t j b m v v  
c v q R v g v - c v Ā m e c i t y , D c t i g v R e t K v U K v t j v i s t q i | ` Ź v Z Z t j  
R b m g t j i M R Ź t K A v f e v ` b R i v i t j b | Z v i c i e R K t Ē a v b Z n t j v ,

f v B m e ... e v s j v i A v e m a v r Z t b Z v t k L g v R e j i n g v b D u b k i g u b U  
e 3 Z u K i t j b | e 3 Z u q m i K v i t K A v j u l t g U v g i t j b Z v t ` i i j K t i  
g v b y g v i v e U K i t Z | i b t ` R i t j b m i K v i c Ź Z o v b I e v s K , t j v i b v Ź  
m g q t L v j v i v L t Z , h v t Z m g q g t Z v g v b y Z v t ` i c Ź q v R b x q K v R m a u b e  
K i t Z c i t i b | t m b v e v n b x t K t m b v Q v D u b t Z \_ v K e v i ū K g i t j b |  
R b m v a v i Y t K c Ź q v R t b t e Z b i b t q A v m t Z e v s t K t h t Z e j t j b |  
e 3 Z v i g v S L v t b B Z u t K R i v b v n t j v , G e 3 Z u c P v i K i t Z t ` t e b v  
t e Z v t i | h v Z u i e 3 Z u c P v i K i t Z b v t ` q , Z t e e v O v j K g P r i x i v  
t e Z v i A v d t m h t e b v | e ž e Ü ž t m B i b t N v I Y v K i t j b , N t i - N t i ` M  
M t o t Z v j | A v i g h v ū K g t ` e v i b v l c w i , t Z v i g v t Z v i g v t ` i h v i h v  
A v t Q , Z v B i b t q k Ā i t g v K v e j v K i t e | m e t k t l i Z u b R i b t q i t j b ,  
Ō G e r t i i m s M Ź g A v g v t ` i g v y i m s M Ź g , G e r t i i m s M Ź g ` r a x b Z v i  
m s M Ź g Ō | t m i K D j m I M R Ź R b Z v i g n v m g t j ` R b Z v i i e c j y ` e f e  
t m w b R i b t q i r q u Q j , g v b y i i k c Ź v k v | t ` k e i m x m e g v b y R v b i t Z  
c Ź Z , Z e g v b i t Z i v R b b |

Avgiv misew Kiv ežeÜž AmnþhM Mi WtK thgb mrov i t q  
t`ke`vcx mvgwi K ewnbxi nZ`vhtAi msev`cPvi Ki i Qj v g m v n m K Z v i  
m v t \_ , t Z g v b Z u i m e e 3 e i b q u g Z f i t e , i a z ; m n K v t i c Ź a v b i i t q  
t Q t c h v v Q j v g | m i g v i K e v n b x e v m i K v i t K v t b v i b t ` R B t m w b  
A v g v t ` i K v t Q M Ź i i Q j b v | m i s e w i K B D u b q b l m i i q u Q j m K j  
m s M Ź g | g v y i g j x M I m i g v i K R v š t i k v m b v g t j m v a u i i q K Z v  
e v c K f i t e Ō m o t q t ` q v i i e i t a x , c e Ź t K b v b v f i t e D t c y v I A e t n j v  
K i v i b m Z t K c Ź Z i v a K i t Z e v s j v i m s e v ` c Ź t j v e i j Ō f i g K v c i j b  
K t i t Q | m a u v ` K x q , D c - m a u v ` K x q i j t L m i i q u Q j G e s i i t c v U c k v k  
K t i |

Gi B gta` c v i K t`i b m i g v i K k v m K P v Z v t ` i K i u j g s i m v a b K t i  
t d j j | e ž e Ü ž K A v c m i d v i c Ź l e i j t M j t U e j ` e v K A v n v t b i  
g v a t g | t k L g v R e j i n g v b c Ź t g e m t Z b v P v B t j I c t i b v b v b i K  
i e t e P b v K t i c Ź l e M Ź Y K t i b G e s t R b i t j B q v n n q v i m v t \_ m s j v t c l  
e m t j b | A v t j v P b v P j t Z \_ v K t j v , i K š ` e R q x i v R % u Z K m s L ` i M i Ō ` j  
i n t m t e A v l q v g x j x M c a v b t k L g v R e j i n g v b m e m g q B m i g v i K R v š t i  
K v t Q g v \_ v b Z K i t Z i v R i Q t j b b v t ` t L B q v n n q v L v b , u l ` v L v b G e s  
i v l d i g v b A v j x i v Z v t ` i c e c v i K v Z K v j t y c t Y i g v a t g Ō m b m v g š  
I A ` k ` i t M j v e i t a ` i g R y e i x K i v i K v R u v t k l K i t Z \_ v K t j v |

cāZw b Avtj vPbv e" Zvi Lei ežeUzeVKtkfI D`Māe I AtcygyY  
 misew Kt`i Rmbtq w`tZb| Aetkfi msjvc Pevšfrite e" 9tj v 22tk  
 gvPq ce`cwmK`lb misew`K BDubqb GB w`bB ubeftx cwi l`i GK  
 Riawi`evfK umxvšftbqv ntv, tmbvevnbxi tKvb msev` KvMfR cKvk  
 Kiv nte bv Ges mKj cĪcwi Kvi misew`Kt`i Abtj va Rvbtj b  
 mvgwi K evnbxi tKvfv msev`, tchwi wj R msev` cĪ cKvk bv Kivi |  
 G Lei tchQ tMj cūōg cwmK`lbtbi MfbP I mvgwi K AvBb cKvmK  
 tj dtUbw u tRbtj j u°v Lv-Gi KvQ| Zvi RbmsthvM KgRZP K  
 XvKv cvVtj b ce`cwmK`lbtbi misew`Kt`i umxvšfcwieZPbi Rb`| th  
 RbmsthvM KgRZP XvKv Avmjtj b, uZwb DEi fvi tzi Avw` evm`v Ges  
 cwmK`lbtbi tgvvvtRi uKš` misew`KZv I MYthvMvthvM velq ubtq XvKv  
 mekte`vj q t`K`wztKvEi cvk Kti uQj b| u°v Lvbtbi avi Yv ntqUj ,  
 GB e`w³ XvKv tMj ubōqB Zvi mncvVx KvDfK misew`KZv tckvq  
 KgPZ cūte| Zvi gva`tg tm tPov Kite misew`K BDubqbtbi H umxvšf  
 cvēvtZ| f`tj vK Gtj b, mncvVx GKRBfK AvtmvmtqU tch Ae  
 cwmK`lb Gucucōi XvKv Avdftm tctj b| tgv³vvtqšj nK, iscyewo, uZwb  
 H f`tj vtKi mncvVx| tgvRvtqšj ej tjb, tPov Kti jvf tbB|  
 BDubqbtbi umxvšf meftqšZ, cvēvtbv hvte bv| Zey H RbmsthvM  
 KgRZP bvtOvoe`v, misew`K BDubqb tbZet`i mvt` emtZ AvMh  
 cKvk Kij tgvRvtqšj nK AvZvDm mvgv`tK vel quU Rvbtj b| mvgv`  
 mi vmi bvKP Kti w`tj b| Gme mtEj GKevi emv hvq uKbv tPov  
 Kij b|

ZLb Avng Ges AvZvDm mvgv` XvKv tch Kvtēi Dci Zj vi j vDfĀ  
 emj vg| Zvi K\_v tkvri ci f`tj vK Avgt`i tek Abtj va-Dctiva  
 Kitz`vKtj b| cwi u`zi Mfvi Zv Ges mvgwi K kvmtbi veji waZv Kivi  
 cwi YvZ Ges mvgwi K kvmetMf AvBb Agvb` Kivi dj m`utK`Avgt`i  
 mZK`Kij b| Zte, Zvi fvlv uQj f`mPZ Ges Abtj vtai gZb| Avi  
 Avgt`i i`Rbvi e³e` uQj AZ`sl`pcZ`qx Ges BDubqbtbi meftqšZ  
 umxvšf cvēvevi tKvfv mthvM tbB, tmUvB evi evi Rmbtq w`uQj vg|  
 m`eZ μ`vKWvDfbi AvM`R b uZwb evi evi`evK Kti uQj b, tKvfv  
 dtj`v`q nq ub| gtb AvtQ, cti AvBGmucAvi-Gi tK`iq KgRZP  
 GtmuQj b cwmK`lb AeRvfti Avdftm i vtzi tej vq| uZwb etj uQj b,  
 tZvgiv tZv`vaxb ntq hvte, uKš` Avgt`i i`K nte| Kvi Y, f`tj vK Z  
 venvti i`tj vK uQj b, cwmK`lbtbi tgvvvtRi |

cwmK`lb tDvvtj misew`K BDubqbtbi mvtēK mfvicwZ I  
 BDvBtUW tch BvUvi b`vkvbtj i cwmK`lb msev`vZv uQj b AKZ`vi  
 cēxy misew`K Avmivi Avng`| uZwb Avgt`i i`GieGg gmv Avi tKwR  
 tgv`dvi Nibō eUzQj b, misew`KZv Ges BDubqbtbi mvgv`| uZwb  
 GtmuQj b AeRvfti eUz`i mZK`Kij b| uZwb etj uQj b, Some-  
 thing Serious going to happen to right. Avmivi Avng` Pj tMj b  
 ivtZ 11Uv-mvto 11Uvi w`tK| ga`ivtZ Uv¼ Avi Kvgtbi tMj vel P  
 Avi XvKvi PZw`R t`tK tKej tMj v, wj i Avl qvR Ges Av`tbi  
 tj wj nvb uKlv t`LwQj vg|

AvtMB etj uQ, tUvj tdiv me eU Kti t`qv ntqtQ| tUvj uCūvi Pj tQ  
 bv| tUvj Mōgl APj | knfi i Ggb`Mz Ae`vq AvmivšfbMti i tKv`vl  
 tKvfv mivtUv I dtUvMdv tei tZ cvitQb bv| Avi GB mecbv Ae`vq  
 tevitqB ev uK nte? hv cvl qv hvte, ZvtZv Qvcvfv hvte bv| Kvi Y,  
 t`ke`vcx ZvDe, i³Mzvi miv ntq tMfQ| tm uQj 25tk gvPq Kvj ivZ|  
 Ggb Ae`vq me`ē, tKej tMj v, wj Avi gUvii QzU hvl qui kā|  
 tkvfv hv`Q, knigq Av`b Avi Av`b| ucj Lvbvq BvcAvi QvDv Rj tQ,  
 cjtki ivRv evtM Av`b, evUvj t`i lci AZwKfZ nvgv`v i iantqtQ|  
 uKš` exi evUvj mšftbiv ubfq AvμgYKvix cwmK`lb tmbv`i  
 tgvKvtējv Kitz` tPov Kij l cPō tMj vevit`i gjt l iv mevB QzU  
 tevitqB evivK tQto Ges citb j ½-cvAwie, uKš` nvtZ u`bu u`  
 ivBtdj | uK Kti m`e H nZ`vhtAi veit`x`v`vbtv? AeRvfti i Qvt`  
 DfV t`Lj vg, XvKv knfi i veifbGj vKv Rj tQ| Gw`tK` u`bK cwmK`lb  
 tgvto e`vvi tKW, AvUtK tMfQ MRgvb Uv¼| u`bK ce`k-Gi  
 dtUvMdv gvbvlykx tevKvi gZb d`vk e`envi Kti Qve Zj uQj , bRti  
 cotZB gUvii tkj Gtm coj ce`k-Gi u`DR tUvetj i t`qv tj |  
 mevB cvnj tq febt i fZi w`tK umvci cvtk uMtg cōYi yvi tPov  
 Kij b| tKDev tUvetj i Zj vq| Avkōj vj vg| tmv`b t`tLwQj vg, gjt  
 th hZ eo K\_vB ej v bv tKb, Gmgq ešj vg tK KZUv mivm |

25tk gvPq vtZ ŌAcvti kb mivPvBU th Avekym` ZvDe Pnj tq uQj  
 Zvi eYv AvR etj mekym Kivfv hvte bv, GgbwK cvitēv bv nqtZv|  
 uKš` tmB`šjZ gtb cotj kixiUv AvRI uKditi DfV| tQvU`i hLb  
 gv³h`x`i w`b`tj vi K\_v evj , l iv AevK me`šq Zvntq`v`K|  
 gvftq`a` cktē Kti, Kx bksmZvB bv gvby cZ`y Kti tQb, Avej -e`x-  
 evbZv Kx mivm ubtqB bv tmv`b kĪai veit`x`i aL`v`votq uQj b|





mvgwi K KZ<sup>9</sup> i Av<sup>~</sup> v ci<sup>~</sup>Yi tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup>vm Zv<sup>~</sup>Z vQj bvl wZvb ej tj b, GB i Kg cwi<sup>~</sup> wZ<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup> cwi<sup>~</sup> Kv wK Kti tei Kiv m<sup>~</sup>e? ... Gev<sup>~</sup>i bgbxq Ktb<sup>~</sup> ej j, wDR<sup>~</sup>tccvi Qvov t<sup>~</sup>k wK Kti Pj te? em<sup>~</sup>ne<sup>~</sup>k<sup>~</sup>! wK Rvb<sup>~</sup>tQ Avgv<sup>~</sup> i t<sup>~</sup>k m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>tK<sup>~</sup>? ... G K<sup>~</sup>vi tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> Reve Avgiv tKD w<sup>~</sup>jvg bvl Avgiv evj etU, 0l<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i n<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>zZ em<sup>~</sup>0l Avgiv gtb nq, Zv bql I iv y<sup>~</sup>gZvi<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>c<sup>~</sup>tU P<sup>~</sup>tj Ges me y<sup>~</sup>gZv<sup>~</sup>tKB Ky<sup>~</sup>YZ Kti tdtj etj I iv tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> Sv<sup>~</sup> g<sup>~</sup>rb bvl, ZK<sup>~</sup>mn<sup>~</sup> Ki<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup> bvl dtj, teqv<sup>~</sup> me teqv<sup>~</sup>vcbv KivUvB Af<sup>~</sup>vm| Avevi ej j w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> k<sup>~</sup>i B m<sup>~</sup>xi, 0Kv<sup>~</sup>MR w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>vj bwin t<sup>~</sup>nv<sup>~</sup>Mv| BUm&G gv<sup>~</sup>÷| K<sup>~</sup>vq<sup>~</sup>m Kti t<sup>~</sup>z I Av<sup>~</sup>c<sup>~</sup>tj v<sup>~</sup>M Kv ... BD gv<sup>~</sup>÷ w<sup>~</sup>¼ AvDU w<sup>~</sup> I t<sup>~</sup>q, n<sup>~</sup>VD BD DBj we<sup>~</sup>s AvDU0l| G<sup>~</sup>lv t<sup>~</sup>Zv teUvi mvgwi K kv<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>bi i <sup>~</sup>3P<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup>Z Avgiv wKQz<sup>~</sup>j jvg bvl GLv<sup>~</sup>b ZK<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>ti me<sup>~</sup> tW<sup>~</sup>tK Avbvi wK<sup>~</sup> i Kvi? m<sup>~</sup>z<sup>~</sup>ivs Avgiv DV<sup>~</sup>tev DV<sup>~</sup>tev Ki<sup>~</sup>Q, Gi B g<sup>~</sup>ta<sup>~</sup> Ktb<sup>~</sup> Avgj D<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup>ov<sup>~</sup>tj v Ges ej tj v Avev<sup>~</sup>iv ug<sup>~</sup>gi m<sup>~</sup>xi 0j k<sup>~</sup> tR<sup>~</sup>Uj g<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>b, BD k<sup>~</sup>vj n<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>f U<sup>~</sup>z<sup>~</sup>s AvDU tccvi | w<sup>~</sup> m<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>zqkb K<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>bU<sup>~</sup> K<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup>bD|0 fveUv thb GB w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>zqkb Avgiv B Kti wQ|

Av<sup>~</sup>ay m<sup>~</sup>vj vg, c<sup>~</sup>exY m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>K, etqv<sup>~</sup>R<sup>~</sup>o m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup>K, gv<sup>~</sup>ne<sup>~</sup>ry nK c0<sup>~</sup>g t<sup>~</sup>k<sup>~</sup>vi GK<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup> b<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Ki m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>K Ges Rb<sup>~</sup>uc<sup>~</sup> k0<sup>~</sup>g Ktb<sup>~</sup>Zv<sup>~</sup>N<sup>~</sup>Zv<sup>~</sup> i th GZ<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup> A<sup>~</sup>tc<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup>vq ivL<sup>~</sup>tj b Zv<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z v<sup>~</sup>i tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> K<sup>~</sup>vdq<sup>~</sup>Z ev<sup>~</sup> f<sup>~</sup>Zvi webq etj tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> wKQz<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup> g<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>l wQj bvl fvebvUv, t<sup>~</sup>tki gv<sup>~</sup>vj K Avgiv hv ej<sup>~</sup>tev, Zv B Ki<sup>~</sup>Z n<sup>~</sup>te| L<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>me<sup>~</sup>K, gv<sup>~</sup>k<sup>~</sup>0j j tZv! G<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>cU<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup>B w<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup> Kv<sup>~</sup>iv K<sup>~</sup>v t<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>vi ev<sup>~</sup>v Giv bql Zv B mvgwi K teqv<sup>~</sup> me I<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>cU<sup>~</sup> mn<sup>~</sup> Kti Avgiv P<sup>~</sup>tj G<sup>~</sup>jvg AeR<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup> n<sup>~</sup>vD<sup>~</sup>tm| Avgiv y<sup>~</sup>a-A<sup>~</sup>ms<sup>~</sup>0, wK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup> m<sup>~</sup>z n<sup>~</sup>te tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> wKQz hLb Ki<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>B bvl ZLb t<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup>tc wK j<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>f? Ggb Ae<sup>~</sup>vi g<sup>~</sup>ta<sup>~</sup> wK K<sup>~</sup>vi, wK K<sup>~</sup>vi, Ggb f<sup>~</sup>ve<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>Qjvg, ZLb Avbg tM<sup>~</sup>vjvg tgv<sup>~</sup>lv ej j, tj v<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>bx f<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>B Am<sup>~</sup>e<sup>~</sup> G cwi<sup>~</sup> wZ<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup> I iv B m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup> Kti tQ, tZv I<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i B<sup>~</sup>Qv ci<sup>~</sup>Y Ki<sup>~</sup>Z n<sup>~</sup>tj Avgv<sup>~</sup> i l t<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>tev<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>B Kiv R Ki<sup>~</sup>Z n<sup>~</sup>te| hLb tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup>tcvU<sup>~</sup>f ev<sup>~</sup>B<sup>~</sup>ti t<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup>tQ bvl, m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>Zvi tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> Lei cwi<sup>~</sup>Q bvl, G Ae<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>q Kv<sup>~</sup>MR hv<sup>~</sup> tei Ki<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>B nq, Zv<sup>~</sup>n<sup>~</sup>tj hv Avgv<sup>~</sup> i n<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>Z Av<sup>~</sup>tQ, Zv w<sup>~</sup>tqB I<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i e<sup>~</sup>s w<sup>~</sup>tZ n<sup>~</sup>te| wK Kiv n<sup>~</sup>tj v: Av<sup>~</sup>tMi e<sup>~</sup>e<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>Z t<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>tj w<sup>~</sup>db<sup>~</sup> t<sup>~</sup>j v<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>tq G<sup>~</sup>tm ev<sup>~</sup>Q<sup>~</sup>v B Kti wK Kiv hv<sup>~</sup>q t<sup>~</sup> Lv hv<sup>~</sup>K| m<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>z c<sup>~</sup>xi v<sup>~</sup>tbv we<sup>~</sup>Av<sup>~</sup>cb<sup>~</sup> t<sup>~</sup>j v<sup>~</sup>l Av<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z ej v n<sup>~</sup>tj v| G<sup>~</sup>tj v hLb, ZLb em<sup>~</sup>jvg M<sup>~</sup>tel Y<sup>~</sup>q, wK Kti cwi<sup>~</sup> Kv m<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>R<sup>~</sup>vb hv<sup>~</sup>q| w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>l w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>jvg, ce<sup>~</sup>k 4 c0<sup>~</sup>v tei Ki<sup>~</sup>tev| Avi mvgwi K KZ<sup>~</sup>et<sup>~</sup>yi w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>lav<sup>~</sup>Av<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup>el q I kZ<sup>~</sup>mg<sup>~</sup> c0<sup>~</sup>g c0<sup>~</sup>vq Qv<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z hLb n<sup>~</sup>teB, I c0<sup>~</sup>vq Avi tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> Qv<sup>~</sup>cv n<sup>~</sup>te bvl, tKej we<sup>~</sup>Av<sup>~</sup>cb<sup>~</sup>N<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>tc<sup>~</sup>we<sup>~</sup>Av<sup>~</sup>cb<sup>~</sup> vK<sup>~</sup>te| t<sup>~</sup>fZ<sup>~</sup>ti i cv<sup>~</sup>Zvq c<sup>~</sup>xi v<sup>~</sup>tbv t<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>tj w<sup>~</sup>db<sup>~</sup> t<sup>~</sup>tk c<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>kZ tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> t<sup>~</sup>j Lv w<sup>~</sup>tq Ab<sup>~</sup> cv<sup>~</sup>Zvq vK<sup>~</sup>te K<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>md<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>BW we<sup>~</sup>Av<sup>~</sup>cb|

G<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>teB m<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>R<sup>~</sup>vb n<sup>~</sup>tj v P<sup>~</sup>ri cv<sup>~</sup>Zvi ce<sup>~</sup>k| tei<sup>~</sup>atj v etU, t<sup>~</sup>j<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>tK G<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>K cwi<sup>~</sup> Kv etj t<sup>~</sup>g<sup>~</sup>b w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup>tj b bvl Zey<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>gvj U<sup>~</sup>vi iv e<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>te Kv<sup>~</sup>MR tewi<sup>~</sup>tq<sup>~</sup>tQ| wK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup> Ggb<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Zv P<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>tbv hv<sup>~</sup>te b<sup>~</sup>v t<sup>~</sup>iv<sup>~</sup>R| I iv e<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup>tj m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup>K Ges m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> c<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>l I ci c<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup>q t<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>te Av<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>te| ZLb l ev<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>vj tM<sup>~</sup>vt<sup>~</sup>q<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>iv P<sup>~</sup>r<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>vi t<sup>~</sup>Z th<sup>~</sup>M t<sup>~</sup>q<sup>~</sup>vb, Zv B ev<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>q b<sup>~</sup>v n<sup>~</sup>tj I iv B t<sup>~</sup>Zv me<sup>~</sup>c<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> t<sup>~</sup>dtj w<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>v| hv<sup>~</sup>nv<sup>~</sup>K, G<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>te<sup>~</sup> 0<sup>~</sup>G<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>v b Kv<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup>vi ci mvgwi K Rv<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>l Am<sup>~</sup>z<sup>~</sup>av n<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Q e<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z t<sup>~</sup>cti tU<sup>~</sup>vj t<sup>~</sup>dv<sup>~</sup>b, tU<sup>~</sup>vj w<sup>~</sup>c<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup>vi, tU<sup>~</sup>vj M0<sup>~</sup>g t<sup>~</sup>Q<sup>~</sup>to w<sup>~</sup>j etU wK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup> Kv<sup>~</sup>iv wK m<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>nm wQj mvgwi K Rv<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>l w<sup>~</sup>ei<sup>~</sup>at<sup>~</sup>x tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> wKQz<sup>~</sup>tj Lv ev c<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>k Kti! Zv B m<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup> Av<sup>~</sup>B<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>bi mg<sup>~</sup>q<sup>~</sup>mg<sup>~</sup> v<sup>~</sup>gk K<sup>~</sup>tg G<sup>~</sup>tj v, Z<sup>~</sup>te G<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup> Qv<sup>~</sup>cv hv<sup>~</sup>te bvl, I U<sup>~</sup>v t<sup>~</sup>j Lv hv<sup>~</sup>te bvl, G<sup>~</sup>me kZ<sup>~</sup>Q<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>tc em<sup>~</sup>tj v| b<sup>~</sup>v em<sup>~</sup>tj I te<sup>~</sup>vanq Ae<sup>~</sup>vi K<sup>~</sup>v w<sup>~</sup>ete<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>bv Kti Avgiv l Qv<sup>~</sup>cv gZb tev<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>g Ki Z<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>g bvl Zv B me<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>KQz c<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>vq P<sup>~</sup>vj y<sup>~</sup>n<sup>~</sup>tj Kv<sup>~</sup>MR w<sup>~</sup>bq<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>Z tei<sup>~</sup>at<sup>~</sup>Z i i<sup>~</sup>ae<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>ti wQj| wK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup> k<sup>~</sup>a e<sup>~</sup>envi I ev<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>bg<sup>~</sup> Ges cwi<sup>~</sup>te<sup>~</sup>kb<sup>~</sup>vi tK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>j Avgiv wKQz<sup>~</sup> Av<sup>~</sup>g Ac<sup>~</sup>vi MZ<sup>~</sup>vi c<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>k N<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>tq Kv<sup>~</sup>MR t<sup>~</sup>K h<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>bq<sup>~</sup>ti<sup>~</sup> b<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup> b cwi<sup>~</sup> Kv t<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>vi v t<sup>~</sup>qv t<sup>~</sup>tk tK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>j w<sup>~</sup>ei<sup>~</sup>Z v<sup>~</sup>kZ<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>g| Ggb<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup> G<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> ev<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>vj g<sup>~</sup>nv<sup>~</sup>R<sup>~</sup>b hv<sup>~</sup>iv mvgwi K Rv<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>K mg<sup>~</sup>0 Ki<sup>~</sup>wQ<sup>~</sup>tj b Zv<sup>~</sup>iv m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> KZ<sup>~</sup>vi w<sup>~</sup>bq<sup>~</sup>g<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>v Rv<sup>~</sup>vi Kv<sup>~</sup>iy tKv<sup>~</sup>Avf<sup>~</sup> c<sup>~</sup>ke<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>ZI cvi<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z bvl 0<sup>~</sup>G<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>R<sup>~</sup>b th t<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>ov K<sup>~</sup>ti b<sup>~</sup>v Zv l bql K<sup>~</sup>itj l Avgv<sup>~</sup> i hv<sup>~</sup>z i Kv<sup>~</sup>tQ t<sup>~</sup>nti tM<sup>~</sup>tQ<sup>~</sup>b| G<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>teB P<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>Qj m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> c<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>l i c<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>k bvl w<sup>~</sup>tcvU<sup>~</sup>c<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>k m<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> i w<sup>~</sup>kt<sup>~</sup>iv<sup>~</sup>vg, d<sup>~</sup>tU<sup>~</sup>M0<sup>~</sup>d e<sup>~</sup>envi, Lei tQv<sup>~</sup>Ueo wK<sup>~</sup>sew<sup>~</sup> w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>tc<sup>~</sup>al tg<sup>~</sup>K-A<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>ci tK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>kj MZ<sup>~</sup>g<sup>~</sup>vi c<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup> Kti I<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i tev<sup>~</sup>Kv ev<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>vevi t<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>ov Kiv n<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Zv| wK<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup> Avgv<sup>~</sup> i g<sup>~</sup>ta<sup>~</sup> hv<sup>~</sup>iv c<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>vj t<sup>~</sup>q ev<sup>~</sup>vi t<sup>~</sup>P<sup>~</sup>ov K<sup>~</sup>ti e<sup>~</sup> n<sup>~</sup>te<sup>~</sup> A<sup>~</sup>wd<sup>~</sup>tm th<sup>~</sup>M w<sup>~</sup>tq<sup>~</sup>tQ<sup>~</sup>b, Z<sup>~</sup>ti i Kv<sup>~</sup>iv Kv<sup>~</sup>iv AZ<sup>~</sup>z<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>in Avgv<sup>~</sup> i nZ<sup>~</sup>vk Kti w<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>Qj| dtj Avgiv g<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>bm<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>te<sup>~</sup>g<sup>~</sup>vi tL<sup>~</sup>tq e<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z cv<sup>~</sup>jvg Av<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>mg<sup>~</sup>c<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup> Ki<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup>tj v<sup>~</sup>k<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z cv<sup>~</sup>ie, b<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>n<sup>~</sup>tj bql Zv B Avgv<sup>~</sup> i tKD-tKD GB g<sup>~</sup>tb<sup>~</sup>vh<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup>v t<sup>~</sup>tk t<sup>~</sup>iv<sup>~</sup>B c<sup>~</sup>vevi Av<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>q t<sup>~</sup>kZ<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>mi w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>l w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>tq<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>g| t<sup>~</sup>tki t<sup>~</sup>fZ<sup>~</sup>ti t<sup>~</sup>tk th Kv<sup>~</sup>R Ki<sup>~</sup>Z P<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>Q Zv m<sup>~</sup>e<sup>~</sup> n<sup>~</sup>te bvl, e<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>jvg| ... G<sup>~</sup>kevi tZv Avgvi ev<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>K hLb w<sup>~</sup>dti G<sup>~</sup>tj b, ZLb wZ<sup>~</sup>vb w<sup>~</sup>b<sup>~</sup>Ri th<sup>~</sup>M<sup>~</sup> Zv c<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>Yi Rb<sup>~</sup> Kv<sup>~</sup>M<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Ri t<sup>~</sup>nv<sup>~</sup>l I w<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>tc<sup>~</sup>aGes tg<sup>~</sup>KAv<sup>~</sup>c, Avgiv hv GZ<sup>~</sup>v b Ki<sup>~</sup>w<sup>~</sup>vg Zv<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>K t<sup>~</sup>f<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>0 big<sup>~</sup>vj Kv<sup>~</sup>MR c<sup>~</sup>kv<sup>~</sup>k hv Kiv i Kvi, Zv B Ki<sup>~</sup>Z i i<sup>~</sup>ae<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>itj b| GB b<sup>~</sup>v t<sup>~</sup>tl w<sup>~</sup>kdU B<sup>~</sup>p<sup>~</sup>r<sup>~</sup>Av<sup>~</sup>bg tM<sup>~</sup>vjvg tgv<sup>~</sup>lv f<sup>~</sup>il Y<sup>~</sup> t<sup>~</sup>y<sup>~</sup>tc tM<sup>~</sup>tj b| wZ<sup>~</sup>vb ev<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup> K<sup>~</sup>tk ej tj b, Av<sup>~</sup>cv<sup>~</sup>b G<sup>~</sup>U<sup>~</sup> wK Ki<sup>~</sup>tQ<sup>~</sup>b, G<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z Kti tZv I iv e<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z cv<sup>~</sup>ite, Avgiv m<sup>~</sup>th<sup>~</sup>M v<sup>~</sup>k<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>ZI GZ<sup>~</sup>v b wK gZb Kv<sup>~</sup>MR tei K<sup>~</sup>vi w<sup>~</sup>b| Zv<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>Z Avgv<sup>~</sup> i I ci mvgwi K Rv<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>l t<sup>~</sup>iv<sup>~</sup>l<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>g G<sup>~</sup>tm cot<sup>~</sup>Z cvi<sup>~</sup>t t<sup>~</sup>R<sup>~</sup>tbl ev<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>tki e<sup>~</sup>3e<sup>~</sup> wQj, Av<sup>~</sup>vg I<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i ev<sup>~</sup>s<sup>~</sup>tq w<sup>~</sup>jvg, 0ev<sup>~</sup>Z<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>K b<sup>~</sup>v v<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>tj Kv<sup>~</sup>MR wK<sup>~</sup>gZb tei nq b<sup>~</sup>v0| g<sup>~</sup>tb cot<sup>~</sup>Q, wZ<sup>~</sup>vb t<sup>~</sup>m<sup>~</sup>v<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>bi ag<sup>~</sup>0<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup> i w<sup>~</sup>gv<sup>~</sup>Qj m<sup>~</sup>u<sup>~</sup>t<sup>~</sup>K<sup>~</sup>9 h<sup>~</sup>ev<sup>~</sup>vi t<sup>~</sup>nv<sup>~</sup>vj vB

ir`tquQtb ZvtZ wj`tLwQtb, 0irguQtb i eRKE Avl qvR: cwiK`lb  
wR`ver`0| Avt`KRb mevi k0xq c0xY AwfA misew`K I BDibqb  
tbZv etj`wQtb, 0Avt`i Atc`y`v Ki, t`tLv`0GKw`tbi gta` me`rfweK  
ntq hrte0| nqwb| nZ`v, AwMmsthvM Pj`wQj hI`ZT| Zey KvMR  
tewi`tquQj |

Gici``wbK ce`k cwi`Kvi m`uv`K, evZ`Pm`uv`K hLb`wQtb  
bv, ZLb GKw`b Zvi`wPd mve-GiWUi`K tW`K ej`tb, ZwgB msev`  
wefwM`f`Lv`kvbv Ki`te| wZwb Rvbt`j`b, cwi`Kvi Rv`bqi w`t`cU`f` tP`Sajx  
gCb`yj`b`K c`v`v`Qb P`EM0g, t`bv`v`L`v`x, K`w`j` I I`mt`j`U`A`A`j` i`wK  
Ae`v`Zv`m`i`R`v`g`b`f``t`L`Zvi`I`ci`GKw`U`w`t`cU`w`K`i`vi`Rb`|`mK`j`  
f`v`e`j`b, m`v`K`W`D`t`bi`ci`Ggb`w`e`h`w`Z`w`t`cU`w`c`j`j` t`Zv`f`ij`B`nq`|  
c`v`w`j`b`g`Cb`yj`b`K`|`m`e`Z` :`c`w`v`b`ci`tm`w`d`t`i`G`j`v`|`w`t`cU`w`  
P`v`j`v`g`|`tm`ej`t`j`v, m`e`uv`K`K`K`w`t`q`Q`b`|`Zvi`t`Zv`ev`Z`P`m`uv`K`i`K`v`Q`  
f`q`vi`K`\_`v,`Z`te`t`K`b`m`e`uv`K`i`K`v`Q`w`j`|`Avbg`t`M`j`v`g`t`g`v`l`d`v`i`  
m`b`n`n`j`v`|`Avng`Ges`t`g`v`l`d`v`i`t`M`j`v`g`m`e`uv`K`g`ine`j`y`n`K`i`K`v`Q`  
t`M`j`v`g`|`w`Zwb`ZLb`L`w`Q`j`b`|`Av`g`iv`c`i`Av`m`et`j`P`j`Av`m`w`j`v`g,  
m`e`uv`K`ej`t`j`b`I`Uv` (A`\_`f` t`P`Sajx`g`Cb`yj`b`i`w`t`cU`w`Av`g`iv`K`v`Q`  
Av`Q`|`Av`ng`f``t`L`Zv`ic`i`t`Zv`g`v`f`i`w`w`Q`|`Av`g`iv`f`v`e`j`v`g,`w`K`Av`Q`|  
w`K`S`t`m`w`b`t`Zv`t`M`j`B`|`Zv`ic`i`I`K`t`q`K`w`b`P`j`t`M`j,`t`P`Sajx`g`Cb`yj`b`i`  
w`t`cU`w`Av`i`c`v`B`v`|`m`v`K`W`D`t`bi`ci`t`f`ki`w`ech`0`c`w`i`w`w`Z`m`e`u`f`K`  
K`x`Ae`v`R`v`b`e`v`i`R`b`m`K`j`i``v`i`a`v`Av`M`h`|`t`k`l`ch`S`H`w`t`cU`w`  
t`c`j`v`g`B`bv`|`ZLb`Av`g`iv`t`R`j`v,`t`j`v`q`Av`g`v`f`i`m`sev`v`Zv`f`i`m`v`  
t`h`v`M`t`h`v`M`K`i`j`v`g,`K`v`i`Y`t`U`w`j`t`d`v`b`ZLb`c`b`v`i`v`q`P`j`y`n`q`t`M`Q`|`R`v`b`t`Z`  
c`v`i`j`v`g`t`K`v`t`b`v`w`t`cU`w`f`t`Zv`Av`t`m`v`w`K`sev`t`K`D`t`h`v`M`t`h`v`M`I`K`i`w`b`|  
Zv`n`j`t`P`Sajx`g`Cb`yj`b`w`K`K`i`t`Z`w`M`t`q`w`j`|`...`ZLb`g`t`b`n`j`v`g`Cb`yj`b`  
t`Zv`R`v`g`v`t`Z`B`m`j`v`g`x`i`Q`v`I`d`x`U`B`m`j`v`g`x`Q`v`I`m`st`Ni`t`b`Zv`I`e`y`x`v`Zv`|  
Zvi`P`v`K`w`i`ce`f`k`n`t`q`Q`m`e`uv`K`i`g`v`a`t`g`Ges`m`e`uv`K`g`ine`j`y`n`K`  
R`v`g`v`t`Z`i`m`g`\_`0`w`t`q``Z`S`c`0`P`w`n`t`m`te`1970`m`v`j`i`m`v`v`i`Y`w`b`e`f`t`b`  
A`sk`M`h`Y`K`i`i`w`Q`j`b`|`w`R`Z`Z`c`v`t`i`b`v`b`|`A`\_`P`w`Zwb`B`t`Z`v`c`f`e`c`w`i`K`  
R`v`Z`x`q`c`w`i`I`f`G`K`c`L`i`e`y`x`v`B`m`m`w`Q`j`b`|`Zv`n`j`g`ine`j`y`f`v`B`t`q`i`  
w`b`t`f`k`Ab`|`t`K`v`t`b`v`K`v`R`w`M`t`q`w`j`b`?`m`b`n``r`f`w`e`K`f`v`t`e`B`g`t`b`  
R`v`M`j`v`|`me`t`R`j`v`i`m`v`t`\_`t`h`v`M`t`h`v`M`K`i`t`Z`i`i`a`K`i`j`v`g,`R`v`b`t`Z`c`v`i`j`v`g`  
t`P`Sajx`g`Cb`yj`b`t`K`v`t`b`v`w`t`cU`w`m`S`M`h`K`i`t`Z`h`v`q`v`b,`Zv`f`K`R`v`g`v`t`Z`B`m`j`v`g`x`  
t`M`v`c`t`b`me`G`j`v`K`v`i`m`S`M`v`b`\_`t`j`v`i`K`v`h`e`r`t`g`i`R`b`A`\_`g`m`v`q`Zv`c`w`i`M`t`q`w`j`  
Ges`G`K`R`b`w`t`cU`w`f`t`K`w`t`q`G`K`v`R`w`U`K`i`v`m`b`n`v`Z`x`Z`n`te`et`j`H`  
w`t`cU`w`f`t`K`B`e`en`vi`K`i`v`n`t`q`w`j`|`Av`i`I`g`t`b`c`to`t`M`j`e`k`e`U`z`t`k`L`

g`v`R`e`j`i`n`g`v`b`c`w`i`K`f`b`R`v`Z`x`q`c`w`i`I``m`m`w`n`t`m`te`g`ine`j`y`n`K`i`m`v`n`m`x`  
f`v`g`K`v`Ges`ce`e`r`j`v`i`R`b`G`K`B`f`v`t`e`t`m`v`P`v`i`n`l`q`v`i`K`v`i`Y`Z`v`K`  
Av`l`q`v`g`x`j`t`M`i`c`0`P`ne`v`i`Av`g`S`Y`R`v`b`t`q`w`j`b`|`g`ine`j`y`n`K`c`Z`v`L`v`b`  
K`i`R`v`g`v`t`Z`i`m`v`t`cU`w`b`t`q`w`b`e`f`t`b`w`t`q`c`i`w`R`Z`n`t`q`w`j`b`|`Zv`B`  
R`v`g`v`t`Z`B`m`j`v`g`x`w`e`f`v`b`e`G`j`v`K`v`q`t`h`v`M`t`h`v`M`i`m`j`h`v`M`b`v`\_`v`K`v`q`g`ine`j`y`  
n`K`f`K`B`e`en`vi`K`i`v`i`m`j`h`v`M`w`t`q`w`j`|`ZLb`t`\_`t`K`m`e`v`B`Av`g`iv`m`v`e`a`v`b`  
n`j`I`R`v`g`v`t`Z`B`m`j`v`g`x`i`K`v`h`e`r`g`I`t`P`Sajx`g`Cb`yj`b`i`w`t`K`b`R`i`  
i`v`L`Z`v`g`|`Zv`f`K`t`Z`g`b`t`K`v`t`b`v`A`v`m`v`B`t`g`v`U`I`f`q`v`n`t`Zv`bv`|`tm`w`K`S`w`K`  
m`g`q`g`t`Zv`A`w`d`t`m`A`v`m`Z,`K`v`R`b`v`\_`v`K`j`I`A`w`d`t`m`B`\_`v`K`t`Zv`|

m`v`K`W`D`b`G`K`w`t`K,`Ab`w`t`K`K`v`i`w`d`D`P`j`w`Q`j`B,`G`i`B`g`ta`14B`  
G`w`c`j`c`q`j`v`e`k`v`L`G`t`j`v`|`c`0`Z`e`Q`i`beel`0`D`h`v`c`b`a`g`a`v`t`g`i`m`v`f`\_`  
i`v`R`a`v`x`X`v`K`v`t`Z`-`t`Zv`n`q`B`N`M`0`g`v`A`t`j`I`e`v`c`K`Av`t`q`v`R`b`n`q`ce`e`r`j`v`q`|  
Av`g`iv`t`Zv`K`v`i`B`|`Q`v`q`v`b`U`w`e`k`j`Av`K`v`i`i`g`b`v`c`v`t`K`P`A`k`j`Z`j`v`q`  
Av`t`q`v`R`b`K`i`e`l`e`i`Y`A`b`0`v`b,`j`v`f`L`v`g`v`b`t`j`i`X`j`b`v`t`g`|`1968`m`j`t`\_`t`K`  
w`c`c`v`t`i`U`w`i``z`c`0`z`t`Y`i`A`b`0`v`b`i`g`b`v`q`P`t`j`Av`t`m`Ges`Av`R`Q`v`q`v`b`t`U`i`  
e`l`e`i`Y`R`v`Z`x`q`A`b`0`v`t`b`c`w`i`Y`Z`n`t`q`Q`|

w`K`S`1971`m`v`j`t`h`beel`0`G`t`j`v,`GB`m`v`g`w`i`K`w`b`c`r`o`b`I`K`v`w`b`  
e`U`t`b`i`g`ta`w`K`K`i`c`v`j`b`K`i`v`h`r`te,`Zv`B`f`v`e`w`Q`j`v`g`|`Ae`t`k`t`I`Av`ng`  
Ges`Av`bg`t`M`j`v`g`t`g`v`l`d`v`i`t`M`v`c`t`b`Av`t`j`v`P`b`v`K`i`i`w`K`K`i`j`v`g`beel`0`  
c`v`j`b`Ae`k`B`K`i`t`Z`n`te`|`w`m`x`v`S`l`w`b`j`v`g,`\_`t`o`i`c`v`t`q`m`i`v`b`e`K`i`i`m`e`v`B`  
w`g`t`j`L`v`t`e`v`|`m`v`S`Z`K`Ab`|`t`K`v`t`b`v`w`K`Q`t`Zv`K`i`v`m`e`b`q`|

w`m`x`v`S`l`A`b`t`v`q`x`c`0`w`Z`M`h`Y`K`i`j`v`g`|`P`u`v`Z`j`j`v`g`|`w`K`S`k`Z`m`a`K`  
t`j`v`t`K`i`c`v`t`q`m`i`v`b`e`n`te`w`K`K`i`?`Ae`R`v`f`f`i`n`v`D`t`m`t`K`v`t`b`v`e`e`v`t`Zv`  
t`b`B`|`Ae`R`v`f`f`i,`ce`f`k`Ges`I`q`v`Zv`w`g`t`j`m`i`sew`K`h`Z`B`t`v`K`b`v`t`K`b,`  
t`c`h`k`k`0`g`K`Av`t`Q`b`A`t`b`t`K,`m`v`v`i`Y`K`g`P`v`i`x`l`i`t`q`Q`b`t`K`D`|`me`  
t`g`j`v`t`j`G`K`k`0`i`D`c`i`n`te`Av`g`v`f`i`m`S`L`v`|`G`Z`e`o`t`W`K`c`v`e`t`K`v`v`q,`  
i`v`b`v`e`v`K`i`t`e`b`t`K?`n`t`b`n`t`q`h`L`b`f`v`e`w`Q,`ZLb`I`v`Y`K`Z`P`w`n`t`m`te`Av`g`v`f`i`  
ce`f`t`k`i`B`G`K`w`m`v`b`q`i`m`v`e`-G`i`W`U`i`m`g`d`x`t`M`j`v`g`g`v`n`D`w`i`b`G`w`M`t`q`G`t`j`b`|  
w`Zwb`Av`g`v`f`i`Av`k`I`K`i`ej`t`j`b,`t`W`K`Av`i`K`v`d`M`t`i`i`e`e`v`n`te`Ges`  
beel`0`c`v`t`q`m`Av`g`iv`m`e`v`B`L`v`e`|`m`g`d`x`m`v`t`ne`t`K`Av`g`iv`u`R`j`ej`Z`v`g`|  
K`v`i`Y,`w`Zwb`w`Q`j`b`b`w`i`v`v`c`x`i`m`v`t`n`t`e`i`c`0`v`b`L`w`j`d`v`Ges`c`0`D`K`w`i`r`K`g`f`  
e`v`3`|`t`h`g`b`t`P`n`v`i`v`q`w`Q`j`b`m`y`k`0,`b`f`v`b`t`P`n`v`i`v`i`g`v`b`y,`t`Z`g`v`b`w`Zwb`  
Av`g`v`f`i`c`0`Z`w`Q`j`b`k`0`v`k`x`j`|`w`Zwb`ej`t`j`b,`t`K`v`t`b`v`w`P`S`l`K`i`t`e`b`bv`|  
k`v`n`m`v`t`ne`A`\_`f`c`x`i`m`v`t`n`t`e`i`I`L`v`t`b`t`Zv`w`b`q`v`g`Z`B`t`j`v`K`R`b`L`v`l`q`v`i`  
e`e`v`n`q`|`t`K`v`t`b`v`A`m`v`e`a`v`n`te`bv`|`A`v`c`b`v`i`v`c`q`m`v`t`R`v`M`i`o`K`i`a`b`|

Pùv Zjzj vg, UvKv Zjzj w j vg mglx tMj vg gvnDwì tbi nvtZ| wZub me e'e~v Kti AeRvff nDfmi ubtP ivbwi e'e~v Kij b| mevi `via Drmn| beel Cij b Kiv nte| t`kxq c~wZtZ ,toi cvtqm ivbent`Q, Lvtv meiv ugtj | Avgiv cvtkB `ubK c~wK`lb I gub`ubDR c~wì Kvi mnKg`musew`K Ges tclh klgKt`i l tbgšb Kij vg| Zte miv` AvBtbi Kvi tY I iv AvmtZ cvtj b br| Gw`tk mgm`v t`Lv w j cvt`i | Lvevi GZRbtK c~wì tekb Kiv nte wK Kti? th KgPvix `vfvqvb~wcl b \_vfkB AeRvff fefb Zv`i tZv \_vj v gv`I KtqKuv| wK ntv, H KtqKuv \_vj v w`tqB Pij vtZ nte, tKv`b Dcvq tbb| tkl chšf tmB e'e~v B Kiv ntv| `ubK ce`fk Lvevi AvtqvRb Kiv ntv| GueGg gmw, tKwR gyfclvnm mKj c`xY I beix musew`K I tclh klgK GKmt` Avgiv ,toi cvtqm tLq el`eiY Kij vg| GtZB Avgv`i tm Kx Zwb| mvgwi K kvmkPµ I Zv`i tmbvewb hZB i`Pÿz`LvK br tKb, Avgiv wKš`GB c~wì tekb e`ms`wzi gtnvme el`eiY cij b Kij vg|

`g`b cti 17B Gucj 1971| wDR tUetj gubUì Kivi Rb`ivLv UvbwRmUvi LjzZB AvKvkerYx, Kj KvZv t`K i`bj vg tNvl Yv t`qv n`Q, òmncj tklZvgDj x Atcyv Kiab, Aí wKQz`Yi gta`B kltZ cviteb GKwU ,iazc`Y`Nvl Yv| evi evi tNvl YvUv w`wU Kiv n`Q| Avgiv tZv i`tb c`P`e`vKj`N`AvKjy AvM`n Atcyv KiwQ, KLb Avmtv tNvl Yv| Pj tQ H tNvl Yv evi evi | Aetk`l ivtZi Abgvb òmsev` mgx`v`i mPK aYub i`bj vg| tkl n`ZB tetR DVj Dc`vcK D`cb Zid`v`i tNvl Yv| tetR DVj , tkvb GKwU g~Reti i KÉ t`K j`y g~Reti i KÉ`ti i aYub, c`ZaYub, AvKv`k~evZv`m D`v i ub ... MvbwU i Pbv Kti tQb GB et`zi B mš`bN`xN`b Kj KvZvi `vqx emw`v Ges L`vZbvgv MmZKvi tMŠ`ix c`hbe gRg`vi | mj mst`h`Rbv Kti tQb tj vKm`xZ w`k`x Asi gvb ivq, t`e`jvj e`f`vcra`v`q i emvq etm Ges tM`t`q`b l wZub| MvbwU tkvbi ciciB Awdm R`fo Avgiv mevB òRq evsj vò tkw`b w`tq DVj vg| tPšajx gCbj`b ub`ðz tKej j`y` Kti h`w`Qj | Gw`K t`K l w`K P`j w`d`ti teow`Qj Avgv`i wDR tUetj i mvg`b w`tqB|

AbgvbwU wQj g~h`y`Kvj`xb c`v`mx evsj vt`k mi Kiti i g~m`fvi kc\_M`h`Y Abgvb| 10B Gucj g~m`fvi MvZ ntv I Kw`qv tRjvi ZLbKvi tg`nic`y gnKgvi AšM`Z `e`bv\_Zjvi Av`Kub`b wQj kc\_M`h`Y Abgvb| tmB HwZnwmK NUbvi miv`x njvg Avgiv | t`kgvZKvi g~m`msM`tg i th tNvl Yv e`zeU`z`v t`q`w`Qj b, G Zvi B c`Y`Zv

AR`B| MYcRvZš`y evsj vt`tki ivó`wZ e`zeU`z`kL g~Rej`ingvb wKš` wZub nZ`v`h`A`i`æ`nl qvi ivtZB 25tk g~P`M`ò`Zvi n`q`w`Qj b| Zvi Abgv`wZtZ Dc~ivó`wZ`mq` bRi`g` Bmj vg ivó`wZi`w`q`Z`cij b Kiteb, w`i n`q`w`Qj | c`h`v`bgš`y Avl qv`x j`x`Mi mvari Y m`v`v`K ZvRDwì b Avng` Ges gš`y n`tm`te Gg gbm`y Avj`x, tLw`Kvi g`k`ZvK Avng` I GGBP`Gg Kvgi`æ`v`g`vb kc\_M`h`Y Kti wQj b, Kt`b` (Ae) Gg, Gb, wR I mgv`x c`h`v`b tmbv`wZ ubef`PZ n`q`w`Qj b| GB kc\_M`h`Y Abgv`b ubef`PZ Rbc`ò`Z`v`w`a Aa`vc`K BDm`g`l Avj`x `f`ax`Zvi tNvl Yv cv`w` Kti wQj b| Abgv`b Dc`vc`b`v`q wQj b Uv`z`v`Bj t`K ubef`PZ Rbc`ò`Z`v`w`a Gg Gb G gvb`ub, w`h`ub c`ti teZvi I Z`w`el`q`K Gg Gb G BbPvR`n`tm`te`w`q`Z`cij b Kti tQb g~h`y`Kv`j |

tmw`b AvKvkerYxi H Abgv`b mri v evsj vq w`e`j`Zi gZb c`v`w`Z n`q`w`Qj Ges g~m`msM`tg S`w`c`q` Zver gub`y`k` msN`x Kt`Z Ges c`Y` wemR`B w`tZ c`e`j`f`v`te D`ò`x Kti wQj | wKš` Kx `j`L`R`b`K, Avgiv ce`evsj vi tKv`b`v`w`ì K`v`q` G msev` tmw`b Qvc`Z c~wì ub| wKš` c`w`exi me t`k`B G msev` ,iaz`mn`Kv`i teZv`i, tUw`j`w`f`k`b I c~wì K`v`q` Qvc`v n`q`w`Qj | Avi Gici t`k`B h`v`i` g`tb`m`n`w`Qj , Zvivi w`ek`m` Kt`Z eva` n`q`w`Qj ce`evsj vq g~h`y`i`æ`n`q`Q|

tmw`b el`eiY wKsev c`v`mx g~m`fvi kc\_M`h`Y Abgv`b i th c`h`Z`w`v`q` m`v`ò` n`q`w`Qj Aeia`x evsj vq, Zv eY`b`v` Kti tevS`v`b`v` h`v`te br| D`rd`z`v`g`v`b`y` D`ò`M I AvZ`t`w` b KvUw`v`Q`j bN`Z`v`v`l Avk`v`q` e`k` teta wQj b| c`Z`q` tR`t`M`w`Qj g~h`y` h`Lb i`æ`n`q` tM`Q, ZLb Avgiv wRZ`tev`B| A\_P tKv`b`v` LeiB c~wì K`v`q` Qvc`v m`æ`e`w`Qj br| mvgwi K Rv`š`i h`v` tcl`h`v`v`U ev tcl`h`w`i`w`j` R cv`v`v`Zv, g~m`msM`tg w`et`v`ax` tmBme LeiB Qvc`Z n`Zv, wKš` m`P`Z`b cv`K I t`k`c`ò`g`K Aeia`x RbMY H msev` t`k`B Abgv`eb Kt`Z`b g~h`y` wK n`Q, Kvi v mdj Zv j`v`f` Kt`Q|

wKš` thme musew`K t`k`Z`w`M Kt`Z cvt`ib ub, Zv`i` gta` h`v`i wQj b c`h`M`Z`k`x`j , ce`evsj vi `f`\_`m`si`y`t`Y m`P`ó` tmB knx`j`v` Kvq`m`v`i , w`i`v`R`D`w`ì`b` t`n`v`t`mb, tLw`Kvi Avev`Z`v`t`j`e, Av`b`g` tMj`vg`t`g`v`b`v, Gm G gvb`ub (j`v`W`z`f`v`B), knx` m`v`t`ne, ubRv`g`D`w`ì`b` Avng`mn` AmsL` musew`K`K`K` c`Y` w`tZ n`q`w`Qj H tPšajx gCbj`b, gR`v`w`n` , ubRv`g`x, Kvgi`æ`v`g`vb, AvRn`i`g` Bmj`vg`N`bi`L`v`K`i` n`v`t`Z| ... Zvici l musew`K mgv`R`c~w`K`l`ub Rg`v`b`v`q, g~h`y`x`i` mgq`j`v`b`t`q` AskM`h`Y Kti tQb| g`tb` c`h`Y Kvg`v`v` Kti tQb, Rq Avgv`i` n`te`B|

*tbu*

*tbu*