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অজ্ঞেয় মাদু একদিন

আবদুল গাফ্ফার চৌধুরী

অজ্ঞেয় সপ্ত একদিন

আবদুল গাফ্ফার চৌধুরী



বাংলাদেশ প্রেস ইনস্টিটিউট



AM†Ri m†½ GK‖`b Ave`y Mvddi †Pšay



evsjv†`k †cm Bb‖÷UDU
M†eIYv I Z_” msiyY ‖efvM
3 m‖KU n‖Dm †i‖W, XvKvÑ1000

cKvkK
gnvc‖iPvjK
evsjv†`k †cm Bb‖÷UDU

c_g cKvk
Rvbg‖i 2017

c”Q`
†gv‖gb Dİxb Lv†j`

evbvb mgšq
m†vI P>` ivq
‖iqvR †gv. gbRy†j nK Lv‖

K‖úDUi ‖eb”m
`Qq` †gvn‖s` Aveym†n‖j

gyKi
b‖n` A”Wf‖UvB‖Rs GŪ ‖c‖Us
cëb UvIqv, 5g Zjv, mBU b‖i 402
87 cybv cëb †jb, g‖Z‖Sj, XvKv-1000

gf”
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AM†Ri m†½ GKⓂ`b
Ave`y Mvddi †Pšayx



caib maún`K
†gv. kvn AvjgMxi

ZĖeaiqK
KvRx †gvkZvK Rvni

maún`K
W. Kvgiy nK

mnKvix maún`K
kvixgv †Pšayx
mRvZv nK

Abŷb aviY
ˆQq` †gvnvaiš` Aveymv†nj

gy | L | e | Ü

ÔAM†Ri m†½ GK‖`bô evsjv†`k tcm Bb‖÷UD†Ui GK‖U avivev‖nK
AvÇv Kgm‖P‖ G†Z m‖sevi`KZv RM†Zi AMR†`i m†½ mgm‖gqK
m‖sevi`K I eZgvb cR†b‖i MYgva`gKg†`i Abvô‖bK msjvc
AbyôZ nq‖ GLv†b c‖Zd‖jZ nq AM†Ri e‖³MZ RxebmsMvg,
†ckvMZ Rxe†bi K‖n‖b, **Zu** mg†qi m‖sevi`KZvi b‖bv ‖`K, eZgvb
m‖sevi`KZvi g†`vqb BZ‖`‖ |

MZ 21 ‖W†m‖i 2014 Z‖iL Kgm‖Pi ‖ØZxq ce AbyôZ nq‖
‖ØZxq c†ei Abvô‖b m‖v‖bZ AvZ‖_ ‖n†m†e Dc‖Z n†q‖Q†jb
ÔAv‖gi f‖B†qi i†³ ivO‖†bv GK‖k †deq‖i, Av‖g ‖K f‖j†Z c‖iô
Kv‖jRq‖ M‖†bi i‖P‖qZv, m‖sevi`K I m‖v‖n‖Z‖K Rbve Ave`y M‖ddvi
†Pšayx‖ |

L‖vZgvb m‖sevi`K†`i kx†I Rbve Ave`y M‖ddvi †Pšayxi
Ae‖vb‖‖ c‖q m‖Ei e‖qi a†i m‖sevi`KZvi m†½ R‖oZ ‖Z‖b‖‖ g‖î 12
e‖qi eq†m m‖v‖v‖nK b‖Ke c‖îK‖i g‖a†g m‖sevi`KZv i‖i‖ K†ib‖
Avi e‖ik‖j †_†K cK‖kZ ‖n‖Z‖x c‖îK‖i g‖a†g **Zu** †jLK Rxe†bi
i‖i‖ | PZz †k‖Y†Z covi mgq **Zu** c_g K‖eZv cK‖kZ nq‖ m‖y‖N
m‖sevi`KZv Rxe†b ‖Z‖b m‖v‖v‖nK †m‖b‖i evsjv, ‖`‖bK B‖m‖vd, ‖`‖bK
AvR‖, m‖sevi`, ‖`‖bK ‖g‖jvZ, ‖`‖bK B†ËdvK, ‖`‖bK ce†`k, ‖`‖bK
evsjvi evYx, †Rn‖, m‖v‖v‖nK evsjvi W‖K c‖f‖Z c‖îK‖i m†½ hy
‖Q†jb ‖Z‖b‖‖ ‖`‖bK Av‖q‖R Ges ‖`‖bK Rbc` c‖îK‖i m‖v‖v‖nK
‖Q†jb ‖Z‖b‖‖ **gy³hyx** P‖jvK‖jxb Rq evsjv c‖îK‖i ‖bev‖x m‖v‖v‖nK
`‖v‖qZ c‖jb K†ib Rbve Ave`y M‖ddvi †Pšayx‖ | **gy³hyx**i mgq
`vax evsjv †eZv†i‖i k‖â‖m‖bK ‖n†m†e ‖Z‖b †i†L†Qb m‖v‖m‖x Ae‖vb‖
m‖sevi`KZvi c‖k‖c‖k m‖v‖n†Z‖i RM†ZI **Zu** m‖y‖N D‖j Dc‖`‖Z‖
K‖eZv, Dcb‖m, ‖k‖m‖v‖nZ‖, b‖UKÑ m‖v‖n†Z‖i mKj k‖L‖q **Zu**
c`P‖iYv evsjv m‖v‖nZ‖†K mgx K†i†Q‖ | 15 AvM†÷i gg‖šK
nZ‖vh†Ái Ici ôc‖j‖kx †_†K a‖bg‖ôô b‖UK ‖bg‖Y K†i‖I L‖v‖Z ARb
K†i†Qb‖‖ Ab‖`‖†K c‖q ‖k‖ M‖†bi M‖x‖ZK‖i Ave`y M‖ddvi †Pšayx‖ |
jÜb c‖v‖m‖x m‖sevi`K-m‖v‖n‖Z‖K Rbve Ave`y M‖ddvi †Pšayx‖ GLb‖I
‖j†L P†j†Qb A‖ek‖š M‖Z†Z‖ |

ÔAM†Ri m†½ GK‖`bô kx‖K ‖ØZxq Abvô‖b Rbve Ave`y
M‖ddvi †Pšayx‖ **Zu** eY‖X‖ Rxe†bi b‖bv‖`K ‖b†q ‖Z‖P‖iY K†ib‖
Abvô‖b †`†ki ‖e‖k‖o m‖sevi`Kg‖x I m‖s‖`‖Z RM†Zi , i‖Zc† e‖³MY
AskM‖Y K†ib‖‖ **Zu** Ab‖c‖Zg m‖sevi`K‖v Abvô‖b ‖e‖fb c‖k
K†ib‖, ‖e‖fb ‖e‖l†q R‖b†Z P‖b‖‖ Rbve Ave`y M‖ddvi †Pšayx‖ †mme
c†ki D‖Ei †`b‖ |

GB Abvô‖b A‖W‖I Ges ‖f‖W‖I dig‖v†U av‖iY K‖v nq‖‖ av‖iYKZ.
c‖y‖v Abvô‖b‖U k‖Z‖j‖Lb K‖v n†q†Q‖‖ GB k‖Z‖j‖LbKZ.c‖v‖j‖c Mš
AvK‖†i cK‖k K‖v n†j‖v‖ |

Rbve Ave`y M‖ddvi †Pšayxi Kggq Rxe†bi ‖e‖fb ‖Z‖ I
mgK‖jxb N‖U‖v‖i b‖bv ‖ee‖iY av‖iY K†i†Q‖ GB Mš‖‖ Rbve Ave`y
M‖ddvi †Pšayxi ‖Z‖P‖i†Yi g‖a‖`†q GB Mš D†V G†m†Q ‖e‖MZ m‖Ei
e‖Q†i m‖sevi`KZv, ivRb‖x‖Z I m‖s‖`‖ZK Av†`‖v‖j†bi B‖Z‖n‖m‖‖ Av‖k‖
K‖i, Av‖g†`i GB Mš †`†ki m‖sevi`KZvi B‖Z‖n‖m‖i c‖k‖c‖k
gy³hyx, ivR‖b‖ZK I m‖s‖`‖ZK Av†`‖v‖j†bi AZ‖x B‖Z‖n‖m‖ m‖v‖v‖nK
Dc‖j‖ä K‖i†Z f‖gK‖v ivL†e‖‖ m‖sevi`K, M†e‖K‖m‖n eZgvb cRb‖ Ges
f‖e‖l‖r cR†b‖i c‖VK†`i K‖v†Q GB Mš K‖v†R Av‖m†j Av‖g†`i kg
m‖_K n†e e†j g†b K‖i‖ |

tg‖. k‖v Av‖jg‖M‖i
gn‖v‖c‖iP‖jK



ტგ. კნ AvjgM*i*

გნი*c*iP*j*K

ev*s*jv*†*`k t*cm* Bb*†*÷UDU

m*yc*q m*ae*, | i*f* m*K*v*j*| A*vc*b*v*i*v* R*v*†b*b* GU*v* A*vg*v*†*`i M*Q*Z*x*q
Ab*o*v*b*| Ô*AM*†*Ri* m*†*½ GK*†* b*ô* c*A*v*B*i*e*l*i* b*Z*h a*i*†b*i* GK*†*U K*gm*†P|
GB K*gm*†P*Z* A*vg*i*v* A*vg*v*†*`i t*ck*v*i* G*K*R*b* m*†*b*q*i m*se*v*†*`K†K
A*vg*S*Y* R*v*b*v*B| m*†*b*q* m*se*v*†*`K*Z*v t*ck*v*†*K `x*N*†b a*i*† t`†L†Q*b* Ges
GB t*ck*v*i* e*Z*g*v*†K*I* t`†L†Q*b*| M*Z*b m*se*v*†*`K*Z*v t*ck*v*†* m*†*ú†K *Zu*
m*†*b*†*R*i* A*†*f*Á*Z*v*i K*†*v e†j*b*| M*Z*b m*se*v*†*`K*Z*v t*ck*v*†* K*x*f*v*†e
G†m†Q*b*, A*vg*v*†*`i M*Y*g*v*†g†K M*Z*b K*x*f*v*†e t`†L†Q*b* Ges M*Z*b
i*v*R*b*†Z†K K*x*f*v*†e t`†L†Q*b* m*se*v*†*`K n†q t*m*B K*†*vU e†j*b*| GB
K*†*v,†j*v* e*j*v*i* R*b*†B A*vg*v*†*`i GB Ab*o*v*b*|

G*†*U GK*†*U A*†*Ç*v* Ab*o*v*b*| GL*v*†b t*K*v b m*f*v*c*†Z t*b*B| GB
Ab*o*v*†*b Ab` t*K*v Ab*Z*†I t*b*B| A*vg*i*v* m*†*vB GL*v*†b i*ag*v† t*kv*Z*v*|
GL*v*†b G*K*R*b*B g*v*† Ab*Z*†I | M*Z*b e*j*†eb| A*v*R A*vg*v*†*`i Ab*Z*†I
k†x*q* e*v*³Z Ô*A*g*v*i f*v*B†q*i* i†³ i*v*O*v*†b*v* GK*†*k t*de*†q*†*iÔ K*v*jR*q*x
GB M*†*b*†*U*i* i*P*†q*Z*i R*b*†e Ave`y M*†*d*d*v*i* t*P*†a*y*†| M*Z*b e*j*†eb, A*vg*i*v*
Zu K*†*v i*b*e| c*v*k*v*c*†*k *Zu* e³†e`i g*v*SL*v*†b b*q*, e³†e`i c†i
A*vc*b*v*i*v* h*†* *Zu* K*v*†Q M*K*Q*z*R*v*†b*Z* P*v*b, A*vg*v*†*`i m*se*v*†*`K eÜ*z*†i
g†a` h*v*i*v* A*v*†Q*b* Z*v*i*v* Z*v*†K ck K*†*†eb| GB ck,†j*v*i D*†*†i M*Z*b
t`†eb|

A*v*i A*†*iK*†*U*v* m*†*l*q* A*vc*b*†*`i R*†*b†q i*†*U*†*, Ab*o*v*†*U A*vg*i*v* `B
d*†*g†v†U t*†*iK*†*W K*†*†Q| A*†*W*†* d*†*g†v†U Ges m*†*f*†*W*†* d*†*g†v†U| m*†*f*†*W*†*
d*†*g†v†U t*†*iK*†*W K*†*†Q GK*†*†E*i* t*†*U*†*j*†*f*†*k*†*b| A*vg*v*†*`i c_g Ab*o*v*†*b

A*†*Z†I M*†*Q†j*b* A*vg*v*†*`i k†x*q* K*v*g*v*j t*j*v*†*v*†*b*x* f*v*B| M*†*Zb N*†*E*†*v*†*c*x* t*m*B
Ab*o*v*†*U c†i GK*†*†E*i* t*†*U*†*j*†*f*†*k†b c*P*†i K*v*† n†q†Q| A*v*R†K*i*
Ab*o*v*†*U*†* GK*†*†E*i* t*†*U*†*j*†*f*†*k*†*b m*†*†e*†*v*†*R*†*bK m*†*g†q c*P*†i K*†*†eb|
GBR†b` A*†*v*†*g A*†*e*†*v†i*v* A*†*vc*†*b†`i†K A*†*b*†*i*†*v*†*a K*†*†i, m*†*h*†*b ck K*†*†eb
M*†*Zb *Zu* b*†*g, *Zu* c*†*†iP*†*q D†j*L* K†i ck*†*U K*†*†eb Ges ck K*†*†v
m*†*gq GK*†*U*†*†iM*†*†y*†*B†f†v†e K*†*†eb|

GL*†*b e³e` i*†*† K*†*†eb R*†*b*†*e Ave`y M*†*d*d*v*i* t*P*†a*y*†| i*†*†Z
Zu m*†*†y*†*B R*†*†e*†*b*†* Z†j a*†*i*†* R*†*†` A*†*v*†*g A*†*b*†*i*†*v*†*a K*†*†e k*†*†g*†*x*†*g
t*P*†a*y*†K|

Ave`y M*†*d*d*v*i* t*P*†a*y*†i R*†*†e*†*b I K*†*g

Ô*A*g*v*i f*v*B†q*i* i†³ i*v*O*v*†b*v* GK*†*k t*de*†q*†*i

A*†*v*†*g M*†*K f†j†Z c*†*†i*†*,

t†Q†j n*†*v*†*i kZ g†v†q*i* A*†*k† M*†*v G t*de*†q*†*i

A*†*v*†*g M*†*K f†j†Z c*†*†i |Ô

e*v*O*†*v*†*j R*†*vZ*†*qZ*†*v†e`i t*†*kK*†*o mÜ*†*v, e*v*O*†*v*†*i M*†*YZ†š*i* j*†*o*†*vB,
v*†*a*†*x e*v*s*†*jv†`†k*i* D†l†v†b*i* t†cQ†b*i* GB t†k†K A*†*v i R*†*vM*†*iY*x* H*†*K`m†j*i*
A*†*g i K*†*v†e`i i†cK*†*v i m*†*h*†*b, M*†*Zb Ave`y M*†*d*d*v*i* t*P*†a*y*†| m*†*h*†*b
GK*†*v††i G*K*R*†*b K*†*†e, J*†*c*†*b`m*†*K, b*†*U`K*†*v i, M*†*x†ZK*†*v i, m*†*se*v*†`K,
K*†*jv†g÷, m†úv`K, i*†*vR*†*b†Z m†e†k†K, f*†*v†l†v†m†bK, g†v††h†v†x|
t†hL†v†b*B* *Zu* v†ú*k*, t†mL†v†b*B* m†v†d†j`i d†z-c*†*j*†*e| R*†*†e*†*b*†*m†v††y† G†m†I
m*†*h*†*b mK*†*j A*†*ck†³, v†a*†*xZ*†*m†e†i*†*v*†*a*†* I a*†*g*†*q t†g†š*†*j†e†v†`i m†e†i†x M†R
I†Vb K*†*jg n†v†Z|

1934 m†v†j*i* 12 M†m††i e*†*iK†v†j*i* t†g††m†`MÄ_vb*i* D*†*jv†bq*v*
M†v†g i GK m††š R†g`v i c†i†e††i *Zu* R*†*b†| M†cZv Iq††n` t†iR*†*v
t†P†a*y*†| g*†*v t†Rv†n*†*v L†v†g| v††f†vB, P†v††e†vB| GB c†i†e††iU M†Qj
m†eUk†e†i†v*†*a A†v†`v†j†b*i* m††½ R††oZ| D*†*jv†bq*v* R††b*†*q i g†v†m†v†q *Zu*
c†v†gK M†k†y†v i†††| D*†*jv†bq*v* K†i†v†bkb B*†*s†j*†*k n†vB`z, e*†*iK†v*†*
A†vR†gZ A†v†x L†vB Bb†÷UD†U K†v†U *Zu* v†z†R†e†b| G*†*i*†*c i X†vK*†*
K†jR t†_†K D†P g†v††gK Ges X†vK†v m†e†v†`v†j†q t†_†K v†z†K††E*†*i
M†W†M j†v†f K†i†b|

1947 m†v†j†k f†v††M i ZrK†v†x*b* c†e c†v†K v††b*i* e*†*vO*†*v*†*j†`i
c††Z c††ö†g v†m†K†M†ö†x i t†b†Z†e†vPK `m††f††½ I `e†l†g` Z††K e`†_Z
K†iZ| A*†*v i Z†vB e†z†eÜ†t†KL g†vR†e†y i*†*ngv hLb e*†*vO*†*v*†*i A†aK*†*v

iÿvi Avf`vj#b Suc#q c#ob ZLb WZwbI Wb#R#K m#u,3 K#ib t#b Avf`vj#bi cyivfv#M| 1948 mv#j fvlv Avf`vj#bi c\_g c#e Ask Wb#q Kvivi#x nb| 1952 mv#j chš fvlv Avf`vj#bi c#ZU chv#qi mv#_ D`Pwiz n#Zv mvmnx Zi#Y Mddvi tPšayxi bvg| jwVP#R AvnZ Zi#Yi Wkq#i e#m Wj#Lb Agi KleZv ÔAv#vi fV#qi i#3 ivO#bv GK#k tde#qvi, Avig WK f#Z cwiô| Zu i#PZ GK#ki t#b KvjRqx Kve` G#`#ki mvs`WK I ivR#bZK Avf`vj#b gkvj tR#jWQj|

e#ikvj t_#K cKw#kZ Wn#ZIx c#ÎKvi gva#g Zu t#jLK R#e#bi i#i#| Avi Zu m#sew`KZv R#e#bi i#i# 1946 mv#j m#BwnK b#Ke c#ÎKvi gva#g | Gici m#BwnK t#mbvi e#sjv, `WbK Bbmvd, `WbK AvRv`, m#ev, `WbK WgvZ, `WbK B#EdvK, `WbK ce#`k, tRn`, m#BwnK e#sjvi WwK, `WbK e#sjvi evYx cf#Z c#ÎKvi m#½ hy WQ#jb WZwb|

WZwb `WbK AvIqvR Ges `WbK Rbc` c#ÎKvi m#u`K WQ#jb| 1966 mv#ji Qq-`dv Avf`vj#b `WbK AvIqvR ,i#Zc# Ae`vb iv#L| g#hy PjvK#j Rq e#sjv c#ÎKvi Wbevnx m#u`K#i `WqZ cvjb K#ib WZwb|

Waxb e#sjv teZv#i kãWw#bK Wn#m#e Zu mvmnx Ae`vb Rv#Z k#v#i`iY K#i|

m#sew`KZvi cvkvc#k mvin#Z'i RMnUI Zu t#mbvi K#vi W#k D#j| PZz tk#Y#Z covi mgq c\_g KleZv cKw#k nq| KleZv, Dcb#vm, Wkim#nZ, bUKN mvin#Z'i mKj klvq Zu c`PviYv e#sjv mvin#Z'K mg# K#i#Q| Zu D#jL#h#M` MŠ, #jv n#`Q Kve`MŠ: mg#qi Nio, Wki#ZvI MŠ: Ww#ic#U kIKZ, A#vi K#i tQ#jW, fqsK#i n#ZQw#b, MÍMŠ: Kòc#y, m#v#Ui Qie, m#i tn m#i, Dcb#vm: P`Ø#ci DcvL`vb, bvg bv Rvbv t#v#i, bxj hgb, tkl iRbxi Pù, Qvqvm#½bx, bxj#fvi, e`#i Kvj n#jv tkl me#ki Avkq, WZgi m#½bx| WZK_v I ceÜ MŠ: Avgiv e#sjv`kx bv eOw#j, ax#i e#n e#M#v, eOw#ji Amg#b hy, WZi e`#i Wd#i Avmv, e#sjv`k evgc#x ivRb#Z I m#u`WqKZv| cKw#kZ n#q#Q Dcb#vm mgM, MÍ mgM I Kjvg mgM| Zu Rb#q Kjvg, #jv n#`Q: ZZxq gZ, Kv#Q `#i, Kv#ji Avq#q, GK# kZ#Ki eUZjv, `W#KvY BZ`W`|

15 AvM#÷i ggWŠK nZ`vh#Ái Ici WbWgZ Ôcjv#x t\_#K avbgnDô Pj#P#Îi c#iPvjK WZwb| cvq `Wkô M#bi Mx#ZKvi Ave`y Mddvi tPšayx|

mvinZ` I m#sew`KZvq W#kl Ae`v#bi Rb` WZwb jvf K#i#Qb Wx#bZv c`K, GK#k c`K, e#sjv GKv#Wig cy`vi, BD#b`W cy`vi, gw#bK Wgqv WZ cy`vi, t#i#e#sjv c`K, WdWg Ae Ww#U c`K, WcAvBie-t#v#nj mvgv`WZ cy`vimn e# cy`vi I m#½bbv|

Ave`y Mddvi tPšayx 1958 mv#j W#q K#ib| Wx t#m#jgv Avd#ivR tPšayx WQ#jb Zu mKj K#gi tciYv| Wxi W#Krmvi Rb`B WZwb 1974 mv#j jÜb c#vmx nb| 2012 mv#j jÜ#b Zu Wx gZ#iY K#ib| GKc#y, Pvi K#vi t`ngq WcZv WZwb|

eqm Zu t#v#K Kvš Ki#Z cwi#b| Wefb Rv#xq I AvšRw#ZK Bm#Wb#q Wj#L P#j#Qb Kjvg, A#k#š M#Z#Z| t#Lvi t#Zi W`#q Rv#Z#K W`#q hv#`Qb W`K#b`kbv|

tg#v. k#n AvjgMxi

Wc#q m#x| AvR#K Avgv#`i GB AvCv Ab#v#b Mddvi fV#B QvovI Dc#Z Av#Qb k#xq Kvgv#j t#jv#v#x, Ww#b Avgv#`i c_g AM#Ri m#½ GK#b Ab#v#b AMR Wn#m#e Avgv#`i m#½ mgq W`#qWQ#jb| Dc#Z Av#Qb Av#e` Lvb, Aa`vcK W. m#LvIqvZ Avj# Lvb, c#h# e#`v#v#q, i#dK# nK `v`y#vB, t#vRv#j t#v#mb gÄym#vI Wmsn ivq, Wmq` Bk#ZqvK t#Rv, Kvgi#j Avnmvb Lvb, Aveym#C` Lvb, KvR# i#dKmn A#bK c#xY I b#x m#sew`K| Avgiv GLb Ab#v#b i#i# Kie| Mddvi fV#B#qi Kv#Q Ab#v#va Kie WZwb c_g i#i# Ki#eb Zu tQ#j#ejv Wb#q| Zvici WZwb K#fv#e m#sew`KZvq G#jb Ges ZLbKvi m#sew`KZvi Wefb W`K Wb#q K\_v e#j#eb| Gici Avgv#`i eZgv#b m#sew`KZv Wb#q Zu A#fÁZv, Zu `Wó#Z Avgv#`i t`#ki ivR#b#ZK cwi#WZ GB W#lq, #jv Wb#q Av#jvPbv Ki#eb|

Ave`y Mddvi tPšayx

m#x#e, Avgvi tKvb eYvX`k#e R#eb t#b| Z#e A#fÁZv mg#x`k#e R#eb Av#Q| Avig hLb Rb#MnY K#i t#m#v W#Uk Avgj| e#sjv`#ki GK M#M#g Avgvi Rb#| GKUv WqÄZv#i c#i#v#i| Z#e Zvi W#kó`WQj, GB R#g`vi c#i#v#i ivR#b#ZK gb`WQj| t#gb Avgvi e#v#v e#ikvj tRjv K#M#mi m#v#WZ WQ#jb| WaxbZv

Avt`vjtb wZib KtqKevi KviveiY KtiQb| dtj Avgv`i cwieviU
 wQj mawfve GKU ivRbwZK cwievi| ivRbwZK e`³ iv AvmtZb,
 mvs`wZK A<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>bi e`³ ivI AvmtZb GLv#b| dtj Lp tQvUtejvq h`I
 MDMtg wQjvg wKŠ ivRbwZK ms`utk Avim, ms`wZ. Ges
 mvs`wKZvi ms`utkI Avim| Avgvi eiev A#bK cwiKv ivLZbN
 Avb`evRvi, hMšj, behM, AvRv`| Avevi gwmK cwiKv AvmZ
 ZLbKvi mIMvZ, tgvnv`x, cevnx, fviZel| Zvi dtj GKU
 ivRbwZK Ges mvs`wZK cwigdtj Avgvi weKvk, kke Rxe#bi
 weKvk| h`I ZLb tUvjfkb wQj bv| AvaybK chy³i GZ DbwZ
 nqib| Avgv`i Mvg t`#K ewikvj kn#i wPvV th#Z jvMZ wZb`b|
 KjkvZvq wPvV th#Z jvMZ cvq mvZw`b| GB Ae`vi wfZti Avgiv
 wQjvg| GLbZv tgvBj tdiv w`q jU#bI K_v ejv hvq| ZLb GUv
 wQj`c| Mvg tUvjdvB wQj bv ZLb| GB Ae`vi g#a` Avgiv
 gvby nt#jI ZLb mgx KvjPvVj Ges cijwUK`vj cwi#ek wQj| Zvi
 dtj eo ntZ ev Avgvi weKvk Am#eav nqib| Avevi bvbv iKg
 K`UwWKb wQj Avgv`i Rxe#b| Avgvi eiev KstMm KiZb|
 Ab`w`#K Avgvi GK PpVZv fvB Avwid tPšayx, wZib gwyjg jxM
 KiZb| cwiK`vb Avt`vj#bi mv#_ hy wQj#b| cwieviU`P fvM
 wef³ wQj| GKw`#K tmKžvi Amvaw`wqK KstM#mi mg_K|
 Ab`w`#K mvaú`wqK gwyjg jx#Mi mg_K| GB Avwid tPšayxi cy
 Avgv`i Avmv`| bvgKiv Kwe Avmv` tPšayx| GB iKg w#gk cwi#ek
 Avgiv gvby ntqQ| Zte Avgv`i GKU m#eav wQj| Avgv`i
 cvW`cyK GLbKvi g#Zv`xbZvM` wQj bv| Avgiv ewtgi tJLv
 c#oiQ tmB Kvm w`\_ t`#KB| ewtgp` e#`vcvavq, iex`bv_, eo eo
 t#jvK`i tJLv Avgv`i cvV` wQj Kvm w`_ t`#KB| Avgvi g#b AvtQ,
 GBme eB c#oiQ Avgiv| hvi dtj Avgv`i evsjv fvli wfZUv k³
 wQj| evsjv mvinZ`-tevaUvI k<sup>3</sup> wQj| cwiK`vb nIqv ci mg`wn`y
 ivBUv#i`iK cvV`cyK t`#K eRb Kiv nq, wGKRb Qiov| Zvi
 dtj Avgv`i mvinZ`-tevaUvI A#bKv tbtg tM#Q| mvs`wKZvZI
 t`wL, GLbKvi wbi#cý cwiKvZ hZUv AmZ` ejv nq, ZLbKvi`jxq
 cwiKv AvRv`I GZUv AmZ` ejv ntZv bv| dRjy nK mv#ne hLb
 gwyjg jx#Mi we#iwaZv Ktib, ZLb AvRv` cwiKv Zxefve Zu
 we#iwaZv Kti#Q| wKŠ ZvK LvUv Ktiwb| tQvU Ktiwb| Zu e³e`
 weKZ.Ktib| mvs`wKZv ZLb wQj Av#iKRb#k msev` Rvbv#bv|

Avi GLbKvi mvs`wKZv nt`Q, w`y tQ#j#K thfvte Kjvi g#a`
 KB#bb cyi LvIqv#bv nq, tZgwb GLb wbtRi gZigZUv msev`i
 wfZti XzKq cvVK#K tMjv#bv| Zvi gZigZ cvV#Ki Dci Pwicq
 t`qvi tPov Kiv nq| GB GKUv eo cv\_K` Avig Avgv`i mg#qi
 mvs`wKZv Ges GLbKvi mvs`wKZv g#a` t`wL|

Avgvi g#b AvtQ th, gljv#v AvKig LuhLb cwiZkxj evsjv
 mvinZ`i we#iwaZv KiQb, ZLb wU fvM wQj| cwiK`vb mvinZ`
 msm`, thUv Zi#Y cwiZkxj#i cwiZovb| Ab`w`#K wQj cwiK`vb
 ti#bmwtmvmvBvU, thUv wQj cexY Ges wKQv` wYycš#i cwiZovb|
 GKei wVK nt#jv cwiK`vb mvinZ` msm#`i wgiUs AvRv` Awd#m n#e|
 Awekm` e`vcvi| wKŠ gljv#v AvKig Lucv#gkb w`#jb|

mvs`wKZvq wefb gZvejx#i g#a` GB iKg cPD fv#jevmmv
 wQj| gwibK wgvv B#Edv#K AvIqv#x jxM mg_b KiZb| Rûi tn#mb
 tPšayx b`vc mg\_b Ktib| wZib msev` cwiKvi maw`K| wR#bi
 g#a` NibôZv wQj Am#e iKgi| AeRvif#i Ave`y mvgv
 cPDfvte AvIqv#x jxM#K AvugY KtiQb Ges gwibK wgvvKI
 AvugY KtiQb| w`y tejv G#m t`LZig, Zuv tcm Kvte e#m
 GKm#¹/₂ Pv Lv#Qb| Zv`i GB mvs`wKZv RxeB A#bKv DvKj#`i
 g#Zv| Zv`i tckvMZ Rxe#b we#iwaZv wQj; wKŠ e`³MZ Rxe#b
 gviwvi wQj bv| GLb thUv t`wL, maw`K`i wfZti ivRbwZK
 gZcv`#K`i Rb` A#bK mgq g# t`Lv`wL nq bv| GKRb
 Av#iKRb#K th fvIvq AvugY Ktib Zv kvjxbZv ewRZ| Av#iv thUv
 ntq#Q, fDwig XzKQ Avgv`i mvs`wKZvq| Av#M wthv gwyjg jxM
 wQj#b wZib ej#Z wDv KiZb bv th, Avig gwyjg jxMvi| Avgiv
 AvIqv#x jxMcšx cwiKvq KvR KiZig| AvIqv#x jxM Kvi bvB, wKŠ
 AvIqv#x jx#Mi gZev` mg_b Kvi GUv ej#Z tKvb j#v wQj bv|
 GLb mevB jvR# Mpea#-g#Zv| Zuv mn#R ej#eb bv tKvb gZev`
 wekvm Ktib| wKŠ GKU gZev` wekvm Ktib, Avig mKj#K ejwQ
 bv, GK#kYi mvs`wKZv#K ejwQ, Zviv mvs`wKZv#K Zv`i e`emv-
 ewYR, Avw_K m#eavi KvR e`envi Ktib| GBR#B t`wL AvR#K
 evsjv#k GZ, j msev`c#i| wKŠ Bb#f#v#MvUf wicv#Ui eo
 Afve| GB th gviw tM#jb mvs`wK mviMi-i#b, msev`c#i c#Z`K`b
 wBDRU Ggbfvte Qvcv nq th, miKvi B`Qv Kti GUvi Z`š KiQb
 bv| wKŠ Avgv`i tmB Z`šKvix wicvUs tKv_vq| IqvUv#MU hLb

nq AvtgwiKvq, miKvi mecKvfi IUV Pvcv w`tqQ+jb| tcmwWu
 w.b.b mg` tMvq`v ms`v I msev`cîK Rwbq w`tqQ+jb th,
 evovewo Ki+j wec` AvqQ| KŠ IqwikSub tcv÷i GKRb wicvUvi
 Rxb ewR tiL Ggb msev` cPvi Ki+jb hvZ tcmwWu w.b.bK
 BwúP+gUi mawb nZ nqQj Ges c` QvoZ nqQj| AvR+K
 h` GB ai+bi mvsew`KZv evsjv`k vKZ Zv n+j GB nZvKvDi
 Rb` cyk Avi tMvq`v ms`vK t`vIv+ivc bv K+i msev`cîB Ggb
 me Lei tei KiZ cviZ, nqZv ZvZ GKUv miKvii cZb nZ
 cviZ| Zviv cv+ib| KviY ZvivI welfb wkwetii KvQ Abmncv_x|
 GB th GKUv e`emwqK g+bveE mvsew`KZvq G+mQ GUv Lg Lvivc|

Avqv`i mgq wKŠ mvsew`KZv GZUv DbZ wQj bv| chy³ GZUv
 DbZ wQj bv| GKU KVMR AvU cōv tei KiZ cvi+jB g+b nZv
 weivU KVMR| ZvZ GZ iKg wdpvii wQj bv| GLb me cwiKvZB
 bvi+`i Rb` GKU cvZv| wK+kvi+`i Rb` GKU cvZv| Avi ZLb
 weÁv+bi cvZvI wQj bv| t`úvUm AZ`š Ae+n+jZ wQj| GB Ae`v
 t`+K AvR+Ki mvsew`KZv A+bK DbZ|

Avqv`i mgq GKRb gvî gwnjv mvsew`K wQ+jb jvqv mvqv`|
 ZkK bvbv iKg Acev` mn` KiZ nZv| wZib tNvGUv t`b bv| wZib
 wIKkvq ūW Zzj hvb bv| Kcv+j wUc c+ib| GBme bvbv iKg
 K_vvZv Zú weie+` nZv| wKŠ Amxg mvm wQj Zú| wZib
 mvsew`KZv K+iQb| wicvUv K+iQb| GLb tZv Awg t`wL, GLv+
 eû bvi mvsew`K| GUv Avqv`i M+ei wvq th bvi+`i DbZ nZvQ|
 Avqv`i mgq bvi+iv mvsew`K n+e GUv fve+ZB cviZ bv Zv`i evev-
 gv| wKŠ GLb nZvQ| A+bK tZv LgB bvg K+iQb| tUvjwfk+bi
 GKRb bvi mvsew`K, GwUGb wbd+Ri gbx mvmv| Zú bvg wejvZ
 iwb| GLb Me+eval Kwi th, Avqv`i tgqiv GZUv GwM+qQb|
 cZ`K KvM+Ri wicvUvi hviv mÜvi c+i Avi ewo t`+K tei+Zb
 bv, Zviv ivZ 10Uv chš BvUvifD tbqv Rb` Avfmb| mgfRi
 G+ÿî GKUv DbZ nZvQ| mvsew`KZvi DbZ nZvQ| mvsew`KZvi
 gvb DbZ nZvQ| msev`cîi cvZv teo+Q| wvltqi `evPî` teo+Q
 Ges Zvi cwiimi teo+Q| AvR+Ki GKUv evsjv KVMR co+j `vqv
 me LeiB cvlqv hvq| ZLb cvlqv gKvj wQj| Avgvi g+b AvQ,
 hLb Awg mvsew`KZv iie Kwi ZLb Gwic Lei nvZ K+i cvvZ,
 Gwicôi tKvb tUvjwUvi wQj bv| wclb nvZ K+i wbdR w`tq thZ|

ivZ wZbUv-PviUv chš wbdR AvmZ| tmB,wj Abgv` K+i ivZ PviUvi
 AvM dvBbvj Kic tcm thZ bv| AvU cōv GKmv` Qvcv nZv bv|
 Pvi cōv AvM Qvcv nZv| ewK Pvi cōv Qvcv nZv nZv t+vi nq
 thZ| Zvicti Avgiv ewo thZvg| A+bK thZi cviZ bv| Awd+mB
 tUetj Letii KvM+Ri dvBj gv_vq w`tq NgvZ nZv| Avi tM+jI
 fqven e`vci| wZb-PviRb GK+î thZvg| ZLb XvKvi iv_vq A+bK
 Kkz wQj| GB Kkz,tjv wCQ+b tND tND KiZ| evmv chš G,tjv
 tND tND KiZ vKZ| Avgv`i GK eÜzQj, Awbm tPšayx| tm
 ejZ G,wj cyk+ki e`+j Avgv`i cvnviv w`tq w+bq hv+`Q| tND tND
 Ki+j fq tcv bv| GB wQj Ae`v|

teZb cvlqv+Zv tKvb wv`ó w`b wQj bv| K+e teZb n+e, GUv
 Avjvn RvbZb Avi gwi+jKiv RvbZb| GQvov tKD RvbZ bv| gwibK
 wggvB G+ÿî c_g c_ t`Lvb| wZib e+jb, Awg avi Kwi, Pz Kwi,
 WwKwZ Kwi, Awg gv+mi 7 ZwiL teZb w`tq w`e| B+EdvK c_g
 teZbUv wVK mgq t`lqv iie K+i| gwibK wggvB c_g wKQzgwnjv
 mvsew`K wbtqM t`b| Zú i g+a` GKRb nvmv Avkivd|
 Av+iKRb wQj Avgv`i GK evgcšx wjwvi indK mvtnei tgq| Zú
 bvgUv Awg f+zj tMq| Ggb K+qKRb| gwibK wggv Av+iKU J`vh
 wQj| wZib K+e Avlqvxcšx wQ+jb| wKŠ mg` evgcšx`i w+bq Dwb
 KVMR PvjvZb| Avjx Avkivd wQj Avgv`i eÜz Avgiv mawv Kxq
 wvfvM th KôRb wQvg me evgcšx| GKRb Avlqv xMvi wQj
 bv| GKRb wQj Ave`y Avlqvj| wZib g`v+R+gU w+bq tevK e`
 vK+Zb| Av+bqv Rvin`, Awg, Avn+g`y ingvb, Avjx AvKmv`,
 gvB`y nvmv tKD Avlqv xM mg_bB KiZ bv| wKŠ gwibK wggv
 Zv â+ÿcB KiZb bv| gv+S-gv+S Dwb KigDwb÷ cwiUi weie+`
 wjL+Zb| Avcbviv tevanq bvg i+bQb Avjx AvKmv`, kwš cwiL`i
 mfvvZ wQj| Avjx AvKmv`K Lg fv+jvevm+Zb| Avgiv Zú (gwibK
 wggv) mvgtb tKD wmv+iU tLZvg bv| wKŠ Avjx AvKmv`K Dwb
 ej+Zb, Zg wmv+iU aivI| w+bRi c`v+KU t`+K wmv+iU w`+Zb|
 ej+Zb, e+m e+m LvI| Awg AvR+K KigDwb÷`i weie+` wjLe|
 KigDwb÷ h` Avgvi mvgtb bv v+K Zv+j Avgvi Kjg tRvi AvM
 bv| e+j Dwb tJLv iie KiZb| Avi KigDwb÷`i ej+Zb
 ôjvjwGTv| GB ôjvjwGTv bvg w`tq l`i MvjwMj KiZb| wKŠ
 Zú te÷ tdU wQj me KigDwb÷| KigDwb÷ cwiUi m+½ hZ tMvcb

Av#jvPbv n#q#Q Avlqvqx jx#Mi D#b Zvi ga#gY #Q#jb| GB #Qj ZLbKvi mvsew`KZv| Avevi gmbK #ggv hLb #R#j th#Zb, Ab` #`ji #jv#Kiv B#fb g#jg jx#Mi LvRv L#qiD#b chš, #Z#b hv #L#Z fv#jvev#Zb Zv #b#q Av`vj#Z nv#Ri n#Zb| e#evi #`#L#Q| Ggb#K e#eÜz#kL gyRey ingvb, m`iNv#U Zu wei#x iv#v#ni gvgjvi #ePvi Pj#Q, ZLb #`LZvg Zu th c#Z#x c#Zevi hvi m# #bevP#b c#Z#xZv nq LvRv L#qiD#b, Zu Rb` #Uvev#Kv #b#q Av`vj#Zi #Ue#j e#m #K#Zb| Ibv#K #cRb f`v#b bv #Zvjv chš LvRv L#qiD#b th#Zb bv| GUv #Zv GLb Avi #bB| GLb#Zv cvi#j GKRb Av#iK Rb#K Mj#U#c a#i| e# nZ`vK#D #Zv n#q #M#Q| ivR#bZK nZ`vK#D| #eGb#ci n#Z e# #jvK gviv #M#Q| Avlqvqx jx#Mi n#Z th ZYg# chv#q #KQz#jvK gviv hvq#b Zv bq| GLb nZ`vi ivRb#Z| ZLb #Qj h#i ivRb#Z|

msev`c#i GKUv K\_v #ei#j, Avgiv Zvi n#qZv wei#x #jLZvg| Avg L# Zi#Y #Qjvg| #Kš Avgvi g#b Av#Q, Avey gbm# Avg#`i m#%I Avg Kjgh# K#i#Q| Zu c#Z h_vh_kxv #i#L#Q| GLb th Kjgh# nq, th UK#kv nq, Zv AZ`š #b#`i#i| th fvlvq MvjvM#j nq, thfv#e #g_v K_v ejv nq, thfv#e #b#R`i gbMov K#v#b Z#j aiv nq Ges thfv#e DB` AvDU G#W#Us G_v #j cPvi Kiv nq, GUv Avgv#`i mg#q #Qj bv| hZ iv#ZB Avgiv #j#L bv #Kb m#v`K gvSiv#Z n#jI #`L#Zb Ges A#bK #jLv D#b #K#U #`#Zb| #mUv Zu c#Zc#y#i wei#x h#` #i#Zi K\_v#I nq, #mUv D#b kvjxb fvlvq cPvi Ki#Zb| GLb #Zv kvjxbZv Avgv#`i#I #bB, #Kvb KvM#Ri#I #bB| hv L#k Zviv #jL#Z cv#ib| GUv mvsew`KZv#K #WmUq Kiv| ZL#bv th `B-GKUv Ggb n#Zv bv Zv bq; #Kš GZ e`v#K n#i #Qj bv| Zviv U#÷ KiZ #bDR| GLb U#÷UvB msev`n#q `#o#q#Q|

GKUv K_v e#j| 1954 m#j Avg #`#bK msev#` KvR K#i| ZLb KvMRUv g#jg jx#Mi| b#j Avgxb m#n#ei KvMR| D#b g#jg jx#Mi g#gš| dRjy nK m#ne ZLb e#`b ivRb#Z#Z #Q#jb bv| #Z#b #VK Ki#jb ivRb#Z Ki#eb| Avgv#b#Uvjv gq`v#b ZLb #g#Us n#Zv| evsjv#`ki ivRb#Zi e`v#i#vUvi #Qj ZLb Avgv#b#Uvjv gq`vb| Zvi Av#M #Qj #f#i#iqv c#K| Avgv#b#Uvjv #`#K GUv Av#m c#b gq`v#b| c#b gq`vb #`#K GLb #im#Kv#|

Avgv#b#Uvjv gq`v#b Avlqvqx jx#Mi GKUv #g#Us n#e| dRjy nK m#ne #W#Kqv#i Ki#jb, #Z#b Avlqvqx jx#Mi #g#Us#q hv#eb| GB

#g#UsUv #Qj gljvbv fvmvbx#i gy#`we K#i| msev#` ZLb G#WU#i #Q#jb Lvqi#j Kexi| Avg Avi K#j# b#g GKRb #i#cvUvi #Qj| Avgv#`i Dci`wqZ #`Iqv n#jv Avgv#b#Uvjv gq`v#bi #g#UsUv Kfvi Kivi Rb`| Avgiv h_vmg#q #M#Q|

dRjy nK m#ne G#jb| D#b ej#jb th, c#_ex#Z mevB #b#Ri #_Uv #`#L ivRb#Z K#i| G#Kev#i #bt\_v\_ ivRb#Z #KD K#i bv| Avg#I th ivRb#Z K#i, Avgv#I GKUv #c, GK#`b #`#ki cavbg#x ne| Av#M#Zv evsjv#`ki cavbg#x #Qjvg| f#el#Z#I n#qZv ne| #Kš GB th gljvbv fvmvbx GKRb e#ov gvb#| #Z#b KL#bv #Kvb c#`i Rb` ivRb#Z K#ib#b| Z#K #Kb b#j Avgxb Lv#Lv GB e# eq#m #R#j AvU#K #i#L#Q| Avg b#j Avgxb#K e#j, #Z#g eq#m Zi#Y, #R#j #vKvi Kó e#e bv, R#e#b KL#bv #R#j hv#b| gljvbv fvmvbx#K #Q#o`v#I|

PgrKvi e#Z#| Avgiv #g#Us Kfvi K#i P#j G#m#Q| Avgv#`i Lvqi#j Kexi m#ne W#K#jb| #R#v#v Ki#jb, dRjy nK m#ne K# ej#Qb|

#Z#b K# K# ej#Qb, Avg Zv Z#K ejjvg|

Lvqi#j Kexi m#ne ej#jb, GB K_v #`#q #Kvb #bDR nq Zv Avgvi aviYv nq bv| #mB m#% ej#jb, hv ej#Q Zv 4/5 jvBb #j#L #`#q hv#I|

Avg #j#L #`#q P#j #Mjvg| D#b #bDR G#WU#i#K #W#K K# ej#Qb R#b bv| ci#`b Ng #`#K D#V #`#L weivU e`v#vi #m#Ws#q Lei#U Qvcv n#q#Q| #mvivR#eb #v#i Rb` ivRb#Z K#i#Q : dRjy n#Ki #xKv#i#v#Q| Avg AevK njvg| #i#cvUvi Avg| Avg #Zv GK_v #j#L#b|

A#d#m G#m Avg Lvqi#j Kexi fvB#K ejjvg, fvB GUv K# ?

#Z#b ej#jb, GUvB n#`Q #bDR, #k#Lv|

Avg ejjvg, dRjy nK m#n#ei K_v#i Av#v Ges cvQv`#UvB #Zv ev` #`#q#Qb| D#b ej#Qb, c#\_ex#Z mevB ivRb#Z K#ib #v#i R#b`| Avg#I K#i| Ibv# g#Z, gljvbv fvmvbx#i #mB ai#bi #_ #bB| Av#b #j#L #`#jb, mviv R#eb #v#i Rb` ivRb#Z K#i#Qb|

GiKg e#evi n#q#Q| #Kš GLb thUv n#`Q Zv n#jv G#Kev#i g#L th K\_v ejv nq#b Zv c#i #`qv nq| A#bK #y#i Avgvi g#b nq th, fv#vMZ #`b#I Av#Q #KQ#| Zvi Rb` GUv nq|

ôdjkwZô K_vUv t`wL c\_g Av+jvi g+Zv KvM+RI Ace`envi
 Kiv nq| Ggbfv+e e`envi Kiv nq th, K_vUvi m+ú+D+ëv A_nq|
 Ô`v+vi djkwZ : `B+Rb wbnZô| evsjvfvIvi hvi mvgvb` Ávb Av+Q,
 Zvi wK GUv co+Z B`Qv Ki+e?

Zvic+i tmm`b Avig e+jwQ th, Zv+iK ingvb+K kvnx b`x t_+K
 ewn@vi Kiv n+q|Qj| wewfb Aciv+a| cvm tZv KiZB bv Ges
 t+g+q+`i+K ÔURô KiZ| ÔURô gv+b DE`³ Kiv| Qvcv n+q+Q t+g+q+`i
 ÔP+ô KiZ| ÔURô K_vUv ÔvKmô n+q tM+Q| d+j Avgvi b+g
 gvbvmbi gvgjv n+q+Q, e_ovq| Avjvni ingZ th IUv LwiR n+q
 tM+Q| Zv bv n+j Avgv+K Avevi e_ov th+Z n+Zv| GLb m+sew`KZvi
 Ggb A+K ZviZg` t`wL| w+j+Z KbRvi+f+wUf cwiUi KvMR tWBij
 tUvjMvd co+jl tjevi cwiU m+ú mZ` Ae_v Rwb| GBLv+b
 wGbici KvMR ev` t`B, wbi+cÿ KvM+RI Avcb Kx e+j+Qb tUvi
 mVK Lei Rvb+Z n+j Av+iv 10Rb+K t+vb Ki+Z nq| G Ae_v
 t_+K tei n+Z n+e|

Avgv+`i mgq m+sew`KZvq GKUv Av`kmZ wfiE`wQj| tUvi
 Lvvc w`KI wQj| wKš fv+jv w`KI wQj| thgb: Avgiv g+b KiZvg
 th, Avig Amv+ú`wqK ivRbxwZ+Z wkvM Kwi| Avig m+sew` wKsev
 B+ëdv+K Pvkwi Kie| Ab` KvM+R hve bv| Avn+g`y ingvb+K
 AvRv` GKevi th UvKv B+ëdv+K cvq Zvi Wej teZb Advi K+iwQj|
 tm hvqwb| e+j+Q, bv Avig hve bv| wmiVRyxb tnv+mb`wBK AvRv+`
 Pvkwi Ki+Zb| wBK m+sew` hLb tei nq| ZLb m+sew` ZvK Pvkwi
 Advi Kij| Dwb wKQzewk UvKv t+c+q m+sew` P+j G+jb| `y`b c+i
 t`wL wmiVR fvB Avi bvB| Avgv+`i wBDR Gwui+K wRÁvm Kijvg,
 wmiVR fvB tK_vq? wZwb ej+jb, wmiVR fvB AvRv+`B w+d+i tM+Qb|
 tKb? Ib+K GKUv i`w+j m+VB+Kj Dcnvi t`qv n+q+Q| AvRv+`i
 gvwj+Kiv w`q+Q| tm H m+VB+Kj t+c+q P+j tM+Qb| GLb Aek`
 tgvUiMwio w`Z nq| GLb m+VB+Kj w`+j tKD hv+e bv, Pvkwi tQ+o|
 wKš tmB wmiVRyxb tnv+mb hLb B+ëdv+K tei nq, PricvZvi KvMR,
 AvRv+`i t_+K A+aK teZ+b Dwb B+ëdv+K P+j wM+q|Q+jb| ej+jb,
 B+ëdv+K tM+j Avig Avgvi wvaxb gZvgZ wjL+Z cvie| bB+j GLv+b
 gvwjg jx+Mi K_v ej+Z nq| GUv wQj Av`kmZ wfiE`wGLv+b GLb
 ewYR`MZ wfiE`wGLb m+sew`i GK Kjw+g÷ P+j tM+Qb Ab`
 KvM+RI Avig ejjvg, Avcb tM+jb tKb? wZwb ej+jb, m+sew` teZb

cvB bv| ejjvg, gvSLv+b tZv Avcb hMš+i fv+jv Pvkwi
 t+c+q|Q+jb| wZwb ej+jb, GUv Av+iv fv+jv| MwioI w`q+Q Avgv+K,
 ewwZ UvKvI w`q+Q| bvbvfv+e G ai+bi w+lq GLb P+j|

Avig GKUv KvM+R Kijvg wjLZvg| cwiÁv K+iwQjvg H KvM+RB
 wjLe, wPikvj| t+jLv iia Kijvg| fv+jv UvKv cvB| GLb 4/5Uv
 KvM+R wj+L hv cvB bv, ZLb H KvM+R ZvB t+cZvg| jÛb t_+K XvKv
 G+miQ| H cwiKvi m+úv`K wM+q ej+jb, Avcb th UvKv cvb
 Avcbv+K Zvi Wej K+i w`jvg|

Avig ejjvg, tKb?

m+úv`K m+ne ej+jb, w`jvg GKUzewo+q|

Avig tek Lyk njvg| Avevi `y`b c+i wZwb ej+jb, Avcb tZv
 evsjv+`k UvKv cvb| Gevi cvD+Û cvVie|

Av+iv Lyk njvg| wKš Zvic+ii Ab+iva,wj wQj Lx fqven|
 hLb UvKv t+c+q Af` n+q tM+Q, UvKvUv bv n+j Avgvi Am+eav n+e,
 ZLb ejv n+jv th, Ôhw` GKUzGfv+e t+jLb fv+jv nqô| Avig tNvIYv
 w`q H KvM+R t+jLv eÛ K+iwQ| Avig Amr t+jvK n+Z cwi, wvgx
 wnmv+e Amr n+Z cwi, mšv+bi wczv wnmv+e thvM` bv n+Z cwi, GKUv
 K_v wBw+avq ewj, Avig Avgvi Kj+gi m+ú KL+bv Amr nBib| Zv+Z
 hZ`yL-Kó Av+em, AvmK|

GUv wejv+Zi t`+LwQ th, Rb wcjRvi, n`v+ivj j`w`+K UvBgm
 cwiKv t_+K hw` ejv nq tZvgv+`i c+Z`K t+jLv Rb` cw+niRvi
 cvDÛ w`e| wjL+e bv| H GKUv fv+Zv KvMR Av+Q| gwbs ÷vi wKsev
 tmvm`w+j÷ IqvKvi| G me KvM+R t+jLb Ges AZ`š mvaviY
 Rxebhvcb K+ib| tgvUiMwioi t+jv+f ev Ab` tKvb t+jv+f Zviv Pvkwi
 Qv+ob bv| Avgv+`i m+sew`KZvq me Av+Q GLb| Avgv+`i
 m+sew`KZvq GLb cPD Dbq+bi tRqv+| wKš GwU t`+ki Dbq+bi
 g+ZvB, wB+Pi Zjv w`q th`yZ Ges Ab`vb` AcKg n+q hv+`Q,
 Zv+Z Dbq+bi mvdj` Avgiv cwi`Q bv| GUvB Avgvi `yL|

AveynC`Lvb

wmibqi m+sew`K

Mvddvi fvB iia K+iwQ+jb Zu ewikv+j te+o IWv, XvKvq Avmv,
 ewikv+ji tmB mg+qi ivRwZK cwi+ek wB+q| t+kievsjv, Avkbx
 `E, g+bvign gwmgv, GgbwK Rxebv+` w`v+ki m+úI Zu nq+Zv t`Lv
 nIqvi K_v| GB mgq XvKvq ivRbxwZi Kx cwieZb NU+Q, gvwjg

jxM l cMlZkxj iVRbXlZi ØØ BZ`w` weIq, tju Avgiv RvbZ PVB|
mvsew`KZvi e`vcviUv tZv RvbZB PVB-B| Zvi eBti iVRbZK-
mvgwRK tcyvcUl Mvddvi fVBti KvQ t_K Rvbi AvMn iqtQ
Avgv`i|

KvRx iudK

evZv m`uv`K

msev`

Awig tckvMZfvte th RvqMvq AvwQ, ZvZ Awig e`³MZfvte AnsKvi
teva KiQ| wKse`ŠZj` mvsew`Kiv msev` KvR KiZb Ges Awig
tmB msev`i GLb evZv m`uv`K| wKŠ j34vRbK n`Q th, Zv`i
avivewKZvi tmB AnsKviUvK Avgiv aviY KiZ cviQ bv| tKb
cviQ bv tmUv Avgv`i mxgve×Zv| chy<sup>3</sup>MZ th GZ Dbqb n`jv,
ZviciI Avgv`i mvsew`KZvi tÿtÎ tm weKvK nqib| Mvddvi fVB
GKUv Zzv KiZb AZZ Ges eZgvb wbtq| GLvB Avgiv wZbUv
`tii mvsew`K AwQ| Avgv`i AMRiv AvQb| Avgiv AwQ Ges
Avgv`i ctiI GtKevtB ZiY cRb| AvtQ| Awig wCAvBeôK
ab`ev` Rvbw`Q th, Mvddvi fVBti gZv e`³t`i ms`útk Avmvi
mthvM Kti w`Q Avgv`iK| Avgv`i Rb` GUv GKUv AnsKv`ii
e`vcvi th, Avgiv Zv`i KvQ AvmtZ cviQ|

Mvddvi fVBti KvQ t_K GKwU wRvbm RvbZ PVB| evqvi
fvlv Avt`vjbK Avgiv GKvEti gy³hxi mZKvMvi ej| GZ
eQi ati knx` wgbti th Mvb wbtq thZ wktLwQ Avgiv, GB MvbU
wZlv th gptZ wjLb H mgq Zu AbytZ tKgb wQj| H gptZ nVr
MvbU tJLvi weIq Rvbi AvMn AvtQ Mvddvi fVBti KvQ|

Ave`y Mvddvi tPajx

eikvtj Avgvi kke tKtUQ| ILvb t_K g`wEK cvm KtiQ|
eikvj ZLb AZ`Š mgx kni wQj| GLb eo eo A`wjkv nqtQ|
wKŠ Zvi Kvjpiv gvb AtbK tbtg tMtQ| ZLb eikvtji wWm
wQjb Ab`v k4i ivq| eikvtj gptmdwMvi KiZb AtPŠ` Kgi
tmB3| eikvj KtjRi Aa`vck wQjb Rxbv` `vk| ZvK wR
Gb wW ejv nZv| eikvtji ZLb AtbK eo eo wjWvi wQjb| Avgvi
tMšie th, H mgqUv Awig eikvtj wQjv| AvtMB etjwQ, Ab`vk4i
ivq ZLb eikvtji wWm| wWmtK ejv nZv twcyw g`wRt÷U

(wGg)| wGg jtR ctZ`K ctYgvi ivZ GKUv Avmi emZ| eo-eo
mvinZ`Kiv AvmtZb| Zvivk4i, gbtR emy AveY Kvjvg kvgmYxbI
AvmtZb| tmB mgqi GKUv gRvi K_v ej| AtbK nqtZv wekv
KiZb bv| Rxbv` `vk etjb, Zu th weL`vZ KieZv ebjZv tmB
GvUi mYU, Q`wU wZlv tKvAvb t_K wbtqQb| itb tZv mevB
AevK| Dlv etjb, tZvgiv Rvb bv| Avgvi GK QvÎ GK`b mYv bvm
cwiQj| ÔKž AvDRye iweyb bvm, gvjK Bb bvm, Bjvnbvmô| ÔPž
Zu KteKvi AÜKviô| GUv Avgvi wPiKvj gtb vKte| Awig
KjKvZvqI etjwQ| Iiv wekv Ktib| hvtnK GUv Dlv etjwQjb,
th Awig GUv Avgvi GK QvÎi gyl ômYv bvmô itb ILvb t_K Awig
Q`Uvi aviYv cvB|

eikvtj GLb AtbK `wbK KvMR| ZLb `yU KvMR wQj|
eikvj wNZIx Ges bKte| `yUB AZ`Š DbZgvbi KvMR| bKte
GKmgq KvRx bRiZj BmjvgI KieZv wjLwQjb| tmw`K t_K Awig
wbRtK Lg ab` gtb Kvi th, eikvtj H mgq Awig wQjv| Awig
wbRtK Avtiv ab` gtb Kvi th, mvsew`KZv tkLvi tÿtÎ Awig
gljvAv AvKig LwZdv4j tnvmb gwvK wggv, Rûi tnvmb tPajx,
KvRx tgnv` B`wim Gti mvinPh Ges Gti wkyv tctwQ|
ZLbKvi wkyvUv AtbK iZcY| ZLbKvi m`uv`K Ges
mvsew`Kt`i gta` tKvb gvjK-KgPvix m`uK wQj bv| GLb m`vi
etj, ZLb Avgiv mevBtK fVB ejZvg| gwvK fVB, Rûi fVB, mjev
fVB| GKgvÎ gljvAv AvKig LwK Avgiv ûRy ejZvg| GQvov Avi
mevB fVB wQj| Giv wKŠ m`uv`bvB KiZb| GLbKvi m`uv`Kt`i
`yGKRb evt` Avi mevB n`Qb e`vck| gvjKti ewYwR`K v_
t`Lb| Avi ZLbKvi m`uv`Kiv wQjb cKZ.ctYB m`uv`K| msev`
tUietji m4Zv`i wQj cZ`y thvMthvM|

GKwU D`vniY t`B| 1954 mvtj hy d`Ui BtjKktbi mgq hLb
btj Avgv eStjb th, gvjg jxM tnti hvte, ZLb jv÷ UvgKW
wvnte dtZgv wRvntK wbtq Avmvi tPov Kiv n`jv| dtZgv wRvnt
cvw`vbi cwiZi teib| Dlv Avmtj ZvK t`Lv Rb` jÿ jÿ t`jvK
nte| ZLb GB cëb gq`vB Zu wUs-Gi e`v n`jv| BtEdvK
dtZgv wRvntK Avb AtcvR Kte| wKŠ Gi weit× Kxfvte tJLv
hvq| wvnr fVB wQjb wDR GvUv| wZlv AtbK wPŠv KiZb| Lg
Lvivc tnvws w`tj Avevi wqv± Kti cvejk| KvY ZLbv AtbK

dvZgV RbnK kxv Kti| gwBK wgv Gm wBDR tUetj emjb|
 ejjb, GZ PŠv-fvev Kx KiQb| mivR fvB ejjb, dvZgV
 Rbn Avme GUvi GKUv tñWs wbtq Avgiv AþBK PŠv KiQ| gwBK
 fvB ejjb, Avg ejQ Avciw ttLb| ÔXvKvq dvZgV Rbni
 nvlqvB nvggjv| PŠv tMj| nRvi-nRvi Kvc BEdvK wem ntjv|
 GBfvte Dwb cvqB msev` tUetj Gm emZb| wþRB tñWs w`Zb
 KvMþRi| KvRUþZ Zwb wQþjb LwB`ÿ| msev`Kþÿ eþm wþR
 nvZ-Kjþg Dwb tkLvZb| ïaywZwb bq, GUv Lwqizj Kexi
 KiZb| gljvAv AvKig LuI AvmtZb wBDR tUetj| ZLb Avevi
 Avgv`i msZeûj evsjv ttLv Afvm wQj| Ôavb` KZb jBqv`
 þ`þj`v`v`v| gljvAv AvKig LuGþm GKw`b ejjb, tZigiv th avb`
 KZb ttLv GUv tKv_vq tctqQ? avb` Kx KZb Kti? avb KvUv jBqv
 `v`v`v ttL bv tKb ? avb` KZb tKv_vq tctqQ? G iKgfvt fvlvK
 mnR Kivi tPov ntZv|

GUv Lw ttþg tMþQ GLb| KvMþRi tPniv GLb AþBK myi|
 AþBK wlvwPŠ Ges GLbKvi msev`Kiv Avgv`i PvþZ AþBK
 teik Ávb ivL Ges cñDZ| Avgv`i AvfÁZv teik, Zv`i Ávb
 teik| GB`þUvi thvM ntj fvþjv ntZv|

Avte`Lv

wmbqi msev`K

Avcbv`i mgq wK Zcb ivq tPšayx wQþjb?

Ave`y Mddvi tPšayx

nü| Zcb ivq tPšayx wQþjb| Zvici AvþiKRb wQþjb Avgv`i
 wkyK ZiæY fv`yx| ZiæY fv`yx nt`Q AlgZvf e`Pþbi kii| Rqv
 fv`yxi ever| BEdvK Adþmi Dþv w`þK nvUþLvþv tivw ZLb
 AgZevRvi cñKvi XvKv kvLv Adm wQj| wZwb ILvþB KvM wþZb|
 msev`i BþUv Kxfvt wjLþZ nq, tñWs KZ tQvU KiþZ nq, wZwb
 Gme tkLvZb| AþBK BþiR fþ Abv` KiZvg Avgiv| wZwb Zv
 i× Kti ttLv Kvq`v wkvLþqþb| Avgiv wjLþZ, G eQi eb`vq
 AþBK avb bó nlvqv mavebv t`Lv w`þqþQ| Dwb Avgv`i tkLvþjb
 th, GLvþB Ômavebv wjLþe bv| GLvþB wjLþe avb bó nlvqv ÔAvk¼v
 t`Lv w`þqþQ| Avi fvþjv djb nlvqv Ômavebv AvþQ| GB Ômavebv,
 ÔAvk¼v A_vr G`·tctW K\_vUvi evsjv Abv` KiþZ tMþj Kx KiþZ

nte, GUv Dwb wkvLþqþb| wlvfb evsjv kþãi e`envi tkLvZb|
 GLb ttZv Ggb KvM nq bv| AvþM i×ZgþZv ntZv| GLb ttZv
 msev`KZvi wvM t`lvq nq| Avgv`i mgq ttZv wkvw`vjv ev
 KþþR msev`KZvi tKvb tKvMB wQj bv| Avgiv me`wkyZ
 msev`K| Lvþj`v wRqv gþZv wkvwZ| Dwb wkvwZ ivRb×ZK|
 Avgiv wkvwZ msev`K wQjvg| KŠ tUvbs tmvUvUv wQj Leþii
 KvMR| mæv`Kiv msev`Kþ`i wkyv w`þZb| wþRiv GKUv Av`k
 vcb KiþZb| GLb mæv`Kiv msev`Kþ`i avþq t`b| tKvb GKUv
 wec` ntj msev`Kþ`i avþq t`b| 1966 mþji 7 Rþ GKUv
 GwþUwqvj ttLv ntjv| wjþZ GKRb gviv tMþjb| bþj Bmjvg
 cvþUqvix GKUv GwþUwqvj wjLþjb, cvþYi e`þj mZ`| ZLb mþ½
 mþ½ wgvUwvi tMþq`viv Avmtþjv| GwþUwqvjUv tK wjLþQ RvþZ
 Pvþjb gwBK wgvv KvþQ| gwBK wgvv ejjb, KvMþRi mæv`K-
 cKvK Awg| æi wþZ nte th, Avg wjLwQ| Iiv Qvoj bv| DbvþK
 KvþUvjv wbtq tMj| Dwb dþw bv tLþq, bv t`þq lþv`i
 BvviþMkþbi Reve w`þqþb| Gkevi lþv Bmjvg cvþUqvixi bvg
 eþjbw| mÜvþejv Adþm wþi GmþQb| anjamiz tPniv|
 cvþUqvixþK ejjb, Zg wQþb GKUþjKþq`vþKv| Avg ttZgvi
 bvg evjw| eje lþv| tRþj thþZ ntj Avg hve| Zu b×Z wQj GB
 avþi|

Avgvi wþRi gþB AvþQ, 1965 Gi ci hþ`ii nq| tmB mgq
 nVr tkvþv tMj th evsjv GKvþWig AvvUvK Kiv ntqþQ| c`ve tbqv
 ntqþQ iex`bv, evþgP`, kirPþ`i mg`eB cyþq tþjv nte|
 ZLb cñZev` KiþZ GKRb ttjvKB`wþqþb, wZwb ntjb W.
 gþRv| GKvþi mþj lþvþK tþi tþjv ntqþQ| ZLb Avgvi Avi
 mvm nqv th, H evsjv GKvþWig wgvUþq`wK| Pþj Avim| Gþm
 ttLv B`Qv ntjv| G mgq Avgvi cvþZ eÜyG we Gg gmv AvgvþK
 ejj, Mddvi AeRvifvþi Avg wjLþZ cwi bv| Avciw wK wjLþZ
 cviþb? ttþLb Rvgw Ges wvUþbi gþa` hþxi mgq wvUþb ttZv
 Rvgwþ tKvb ivBUþi ttLv evvU nqv Ges RvgwþZI tk`·cqvþK
 evvU Kiv nqv| Avgv`i GLvþB hþ` nt`Q| Avgiv mvinZ` evvU Kie
 tKb? Avg wjLþvg| BEdvþK wjLþvg Ges Avg Rvwb gwBK wgvv
 GUv Qvcþb bv| KviY G ttLv ci`b ZvK Avevi Avþi÷ Kiv
 nte| Zey Avg wjL tUetj tiþL cvþq tMþQ| Rvwb Dwb Qvcþb

bv| c#ii w`b MvjvMwj Kiteb| ciw`b tfv#i Ng t`#K D#VlQ| t`wL
H tJLvUv dv÷ tc#R Qvcv ntq#Q| Awig tZv AevK| ZLb Ibvi
GKRb w`cIb wQj, biv ekxi| tm evmvq G#m ejj, Avcbv#K mv#ne
tW#K#Qb| Awig ZLb nvU#Lvjq w`K| I ejj, Avcbv#K GLbB
th#Z ej#Qb| Awig fvejvg, Kcv#j `yL Av#Q| KviY gvbK fvB
MvjvMwj KiZ G#Kev#i eev-gv Z#j| ciy#YB Dwb Avevi Zv f#j
th#Zb| Awig tMjvg| hvIqvi c#i t`wL th wmiR fvB e#m Av#Qb,
Ab` mevBI e#m Av#Qb| L# Lyk| fvejvg, Kx e`vcvi| Iiv ejj,
gvbK wgvv tZvgv#K c#K0 UvKv w`#e| ejjvg, Kx Rb`? mevB ejj,
GB tJLvUvi Rb` tevbm| tMjvg Ges Awig ejjvg th, tJLvUvi Rb`
wec` n#Z cv#i| gvbK fvB ej#jb, Avcbvi tJLvi Rb` tR#j th#Z
nq hve| Avcbv K`wkv#i KivQ t`#K UvKv w`b#q hvb| tmmg#q c#K0
UvKv A#bK| Avi GLb i#b#Q GK mvsew`K m#Wb c#wj#q tM#Q|
GUv 1/11-Gi mgq| wZwb Avgv#K ej#jb, Zu c#iKiv GKvU w`icvU
K#iQ#jb| m#v`K tmUv w`b#q wWvRGdAvB-Gi Kv#Q Zu w`ei#x
w`icvU K#iQj| Zv#K m#Wk Mf#gU Avkq w`#qQj| tmB m#v`K
Avevi eo-eo K#i MYZ#Si K_v w`j#Lb| msev`c#i vaxbZvi K_v
c#Z`K w`b tJ#Lb| Zu biv ej#Z Piv bv| GB n#jv GLbKvi
Ae`v| GB iKg e# mvsew`K i#q#Q hviv m#v`K KZK.wbh#ZZ|
miKvi KZK.bv, m#v`K KZK.wbh#ZZ| GUv n#`Q GLbKvi
msev`c#i Lviv w`K|

gvbK wgvv GKevi hLb wjL#jb th, evsjv#`#ki ivRbx#Z#Z
Bmjvgc#`i GLb tKvb Onq#`m#` tbB| RvgvqvZxiv ZLb gvbK
wgvv w`ei#x w`gQj Kij| KviY wZwb b#K nv#`m#K Acgvb K#i#Qb|
wZwb wj#LwQ#jb Onq#`m#` tbB| Avi Iiv ejj, wZwb b#K Onv#`m#K
Acgvb K#i#Qb| B#EdvK Aid#mi mvg#b w`#q Zviv w`ivU w`gQj
K#iQj| jwV w`b#q w`gQj| ZLb tZv Avi e`#U-#`#` wQj bv| ZvB
jwV w`gQj| Avgiv evievi gvbK fvB#K wRAvmv K#i#Q, cyk#K
Lei t`#ev wKbv| wZwb ej#Qb, Obv, cyk#K Lei w`#Z n#e bv|
`iKvi n#j AwigI I#`i mv#_ gvi#gvi KieI0 tmB Onq#`m#` w`b#q
wZwb e#evi j#o#Qb| Zu yg# cv_bvi `wie Kiv ntq#Q| Dwb yg#
cv_bv K#ibib| wKŠ GLb Zlev chŠ K#i| GUv L#B j#4vi e`vcvi|
a#gi b#g wKQzv wj#LI Zlev Ki#Z nq| m#v`Kiv Zlev K#ib,
GUv GKUv w`ej NUBv| GUv wMwbm e# Ae Iqv#` tiK#W IVv DvPZ|
tmB mg#qi m#½ GB mg#qi cv_K` Kivi Rb` GUv ejjvg|

ivdK# nK `v`yfvB

wmbqi mvsew`K

^`wbK h#š i

1961 mv#j msev#` Awig wQjvg ÔtPjv0 mvsew`K| ÔtPjv0 mvsew`K
ejZ Avgv#`i mg#q| gv#b Av#YwIK A#_ webv gvBbvq KvR i#i K#i|
nvexe fvB#qi (mvsew`K nvexey ingvb) e#`šj#Z H m#h#MUv
tc#qQjvg|

wEDwI tewWstq GKw`b Mvddvi fvB Avgv#K ej#jb, Z# Kx
K#iv?

Awig ejjvg th, nvexe fvB msev#` Avgv#K KvR-UvR w`kLvq|

Mvddvi fvB ej#jb, Kvj#K G#mv tZv tRnv` Aid#m|

ZLb Dwb tRnv#`i evZv m#v`K| ciw`b tMjvg tRnv` Aid#m|

Awig ILv#b wM#q t`Ljvg tn`v#qZ tnvmvBb tgv#k` emv| ej#jb,
e#mv, KvR t#kLv| Zvici tmLv#bB Mvddvi fvB Avgv#K c_g PivK#i
w`#qQj#jb| 125/- UvKv tevanq teZb n#qQj|

GKw`b nVr K#i Mvddvi fvB GKiv#Z Avgv#K ej#jb, wKQz
gd#ji w`bDR c#v#q t`#e tZv tc#m| Awig wKQ# Rvwb bv| ,i#i
ûK#| wK Avi Kie| Awig KZ,wj w`bDR GwUw K#i c#v#q w`jvg
tc#m| Kx n#e, bv n#e Awig wKQ# Rvwb bv| c#ii k#bevi w`b evB-
DBKwj Ôtmvbi evsjv0 c#iKv Dwb tei K#i tdj#jb|

Awig GB Kiv#YB GB K_vU D#jL Kijvg th, AvR#K Avgiv
gWwb RvbwjR#g gWwb tgKAv#c KvMR tei K#i| BvUvib`vkbvj tcm
Bbv÷wUD#Ui c#k#Y Avgiv w`b#qQ| A#bK tgKAv#K#LwQ| wKŠ
Mvddvi fvB H Rgvbq hv Ki#Zb Zv t#e AevK nB| tWBwj tgBj
ZLb eWw#k#U tei#Z| wZwb w`vUk KvDwYj t`#K tWBwj tgBj GKMv`v
w`b#q Avm#Zb| G#m cvZv, #jv Ly#Zb| Iqvi d# tgKAv#KwQj|
wZwb ej#Zb, GBUv#K Abk#iY Ki#Z n#e| Avgiv ZvB KiZvg|
G#KK w`b G#KK c#v tgKAv#K KiZvg Avgiv| m#v#n `y#b
tei#Zv| Mvddvi fvB#qi tmB tgKAv#KwQj AmvaviY| cy#bv w`#bi
mvsew`K#`i Ôtmvbi evsjv0i K_v g#b Av#Q| Mvddvi fvB#qi
m#v`bvi Ôtmvbi evsjv0i tmB w`b,wji K_v g#b Av#Q Avgv#`i|
GKw`b tWBwj tgB#ji GK AmvaviY tgKAv#K nv#Z tcjvg| evg#`K
GKUv w#t#j Kjvg Q#e, Zvici Qq jvB#bi 18 c#qU t#vWs, w`b#P
AvUvi jvBb Kiv| H iKg tKvb w`bDR nv#Z bvB| tZv GLb Kx Kie|

Mvddvi fVB tZv cZxcbgZ| m½ m½ Zwb Avgv`i GKU cimgk
 w`jbb| ZLb ôjvBdô g`vMvRb teizZ, wckUwqj| eo mVB`Ri
 A`bK Qie vKZ ZvZ| Avi gRvi-gRvi Lei vKZ| ôU K`i GKUv
 Qie tei K`i w`jbb ôjvBdô g`vMvRb t`K| Wjdb`K bmk GK
 tUBbvi K_v ejv tkLvq| ej`jb, i`dK, `l tZv GUv ZvovZwo
 Abv` K`i| LeiUv Abv` Kiv n`jv| QieUv Qvcv n`jv AvovB B`Ai
 g`Zv| Zvi w`bP w`j Kjvg tnWjvBb, Avûvi jvBb Kiv| Avi Pri
 jvBb GKUv w`bDR ewb`q w`jvg| ciw`b GKUv nB nB KvD| Kx
 KvM`Ri tgKAvC|

Mvddvi fVB GKRb eo Kie| Mvddvi fVB Avgv`i GK`ki
 m½xZi iPiQZv| evsjv`k hZw`b vK`te Mvddvi fVB Agi n`q
 vK`teb| w`KŠ Avgv`i AvaybK mvsew`KZvi tÿtÎ th tgKAv`ci
 `ewPÎ` GtÿtÎ Avig g`b Kwi, Mvddvi fVB Avgv`i cÿivav|

mq`BkiZqK tIRv

ciPvjK (eiZv)

GKvÊi tUjvfk b

Rbve Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx, Avcwb eZgvb mvsew`KZvi gv`bi K_v
 ejvQ`jb Ges GKB m½ mvsew`K`i chy<sup>8</sup> Ges Ab`vb` m`hM-
 myeav th teo`Q ZvI ejvQ`jb| Avgiv h` beYB`qi ci t`K t`wL,
 evsjv`tki Letii KvM`R e`w<sup>3</sup>LvZi weib`qvm, thUvK Ki`cviU
 weib`qvm ejvQ tmUv evo`Q| mvsew`K`i bvbv m`hM-myeavI teo`Q
 Ges wekUvI nvZi gÿvq P`j G`m`Q| Z` t`cZl mgm`v nq bv|
 w`KŠ MZ K`qK eQ`ii tUû h` Avgiv t`wL Zvn`j t`Lv hv`e,
 tKvqv`jU Rvbv`jR`gi mv`_ mv`\_ tKvqv`jU Ggcq`gU d`j K`i
 tM`Q| GB gÿZ Avig eje th, GKUv w`KvB`bs tUû P`j`Q| H A`_
 tKvB Ggcq`gU Acip`bU tbb| h` I Letii KvM`Ri msL`v A`bK,
 tUjvfk`bi msL`v A`bK, tiwLôi msL`vI A`bK| GKB mv`_
 wek`v`vjq chv`q mvsew`KZv tkLv`bv n`Q A`bK| Avi Avcwb th
 maúv`K`i m`n`mi K_v ej`Qb, Avcbvi w`K g`b nq Avgv`i
 maúv`Kxq cWôib AvZgvÎvq AvcmKwGZv Ki`Q ciw`v`Zi mv`_?

Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx

maúv`Kxq cWôibU Av`Q ej`B Avig g`b Kwi bv| GUv Avcbviv
 w`jL`Z cv`ib| GLb th maúv`Kxq cWôib `Zwi n`q`Q GUv n`Q

gwi`jKi e`emv I g`v`bR`gU| Gt`iK fv`jv g`v`bRvi ejv hvq|
 w`hwb hZ fv`jv g`v`bRvi, w`Zwb ZZ vqx| GRb` Av`e` Lv b fv`jv
 g`v`bRvi n`Z cv`ib| d`j tKvB Letii KvM`R w`Zwb vqx nbwb|
 w`Zwb Gt`Ki ci GK Letii KvMR cv`ë`Qb| Avi hviv fv`jv
 g`v`bR`gU Ki`Z cv`ib Zviv vqx`v`e Av`Qb| c`\_ex`Z Wb`bvmi
 thgb wejÿ cvYx| tZgwb Ggb mgq Avm`e th, maúv`Kiv th GKUv
 ôcRwZô GUv Avi vK`te bv| GLv`b e`e`v`cK vK`te| maúv`K
 vK`te bv| KviY maúv`b Zviv K`ib bv| Avig tZv g`b Kwi th, GLb
 `B-GKRb nvZiMbv maúv`K Qvov mevB e`e`v`cK| t` Avi w`
 Gt`R`Um Ae Ki`cviU weR`bm| H weR`bmUv iÿv Kivi Rb`
 msev`K weKZ.Kiv, msev`K UB÷ Kiv Ges wef`b v`iÿv KivB
 Gt`i KvR| thgb: tKvB GKU cWÎKv M`c gÿM`K K`vUk w`P`Kb
 Kivi jvB`mY t`c`qQj| Ab` cWÎKvi gwi`jK tmUv bv t`c`q w`jL
 w`jv, GB mg` gÿM t`vMM` | g`b Av`Q tmB h`xi K\_v| `B
 KvM`Ri g`a` gÿM w`b`q h`x| msev` w`b`q h`x bv| gÿMi e`emv w`b`q
 cPÐ h`x Pjj| g`S-g`S GLv`b t`wL tKvB tKvB Letii KvM`Ri
 g`a` g`Îx nq, tm-I v` w`b`q| nq`Zv f`g `Lj Ki`Z n`e| f`g
 `Lj w`b`q `B Letii KvM`Ri gwi`jKi g`a` g`Îx n`q tMj| ZvB
 kvNB maúv`K ôcRwZô Wb`bvm`ii g`Zv GKU w`ejÿ cRwZ n`e|
 GUv Avgvi Avk`v Ges GUv evsjv`k t`KB ii` n`e|

Avgvi GKUv `we Av`Q| kvn AvjgMxi fVB GLv`b Av`Qb| Zu
 gva`g `weUv n`Q, GB maúv`K nIqvi Rb` miKv`ii KZ, jv
 w`bqg-Kvbb, AvBb `Zwi Ki`Z n`e| w`KQzUvKv n`jv, g`wUK cvm
 K`iwb, G`m maúv`K n`q tMj| maúv`K w`n`m`e big Qvcv n`Z vKj
 Letii KvM`R| mvsew`KZvi tÿtÎ GUv GKUv eo Avcgvb| Avig
 Ggb maúv`K`i Avûvi KvR K`i`Q, hviv bvgI fv`jv K`i mB
 Ki`Z cv`i bv| GLb GB Ae`vUv t`K gÿ nIqv`iKvi| gv`vi
 n`Z n`j GKUv w`wM`iKvi| M`vR`gU n`ZB n`e, w`kÿK n`Z n`j|
 cvBgvi w`UPvi n`Z n`jI`iKvi| GKgvÎ maúv`K nIqvi Rb` tKvB
 thvM`Zvi, tKvB w`kÿvMZ thvM`Zvi`iKvi tbb| Avcbvi nvZi w`KQz
 UvKv vKj, Avcwb w`jL w`jbb Avcwb maúv`K| GUv KjKivqI
 n`Q| mg` KvMR w`j maúv`K`i ev` w`q tmLv`b gwi`jKiv w`b`R`i
 big w`q`Q| GBfv`e gwi`jKi bvg, bv nq gwi`jKi`xi bvg, tKvB
 iKg thvM`Zv QvovB msev`c`Î Qvcv n`Q| ZvB miKv`ii GKUv AvBb
 Kiv D`PZ, w`gbvgv GZ eQi mvsew`KZv Ki`j ev mvsew`KZvi

AwfÁZv _vKþj Ges mvsew`KZvi tþî Zu wbiþcýZv _vKþj,
`jMZ AvbmZ" bv \_vKþj, Zþe wZwb maúv`K nþZ cviþeb| GB
aiþbi GKwU AvBb nIqv`iKvi|

tgv. kn Avjgmxi

mvsew`Kþ`i cý tþK `we Kiv nþqþQ th, Kgcþý 15 eQi
mvsew`KZv Kiþj wZwb maúv`K nþZ cviþeb| wKŠ GUv tKvb AvBþb
cwYZ Kiv nqib| GUv `we chvþqB AvþQ|

cvi fxb mýZvbm gm Sgv

mvsew`K

Mvddvi PwPv maúv`Kþ`i K_v ejþQb, maúv`Kiv gwjþKi cþý iay
e`e\_vcbvi KvR KiþQb| Awig eje, iaymaúv`K bv AþbK
mvsew`KI gwjþKi nþq KvR Kþib| Avgvi gþZ, hZUv bv weGbici
mvsew`K, AvIqvgx jþMi mvsew`K GB fvMUv iþqþQ, Zvi tþK tek
ckUfvþe iþqþQ KZcþýi mvsew`K Ges mvaviY mvsew`þKi fvMUv|
GB KvþY meLvþbB t`Lv hvq th, wKQZmvsew`K KZcþýi Zue`wi
Kivi Rb" th mþM-myeav cvq, Ab" mvsew`Kiv tm mþM-myeav cvq
bv| iaymibqi mvsew`Kiv ev H mvsew`KivB me mþM-myeav wþq
hvþ"Q| GB e`vcvUvq Avciþb Kx gZ w`þeb ev Kxfvþe t`þLb| Avi
GKUv nþ"Q th, Avciþb GwWUiþ`i K_v ejþQb| GLvþb AþbK GwWUi
AvþQb| Awig GwWUiþ`i KvþQ ýgv tþq wþ"Q| Awig 30 eQi aþi
mvsew`KZv KiwQ| Awig G chš t`þLwQ th, GKRb maúv`K gvþbB
wczv| wczvi KvþQ thgb Avkq cvIqv hvq| GKRb maúv`þKi KvþQI
tZgb Avkq cvIqv hvq| tmUv GLb nþ"Q bv| Avciþb ejþjb th,
gwjKcþýi gvy Gþm maúv`K nþq hvIqvþZ GB NUbv NþU| wKŠ
AþbK mgq tckvRxx maúv`KivI KZcþýi cþý K_v eþjb|

AvþiKUv wRwbm Awig RvbþZ Pw"Q| GKUv g`yWgvU AvmþQ th,
Wv³wi Kiþj thgb GKUv cixýv cvm KiþZ nq, IKvjvZ Kiþj
thgb GKUv cvm KiþZ nq, tZgb mvsew`Kþ`i Rb" tKvb GKUv
cixývi e`e\_v Kiv hvq wKbv tcm KvDwÝþji gva`tg hvþZ th tKD
GþmB mvsew`K nþZ bv cvþi| GLb t`Lv hvq th, gwjþKi teKvi
kvjv ev Ab" tKvb AvZþqþK XþKþq t`qv nq wiþcwUs ev tWþ`| tmB
tþK cwíîY cvIqv Rb" mvsew`KZv KiþZ nþj wgbvg GKUv
cixýv w`þq AvmþZ nþe| Ab" hZ wWwMB wZwb wþq AvmþK| GB iKg
GKUw wmxvš h" Avþm tmUv Avciþb mg_b Kþib wK?

Ave`ý Mddvi tþšajx

nü, Awig AvþMI eþjwQ, eZgvþb maúv`þKi tckv`wi GKUv YMZ
cwíeZb nþqþQ| tmUv nþ"Q GB th, AvþM thgb cwíKvi maúv`Kiv
ivRbxwZK wQþjb| gwjKivI ivRbxwZK wQþjb| nvig`ý nK tþšajx ev
gvwbK wgv, gljvAv AvKig Luñ Güv meivB ivRbxwZK wQþjb|
ivRbxwZKþ`i nvZ tþK msev`cþîi gwjKivBv Pþj tMþQ GLb
e`emvqxþ`i nvþZ| e`emvqxiv GLb th iaymsev`cî`Lj KþiþQ ZvB
bv, AvRþKi cvjvþgþUi 80 fvMB e`emvqx Ges Zvþ`i gþa" GKUv
eo tkvY nþ"Q Kvþjv UvKvi gwjK| Giv wþRþ`i ivRbxwZ Kivi Rb",
e`emv mýývi Rb" Leþii KvMR þei Kþi Ges Kvþjv UvKv XvKv t`qvi
Rb" B msev`cî cKvk Kþi| dþj msev`cþîi wekvj ARb mþÉI GB
Kvþjv UvKvi cfvþe Avgvþ`i mvsew`KZvi th mgm`v,wj ejv nþjv,
tmB mgm`v,wj t`Lv w`þqþQ| GB mgm`v,wj `þKiþZ nþj BDþivþci
gþZv msev`cî AvBb nIqv`iKvi| wKŠ GB AvBb KiþZ tMþjB
GLvþb msev`cþîi vaxbZvq n`þýc Kiv nþqþQ eþj wPrKvi nþe|
GiRb" GKwU mvmx MfþgU`iKvi| tkl nvimbv cviþeb wKbv Rvwb
bv| GKUv msev`cî AvBb nIqv`iKvi| thLvþb Awig ewj bv th,
GKRb tþvK webv tUwbs Ges webv wkyvq maúv`K nþZ cviþe bv|
GiKg nþZB cvþi| GKRb Avðh ýYRbþv cýl nþZB cvþi| gwwbK
wgv tKvbw`b mvsew`KZv Kþibw| wKŠ evsvþþki GKRb tþkô
maúv`K wZwb| GiKg`B-GKUv e`wZug nþZB cvþi| Zþe mvaviY
tþî maúv`K nIqv Rb" Zu wKQZ wkyvMZ thw"Zv, wKQZ
mvsew`KZvi AwfÁZv Ges wbiþcýZv _vKv cþqvRb| Avgvi wKQZ
UvKv AvþQ, gvngýy ingvþbi gþZv nvvR Kþi Awig GKUv KvMR`Lj
Kþi wþq tmLvþb hv Lyk tþLv iia Kijvg Ges ZþK A`vþi÷ Kiv
nþj Avgvþ`i maúv`Kiv`jexfvþe cwZev`Kþi weeZ w`þeb- GUv
Avgvþ`i mvsew`KZvi Rb" Lþ tMšieRbK e`vcvi bq| GBRb ewj
th, maúv`K tcv÷Uv nþ"Q msev`cþîi mePvBþZ eo tcv÷| GUv thb
GKRb Kvþjv e`emvqxiv gþvþRvþi cwYZ bv nq| GUv iýv Kivi Rb"
miKvþii DwPZ GKwU AvBb Kiv|

thgb weþjþZ AvþQ| tmLvþb MwWqvþb cwíKvi th maúv`K wZwb
nþjb mþemev| ILvþb Uw÷ þevW AvþQ| Zviv cwíKwU wþqšY Kþib|
cwíw w`þZ cvþib bv| UvBgþmi gvWK gwjK| Zvi th Uw÷ þevW
AvþQ Zviv AþbK mgq gwjþKi K_v Agvb" Kþi| tKvb cwíKvq
t`Lþeb bv maúv`þKi bvg Qvcv nþqþQ| wKŠ Zviv fxly ýgZvkvx
maúv`K|

evsjv`tk D#ëv| GLv#b gvwj#Ki bvg m#úv`K wnt#m#e tQ#c Zu
 tP#q A#bK thwM" GKRb e" 3#K Zu w#P emv#bv nq| GLv#b hLb
 GKwU KvMR tei n#jv t`Ljvg Zvi cavb m#úv`K wnt#m#e hvi bvg
 t`qv n#q#Q tm A#hwm" Ges Aawk#yZ t#jvK| Zvi w#P m#úv`K n#jv
 Av#e` Lvb| Awig n#j GB c#Rkb w#bZvg bv| Av#e` tKb w#bq#Q tm
 `KwdqZ tm t`#e| GLb K_v n#Q, GUv msev`c#î m#sew`K#`i
 GKUv Av#`vjb nIqv D#PZ th, Avgiv tKvb A#hwm" m#úv`K#i Aax#b
 KvR Kie bv| GUv n#j gvwj#Kiv m#úv`K wnt#m#e Avm#Z cvi#e bv|
 gvwj#Kiv msev`c#îi A\_ thwMvb t`#eb| jvf t`L#eb, jm t`L#eb|
 bx#Zi t#y#î Zviv gZvgZ w`#Z cv#ib| wKŠ tmUv w#bqŠY Ki#Z
 cvi#eb bv| Zvi g#Mi Lvgi a#sm n#e, ZvB Av#iK e#emvxi
 w#e#x h#x bvg#Z cvi#eb bv| Av#jqi R#g w#bq Le#ii KvMR#K
 e#envi Ki#Z cvi#eb bv| Av#jqvi R#g tK `Lj Ki#e Zv w#bq
 gvgjv n#Z cv#i| G e#vci#i m#sew`K#`i AvZm#vb GKUzevov#bv
 `iKvi| Zviv hv#Z nv#Zi c#y# bv nq| gvwjK e#j w`#jv, Avi w#j#L
 w`jvg GUv thb bv nq| GLv#b w#ZbUv e#vci#i m#Kv#ii m#uq nIqv
 D#PZ, m#sew`K#`i m#PZb nIqv D#PZ Ges th msev`c#îi m#úv`K
 n#eb G#y#î Zvi h#_ó Ávb _vKv `iKvi| Zviv MpfZ": ev bevex
 G#÷#Ui g#v#bRvi bv| msev`c#î n#Q PZz G#÷U| Zvi hviv
 w#bqŠYKZv Zviv w#b#Riv AvZ#ghv`v bv evov#j Lw#j AvBb K#i tKvb
 KvR n#e bv|

AveywC` Lvb

w#wbqi m#sew`K

Awig i#b#Q, Avci#b tZv Avigw#ci m#½ tevanq h#y wQ#jb Qvî
 ivRbx#Z#Z| GB e#vci#Uv GKUzR#vbi AvMn| Avi GKUv n#Q, e#eÜZ
 hLb 6-`dv w`#jb ZLb B#ËdvK M#e tevanq GUv MnY K#i#b Ges
 GKUv ØØ n#q#Qj| c#i B#ËdvK Kx K#i 6-`dvi c#y bvg#jb|
 Avgvi GB H#Znw#mK Z_`Uv R#vbi AvMn|

Ave`y Mvddvi tP#ay#

cwK`vb Avg#ji Av#M Awig hLb w`#ji Qvî ZLb `y#v evgcšx
 c#Zôvb kv#kvjx wQj| GKwU K#gD#b÷ c#U, Av#iK#U Avigw#ci|
 K#gD#b÷ c#U#i c#Z Avgvi tKvb Av`v wQj bv GBRb" th, Zviv
 AvM#÷i w`vaxbZv Av#`v#j#b w#e#iwaZv K#i Ges w#eUk#`i m#½

tKvjv#ev#iUi n#q#Qj| tKvjv#ev#iUi iaybv, Zviv b#v#fv#e w#eUk#`i
 m#v#h" K#i#Qj| GUv Zv#`i f#x wK m#VK w#x#š wQj, tmUv Awig
 ej#Z cvie bv| tQvU#ejvq th#nZzAwig t`#LwQ, Avgvi e#ev Ks#M#m
 wQ#jb| ZvB Ks#M#mi c#Z Avgvi Av#yZ" wQj| tmB Rb" K#gD#b÷
 c#U#i GB j#Bb Avgvi cQ#` nq#b| wKŠ w#ecex mgvRZw#ŠK `j
 Avigw#ci#i jvBbUv Avgvi cQ#` wQj| Zviv w`vaxbZv m#Mv#g thwM
 w`#q#Q| Avi Ab`w`#K mgvRZ#š#i K_v e#j#Q| Avi GKUv cfve
 wQj| evikv#ji mg` g#jg c#iev#ii hviv AMMY" Qvî wQ#jb Zviv
 Avigw#ci Ki#Zb| Ave#y Kvjvg kvgm#y#b, tgvRv#aj nK, Ave`y
 Lv#jK Lvb, i#ûj K#y, tmvjvgv#b, KvBq# Lvb, kvnRv#v#b tP#ay#
 G#v mevB Avigw#ci Ki#Zb| ZLb tZv Awig w`#ji Qvî, Z#`i
 cfv#e#i Avigw#ci K#i#Qj| wbgj tmb wQ#jb, e`i#j nvq`vi tP#ay#
 wQ#jb| G w#e Gg g#v#i Avigw#ci Ki#Zb| g#v#i m#½ Avgvi c_g
 c#iPq 1948 m#j| Avigw#ci#i GK Kb#fbkb nq XvKvq| ZLb
 Avigw#ci Gi Awdm wQj m`iNv#U| GK tZZv#i Dci| w#e#i#Uv
 GLb t#b| tmLv#b K#jv K#j#Ri Qvî wnt#m#e g#v#i Av#m| GLv#bB
 g#v#i m#½ c#iPq| g#v#i, i#ûj Awigb, Kvqmv#i t#vqvLv#x t`#K Av#m|
 g#v#i m#½ tmB th c#iPq, tmB c#iPq G#Kev#i Zu gZ#chš wQj|

e#eÜZ#Lb 6-`dv t`b, ZLb g#v#K w#gq Zv mg_b K#i#b| D#b
 t#f#e#Q#jb 6-`dv#K AvBq# Lvb mnRfv#e t#e#e bv| GKUv
 µ`vKW#Db n#e| tmRb" D#b e#eÜZ#K e#jwQ#jb, GUv Awig Qvce bv|
 6-`dvi c`ve Ki#j Awig Qvce bv|

6-`dv c_g Qw#ic Awig| Avgvi AvIqvR c#îKvq| ôjv#nv#i t#L
 g#v#e#i 6-`dv# wK#iv#v#g LeiUv Qvci#bv nq| Awig t#Mvov t`#KB
 m#v#cvU K#i#Qj| w#e`v-ey# w`#q bq, Awig g#b K#i#Q GUv `iKvi|
 g#v#K w#gq GUv m#v#cvU K#i#b|

g#v#K w#gqi m#P#q eo ,Y wQj D#b f#xUv w`xvi Ki#Zb Ges
 m#½ m#½ m#k#vab Ki#Zb| D#b n#v#r K#i w#x#š w#b#jb, 6-`dv
 m#v#cvU Ki#eb| AvBq# Lv#bi tcm t#m#µU#i AvjZvd Mln#ii m#½
 L# eÜZ wQj Zu| AvjZvd Mlni Z#K ev#evi m#eavb K#i#Q#jb
 GB e#j th, Avci#b GUv mg_b Ki#j tR#j hv#eb| D#b Avi Zv g#v#b
 w#b| D#b w#eivU GK AwUK`vj w#jL#jb 6-`dv#K mg_b K#i|

e#eÜZG#f#bD ZLb wRbv# G#f#bD| wRbv# G#f#bD#Z Avjdv
 Bbm#y#iY tKv#úw#bi Awdm wQj| Avjdv Bbm#y#iY#i c#y#v cwK`vb

kVlvi evÂ g'v#bRvi «Q#jb e½eÜZ Dwb GLv#b em#Zb| GK«`b «M#q
 t`«L Dwb Mvb Mv#Qb| e½eÜZ Avei Mvb Lg fv#jvevm#Zb, «m#bgvi
 Mvb| Ôgv#b bv gvbvô bv#g GK«U «m#bgv n#q«Qj| Dwb tevanq
 t`#L«Q#jb t#mUv| I Uvi g#a` GKUv Mvb «Qj :

ÔRq n#e Rq n#e n#e Rq
 gvb#ei Z#i g«U i GB c«_ex
 `vb#ei Z#i bqô

e½eÜze#m e#m GB Mvb«U Mv#Qb| Avgiv ZLb Z«K Ôe½eÜz
 e#j bv, ejZvg ÔgyRe fvBô | g«v I «Qj Avgvi m#½| g«v, Avig Avi
 tevanq d#qR (mvsevi K d#qR Avng`)| Avgv#` i GB «ZbRb#K Dwb
 GKUv bvg «`#q«Q#jb : ÔAvc` «ec` g«neZô|

Avig ejjvg, Avcwb Mvb Mv#Qb tKb? Dwb (e½eÜz ej#jb,
 Ôt`L g«bK fvB Kx K#i#Q|Ô e#j KvMR t`Lv#jb| g«bK fvB 6-`dv
 mg_b K#i#Qb| «b#R Avei GKUv K«eZvI ej#jb:

Ôhv t#c#q«Q hv t`#L«Q
 Z#bv Zvi tbBô

Dwb m#½ m#½ cvB«bqvi t#c#mi g«jK tgvnvB#gb m#ne#K
 WvK#jb, ej#jb GK j#y K«c Qv#cv| Avig GUv m#iv evsjv#`#k «e#j
 Kie| ZvB Dwb Ki#jb| Zvi dj n#jv th, Ibv#K A`v#i ÷ Kiv n#jv|
 B#ËdvK A«dm «mR Kiv n#jv| Ibv tcm-maú«Ë mg` «mR Kiv
 n#jv|

W. mVLvIqvZ Avjx Lvb

Abv#i Aa`vcK

MY#hvMv#hM I mvsevi `KZv «efvM

XvKv «ekie`vjq

Mvddvi fvB#qi m#½ Avgvi tek«KQZBvUv#i«÷s NUbv N#U«Qj| Avig
 Aek` t«m`#K th#Z PvB bv| AvcwbN th g«jK#`i e`vcv#i K_vUv
 ej#jb, jÛ#bi m#_ Z#bv «`#q| Av#e` Lvb Avgvi tQvU fvB, Zu
 Rb` Avgvi LvivcB jvM#Q| Avcwb thfv#e e#j#Qb| G e`vcv#i Av#e`
 Lvb h«` DËi t`q Zvn#j ejvi «KQZtbB| «KŠ Avgiv «b#RivI tZv
 tgvb#qg Lv#bi c«IKvq PvK«i Ki#Z eva` n#q«Q| Avcwb Rv#bb th,
 ZLb B#ËdvK «Qj bv, Av#iv A#bK e`vcv#i| t#B g«jKvbi cyiv

«elqUv h«` a«i, t#y#Î Avcbvi m#½ G#Kev#i GKgZ nIqvi tKvb
 KvY tbB| Zvn#j DcvqUv Kx? Avcwb ej#jb th, G iKg Ae`v n#j
 PvK«i Kiv D«PZ bv| GUv «K m#e Avgv#` i t`#k|

Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx

1951 mv#j «jqvKZ Avjx Lvb hLb c«bvgšx ZLb Dwb «VK Ki#jb
 th, XvKv t_#K g«jg jx#Mi GKUv evsjv Le#ii KvMR tei Ki#eb|
 t#mUvi bvg n#e Ô`«bK cfvZô| ÔWbô c«IKvi evsjv| ZLb Avgiv
 «ZbRb «M#q«Qjvg BvUv«fD «`#Z| `vD` Lvb gR«jk, Avig Avi
 tevinb D«Ib Lvb Rvrv#xi| Avgiv KvmtgU|

H BvUv«fD#Z tevin#bi GKUv DËi Avgvi Lg fv#jv t#j#M«Qj|
 Z«K «RÁmv Kiv n#jv, Avcwb hLb Avgv#`i g«jg jx#Mi Le#ii
 KvM#R KvR Ki#eb ZLb «K Avgv#`i c#y «jL#eb?

tevin#bi DËi «Qj, Avcbv#`i c#y «jLe|

Z«K ck Kiv n#jv, Avi h«` Ac«Rk#bi c«IKvq KvR K#ib?

tevinb e#j«Qj, Ac«Rk#bi c#y «jLe|

Z«K ck Kiv n#jv, Avcwb «b#R h«` Le#ii KvMR tei K#ib?

tevinb e#j«Qj, mZ` K_v «jLe|

Avei nvig`y nK tPšayx hLb Avgv#`i BvUv«fD tbb ce#`#k|
 ZLb Avgv#K ejv n#jv, Avcwb tZv AvIqv«x mg_K, Avgvi KvM#R
 Avcwb Kx K#i «jL#eb|

Avig ejjvg, Avcwb «K me e`vcv#i AvIqv«x jx#Mi «e#iwaZv
 K#ib|

«Zwb ej#jb, bv, me e`vcv#i «e#iwaZv K«i bv| Z#e t#L
 gyRe#K Avig cQ>` K«i bv|

ejjvg, Zvn#j Avig t#L gyR#ei c#y «jLe bv|

«Zwb ZLb ej#jb, 6-`dvi e`vcv#i Kx Ki#eb?

Avig ejjvg, 6-`dvi c#y h«` Avcwb «jL#Z bv K#ib, Avig
 «jLe bv| «KŠ Avcwb h«` e#jb, «ec#y «jL#Z n#e Avig «jLe bv|
 Avi Avgv#K Avgvi t#LvI `vaxZv «`#Z n#e| Avig Kjvg «jLe|
 «bDR U`vb#`k#bi PvK«i Avig Ki#Z PvB bv| Avig Avcbvi c«IKvi
 maúv Kxq «efv#M Avm#Z PvB|

Dwb GUv A`vjvI K#i«Q#jb| gljvbv AvKig L«l A`vjvI
 K#i«Q#jb| mevB tgvUvgv ZLb G«U Ki#Zb| GUvB n#jv GLbKvi
 m#½ «Wdv#iY| GLb Le#ii KvM#R hLb t#Lv cvWB Avgvi m#½ Pz³

փK, Avgi tjlvg nZ t`qv nte bv| Zvic`i l t`wL tm tjlve`tji
tP6v Kiv nq|

GKUv Le`iii KVMR t`tK ejv n`jv, Mvddvi fvB, GKUv Abjiva
AvtQ|

ejjvg, Kx Abjiva|

ejv n`jv, AvRtKi tjlvg Avclb Gbv`qZDjvn LvbtK GKUz
A`vUvK Kt`iQb|

Avig ejjvg, Gbv`qZDjvn LvbtK A`vUvK K`iib| 1971 mv`ji
gy⁸hxi mgq Gbv`qZDjvn LvbtK Kx fvgKv wQj tmUv D`jL
Kt`iQ| GUv Avgi gZvgZ bv|

ejv n`jv, GUv GKUzKtU t`Iqv hvq bv|

ejjvg, GUv tKtU w`tj Avgi tjlvi e<sup>3</sup>te`i tZv tKvb A_B
փK bv|

GiKg Gkevi bq, c`Z`K`bB Avig GKUv f`q_vKZvg| tKvb
GKUv Le`iii KVMtRi Rb` Kjvg tjlvi mgq GKUv t`dv AvmZ| ejv
n`Zv, GB jvBbUv GKUzKtU w`tj fv`jv nq| GB iKg KtZ KtZ
H Le`iii KVMtR tjlvi Avig tQtoB w`tqQjvg, `iKvi tbB Ggb
tjlvi| Zviv mev`aK UvKv w`tZb| cvD`U UvKv w`tZb Zv m`Ei tjlwL
bv| Zviv etj Zviv b`wK wbi`cy| wKš c`Z`K mg`qB Zviv GB
KvRuU Kt`Zb|

GBRb` ewj th, tjlvi Rb` v`xvZv `iKvi| w`etjZ Rb
w`cjRvi UvBg`m gv`S-gv`S tjlLb| Zu wbtRi K_v tjlLb|
UvBg`mi Gw`Uw`iqv`j ejv n`Q, BivK hy mg\_b`hM`| Avi Rb
w`cjRvi wjl`Qb, BivK hy eeiZv| hviv GB Akea hy Kt Zviv
gvbeZvi `kgb| `BUB Qvcv nq| GLv`b cviteb GUv KtZ| GUv
KtZ bv cvitjB wbi`cyZv nwb nq| Avig euevi etjQ, Avgi
tjlvi Qvcteb| hviv c`Zev` Kt tmB c`Zev`UI Qvcteb| Lw`j
MvjvMw`j Qvcteb bv| Avig wjlvg th, e`zeU`zkL gyRey ingvb GB
KvRuU Kt`ib| Avcbviv tjl`jb GB KvRuU Kt`ib| Zvi D`Ei n`jv,
Mvddvi tPšayx fvi`Zi `vjv, Zv`K Ig`K GZ jvL UvKv w`tqQ|
Avcbviv etjb th, Avig KjvgUv w`v wj`LwQ| GB Zvi cgvY| tmUv
Kt`ib, tmUv tZv Kt`ib bv|

Avi GKUv Avf`hM Kt`ib, Mvddvi tPšayx me gZ t`jvKi K_v
tjlLb| GLb etjb, Avig gZ t`jvK Qvov Avig gvby tK_vq cve|
GLv`b K\_v ejwQ, gvwbK wgv gZ, nwig`y nK tPšayx gZ, AvKig Lu

gZ, Lvqi`j Kexi gZ, KvRx tgvnv` B`wim gZ| Gt`i m`½ Avig
KvR Kt`iQ| GLb RxwEZ m`uv`K Avig tK\_vq cve| Avte` Lvbt
m`½ KvR Kiv i`i Kt`iQjvg| thLv`bB KvR Kt`i, tmLv`bB wZw
cwZ`<sup>3</sup> ciz n`q hvb|

ch`e`v`cia`vq

bu`e`v`Z

Avig GKU K_v eje, tmU mvsew`KZvi evBt`ii w`lq| c_g ckU
Avcbvi c_g w`tKi Mš wQj wki`ZvI tjlvi hZ`+Avig Rwb| Avclb
cieZx Rxe`b wki`ZvI tjlvi Avi GtKevt`iB tjlLb| Avgiv GUv
wgm Kt`iQ Avcbvi tjlvg|

wZxq ckU n`Q, eZgvb mg`q Avclb Rv`bb th, evsjv`tki
mvsew`Kt`i gta` GKU k<sup>3</sup> w`fvRb `Zwi n`qQ| tmB w`fvRt`bi
ci`Z-ci`Z thUv tew`tq GtmtQ tmUv n`Q, GKU gy⁸hxi c`yi,
AciU gy⁸hxi w`et`yi Ges Ab`vb` Avby`zK w`lq tm`jv Avig
Avi e`vL`v Kt`i etjZ Pw`Q bv| Gt`y`i Avcbvi AeRvit`fkb ev
ch`e`yY Kx GUv RvbtZ PwQ|

Avi ZZxqU n`Q tQv`E ck, tmUv n`Q tjlvi evBt`ii|
mvsew`KZv Ges mwinZ`Ktgi evBt`ii| tmU n`Q th, Avclb t`tki
ivRbx`Zi Rb` GKU AmvaviY KvR Kt`iQb| K\_vUv Avgi w`K
t`tK bv AvmtjB fv`jv n`Zv| KviY Avig IUv`Z Bbfje wQjvg|
Avclb ÔcjvKx t`tK avbgwD` th buUKU iPbv Kt`iQ`jb Ges
mvw`etki evOw`j`i gta` GKU mZ` BtZnm`K Avclb Z`j
at`iQ`jb| e`zeUznZ`vi tcQ`b th lohš tmU`K hZUv tc`iQb
Avclb Z`j at`iQb| Avgiv tmUv t`tLwQ th, evsjv`tk 2004,
2005, 2006 Ges 2007-G Mvgn`Ā`j thfvte buUKU t`Lv`bv n`qQ
mKj fq-fx`Z`K D`tcyv Kt`i, tmU 2008 Gi wbev`tB GKU mivmvi
Ges L`y BtZevPK cfve td`jwQj| GB w`lqU Avcbvi mvsew`KZv
Rxe`bi evBt`ii| wKš AmvaviY GKU KvR Kt`iQb Avclb GB mg`q
Gt`m| GB w`lq Avcbvi gZvgZ RvbtZ PwB|

Ave`y`Mvddvi tPšayx

GB buUKU K_v Avclb Rv`bb| buUKU tjlvi c`i Avi Avf`bZv
cvIqv hvq bv| tKD Avfbq KtZ Pvg bv| iaymvsew`KZvi t`y`i bv,
GKUv fx`iZv, meMvwx fx`iZv Avgv`i mvs`wZK Rxe`bK Av`Qb Kt`i

td+jQ| Av#M m#úv`Kiv mvmnx «Q+jb, mvsew`Kiv mvmnx «Q+jb,
Kweiv mvmnx «Q+jb| GLb mvmUv thb Av# Av# mgvR t_#K wejß
n#`Q, t+jv#fi Kv#Q mevB Avgiv AvZimgcY Ki#Q|

GB e#eÜZPii#Î A#fbq Kivi Rb` Awg bvg K#iB eje, «jL#Z
cv#ib, Avjx hv#Ki#K e#j«Qjvg| Avgvi AZ`š Nibô eÜzZib|
ie»` msMzKíx eb`vi tQvU#evb Eig gvRnvi th b#UK#U#Z n#mbvi
f#gKvq A#fbq K#i#Qb, tm «P#V «b#q hvq Avjx hv#K#ii Kv#Q| «n
«WWbU tKqvi UZ#fb «icvB gvB t+jUvi|

Zvici c`ve «`jvg ZwiK Avbq#K| Z#K c`ve «`jvg Av#b
e#eÜZ f#gKvq A#fbq K#ib| D#b DËi «`#jb th, Awg Ki#Z cwi,
«Rq#Di ingv#bi f#gKvUv ev` «`#Z n#e| Awg ejjvg, tm#Zv ivg
Qvov ivgqvY «jL#Z n#e Zvn#j, GUv Kx K#i nq| tMj tmUv| D#b
Aek` c#i t`Lv n#qvi ci ej#jb th, Avgvi KZ, «j Am#eav «Qj
cwi«i«K| bv n#j Avgvi Kivi B`Qv «Qj|

Gici Avm#v`#vgvb b#| Avgvi AZ`š t`nf#Rb| ce#`#k hLb
KvR K#i, ZLb «K#kvi «efv#M t+jLv Qvcv#bvi Rb` AvmZ| Zu Kv#Q
«`#Uv cwiV#q «`jvg| ejjvg, Awg tZv b#U`Kvi bv, Z# GKUz`#L
`v| D#b Avgv#K t#v#b ej#jb, ÔMvddvi fvB, AvB A`vg G
cv#digvi, AvB A`vg bU G ivBUviô| gv#b D#b t`L#e bv|

jv÷ GKR#bi Kv#Q cvWjvg| tm Avgvi tQvU fvB#qi g#Zv|
«`#Uv D#b ivL#jbB bv| ZLb Kx K#i| b#UK tZv Ki#Z n#e| «Kš
bvU#K e#eÜZ f#gKvq A#fbq Kivi t+jvK tKv_vq?

t#k chš Zvivbv n#jg#K t#v#b Kijvg| ejjvg, Zvivbv Z#
ej#Z cvi th Kv#K «`#q e#eÜZ f#gKvq A#fbq Kive| Zvivbv ejj,
Av#b n#mbv Bgv#gi m#½ Avjvc K#ib| `mq` n#mbv Bgv#gi Awg
`mq` n#mbv Bgv#gi t#v#b Kijvg| «Z#b ej#jb, GUv Ki#Z cv#i
GK#U gvÎ t+jvK tm n#`Q cxh#e#`vcv#vq| Zvic#i cxh#K ejvi
m#½ m#½ i«R n#jv|

b#UK#U n#jv| n#qvi ci «ec#`i Aš «Qj bv| «bDBq#K Q#eUv
t`Lv#Z «M#q«Qjvg| tmLv#b n#ji P#i«#K «eGb#c Ges RvgqvZ
KWb K#i«Qj| «bDBq#Ki t#qi h«` n`#ÿc bv Ki#Zb, Q#eUv
t`Lv#Z cviZvg bv| A#÷«jvgv t`L#q«Q| me RvqMvq t`L#q«Q|
GLv#b t`Lv#bvi mgq «ec` n#jv| e#eÜZ«iev#i tKD tKD Avgv#K
ej#jb, Av#b «n»`#K «`#q e#eÜZ P#i#Î A#fbq Kiv#jb| Awg

ejjvg, Avcbviv t#K`#vi c«U| GUv «n»`yb# g#jg#b A#fbq K#i#Q
tmUv Avcbviv t`L#b tKb| GKgvÎ t#L n#mbv Avgv#K ej#jb, I
hLb A#fbq K#i (cxh#e#`vcv#vq) m#Z` m#Z` I th cxh#Zv Zu
g#a` «Qj| Zvic#i Awg g#b mvm t#q«Qjvg| G iKg b#bv ev#-
«ec«Ë «M#q#Q|

Awg b#U`Kvi bv| G, #jv Kivi `«qZ «Qj G#`#ki hviv eo eo
b#U`Kvi, hviv Q#e K#i Zv#`i| GLb «M#q ca#bgšxi P#icv#k _v#K|
mg` iKg m#h#M-m#eav «b#`Q A#b#K| tm iKg m#h#M-m#eav cxh#-
cv#b| cxh# eis GLb P#K#ii Rb` n#b` n#q N#i teov#`Q| GKUv
P#K#i t#q«Qj#b| «Kš _v#K#b| m#Zivs «K eje, GLb hviv P#K#i
Ki#Qb, eo eo P#K#i cv#`Qb| Giv «Kš mevB GB f#gKvq A#fbq
Ki#Zi A`xKvi K#i«Qj#b| Giv GLb mePvB#Z eo t#L n#mbv
`i«`, Av#qvgx jxM`i«`|

m#sew`K#`i tZv «efvRb nq#b| «nUjvi Rvg#b#Z ÿgZv `Lj
Kivi c#i Zu `#ji bvg#Zv «Qj b`vkb#j ÷ t#m#v#j ÷ c«U| b`v#m
c«U| «Z#b Ki#jb «K mg` AMbvB#Rk#bi «cQ#b GKUv K#i
b`vkb#j ÷ jvMv#Zb| ej#Zb, Giv Avgvi c«U| thgb b`vkb#j ÷
÷#vU, b`vkb#j ÷ Rvb#j ÷, b`vkb#j ÷ j#Bqvi| Ggb#K
b`vkb#j ÷ c# ÷ «UDU m#q#Z chš n#q«Qj| mg` Rvg#b Rv#Z#K «Z#b
«ef³ K#i«Qj#b|

Avgvi g#b nq, ÁvZmv#i t#vK, Avi AÁvZmv#i t#vK, tRb#ij
«Rq#Di ingv#b GUv K#i«Qj#b| b`vkb#j ÷ meÎ K#i m#v t`kUv#K
fvM K#i#Qb| m#sew`Kiv «ef³ «Qj#b bv| tgv#v#q Lv#bi «ei#x,
AvBq# Lv#bi «ei#x msNexfv#e Zviv h#x K#i#Qb| Avgvi g#b
Av#Q, tcm Kv#e tgv#v#q Lv#K X#Z t`qv nq#b| AvBq# Lv#K
X#Z t`qv nq#b| Avgvi eÜzgm# AeRvifv#i «bDR G#WUi «Qj#b|
n#vg`y nK tPšayx Z#K e#j«Qj th, A`WfvUvBR#g#Ui tiU
evov#bvi Rb` Awg K_v ej«Q| Z# tgv#v#q Lv#bi GKUv Q#e eo
K#i dv ÷ t#R Q#ic#q `v| gm# ZLb e#j#Q, Av#iKRb#K «bDR
G#WUi K#ib, Awg cvie bv| gm# hZ#b «bDR G#WUi «Qj
AeRvifv#i tgv#v#q Lv#bi Q#e Qvcv#b nq#b| gm#Zv Av#qvgx
jxM#i K#i#Qb c#i| «Kš tckvUv#K «Z#b memgq Zu ivR#b#ZK`uk
t_#K evB#i ivL#Zb| GB iKg A#b#KB «Qj#b ZLb, hviv ivRb#Z I
Zu tckvUv Avjv`v Ki#Zb| GLb tckv Ges ivRb#Z GKÎ n#q

†M†Q| iVbXUv†K gjab Kiv n†q†Q| mvsew`Kivl Ki†Qb|
mvsew`K BD†bq ef<sup>3</sup> n†q†Q| GUv KZ eo j<sup>34</sup>vi e`vci| tcm
KveUv† K†e ef³ nq GB f†q Av†Q| KviY GLv†b bW†K Ggbfv†e
†fvUv† j† ÷ Kiv n†q†Q th, cM†ZK†j†`i c†y† tKv†b`b GLv†b
†beV†b †R†Z Av†vi m†vebv bv†| GB th GKUv Ae⁻v GUv Kxfv†e
mgv†b n†e, Av†g Rv†b bv†|

Av†e`Lv

†m†bqi mvsew`K

Mvddvi fvB th e³e` ††q†Qb, Avgv†K †Z†b cvq eva`B K†i†Qb
Av†Z†c†y mg_†bi R†b`| †mR†b` †KQ†Z_v ej†Z n†`Q|

Ave`y Mvddvi †P†aj†

Av†g †KŠ †Kv†b Av†f†h†M K†i†b|

Av†e`Lv

†m†bqi mvsew`K

GUv Av†f†h†M bq, †KŠ GUv ev⁻e| A†b†KB th ck_†jv K†i†Qb|
†e†kl K†i cxh† th ck_†jv K†i†Qb, A†b†Ki c†ki g†a`B †KŠ
D†E†i_†jv G†m hvq Avgvi †bR⁻ th Av†f†ÁZ† Ges K†h†ug Zvi
c†i†c†y†Z| GKUv cm^{1/2} ev†ev†iB Av†j†v†PZ nq, †mUv n†`Q K†j†iKÉ
bv†gi c†i†K†U† †b†q Ges †mUv† m†1/2 Avgvi m†ú†³ †b†q| meP†B†Z
msK†Ui e`vci†U n†`Q, GB K†j†iKÉ c†i†K†U†i gv†jK†bv† †_†K †i†
K†i me†KQ†B Avgvi †Qj| Av†g Rv†bZ†v†l bv† th-Gi †cQ†b K†v†v X†K
c†o†Q, Kxfv†e X†K c†o†Q| Avgiv hv†v mvsew`K †n†m†e GKUv †KQ†Z
†Z†i Kivi †P†ov K†i, gv†Z†i g†a` Zvi g†a` †KŠ A†bK †KQ†Z†m
hv†q| ILv†b†l †mB NUb†v N†U†Qj Ges Avgvi A†ÁZ†m†iB A†bK NUb†v
N†U†Q|

Av†g Mvddvi fvB†qi Kv†Q `†o Av†KIY K†i GK†U† e`vci†i| †mUv
n†`Q Av†c†b †Z†v Rv†bb mZ`h†M†i th c†Z†v† Zvi †cQ†b A_j†M†x th
K†i†Qj Ges Zvic†i ILv†K†vi m†ú†v`K †h†b †Q†jb c†i†c†y†v†e
†v†qZ †b†q†Q†jb †mB m†Z`†bv\_gR†g`vi| GB m†Z`†bv\_gR†g`vi
ej†j†Q†jb th, Av†g Avgvi †v†x†Z†v †b†q m†ev`c†i K†e, Av†c†b
A_j†M†x K†i†b| GB mZ`h†M†U†v †KŠ †mB mgq GKUv †y†Î †Z†i
K†i†Qj| Avi GUv† †cQ†b, GUv† R†b` †KŠ W†j†gqv†K i†x†Z†g†Z†v
m†iK†v†i†i Kv†Q †_†K A†bK iK†g Kó †fv†M K†i†Z n†q†Qj| Zvic†i†l
†Z†v †mB Rv†q†M†U†, †mB †cv†UK†b†i e`vci†U †Qj|

Avgvi †y†Î e`vci†U n†q†Qj th Av†g hLb c†i†K†v †ei K†i,
c_g†i†K Av†g Am†v†qi g†Z†v Ae⁻v†q †Qj†v†| †mUv n†v†r K†i Gi
†cQ†b th GK†U† †ei†U K†i†c†v†i†U M†c P†j Av†m†e, GUv Avgvi
Á†Z†m†iB †Qj bv, Av†g Rv†bZ†v†B bv†| KviY ILv†b em†y†i†v†i gv†jK†K
Av†g †Kv†b`b †`†L†b†l A_P c†i†K†vi gv†jK†bv† †M†c†b m†KŠ†k†j †bqv
n†q†Q| Mvddvi fvB GUv †KQ†Z Rv†bb †b†d†q†B| †mL†v†b hLb †kl
chŠ Av†g †`L†j†v th, A†bK A†v†c†q†U†g†U n†q †M†Q| Av†K†i†K†v†e
Zvi Dc†i†c†m†vi †Z†i Kiv n†`Q| Av†g GK†U† K_v†B ej†j†Qj†v th,
GB c†i†K†v †ei n†e, Gi †cv†UK†b Ges †cv†R†K†b†h†v†v cf†ve
†e`vi K†i†eb, Z†v`i †cv†UK†b Ges †cv†R†K†b†i †v†qZ K†v†j†iKÉ
†b†e bv†| GB A†1/2†K†vi†U†v mem†g†y Kiv n†q†Qj| c†i†c†i†K†v †i†
n†q†Qj Ges †mB c†i†K†v gv†Î K†q†K gv†mi g†a` †Z†b j†y m†K†z†j†b
†c†i†Q †M†q†Qj| Zvic†i Avgv†K †mL†v†b †_†K Ac†m†v†i†Y†i †P†ov Kiv
n†j†v| GUv c†i†c†i†K_v Ges †kl chŠ eva` n†j†v Av†g †mL†v†b †_†K
†ei n†q Av†m†Z| Avgiv Av†b†q†g, A†b†i†ZK†fv†e K†v†D†K Av†ug†Y K†i†Z
c†v†i†bv†| †KŠ †mUv n†q†Qj| Avgvi G†W†U†i†qv†j Bb† ÷ †UD†kb †_†K
GB †R†b†m†U†v hv†q bv†| ev†ev†i GB G†W†U†i†qv†j Bb† ÷ †UD†k†bi R†b`
†mL†v†b Av†g dv†BU K†i†Qj†v†| KviY c_g Av†j†v†i†i m†1/2 th †e†i†v†a†Z†v
†mUv c_g Av†j†v†i†i m†1/2 †e†i†v†a†Z†v n†e| †KŠ e`v³ Av†ug†Y†i †x†K†vi
c_g Av†j†v†i†i m†ú†v`K n†Z cv†i†bv†| GUv †Qj Avgvi †b†i†ZK Ae⁻v†b|
GB Rv†q†M†U†v†q †KŠ Av†g ZL†b†v †Qj†v†, GL†b†v Av†Q| †b†i†ZK Ae⁻v†b†i
ev†B†i G†W†U†i†qv†j Bb† ÷ †UD†kb†U†v†K h†i` m†ú†v`K †b†q†Š†Y bv† K†i†b
Z†v†j† †m Rv†q†M†v† KLb†b m†y mvsew`K†Z†v n†e bv†| GUv Av†g GL†b†v
†ek†v†m K†i†i| f†el†`†Z Av†g h†i` c†i†K†v ev†i Kivi †P†ov K†i, †m †ek†v†m
†b†q†B Av†g K†i† h†e| Mvddvi fvB†K GUv Av†g ej†Q, GB cm†1/2|

Av†i GK†U† K_v n†`Q, †ef†v†R†bi th †el†q†U n†q†Q Z†v †Z†v G†m†Q
K†i†c†v†i†U Kv†j†v†i†i †_†K| Av†R†K K†i†c†v†i†U Kv†j†v†i†i†U MY†g†a`†g X†K
†M†Q, Zvi gv†b n†`Q GK ai†bi †fv†M†ev`x gv†b†m†K†Z†v mvsew`K†i†
†f†Z†i X†K c†o†Q| Av†R†K †j†v†v†bx fvB Av†Q†b GLv†b| †j†v†v†bx
fvB†qi m†1/2 Avgiv mvsew`K BD†bq†b K†i†Q| c†i†Z gv†Z†v †j†v†v†bx
fvB†K Av†g GBR†b` †i†Y K†i th, GK`g †b†f†y†fv†e †Z†i†b
mvsew`K†Z†v th †b†i†ZK†Z†v †mU†v†K †Z†i†b mem†g†q av†i†Y K†i†Q†b|
†hL†v†b th Ae⁻v†b†B †v†K†b bv† †K†b| GB th Rv†q†M†U†, GB †b†i†ZK†Z†v†i
Rv†q†M†U††Z†v Avg†v`i Iv†Ui `k†Ki mvsew`K†Z†v†i Ae⁻v†b†v†i GL†b†K†vi

th Ae⁻vb `jvvi g#a" tNvi weⁱwaZv Av⁺Q| msNI Av⁺Q| AvR⁺K
 «KŠ tKvg⁺i k³ «b⁺q `wv⁺bvi g⁺Zv tmb gvb^yU tbB| c⁺Z⁺KB
 tKvb bv tKvbfv⁺e GKU G⁺RÜvi m⁺úv`K n⁺q hvq| c⁺Z⁺K tKvb bv
 tKvbfv⁺e thb G⁺RÜvi `vmZ K⁺i| GB «R⁺ibmUv «KŠ c⁺iZ g⁺g⁺Z AvR
 Av⁺Q| AvR⁺K M⁺ddvi f⁺vB «i⁺f⁺vë Ki⁺Z cv⁺ib| M⁺ddvi f⁺vB⁺qi
 tmb k³Uv Av⁺Q| Z⁺uK GB c⁺ex tP⁺b| «KŠ Av⁺e` Lvb⁺K c⁺ex
 «Pb⁺e bv| g⁺Ä⁺K c⁺ex «Pb⁺e bv GBfv⁺e| g⁺Ä⁺K Av⁺g cv⁺k t⁺iL
 ej⁺Q, g⁺Ä⁺y m⁺sew`KZvi th tgav, Z<sup>+</sup>u th `PZb", Z⁺u th m⁺PZbZv
 GB «R⁺ibmUv «KŠ Av⁺R⁺K Av⁺gvi bZ⁺b cR⁺b⁺i m⁺sew`Kiv Rv⁺bI bv|
 Av⁺g g⁺Ä⁺K GB K⁺Uv ej⁺Q, GB Kvi⁺Y ej⁺Q th, Z⁺u m⁺½ Av⁺g KvR
 K⁺i⁺Q, Av⁺g t⁺L⁺Q| Av⁺giv ej⁺ th, Av⁺g⁺`i GL⁺v⁺b g⁺j⁺vq⁺b tbB|
 GB g⁺j⁺vq⁺b tbB ej⁺B «KŠ Av⁺g⁺`i m<sup>+</sup>sew`KZvi t⁺y⁺î Av⁺R⁺K
 GKUv Kv⁺jv Q⁺qv tb⁺g G⁺m⁺Q| t⁺jv⁺f⁺i «KKvi n⁺q hv⁺Q me| c⁺iZ
 g⁺g⁺Z c⁺iZ⁺h⁺m⁺MZv Ges Zvi th y⁺gZv, Zvi P⁺vB⁺Z t⁺ew⁺Zvi `v⁺ey⁺|
 GUv f⁺xIYfv⁺e Av⁺g⁺`i GB t⁺ck⁺K Av⁺g⁺Y Ki⁺Q| GB Rv⁺qMv⁺Uv⁺
 «efvRb, GL⁺v⁺bB «efvRb n⁺Q| Av⁺R⁺K Av⁺g GL⁺v⁺b K⁺v ej⁺Z
 P⁺vBZv⁺g bv| K⁺v ej⁺jv⁺g GBR⁺b" th, Av⁺giv Av⁺m⁺j GL⁺v⁺b ch⁺š hv⁺iv
 K⁺UvZc⁺q Av⁺Q, GL⁺v⁺b tet⁺P Av⁺Q, tmb Av⁺g⁺j⁺i; Av⁺giv GL⁺v⁺b ch⁺š
 `b⁺UvZKZvi g⁺kv⁺jU⁺K a⁺i iv⁺L⁺Z P⁺vB| cv⁺ie bv n⁺q⁺Zv| Kv⁺iY Av⁺giv
 GB c⁺iZ⁺h⁺m⁺MZv⁺g U⁺K `vK<sup>+</sup>Z cv<sup>+</sup>ie bv| Av<sup>+</sup>g<sup>+</sup>`i⁺K c⁺iZ g⁺g⁺Z
 y⁺UvZ⁺ n⁺Z n⁺e, Av⁺nZ n⁺Z n⁺e, «ech⁺ n⁺Z n⁺e Ges Av⁺g⁺`i⁺K
 a⁺ÿsm n⁺Z n⁺e| GUvB n⁺Q GK⁺g⁺î Dcv⁺q| «KŠ Av⁺giv c⁺i⁺UvRZ n⁺Z
 P⁺vB bv| c⁺i⁺UvRZ n⁺Z c⁺Uv bv| GUvB n⁺Q Av⁺g⁺`i GKUv gv⁺î t⁺Póv|
 GBR⁺b" M⁺ddvi f⁺vB⁺K Av⁺g c⁺iZ g⁺g⁺Z GB K⁺Uv ej⁺, M⁺ddvi
 f⁺vB Avi GK⁺evi `iKvi| Avi GK<sup>+</sup>evi `iKvi G⁺`<sup>+</sup>ki m<sup>+</sup>sew`KZvi
 th `y<sup>+</sup>ÿ, GB `y⁺ÿUv `+Kivi R<sup>+</sup>b" `w⁺vZ cv⁺ivi g⁺Zv «KQ⁺g⁺vb⁺y
 `iKvi| hv<sup>+</sup>`i⁺K «⁺q AŠZ c⁺ÿ D⁺ëv f⁺evbv f⁺ev hv⁺e| Kv⁺iY
 Av⁺g⁺`i m<sup>+</sup>sew`K⁺i Av⁺c⁺ib ej⁺Qb th, A⁺bK tgav⁺ex| bZ⁺b cR⁺b⁺
 A⁺bK tgav⁺ex| GB tgav⁺ex gvb⁺y «KŠ GL⁺v⁺b ch⁺š mZ" P⁺vq| bZ⁺b
 cR⁺b⁺i A⁺bK f⁺v⁺jv m⁺sew`K Av⁺Q| Zv⁺ivI «KŠ Hf⁺v⁺eB «m⁺ivRy⁺xb
 t⁺nv⁺m⁺bi g⁺Zv A⁺aK teZ⁺b P⁺vK⁺i Ki⁺Z i⁺UvR Av⁺Q, GKUv mr
 m⁺sew`KZvi c<sup>+</sup>i<sup>+</sup>te<sup>+</sup>k `vK⁺j| t⁺mR⁺b" Av⁺g ej⁺Qjv⁺g Av⁺cbv⁺K Av⁺k
 Kivi R⁺b" th, Av⁺m⁺j «KŠ GL⁺v⁺b ch⁺š Av⁺giv d⁺z⁺q hv⁺ib «Ksev
 t⁺n⁺i hv⁺ib|

Ave`y Mddvi tPšay

Av⁺g «KŠ Av⁺e`K Av<sup>+</sup>f<sup>+</sup>h<sup>+</sup>m K<sup>+</sup>ivb| Av<sup>+</sup>g ej<sup>+</sup>Z t<sup>+</sup>P<sup>+</sup>q<sup>+</sup>Q th, Av<sup>+</sup>e`
 th⁺nZ⁺Ki⁺c⁺v⁺iU ew⁺Y⁺t⁺i G⁺RÜv n⁺Z cv⁺ib «Ksev e⁺e⁺vcK n⁺Z
 cv⁺ib, m⁺úv`K `vK⁺Z t⁺P⁺q⁺Qb, tmbR⁺b" tKvb Kv⁺m⁺R «Z⁺ib `vq⁺
 n⁺Z cv⁺ib| GKUv «R⁺ibm Av⁺e`K g⁺b K⁺i⁺q t⁺B| GKUv
 «Wd⁺v⁺iY Av⁺Q| «Wd⁺v⁺iYUv n⁺Q GB m⁺Z⁺`⁺b⁺ gR⁺g⁺vi hLb
 W⁺j⁺g⁺qv Kv⁺Q t⁺U⁺K mZ⁺h⁺Y tei Kivi A⁺½Kvi K⁺ib, c⁺g⁺bB
 GKUv eo A⁺½Kv⁺iĈ Qvcv n⁺q⁺Qj| W⁺j⁺g⁺qv m⁺Z⁺`⁺b⁺ gR⁺g⁺vi⁺K
 tKvbfv⁺eB Z⁺u `vaxb gZ<sup>+</sup>gZ e<sup>+</sup>³ Ki<sup>+</sup>Z evav `teb bv| th⁺ib
 t⁺teb t⁺m⁺b t⁺U⁺K D⁺ib `vK⁺eb bv| Zv⁺ic⁺i mZ⁺h⁺Y Av⁺b⁺evR⁺vi⁺K
 tU⁺°v `q<sup>+</sup> `w⁺q⁺Qj|

Av⁺e` GL⁺v⁺b th f⁺z K⁺i⁺Qj, Av⁺g mK⁺j⁺i m⁺g⁺bB Zv ej⁺|
 Av⁺e` hLb tb⁺M⁺mk⁺qu K⁺i c⁺i⁺K⁺vi tei Kivi Rb", Av⁺g ej⁺Qjv⁺g,
 «eovj gvi⁺Z n⁺j c⁺g iv⁺ZB gvi⁺e| t⁺m⁺K⁺U iv⁺Z gvi⁺vi P⁺vY cv⁺ie
 bv| Kv⁺m⁺RUv tei⁺j⁺v| Av⁺g ZLb e, ov⁺q A⁺ev isc⁺ÿi «Qjv⁺g| Kv⁺m⁺RUv
 «K iKg tei⁺q⁺Q Zv t⁺L⁺vi Rb" n⁺Z «bjv⁺g? L⁺j⁺B t⁺L⁺jv⁺g th,
 m⁺úv`Ki Rv<sup>+</sup>qMv<sup>+</sup>g Av<sup>+</sup>e<sup>+</sup>`i b⁺ig tbB| Ggb GKRb t⁺j⁺v⁺Ki b⁺ig
 m⁺úv`K «n⁺m⁺te Qvcv n⁺q⁺Q; «k⁺ÿZ n⁺Zv ZvI GKUv K⁺v «Qj,
 Aa⁺k⁺ÿZ t⁺j⁺v⁺Ki b⁺ig|

Av⁺e` Lvb

«m⁺b⁺qi m⁺sew`K

m⁺úv`K «n<sup>+</sup>m<sup>+</sup>te Av<sup>+</sup>gvi b<sup>+</sup>vgB «Qj| m<sup>+</sup>úv`Kg⁺ðj⁺x⁺i m⁺fvc⁺Uv «Q⁺j⁺b
 «Z⁺ib|

Ave`y Mddvi tPšay

Av⁺t⁺iv Lv⁺ivc| GUv Av⁺gvi tKvb Me bv, Av⁺g n⁺j H «`bB H Kv⁺m⁺R
 t⁺Q⁺to «`Zv⁺g| Av⁺g ZLbB ej⁺S⁺Q th, m⁺v⁺ci dbv Av⁺gvi gv⁺vi Dci
 t⁺q⁺v n⁺q⁺Q| m⁺Z⁺`⁺b⁺ gR⁺g⁺vi GUv gvb⁺Zb bv| P⁺j th⁺Zb| thgb
 Av⁺gvi m⁺½ K⁺v «Qj, `w<sup>+</sup>bK ce<sup>+</sup>`⁺ki G⁺WUv ne g⁺RebMi t⁺U⁺K
 «d⁺i G⁺m| Av⁺gvi Av⁺MB Gn⁺Zk⁺g nv⁺q⁺vi tPšay⁺, D⁺ib gv⁺iv t⁺M⁺Qb,
 «Z⁺ib g⁺w⁺b⁺c⁺ÿjU K⁺i G⁺WUv n⁺q hv⁺b| Av⁺g GKUz⁺t⁺U⁺i K⁺i
 G⁺m⁺Qjv⁺g| Kv⁺iY Av⁺gvi t⁺g⁺q B⁺«⁺ivi Rb⁺ n⁺q K⁺jK⁺v⁺q| I⁺K «b⁺q
 Av⁺m⁺Z cv⁺iQjv⁺g bv| t⁺U⁺i K⁺i G⁺m⁺Q| G⁺m t⁺L⁺ Av⁺gvi c⁺`⁺L⁺j
 n⁺q t⁺M⁺Q| ZLb Av⁺g «K K⁺i| P⁺z K⁺i «Qjv⁺g| tKvb Le⁺i⁺i Kv⁺m⁺R
 R⁺q⁺b K⁺iv⁺b|

ZLb evsjvi evYx t`\_K Avgv#K Advi t`qv n#jv th, Awig thb GwWUi nB| Awig R#qb Kijvg| `b Avgvi bvg Qvcv n#q#Q| \_W#W-tZ t`_L Avgvi m#z Av#iK#U bvg hy n#q#Q| ZLb Awig P#K#i tQ#o t`B| Awig GKe#i f#e#b| Avgvi \_x Avgv#K L# i#y#v K#i#Qb| Awig Z#K #R#A#m#v K#i#Qjvg, K#gvm teZb bv t#t#j Avgiv #UK#Z cvie| D#b ej#jb, #Zb-P#i gvm tZv c#i#i| Awig ejjvg, Avj nvg`#j#v#n| Awig ci#`bB evsjvi evYxi m#úv`#Ki c#` B#`dv t`B| Awig RvbZvg, Awig h#` _vKZvg Gi Dc#i Av#iKRb, Z#i gv_v#i Dc#i Av#iKRb#K emv#bv n#Zv| Zvici nq#Zv G#m t`LZvg Avgvi t#jLv m#úv`Kx#l Qvcv n#`Q bv|

GUv B#Edv#K#I n#q#Q| hLb e#eÜzW#Kqvi Ki#jb th, Awig c`#i#U g#b bv| Avgvi g#b Av#Q, HUvB #Qj meP#B#Z eo #eRq Z#i| Avgv#K Iqvb g`vb Iqvb t#fvU, GKcvZv GK t#fvU #`tZ n#e| Zvn#j Avgiv Avevi m#L`vM#i#ô n#q hvB|

gv#bK #ggv ej#jb th, GZ P#lqv D#PZ bv| c`#i#U \_vK| e#eÜz GUv gv#bb#b| n#v#r gv#bK #ggv gviv t#t#jb| gviv hvIqvi Av#Mi #`b D#b ej#jb, Avgv#K c#j#m tP# Ki#Z n#e| Awig Iqvb g`vb Iqvb t#fv#Ui c#y` #jLe| D#b tZv gviv t#t#jb| gviv hvIqvi c#i Awig GK#`b 32 b#i t#jvg| e#eÜzAvgv#K ej#jb th, AvIqvgx j#Mi g#a` GKUv K#i#D#Kb Av#Q| Iqvb g`vb Iqvb t#fvU bv c`#i#U| Z# t#jLv tZv th, Iqvb g`vb Iqvb t#fv#Ui c#y` GUv n#e| Awig G#W#U#iqvj #jLjvg eo K#i| c#i#i #`b D#v t`_L, Avgvi G#W#U#iqvj t#B| Kx n#jv? t#dvig`vb #Q#jb eRjyggv| Awig Z#K ejjvg th, G#W#U#iqvjUv Kx n#jv? ejj, gvSiv#i e`#i#i#v#i gBb#y t#v#mb, #Z#b ZLb m#úv`Kg#jxi m#v#v#Z, G#m IUv t#t#j Av#iKRb#K #WK#Ukb #`tq GB G#W#U#iqvjUv #gv#b Iqvb g`vb Iqvb t#fv#Ui #e#i#x#ô G#W#U#iqvj #j#L#t#q#Q| t#t#K#U t#W-tZ AvB #iRvB#U| Awig B#Edv#K tQ#o #`jvg| K#D#K t#Kvb#`b e#j#b th, Awig B#Edv#K t`_K tKb #iRvB#b K#i#Q| Awig RvbZvg, Gici Avgv#K #`tq Iqvb g`vb Iqvb t#fv#Ui #e#i#x# t#jLv#e|

Awig Avgvi #b#Ri t#M#i#e#i Rb` ej#Q bv| Awig GgbUvB t`_L#Q| GB mg` RvqMvq dvBU Ki#j #U#K \_vKv hvq| Avi Avcm Ki#jB cZb nq| Awig #AvIqvR# e#j GK#U Le#i#i K#MR tei K#i#Qjvg| Avi Gbv#qZDjvn Lv# n#j#W tei K#ib| ZLb c#i#K`vb

miKv#i#i #e#Ávc#bi t#iU #Qj cvi B#Á cvi K#jvg 2 UvKv| GUv 6 UvKv Kivi Rb` GKUv Av#`vjb n#`Qj| Awig Avi Gbv#qZDjvn Lv#b, Avgiv Ki#P hvB| g#b n#q#Qj, AvjZvd M#i#K ej#j GUv n#e| ZLb A`W#f#UvBR te#vWi t#Pqig`vb AvBq# Lv#b| tKv-t#Pqig`vb n#`Qb tgv#v#qg Lv#b| tgv#v#qg Lv#b kZ #`t#jv| AvIqvR c#i#Kvq 6-`dvi #e#i#x# #jL#Z n#e| Awig A#bK f#e#jvg| XvKv t#M#jB tZv K#MR tei Ki#Z n#e| UvKv bvB| GKUzAvcm Ki#j Kx nq|

iv#Z Z#R t#v#U#j tL#Z e#m#Q| ZLb Lvqi#j Kexi G#jb| #Z#b m#úv`K #Q#jb m#v#`-Gi| ej#jb, Kx f#e#Qv?

Awig ejjvg, Avgvi #P#vi K_v|

#Z#b ej#jb, #bv, Z# Avgvi m#z P#jv| GUv t#t#bv bv|ô

ejjvg, tKb?

ej#jb, Z# GLb Avcm Ki#e bv, tZvgvi ci th bZ# cRb# Av#te Zviv A#Z GKUv D`vniY cvK th, mevB Avcm K#i#b| mevB AvZ#mgcY K#i#b|

Awig ejjvg, Avgvi th A#bK t`bv Av#Q|

#Z#b ej#jb, Z# XvKvq Av#mv| Awig tZvgv#K #KQ#jvKv #`e|

Awig m#v#m t#jvg| Awig ci#`b #M#q ejjvg th, Awig 6-`dvi #e#i#x# #jL#Z cvie bv| 6-`dvi c#y` bv #j#L Avgvi Av#i#E b#B; #K#` #e#i#x# #jL#Z cvie bv| Awig P#j G#vg| P#j Av#m#i c#i GLb Awig f#e, h#` t#m#`b H kZ t#t#b #e#Ávc#bi UvKv #b#q Av#mZvg| Zvici 6-`dvi Av#`vjb m#K#m#md#| Awig GKUv M#i#i n#t#te c#i#PZ nZvg| e#eÜz#Zv Z`vM Ki#ZbB, R#Zi m#z#l GKUv tgv#v#dvK n#Zv|

tKvb tKvb t#y#i GKUv ÷`v#U #b#Z nq| Zv#Z nq#Zv`#L nq, bv tL#q _vK#Z nq| A#b#K #Q#jb Ggb| K#R# tgv#v#` B`#im, Awig Ab t#iKW ej#Q, Ave#y gbm#y Avng` hLb e#iYR`g#x, tK#`xq e#iYR`g#x, ZLb fqvK `#e`v K#R# tgv#v#` B`#i#mi| GK#`b Ave#y gbm#y Avng` B#Edv#K A#d#m G#m ej#jb, B`#im tZvgiv tZv #ggvZ Ges B#En#`i m#v#v#`K #Q#j| Awig tZvgv#K jv#m#Y #`#Q| IUv Z# th tKvb t#jvK#K #`t#j c#Ávk n#Rvi UvKv cv#e| jv#m#YUv #e#µ K#iB c#Ávk n#Rvi UvKv cv#e| #b#q hv#l| ZLbKvi c#Ávk n#Rvi UvKv gv#b c#W tK#U UvKv|

B`wim fVb Kv`iv tPvL tPvL ti`L K\_v ej`Z cvi`Zb bv| nq`Zv Avgvi mv`\_ K\_v ej`Qb| «KŠ Ab` Kv`iv `K ZvKtq Avgv`K K_v ej`Zb| «Zvb gbmý fVb`qi (Aveý gbmý Avg)` «K ZvKv`jb bv| «Zvb Avgvi `K ZvKtq ej`jb, gbmý Zg Avgv`K Ggb GKUv «bj ¾ c`ve `Z cvi`j| Avg bv tL`q _vKe|

GB «Qj ZLbKvi m`úv`K`i b«Z| tKvb tKvb tÿ`Î GB mvnmUv Avgv`i «KQz`jv`Ki ARb Ki`Z nq| GB tÿ`Î Avgiv tnti tMvQ| mvBv«K GKZ`i m`úv`K GUv cvi`jb bv| cvi`jb bv Aveý gbmý`ji tQ`j| bv cvi`jb gljv«v AvKig Lú`i eskai Av`e` Lvb| GBLv`bB Avgvi `tL| B`wim fVb `wi`B «Q`jb| Z`e `wi` gv`b «Zvb bv tL`q \_vK`Zb bv| «KŠ «Zvb «Q`jb Amæ mvnm«| Zu GKUv eB Av`Q: Ôme gý tPb«| GUv «Zvb Kx K`i «j`L`Qb, Avg Rvb bv| GB eB`Z «Zvb ZLbKvi gŠx-tbZv`i Pvi` D`NvUb K`i`Qb| Avgiv tZv tKD mvnm Kvi bv|

tgV. Avj gvgý
^`wbK B`ÊdvK

Avg k`xq Mvddvi tPšay`i Kv`Q Rvb`Z Pw`Q th, Avcbvi mvsew`KZv ev ivRb«Z I mv«nZ` RM`Zi th AfÁZv, GB AfÁZv,`jv Avgiv «j«LZ AvKv`i t`Z P«B| Avgv`i AfÁZv «KŠ Avcbvi AfÁZvi Kv`Q «KQb bv| Avgiv GLb hv t`«L, Zv`Z ej`Z cwi Avgiv tZv iayP«Kvi Kvi| Avcbv«v «efb ivRb«ZK NvZ-c«ZNvZ t`cwi`q, mvsew`KZvi «efb PovB-DrivB t`cwi`q AvR`Ki GB RvqMvq G`m`Qb| GKB m`½ hviv GLb A`bK «mbqi mvsew`K, Zv`i AfÁZv«I «KŠ Avcbvi mgvb bv| Avgiv hv`Z Avcbv`i AfÁZvi K_v c`i«L Rvb`Z cwi, Avcbvi AeZgv`b«L Rvb`Z cwi, t«Rb`B «j«LZfv`e MŠ AvKv`i cv«qv Rb` Avgv`i AvMn| GB iKg tKvb cwiKíbv Avcbvi Av`Q «K? Avi Avcbvi «b`Ri bv`g tKvb I`qe mvBU PvjyKivi cwiKíbv Av`Q «K?

kVŠi gwiqv
mvsew`K

Avg c`gB «cAvB«e`K ab`ev` Rvb«Q th, Avgv`i m`h«M K`i `tq`Qb GB iKg «Kse`Š mvsew`K`i mv`b Avgiv G`m `««q«Q| Zv«K Avgiv t`L`Z cvi«Q| Zu K\_v i`b`Z cvi«Q| GBRb` ab`ev`

Rvb«Q| Avgv`i cR`b«i cý t`K«I ab`ev` Rvb«Q| KviY, Avgv`i mv`b Avm`j Av`keb mvsew`K`i msL`v, gv`b AvBW`ji msL`v, «b-«b K`gB hv`Q| Avg t«Kv`ji Mí Av`iKUZi`b`Z Pw`Qjvg| Avcbv`i mg`q bvix mvsew`Kiv Kxfv`e KvR i`i«Ki`jb| t«B mvq«RK AfÁv,`jv Kx iKg n`q«Qj| Avcbvi AfÁZv t`K GKUZv`b`Z Pw`Q|

Ave`ý Mvddvi tPšay`i

bvix mvsew`KZv? ivM Ki`eb Avcbv«v| Avgv`i`KB bvix n`q mvsew`KZv i`i«Ki`Z n`q«Qj| teMg cwiKv «Qj GLv`b bvix RvMi`Yi c\_g gýc`i| c_g«`K tKvb bvix mvsew`K cv«qv hv«b| teMg mýdqv Kv`j`i bvg m`úv`K «n`m`e `tq H KvMRUv tei`Zv| ILv`b Avgiv Av`Çv `Zvg| Avg, kv`mý ivngvb, AvjvDv`b Avj AvRv`, nvmvb nv«dRý ingvb, Avgiv emZig|

bv«miDíxb mv`ne Avgv`i`K «bgKcv«v Avi Pv `tZb| ej`Zb, tg`q`i bv`g K«Zv «j`Lv, Mí «j`Lv| eûKvj QÜbv`g Mí-K«Zv «j`L«Q| kv`mý ivngvb tev«q Kgc`ý 50«U K«Zv «j`L`Qb| GB K`i ÔteMg` cwiKv tei`Zv|

Zvic`i nVr K`i GK«`b t`Ljvg Zu (bv«miDíxb) tg`q b«Rv«v teMg ÔteMg` cwiKvi m`úv`K n`jb| «Zvb Av`M Avm`Zb bv| «e`q n«qv c`i «Zvb m«µq mvsew`KZvq Av`mb| ZLb jvqjv mvgv` bv`g GK g«njv`K t`«L| «Zvb G`m em`Zb| Lg mvnm« mvsew`K «Q`jb| ZLb tg`qiv mvsew`KZv K`i GUv GKUv `jvg| gv`b Gi tKvb Pvi` tbB| ÔteMg` AvdmUv «Qj cv«qvU`xi Kv`Q| jvqb «÷`U| «Zvb «iKkvi ûW Z`Zb bv| Kcv`j «Uc ci`Zb| k««o ci`Zb| Lg gWvb n`qB Avm`Zb| Zv«K «b`q A`bK `bvg n`q`Q| «Zvb «eev«nZ «Q`jb| Zv m`Ê«I Zu bv`g bvb iKg Acev` n`q`Q| «Zvb Mv«n Ki`Zb bv| «Zvb «bDR Avbvi Rb` A`bK RvqMvq th`Zb|

Zvici Zu m`úv`b`ZB c\_g Ômsev`Ô cwiKvq g«njv A`½b tei nq| t«Lv`b «Zvb bvix`i «efb c`ki Reve `tZb| tKD nq`Zv `vgx KZK.«bh«ZZv, tKD nq`Zv a`gi Kvi`Y «bh«ZZv| GB jvqjv mvgv`i K\_v Avgvi g`b Av`Q|

jvqjv mvgv`i c`i BD«bfv««U t`K cv«m Kiv GKRb tg`q Av`mb mvsew`KZvq| Zu bvg Qv`jnv teMg| Zvic`i tZv A`b`KB Avm`jb| Avgv`i nv«mbv Avkivd| Gv« Av`iv `gl mvsew`K «Q`jb|

Guv ivZ-weivZI th tKvb RvqMvq thtZb msev` msMtni Rb`|
`bvg-mvtpgi tKvb ctiqv KiZb bv|

Gici`xNKvj Avig XvKvq vQjvg bv| Gm tZv t`L Avcbviv
A#bK bviX mvsew`K| A#bK cy`l mvsew`K`i t`K thvM` Ges
mvmI Zv`i teik| GUv n`Q Avgvi K_v| bviX mvsew`KZvi GB
veKvkiU Avig t`LlQ| KjkvZvZI GZ bviX mvsew`K tbb| cyiv
KjkvZvq GKRbB AvtQb| gaQ`v bvtg GK f`g`njv AvtQb| bviX
mvsew`KZvi tYt`I Avgiv vKŠ KjkvZv t`K A#bK A`WfvY|

Kvgij Avnmb Lvb

mvS`vZK Avt`vj b Kg

Avgvi tmšfvM` n`qQj Mvddvi fVBtqi AvjvcPwiZvq Dc`Z
_vKvi, t`k-ve`k| Avig A`ffZ n`q hvB th, Mvddvi fVB th
Z`\_ ,tjv t`b Zv GZ Z`-`bfi I mZ`| vZib Kxfvte gtb ivLb,
Avig AevK ve`\$tq ZvKtq \_vK Zu v`K| vZib GZvKQzgtb ivLb
Kx Kti| GZ vWUBj| tKD GKUv ck Kij, vZib mvt_ mvt_
tiditY`\$tq GKUv K\_v etj v`jtb| vK Zu evPbfv`| GUv Avgvi
AevK jvtM|

Avig RvbZ PVB Avclb Kxfvte gtb ivLb| Avgvi eqmtZv
A#bK Kg Avcbvi PVBZ| Avig A#bK vKQzgtb ivLZ cwi bv|
gvS-gvS vKQzgtb Avtm, veyBfvte| vKŠ Avclb GZ K_v gtb
ivLb Kxfvte| Avcbvi mvt_ Avgvi t`Lv n`qQj t`tki evBti Ges
A#bKUv mgq KvUtpQjvg Avcbvi m`\$| th tKvb veltq GKUv tKvb
AA#ji, GKUv tKvb K_v D`vCZ n`j, mvt_ mvt_ Avclb H GjvKvi
BvZnmUv etj v`Zb| GUv `viY veltq| GUv Kxfvte Avclb iB
Kijb ev Kxfvte GUv PPv Ktib| 81 eQi eqm n`qQ Avcbvi|
Avclb GLtbv GUv Kxfvte Ktib| GUv Avgvi Lv RvbZ B`Qv Kti|

Avi GKUv veltq Avig GKUzejZ PVB, hv BtZvga`B i`i KtiQb
AvjgMxi (tgv. kvn AvjgMxi, gnvciPvjK, vCvBie)| tmUv n`Q
Avcbvi m`\$K Z`_ ,tjv ati ivLv| Avcbvi m`\$ Avgvi A#bK AvM
K_v n`qQj, Avcbvi th tjLv,tjv cvlKvq cKvKZ n`Q tm,tjv
msKvjZ AvKti, cYK AvKti tei nIqv DvPZ| GB Z`_ ,tjv Avgiv
c`i cve bv| Avcbvi KvQ A#bK Z`_ AvtQ, Avclb D`vM tbb|
c`qvRtb evsjv`k tcm Bb`÷UDU Avcbvi tjLv,tjv vbtq GKUv eB
tei KtiZ cvti| Avgvi gtb nq, mgq Lv Kg| hZ`zZ GUv Kiv hvq
Avgv`i mKtji Rb` Zv fvtjv| Avgiv mevB DckZ.ne|

Ave`y Mvddvi tPšaj

Kx Kti Avgvi vZ GLtbv vU`K AvtQ Avig Rvb bv| GUv nqtZv
vRbMZ e`vcvi| vCZv-gvZvi vRb t`K tctqQ| Zv bv n`j GUv Kx
Kti nte|

v`b`i n`Q: vZK_v vjLe| vKŠ 81 eQi eqm Avgvi| mgq
cve vKbv Rvb bv| Zte tPóv KiQ GLtbv tJLvi|

W. mVLvIqvZ Avjx Lvb

Abvivi Aa`vK

MYthvMthvM I mvsew`KZv vefvM

XvKv vekie`vjg

Mvddvi fVB G cm`\$ Avig tQvE GKUv K\_v ejtZ PVB| tmUv n`Q
Avgiv RvbZvq th, Avclb A#bK vBDR vKics ivLZb| Avcbvi KvQ
cPž vBDR vKics vQj| GB,vj vK vWvRvUvjvBRW Kiv n`qQ| Avclb
G,vjvK vWvRvUj cvvZtZ ivLvi tKvb e`v KtiQb vK?

Ave`y Mvddvi tPšaj

vKQzKQzAvtQ| Avig Avevi AvaybK chy`i e`vcv`i LvB AvbmO|
KvauDUvi fvtjv Kti PvjvtZ cwi bv| Avgvi tqtq me mvmih` Kti|
tmB mevKQzKti| Avgvi tjLv chŠ tm cvvq| Avgvi tqtq vKQz
tiLZQ| me ivLv mae nqvb|

v`j gtbqvivi gby

mvteK vbeinx m`v`K

cvvYK Abb`v

Avgvi ckUv n`jv th, Avgv`i teMg mvdqv Kvgvj, mvdqv Kvgvj n`q
Ivvi AvM t`K Avclb ZvK Rvbb| vZib Kxfvte vjLZb, Kxfvte
mvmvZ`PPv ev covkvbvi mvt_ hv vQjtb GUv GKUzejteb vK|
AvtiKvU veltq n`jv, Avig Avcbvi A#bK tjLv ctvQ| Avcbvi
AmvaviY me tjLv| Avcbvi tmB Mí-Dcb`vm, G,tjvi PPv vK GLb
Avcbvi AvtQ? Avevi bZb Kti vK vKQzjLteb? Zvntj Avgvi gtb
nq, GKUv cv`\$ mvmvZ`Kg Avgiv tczvg| AvtiKvU K_v, mevB
ejtQb Avcbvi AvZt`Zi K\_v| Avcbvi th eYvX` mvsew`K I
mvmvZ`Rxb GUv vbtq hv` vZK_v vjLb tmUv AvMvgx cRvtb`i Rb`
Lv KvR jvMte|

Ave`y Mddvi tPšajx

teMg mydqv Kivvj+K Avig wPib A+bK Av+M t_+K| th+nZzZu Rb|
ei+ikv+j| kvq`vev` beve c+iev+i| Avgv+`i m+½ AvZxqZvI wQj|
ZuK eUkvj t_+KB wPib| wZib c_g we+q K+iwQ+jb tbnvj tnv+mb
bv+g GKRb+K| wZib KieZv t+jLv i+e K+ib teMg mydqv Gb tnv+mb
bv+g| KjkvZvq eU+`b wZib wgd+ibmc`vj Ki+c+ikb`-zj gv÷wi
K+i+Qb| nVvr K+i Zu`vgx gviv tMj| thUKZAwig Rvib,`vgx gviv
hvIqv i c+i Kvgvj Avn+g`+K we+q K+ib| Zvici nb ôteMg mydqv
Kvgvjô| ZuK iex>`bv\_ Ges bRi+j`ôR+bb t_n Ki+Zb Ges
iex>`bv_ wPivc+I wjL+Zb| bRi+j LgB t_n Ki+Zb| Avig eje,
iex>`DëIKv+j, iex>`bv_ i Qvqv w+b+q GB iKg GKRb g+njv Kie,
c_g t+kiYi g+njv Kiei Awefve n+q+Qj| wZib iayKie wnt+m+e
w+b+R+K mxgve+ i+Lbwb, me iKg bvix Av+`vj+vb, mvgwRK
Av+`vj+bi mv+` w+b+R+K hv K+iwQ+jb| tmRb` A+bK mgq bvbv
iKg miKwi evav=ec+Ë tcvnv+Z n+q+Q ZuK| mIMvZ c+I+Kv t_+K
hLb ôteMgô c+I+Kv tei nq ZLb Avi tKvb g+njv m+úv`K wQjB bv|
ZuK bwmid+xb m+ne MnY K+ib Ges GB Kvm+Ri m+½ wZib
`xNKvj hv wQ+jb| tkl eq+ml wZib KieZv wj+L+Qb| AZ`š
wbinsKvi wQ+jb|

jû+bb Avig ZuK GKevi ejjvg th, Avcbv+K Avig GKUv
UvB+Uj w`+Z PvB|

ej+bb, Kx UvB+Uj?

ejjvg, mwnZ` Rbbx|

wZib AZ`š web+qi m+½ cZ`vL`vb K+i ej+bb, ô+Zvgiv Avgv+K
hZUv eo Kie g+b Ki, Avig ZZUv eo Kie bB|ô

GUv AmvaviY webq Zu| wKš wZib GKRb eo Kie wQ+jb| GUkz
Zu m+úv+K Avgvi aviYv|

mRyngvb

MvRx tUvjfkb

Avig i`b+Q, Avcwb ôcjv+kx t_+K avbgwDô Kivi ci GLb e+zeÜzK
w+b+q GKUv wmbgv Kivi GKUv D+``vM Avcwb w+b+q+Qb| GUvi KZUv
AMMwZ n+q+Q| Avi ôcjv+kx t_+K avbgwDô GB bvUKwU h+`-zj`-zj
c`kb Kiv hvq, G e`vcv+i h+` wKQæ+jb|

Ave`y Mddvi tPšajx

ôcjv+kx t_+K avbgwDô Avm+j e+zeÜz RxebwPÎ bq| GKUv NUbv| Kx
Kvi+Y nZ`v Kiv n+jv, nZ`vKv+Di NUbvUv Av+Q| Zu c+jv RxebUv
tbB| Zu tZv AmvaviY bvUKxq Rxeb| tKD h+` Zu wkiKvj t_+K
gzYchš t`+L, t`Lv hv+e Zu c+jv RxebUvB GKUv bvUK| `yM`
th, Avgv+`i tKv+bv bvU`Kvi Gw`+K`wó t`bwb| tmRb` Avgvi B`Qv
wQj, K+qKUv Qie t`Lvi c+i g+b n+jv th, e+zeÜzK w+b+q Gi PvB+Z
fv+jv Qie Kiv hvq| h+` tmB iKg A_ Ges K+jvK+jx cvIqv hvq|
thgb gnvZv MvÜx+K w+b+q ôMvÜxô Qie| Zvic+i`wUk wmbgv tefnvU|
GB Qie, wj t`+L Avgvi g+b n+q+Q, GB Qie, wji th Kwnwb Zvi
t_+K A+bK eo Kwnwb Kiv hvq| GRb` w`+P Uv t+jLv i+e Kwi|
Avgvi Avevi wmbgvi w`+P t+jLvi AwfÁZv bvB, ygZvI Av+Q wKbv
m+`n| Zey Avig hZ`+cwi, wj+LwQ| H bvUKUvI Avgvi B`Qv wQj
wmbgvi w`+P Avbvi| cxh+ejj th, bv IUv bvU+Ki th d+g Av+Q
H d+gB`vK, Zvn+j fv+jv n+e| HUvB n+q+Q|

wKš wmbgvi w`+P Avgv+K Ki+Z n+q+Qj| Kivi c+i t`Lv tMj,
Avgvi aviYv wQj QieUv Ki+Z 16 tKwU UvKv jvM+e| wKš Avm+j 16
tKwU+Z n+e bv| Avig tev+`tMjvg| ILv+bb Ig cKvk Avi Rqv
fv`yxi m+½ t`Lv n+jv| Avig Av+MB e+jwQ, Rqv fv`yxi eev Avgvi
wkÿK wQ+jb| AwgZvf e`P+bi Kv+Q hvIqv g+Zv mwnm Avgvi wQj
bv| Rqv fv`yxiK Wk+jvg| ZuK ejjvg| Dwb ej+bb th, Avig
AwgZvf+K GUvi Rb` e+j t`+ev|

A+b+K ej+bb, cxh+ K+i+Q ILv+bb| cxh+K K+ib bv tKb?
G+ÿ+Î`ybv wPšv Kijvg| Bst+iwR Qie, Bst+iwR Wqv+jM| cxh+KZUv
Ki+e| gv+bb Bxvib`vkbw+j GK+mc+UW Wqv+jM Ki+Z cvite wKbv|
`yba i n+`Q th, hv+`i m+½ wW+÷wDk+bi K_v n+q+Qj GgwRGg ev
eo tKv+úvwb, +jv Zviv ejj, e+zeÜzGes MvÜx mgvbfv+e c+ex+Z
cwiwPZ bv| mZivs tZvgvi Ggb me Awf+bbZv ivL+Z n+e hv+`i Rb`
QieUv Pj+e| Gw`+K t\_+K AwgZvf e`Pb GKUv wkvj e`vcvi|

AwgZvf e`Pb+K ejvi c+i Dwb ej+bb th, Avig Ki+Z iwiR
AwvQ| wKš Avgv+K 6 gvm mgq w`+Z n+e| Avig e+zeÜz Rxebx coe|
Qie t`Le| Zvic+i H PwiÎ Avig Ki+Z cvie| Avi Dwb tZv m+úvbx
tbb 5 tKwU UvKv| tm+ÿ+Î wZib ej+bb, bv nq Avig AvovB tKwU
UvKv tbe|

Gi gta" Avevi Z~~u~~K GKUZPUv~~b~~v n~~j~~v| Awg e~~j~~Qjvg, Zu
m~~1~~/~~2~~ Avgiv K~~u~~Vk K~~i~~iQ, K~~u~~vevZv e~~j~~Q| KŠ cPvi K~~i~~i t`q n~~j~~v,
Z~~u~~b K~~u~~U~~±~~ mB K~~i~~iQb| K~~u~~Vk K~~i~~iQ Avi K~~u~~U~~±~~ mB K~~i~~iQ|

AwgZvf e" Pb Avgv~~±~~K t~~d~~ib Ki~~±~~jb| ej~~±~~jb, Avgvi m~~1~~/~~2~~ Zv
tZvgiv tKvb K~~u~~U~~±~~ mB K~~i~~i~~u~~b| Zvi Av~~±~~MB Avgvi bvg cPvi KiQ|
A~~±~~b~~±~~K Av~~±~~Q Avgvi bvg cPvi K~~i~~i K~~u~~U~~±~~ bv K~~i~~iB Avgvi bvg K~~i~~i
UvKv DVvq| tZvgiv K t~~m~~B GKB iKg|

Awg Rqv fv~~±~~ K ejjvg, Ib~~±~~K tevSvb|

Rqv fv~~±~~ ej~~±~~jb, D~~u~~b tgvUvgy~~±~~ i~~u~~R|

meB VK n~~±~~qQj| c~~±~~i t`Lv tMj, 100 tK~~u~~U UvKv jvM~~±~~e| 100
tK~~u~~U UvKv msMn Ki~~±~~Z n~~j~~ A~~±~~bK eo Mí Ki~~±~~Z nq| Avgvi g~~±~~b
n~~j~~v, 100 tK~~u~~U UvKv thvMvo Kiv mnR| XvKvq Gjvg| fvejvg,
GLv~~±~~b GZ Kv~~±~~jv UvKv Av~~±~~Q| Kv~~±~~jv UvKv w`q GKUv mv`v KvR Ki~~i~~|

Awg Avmvi c~~±~~i Avgv~~±~~K c~~u~~PRb w~~±~~kí~~±~~cZ Advi w`~~±~~jb th, Avgiv
GB UvKvUv w`e| GKR~~±~~bi Advi n~~j~~v, D~~u~~b GKvB 100 tK~~u~~U UvKv
w`~~±~~eb| KŠ Zu tQ~~±~~j~~±~~K L~~±~~bi gvgjv t~~±~~K tei K~~i~~i w~~±~~bq Avm~~±~~Z
n~~±~~e| Av~~±~~iKRb Advi w`~~±~~jb| c~~u~~PRb Wb~~±~~i~~±~~i w~~±~~g~~±~~j Zu tKv~~±~~Uv~~±~~b|
Zviv mK~~±~~jb w~~±~~b~~±~~gab" w~~±~~kí~~±~~cZ| Awg bvg ej~~±~~j Avgvi KvM~~±~~R t~~±~~Lv
eÜ n~~±~~q hv~~±~~e| Z~~u~~b ej~~±~~jb th, Z~~u~~K XvKvi tgq~~±~~i~~±~~i b~~±~~g~~±~~bkb n~~u~~mbvi
KvQ t~~±~~K G~~±~~b w`~~±~~Z n~~±~~e| Zviv c~~u~~P Wb~~±~~i~~±~~i w~~±~~g~~±~~j 100 tK~~u~~U UvKv
t`~~±~~eb|

GiKg c~~u~~PRb w~~±~~kí~~±~~cZi Kv~~±~~Q tMjvg| UvKv cvlqv hvq| KŠ th
k~~±~~Z t~~m~~B kZ cvjb Kiv Avgvi c~~±~~ÿ m~~±~~e bv| Awg th w~~±~~i~~±~~P w~~±~~j~~±~~L~~±~~Q
Zv~~±~~Z e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~K g~~u~~ngw~~±~~ŠZi Ki~~±~~Z P~~u~~B~~u~~b, tQvU Ki~~±~~Zi P~~u~~B~~u~~b| Z~~u~~b Kx
w~~±~~Q~~±~~jb, KZUv eo w~~±~~Q~~±~~jb t~~±~~Lv~~±~~Z tP~~±~~q~~±~~Q| Avlqv~~±~~ jx~~±~~Mi w~~±~~KQ~~±~~jvK
Av~~±~~Qb, hviv g~~±~~b K~~±~~ib e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~K G~~±~~Ke~~±~~i GKRb w~~±~~b~~±~~fRv~~±~~j t~~±~~d~~±~~ikZv
w~~±~~n~~±~~m~~±~~e t~~±~~Lv~~±~~Z n~~±~~e| GUv Avgvi Øviv m~~±~~e bv| t~~m~~Uv Ki~~±~~j Zviv
m~~u~~nv~~±~~h" Ki~~±~~eb| bv n~~j~~ Ki~~±~~eb bv|

Zvici Awg tMjvg tMŠZg tNv~~±~~i~~±~~i Kv~~±~~Q| w~~±~~h~~±~~ib Ôg~~±~~bi g~~u~~by~~±~~ Z~~u~~i
K~~±~~i~~±~~Qb| w~~±~~n lqvR t~~±~~fi B~~u~~v~~±~~i~~±~~÷W| KjKivZvq Awg Zu m~~1~~/~~2~~
w~~±~~Qjvg| Z~~u~~b ej~~±~~jb, Mvddvi fvB Av~~±~~c~~u~~b w~~±~~PŠv Ki~~±~~eb bv, Awg 100
tK~~u~~U UvKv thvMvo Kie|

ejjvg, Kxfv~~±~~e|

Z~~u~~b ej~~±~~jb, Awg w~~±~~W~~±~~÷w~~±~~eDui~~±~~`i m~~±~~u~~±~~ K~~u~~v eje| Zviv nvd
UvKv A~~±~~w~~±~~fv~~±~~Y w`~~±~~e| A~~u~~v~~±~~r Zviv 50 tK~~u~~U UvKv A~~±~~w~~±~~fv~~±~~Y Ki~~±~~e| G~~±~~Z
Gg~~±~~RGg i~~u~~R w~~±~~Qj| Zv~~±~~`i GKUvB kZ, AwgZvf e" Pb~~±~~K b~~u~~qK Ki~~±~~Z
n~~±~~e| AwgZvf e" Pb~~±~~i K~~u~~v n~~±~~"Q, Z~~u~~K Qqg~~±~~m UvBg w`~~±~~Z n~~±~~e| UvKv
A~~±~~w~~±~~fv~~±~~Y Ki~~±~~Z n~~±~~e|

G~~±~~,~~±~~j~~±~~Z i~~u~~R w~~±~~Qjvg| KŠ Zvic~~±~~iB Awg Am~~±~~y nB| Avi Am~~±~~y
n~~±~~lqv Avevi w~~±~~i~~±~~P Uv w~~±~~bq c~~±~~o t`Ljvg| g~~±~~b n~~j~~v, GB w~~±~~i~~±~~P w`~~±~~q
tKvb fv~~±~~jv w~~±~~m~~±~~b~~±~~gv n~~±~~e bv| Awg e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z Rx~~±~~e~~±~~bi meUvB G~~±~~b~~±~~Q| KŠ
e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z th f~~±~~gK~~±~~q Avb~~±~~ `iKvi, hZUv bvUKxqfv~~±~~e Avb~~±~~ `iKvi, t~~m~~
ÿgZv Avgvi t~~±~~bB|

ZLb Awg MvÜx Q~~u~~ei w~~±~~i~~±~~P w~~±~~h~~±~~ib w~~±~~j~~±~~L~~±~~Q~~±~~jb Zu Kv~~±~~Q tMjvg|
D~~u~~b Avgvi w~~±~~i~~±~~P t~~±~~L ej~~±~~jb, tZvgvi B~~±~~i~~±~~i~~±~~R nq~~±~~b| Avi w~~±~~i~~±~~P tZv
nqB~~±~~b|

Z~~u~~K ejjvg, Av~~±~~c~~u~~b GUv~~±~~K w~~±~~iKv÷ K~~±~~ib| D~~u~~b~~±~~i i~~u~~R w~~±~~Q~~±~~jb|
KŠ c~~±~~i GKUZM~~±~~WjB t~~±~~Lv w`~~±~~jv| e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z KZ, w~~±~~j w~~±~~m~~±~~Kv~~±~~qY w~~±~~Qj|
t~~m~~, w~~±~~j A~~±~~b~~±~~K t~~±~~Lv~~±~~Z Pvb bv| Zu c~~u~~iev~~±~~i~~±~~i A~~±~~b~~±~~K t~~±~~Lv~~±~~Z Pvb bv|
Avgvi aviYv th, GB NUb~~±~~, w~~±~~j w`~~±~~j e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z gnZ Av~~±~~iv evo~~±~~e|
Zv~~±~~`i aviYv (GUv n~~u~~mbv bq) Awg hLb Ôc~~±~~jv~~±~~kx t~~±~~K avb~~±~~g~~±~~W~~±~~ K~~u~~i
Zviv ej~~±~~jQ~~±~~jb, Mvddvi tPšay~~±~~ e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z w~~±~~bq e~~±~~emv i~~±~~i K~~±~~i~~±~~Q|
w~~±~~m~~±~~b~~±~~gi w~~±~~i~~±~~P Z~~u~~i Kivi mgq Zviv ej~~±~~jb, GBme NUb~~±~~ vK~~±~~j Q~~u~~e
Kiv hv~~±~~e bv| Awg t`Ljvg th, mgq t~~±~~bB| B~~±~~Zvg~~±~~a" e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z
Av~~±~~Z~~±~~R~~±~~ebxUv tev~~±~~i~~±~~q t~~±~~M~~±~~Q| n~~u~~mbv~~±~~i G e~~±~~v~~±~~c~~±~~i A~~±~~bKUv GLb b~~±~~g~~±~~bq
th, GKUv Q~~u~~e n~~±~~lqv `iKvi| Zviv tev~~±~~anq GKUv Q~~u~~e Kivi Rb" w~~±~~mq`
kv~~±~~gm~~±~~y nK~~±~~K w~~±~~qZ w`~~±~~q~~±~~Q~~±~~jb| WK~~±~~g~~±~~Uv~~±~~i Kivi Rb", w~~±~~d~~±~~Pvi w~~±~~dj~~±~~
bv| Awg n~~u~~W~~±~~Zi c~~u~~vi bv| Q~~u~~e Ki~~±~~Z t~~±~~M~~±~~j KjKvZvi ÷w~~±~~W~~±~~i Ô~~±~~Z ivZ
w~~±~~ZbUv chš e~~±~~m vK~~±~~Z nq| c~~u~~viPvjKiv~~±~~i v~~±~~Kb| Zv bv n~~j~~ b~~u~~bv
iKg M~~±~~B~~±~~Mv~~±~~j K~~±~~i|

Awg g~~±~~b g~~±~~b VK K~~±~~i~~±~~Q th, tMŠZg tNv~~±~~i~~±~~K w`~~±~~q Q~~u~~eUv Kive|
Avi GKRb~~±~~K w`~~±~~q~~±~~i Kivi B~~±~~Qv w~~±~~Qj| k~~±~~vg tKŠkj| w~~±~~h~~±~~ib m~~±~~Yv~~±~~i
tev~~±~~m~~±~~K w~~±~~bq Ô~~±~~` diM~~±~~U~~±~~b w~~±~~n~~±~~i~~±~~vÔ w~~±~~m~~±~~b~~±~~gv Z~~u~~i K~~±~~i~~±~~Q~~±~~jb| Awg Zu
Kv~~±~~Q w~~±~~M~~±~~q~~±~~Qjvg MZ eQ~~±~~i| D~~u~~b L~~±~~g ej~~±~~ov n~~±~~q t~~±~~M~~±~~Qb| Avi kixiUv~~±~~i
fv~~±~~jv t~~±~~bB| m~~±~~Yv~~±~~i tev~~±~~mi th B~~±~~gR Zv w~~±~~Z~~u~~b Z~~±~~j ai~~±~~Z c~~±~~u~~±~~ib~~±~~b| g~~±~~b
nq tMŠZg cv~~±~~te| tMŠZ~~±~~gi ewo~~±~~i d~~±~~i~~±~~`c~~±~~ÿ| e~~±~~eÜ~~±~~Z c~~u~~Z Zu Amxg
k~~±~~xv| t~~m~~ ej~~±~~jQ, AwgZvf e" Pb~~±~~K b~~u~~qK Kie bv Kv~~±~~K Kie Zv w~~±~~bq

gv_ve`\_vi`iKvi tbB| I, wj tQ#o w`b| Awig BvUvib`vkbvj tUÜvi
K#i bñqK wVK Kie| Bs#iR KvD#KI nq#Zv Ki#Z cwi| thgbñ
MvÜx QieU tZv teb wKsm#j K#i#Qb| PgrKvi K#i#Qb| H iKg
Avgiv GKRb#K Kie|

tMŠZ#gi mv#_ K_vvZv Pj#Q| GLb h w`\_v#`_ Kzvq| UvKvi
Amjevav`_# n#q#Q| GLb GgWRGg Ges KZ, wj tKvavüwb hviv
wWv ÷ weDUi Zviv nvd UvKv w`#Z i wR Av#Q| Avkv Kwi, h w` nqv#Z
Kzvq nq#Zv Ki#Z cvie|

cxh#e#`vcia`vq

buU`e`³Z

Avqv#`i GLv#b A#b#KB Av#Qb hviv DĖg Kgv-i-mvPĭv tm#bi f³
wQjvg| Gti#K Pvy# t`Lvi m#hM Avqv#`i nqwb| wKŠ Avgiv
hZ`_#Rwb th, k#xq Mvddvi tPšayxi mv#_ DĖg Kgv-i, kvgjv VvKž
G#`i AZ`š NwbôZv| GKUv mgq GKmv#_ KvU#q#Qb| GUv ib#Z
PvB G Kv#Y th, GUv h w`I mvsew`KZvi evB#ii ck, AvR#Ki
cm#½i evB#ii wElq, ZeytkvZviv A#bK Lvk nteb, GBR#b`|

Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx

1974 mv#j Avgvi`_x, i#Zi Am#| ZbK w#q KjkvZvq hvB
wPwKrmvi Rb`| ZLb Drcj`_Ė tetP Av#Qb| Ibvi`_xi m#½ Avgvi
Lg LwZi wQj| Dwb ZLb e`wv#i#KU bvUKUv K#ib| tmUv t`L#Z hvB|
ILv#b wM#qB cwiPq DĖg Kgv#ii m#½| DĖg Kgv-i ej#jb, Awig
evsjv#`#ki GKUv Qie#Z Awfbq Ki#Z PvB| Awig bñqK ne, Avgvi
bmñqKv nte ILvbKvi tKD| GUv e½eÜzK tevSv#bv hvq wKbv|

e½eÜzK ejvi ci Dwb ej#jb th, Awig Uv#vBj A`vMvi j#b
w#q GKUv Qie Kie| c w#ge½ Ges evsjv#`#ki thš_ c#hRbvq|
Iv#Z DĖg Kgv-i#K bñqK Kie| GLvb t_#K bmñqKv t`tev| GUv n#Z
cv#i| Gici tZv e½eÜzgvivB tM#jb|

Gici t_#K DĖg Kgv#ii mv#_ tek NwbôZv n#jv| Ii evmvq
thZvg| mycqv t`ex#K w#q wZwb\_v#Kb| GKw`b ej#jb, Awig h w`Q
myie#b Awfbq Ki#Z| Drcj`\_Ė ej#jb, ZgI Avgv#`i m#½
myie#b P#jv| ÔAgvbyQ Qie i wUs nte| kvgjv VvKžI hv#e| Awig
i wR n#q tMjvg| h w` RvbZvg th, Avgv#K Av, bglv b`x cvi n#Z
n#e, Zv#j Awig thZvg bv| tmB kv#Zi w`#bI Zv#Z 10/12 d# DĖz

tXD| Kx K#i th gvbyH b`x cvi nq Rwb bv| H b`x cvi n#q Avgiv
myie#b tMjvg| GgbB Kcvj Lvivc| cpD e#p| myie#b e#p ii#
n#j 7/8 w`b GgbwK 10 w`bI_v#K| ILv#b Kv#Vi tNi w`#q GKUv
RvqMv Kiv n#q#Q tmLv#b Avgiv_vKe| Awfbq nte| ev#Ni WvK
tkbv hvq| tmRb` Kv#Vi tNi w`#q wvKDw Kiv n#q#Q| GB mvZw`b
e#p g#a` Kx K#i KvUte| tmRb` kvgjv VvKž c`ve w`#jb GKUv
bvU#K Awfbq Kiv tñvK| AvgivB`kK, AvgivB AwfbZv| kvgjv
VvKžI tQvU tg#qi f#gKv Avgv#K w`#q#Q| Awig ejjvg th, Avw#b
i x evsjv ej#b| Avgvi fvlvq tZv ewkv#ji mg`\_K\_v| D`PviYI
ewkv#ji| GZ eQi a#i w#t`#k AwQ, ZvI ewkv#ji fvIvi Uvb
hvqwb| ej#jb, Zv#ZB nte| tm bvUK n#jv| kv³ mvgš cwiPvjv
Ki#jb| DĖg Kgv-i, kvgjv VvKž Avi tcvv Awfbq Ki#jb| tcvv
ZLb bZb Qie#Z G#m#Q| GLb#Zv bvgKiv Awfb#bI x| tcvvI Awfbq
Ki#jb| GB c_g Avgvi w#bgvi i wUs t`Lv| Awfbq-Uwfbq Kivi
ci e#p_vgj|

Qie#Z GKUv`\_k` wQj kvgjv VvKžK AcniY Ki#Q WvKvZiv|
tcgv Zv#`i evav t`#e| hZevi evav w`#Z hvq tñm t#j| Avi KvU|
21Uv KvUi c#i H`\_#k`i KvR tkl nq| mvivUv w`b tM#Q H GKUv
`\_k` aviy Kivi Rb`| Gici KjkvZv w#d#i Gjvg|

AmvaviY t#vK wQ#jb DĖg Kgv-i| GZ webqx t#vK| GZ bvg
Kiv t#vK, A_P Lg webqx| GKw`b Avgv#K Zu ewo#Z`vIqvZ
K#i#Qb| ej#jb, Avgvi ewo#Z mKvj#jev teKdv÷ Ki#eb|
ejjvg, wVK Av#Q| Awig Avi AngZvf`_vk, ß ej#j Avgvi GK eÜz
wQj|`\_R#b tMjvg|`_v#ivqv n#`Q tbcw#j| tm Xk#Z t`#e bv| tm
ejj, mvnve#jvK nwie tZv w`b hvZv nvq| ejjvg, wK Ki#Z nte| tm
ejj, Zg#jvK Pvjv hvI|

Avgvi Lg ivM n#jv| Zg teKdv÷ i`\_vIqvZ w`#q Ngv#`Qv|
tZvgvi`\_v#ivqv Avgv#`i tei K#i w`#jv| Awig P#j tMjvg| hvIqvi
Av#M GKUv wPwV wjLjvg DĖg Kgv-i#K| tm Avevi tUvj#dv#b ejZ,
Awig DĖgeveyejvQ| Awig ivM K#i wjLjvg DĖgeveyAvv#b th iKg
L`vZbvgv Awfb#bZv, AwigI tZgb L`vZbvgv mvsew`K| Avgv#K Acgvb
Kivi tKvb Awakvi Avcbvi tbB| Avv#b`\_vIqvZ w`#q G#b
Avgv#`i#K ewv#vi K#i#Qb| wPwV wj#L P#j G#m#Q|

H w`b Avevi w#Kj tejv XvKvq P#j G#m#Q| e½eÜz fvIY
wjL#Z nte| tmRb` P#j G#m#Q| ciw`b mKv#j Ng t_#K D#VB t`_L

tdvb evRtQ| tdiv Zzj ibjvg, Awig DĖgevevejwQ| tRvonvZ yg
PvB| Awig AvMi ivZ GKUzg` tek tLq tdjwQ| Avclb Gevi
Avmteb| KiRvto gvc PwQ| Awig AvcbvK wbtq Aime Avgvi
evmvq| Awig mycq `RtbB hve| Gicci hvIqvi ci WwKtjb Ges
ejtjb, Avcbvi mv_ AvCv t`qv KvVb| KvY Avclb tZv H itm
eĀZ| cti tZv grivB tMtjb Dwb|

kvgjv VvKzi m½ Avgvi mōUKUv GLtbv AvtQ| Avgvi GKUv
weivU tMšie Gi m½ RvōZ| weUk wdj A`vIqvW hLb ZtK t`qv
nq| Dwb ejtjb, Awig A`vIqvWUv GKRb evOwji nvZ t_K wbtZ
PvB| ZLb H A`vIqvW Avgvi nvZ w`tq ZtK t`qv ntqtQ jŮtb| tmB
Kte, 1974 mvjt Ibvi m½ Awig Awfbq KtiwQ| Dwb gtb ivLtjb
Kx Kti| Awig wotq AwQ| wZib Gtm ejtjb, tKgb AvtQv? evsjvq
tmvRvmR| Awig ejjvg, wPbtZ tctiQb| ejtjb, tKb wPbe bv|
Zu vgx ZLb tetP wQtb| cvtZŠ`i beve| Ibvi mv_ cwiPq
Kwtq w`tjb| Zu tgqi m½, tQtji m½ cwiPq Kwtq w`tjb|
Gici ejtjb, Zg GKw`b Gtmv| Avgvi m½ tLq hvI Gtm| fwe
wK Avdh, evsjv`k GtmI wKŠ AwfbzV-AwfbtĪx`i KiQ t_K G
aitbi mōvb cvB bv| wKŠ ILvzb tctqwQ|

e½eÜZ wbtq QietZ Awfbq Kivi Rb` e½eÜZ hK eqtm KvK
tbqv hvq wRÁvmv KtiwQjvg ZtK (kvgjv VvKz)| mvBd Avjx LvbtK
tbqv hvq wKbv wRÁvmv KtiwQjvg| kvgjv VvKz ejtjb th, Zg h`
wbevPb Ki I webv cqmvg Awfbq Kite| G aitbi tdfvi cvB
tevtoZ tMtj I| wKŠ GUv GLvzb cvIqv hvq bv| `yM` Avi wK|

Kvgij Avnmv Lv

mv_ wZK Av`vjb Kg

tQvE GKUv K_v Mvddvi fvB, jŮtb gv`vg ZzmvZ wefb t`tki
tbZe`i Qie AvtQ, gZ AvtQ| thtnZz Avclb RvZxq Ges
AvŠRwZKfvte cL`vZ| AvcbvK mevB tPtB| Avgv`i A`vavmWi
wnmte KvR KtQb| e½eÜZGKRb cL`vZ ivRbwZie` Ges RvZxq
tbZv wQtb| Avclb vKvKvxb gv`vg ZzmvZ e½eÜZ gZ ev Qie
msiYy Kivi tKvb mthm AvtQ wKbv ev tPōv Kiv hvq wKbv|

Ave`y Mvddvi tPa

GLb tevanq mthm tbB| KvY e½eÜZv ivIqvi ci IivB e½eÜZ
GKUv gZ ev fv`h ILvzb ivLz tPtqQj| ZLb Avevi Avgv`i

AbtK iwR nbwb| ejwQtb, gmgvbi tKvb gZ ivLv hvte bv|
Zvicci GLb AbKw`b ntq tMtQ| Iiv GLb tevanq Avi ivLte bv|
Iiv Kti wK, mgmwqK gZ ivL, `jeQi ci mtiq Avevi bZb`i
ivL| GLb Zu gZi ci cvq 40 eQi cvi ntq tMtQ| GLb Zv Kiv
hvq wKbv Awig Rwb bv| GRb` miKvi D``vM`iKvi|

tgvrwtj tnvmb gÄy

wmbqi msev`K

wZPviY memgqB GKUv gva_vtK| Avi Mvddvi fvBqi tPtq GB
cmv` Avi tek tK weZiY KtZ cvti| AvgivZv GUv ht_ó tcvq|
GB cev`cwZg msev`K ,i: Avgv`i mvgtb| KvRB Awig tkli
w`K msev`KZvq wdti Avim|

evsjv`tki eZgvb msev`KZvi tekKQztbZevPK ceYZv,
`ewkó, AvtY`ci K_v GLvzb AvtjwPZ ntjv| msev`KZvi
KgtyĪUv AbK wkvjfvte e`vB GLb| chy`i Awekim` AMMzZ
Zvi GKUv gnm`MŠ DtbwPZ ntqtQ| evsjv`k AbK wKQZNUtQ
GtyĪĪ| Mvddvi fvBqi KvQ Awig tkl RvbtZ PvBe th, evsjv`k
eZgvb msev`KZvq wotq wZib GLvbKvi mvebv tKvUv t`Lz
cvb| GB GKUv ck| AvtiKUv AvtjvPbv DtvQj, GLb mgq tbB|
Avte` fvB Avgvi hZUv cksm KtiQb Awig tgvtUB Zvi thm` bv|
Zte Avte` fvB Ges Mvddvi fvBqi H mgqKvi K\_vi gta` GKUv
KvVb mZ` mvgtb Pjt GtmQ| tmUv nt`Q th, KtctviU cJR Qiov
GLb tKvb wgwqv msMVb `Zii ntZ cvti bv| GLbtZv tmB hm tbB
th, gljvfv fvmvbx Zu tRvev t_K UvKv tei Kti w`tjb, gmbK
wgqv BtĖdK tei Ktjb, Ggb| mvLvIqvZ m`vtii K_vq GtmQj
th, msev`K`i wK PvKvi bv Kti tKvb Dcvq AvtQ? GLb wgwqv
GKUv emvR`K cLzōbI etU| KtctviU cJRi weibqvM eo wgwqv
nte, Avevi tckvMZfvte msev`Kiv vaxbfvte tckvi Ppv KtZ
cvite- tmBRb` Avgv`i eZgvb ZiY tckvRext`i Kxfvte `Zii
ntZ nte| c_Uv Kx? Mvddvi fvB Lg mstytc h` ejtjb|

tZn`kš

wicvui

Gikqv Uif

gÄyfvB thUv ejtjb, Avgv`i Avmtj KiYxq Kx| GUvB Avgvi ck
wQj| Gi mv_ wK GB gZ Mvddvi fvB Avclb Rvbb th, GKUv

ivR%bWZK `tji tbZv e%eÜZK wbtq A™Z-A™Z K_v ejtQb| GB
ivR%bWZK ms~Z t_K Avgiv, ZiY msev`Kgxiv Avmtj tKvb w`tK
hve| Avgv`i Rb" w`Kwb`kbv Kx nte?

Ave`y Mddvi tPaix

c_tg Avgv`i gÄyfvBtqi ctki DËi ej| eZgvb mivsew`KZvi
mavebv A+bK eo| wKŠ GUvK Ki+cv+iU Kv+jv cYRi nvZ t_K
c_g evvbtv`iKvi| GUv tKb th miKvi evvbtv`Qb bv tmUvB ck|
c_g K_v ntjv Avig BD+ivtc ~wK, Avig Rwb weUtb GKUv AvBb
AvtQ| Zvi bvg ntjv weUk tcm gbtvcw| AvBb| GKRb h~ ttiwI
ev tUjwfk+bi gwjK nq, ZWk msev`cÎ tei KiZ t`qv nq bv|
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AvtQ ILv+b| GUv Aek" Uib teqv+ii Avgtj tft0 i~cW gviWKtK
A+bK mjev t`qv ntqtQ| GUvi cUzev` ntqtQ|

Avgv`i GLv+b tKvb MYZwŠK miKvi vKvKvj mvtm+mi m+
GKU U tcm gbtvcw| Kigkb Kiv`iKvi| GKRb ~wbK msev`cÎ
tei Ki+eb| teZvi-tUjwfk mg~ cPvi wgwqvK wZib KzjMZ
Ki+eb| Zvi wbtRi B"QvgZv GUvK e`envi Ki+eb| GUv eÜ nIqv
`iKvi| GUv miKv+ii KvR|

mivsew`Kt`i KvR, Zviv wbtRi we+eKi KvQ c_tg AvbMYZ
Ki+eb, Zvic+i gwj+Ki KvQ| Kwe tMvjvg Kzj GK Le+ii KvM+R
PvKi Ki+Zb| tmLv+b hLb t`L+jb Zu m+½ e+ b, ZLb wj+L
w`tq G+mw+tb:

ÔPvKi Kie PvKi ie bv jÿ Mjvq MRb
AvR ^Z" e+ai ~Z K+iQ ARb|Ô

GB KweZwU PvKi Qvovi mgq wj+Lw+tb| mivsew`KZv tZv
mZZvi cKiv| Avcbv`i+KI ^Z" e+ai ~Z ARb Ki+Z nte|
tmR+b" mivsew`Kt`i BDwbUwUv`iKvi| wKŠ GLv+b Ki+cv+iU
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tKvb e`v tbB| GB Ae~v t_K GKgvi Avcbviv msNex ntq
jovB Ki+Z cvtib th, Avgv`i+K mZ" tjLvi ygZv w`tZ nte|

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wg~v wjLe bv| ciPPv Kie bv Ges gwj+Ki mjev Rb" Ab+tK`mÿ
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mviVg tnv+mb GKRb ~vaxb+PZv ivóbvqK| ZWk weUk wgwqv
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Lvivc ejv nq, A+bK+K fv+jv ejv nq| A+bK fv+jv cUzf v bó nt"Q
wgwqv AccPv+ii Rb" GUv h~ mivsew`Kiv msNex ntq cUziva
Ki+Z bv cvtib, Zvntj nte bv| msNex ntZ ntj GB gwjKt`i Lài
Ges ivR%bWZK `tji cfve t\_K gy ntq RvZxqZev`x-AvIqvxcŠx
GB cwip+qi evB+i P+j AvmtZ nte|

Avi ~W thUv ejvi K_v tmUv ntjv, abZŠ GLb AvMmx gwZ+Z
wd+i hv+Q| Zvi tKvb cUzeÜKZv tbB| tmLv+b h~ Avcbv`i Av`k
nq abZŠi ev abevb`i ~vmZ bv Kiv, Zvntj msev`cÎi GKUv
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AwAkvi+ii Rb" Avcbviv mvtm wbtq`wvZ cv+eb| GB mavebvUv
Avgv`i evsjt`k AvtQ| KviY GZ wekv mivsew`K msL"v, wgwqv
w`K t\_KI GZ ntqtQ Zviv h~ HK"ex nq Zvntj`B~ZbRb
gwjK wgtj Gt`iK cUziva Kiv mae bv| GUv Avgvi aviYv|

Avi Ab" ctki DËi GK K_v ej th, Zv+iK ingvb GKRb
Kb+ft±W wµgb"vj| Avcbviv wgwqv tKb Zv+iK ingvbi e³e"
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etj+Qb, e%eÜZvZi wCZv bb| e%eÜZvRvvi| GB wj Qvcvi
AvtM Avcbv`i tZv gwj+Ki mv+ hy Kiv DvPZ| AvR h~ weUtb
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 t`qv n#jv th, BDibqb wef<sup>3</sup> n#q th `yUv`j n#q#Q, Zv#`i GK`#ji
 10 Rb Ges Av#iK`#ji 10 RbÑ GB 20 Rb t#jv#Ki m#½ Z# GB
 K#v`#bi g#a` thwM#thvM Ki#e| G#`i#K w#b#q Avgiv e#m GKUv HK`
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 GB HK` P#v#e bv| mZivs Avgv`i tP#v KivUv e#v|

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 t#Ww#ikb «Qj| «KŠ GLb G, #j me tevanq kb`| G, #jv tevanq L#
 GKUv t#B| hviv R#b` GL#bv m#thvM Av#Q| hvB tnvK GUvB n#`Q tkl
 K_v|

Mvddvi tPšayx tkl e³e`Uv#KB Awg g#b Kvi th, AvR#K
 Avgv`i Ab#v#b Kiv`iKvi| Avgiv GKmgq ejZvg msev`c#i
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 K_v, #jv GKUZAv#M Mvddvi tPšayx ej#jb, Avgvi g#b nq tmB
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tg. kn AvjgMxi

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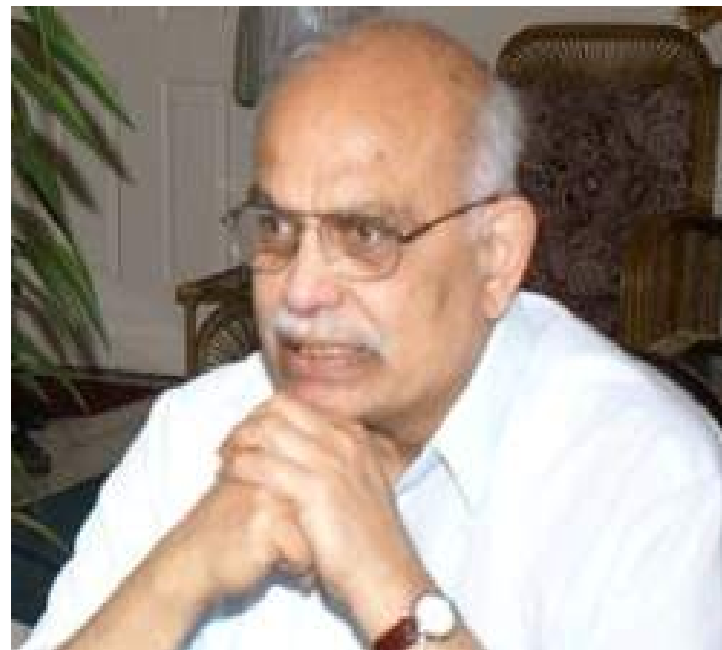
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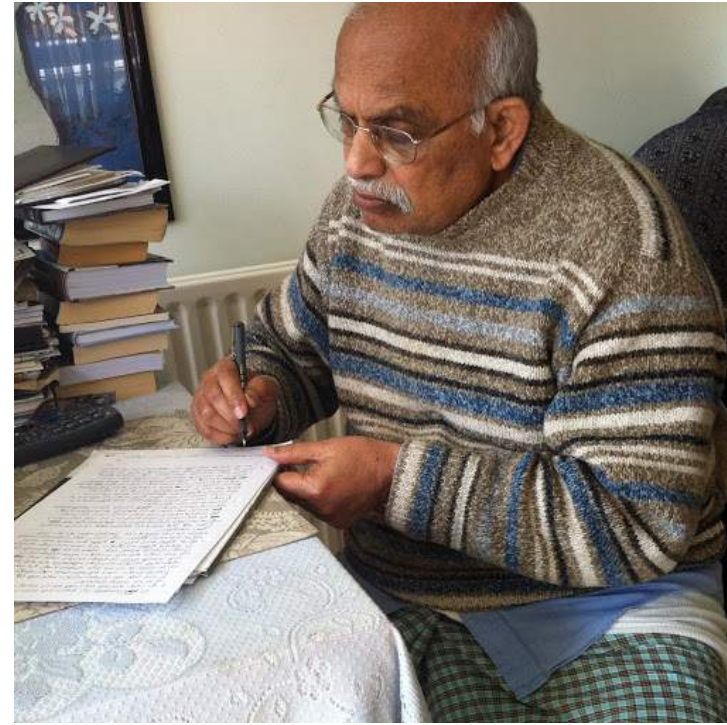
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 Kiv hv#`Q bv e#j Avgiv`yLZ| Ab#v tkl Avgiv Avgv`i
 AvR#Ki AvZ_ Rbie Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx#K Avevi k#v I
 Avfb`b Rvbm`Q| ab`ev` mevB#K|

A"j e|g



ZiY eqm Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx (tmšR#b" : c_g Av#jv)





†jLvi tUwe†j Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx



eisjv†`k tcm Bb||÷UD†U AM†Ri m†½ GK||`b Abg†b ZPviY Ki†Qb
Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayx



evsjv`k tcm Bb||UD†U Ave`y Mvddvi †Pšay†K †b†q Av†q||RZ
AM†Ri m†½ GK||b Ab†v†b Dc||Z m†sew||K-`kK-†k†Zvi GK†sk|



2014 mv†j i 12 †W†m†i Ave`y Mvddvi †Pšay†i Rb||b Dc†j†y
||cAvBie†i c†y †_†K Z†K d†z ††q i†f†Qv R†b††b†v nq|



evsjv`k tcm Bb||UD†U Av†Mg†bi ci Ave`y Mvddvi †Pšay†K
||cAvBie†i KgKZ††i Dò Af`_bv|



2014 mv†j ||cAvBie-tm††nj mv†v `†Z c†y †vi jv† K†ib Ave`y Mvddvi
†Pšay†| Ab††b Zu†v†Z †μ ÷ Zzj †††Qb Z`gšx n†m†b†y nK Bb†y ev†g
ce†b m†sew||K K†g†vj †j†v†bx ††M†j†g m†v†l†q†i| †W†b ||cAvBie c†i†P†j†b†v
†ev†Wi †P†q†i†g†v†b n†weey ing†v ||g†j†b|



Ave`y Mvddvi tPšayxi mʔ½ Aši½ grʔZ mvʔeK ci i vó gšx `xcgmb l
 ||cAvBie i gnvci i Pv jK kvn Av jgMxi



2014 m.v. į tckvRlex mgšq cwi l t` i GK Abŋ#b Av#jvPbiZ Ave`y
Middvi tPšayx



cexb mvsevi`K Kvgvj †jvnbxi m‡½ Ave`y Mvddvi †Pšayx



RvZiq †cmKvte Av†qwi RZ Ôexi v4bv iv I gy²†hrxvô kxIK Abôv†b e³e"
ivL†Qb Ave y Mvddvi †Pšayx



প্ৰেমিগৰ্ভৰমিৰীকমসেৰাৰআৰুৰ্ভাৰে'য়মিৰ্দ্দবিৰ্ভাৰীকডেবীজ্জিৰ্ভ
প্ৰেমিগৰ্ভৰমিৰীকমসেৰাৰআৰুৰ্ভাৰে'য়মিৰ্দ্দবিৰ্ভাৰীকডেবীজ্জিৰ্ভ



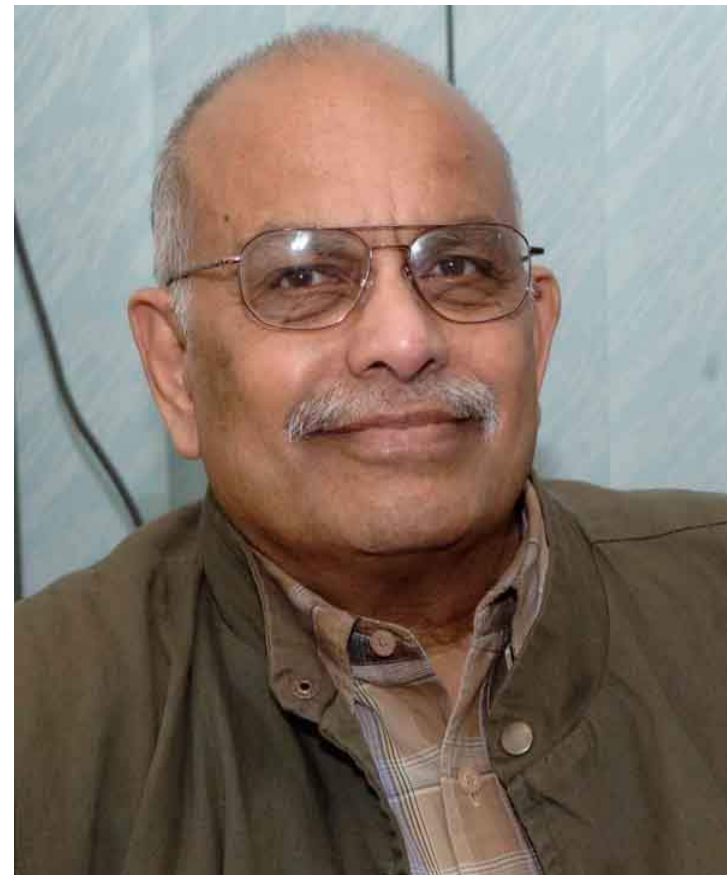
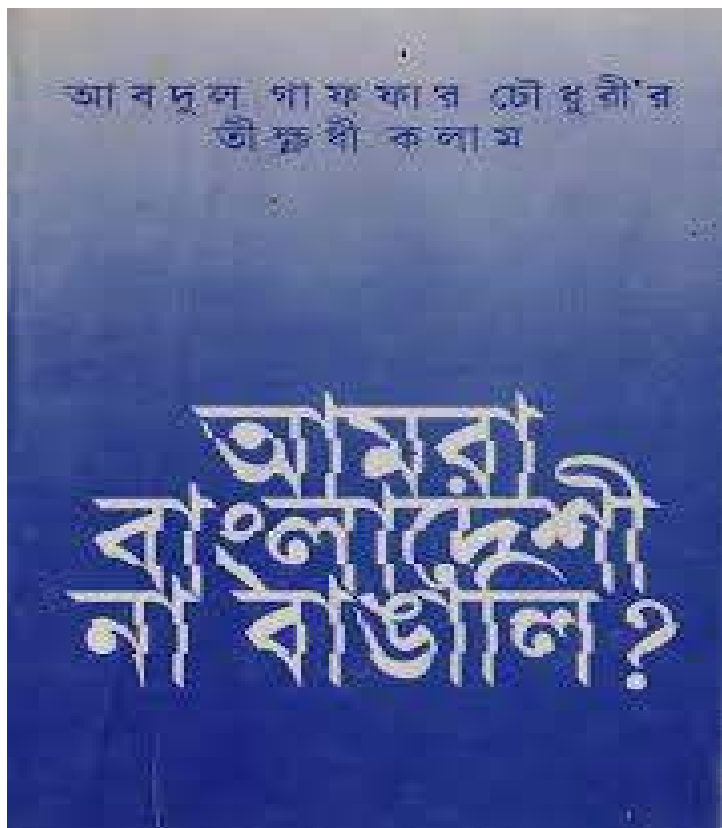
মিৰ্দ্দবিৰ্ভাৰীকডেবীজ্জিৰ্ভ
মিৰ্দ্দবিৰ্ভাৰীকডেবীজ্জিৰ্ভ



ৰবীন্দ্ৰনাথ ঠাকুৰৰ জন্মদিনৰ প্ৰতি
ৰবীন্দ্ৰনাথ ঠাকুৰৰ জন্মদিনৰ প্ৰতি



জাতিৰ জনক বঙ্গবন্ধুৰ প্ৰতি
জাতিৰ জনক বঙ্গবন্ধুৰ প্ৰতি



Ave`y Mddvi tPajji Agi mjo GKjki Mvbi cYic

Avgvi fvBtqi i³ iVovbv GKzk tdeqwi
 Avg K fytZ cwi
 tQtjnviv kZ gvtqi Ak-Mov G tdeqwi
 Avg K fytZ cwi
 Avgvi tmvbi t`tki i³ iVovbv tdeqwi
 Avg K fytZ cwi \
 RvMv bvmBxiv RvMv bvmBxiv RvMv Kvjtevklxiv
 ki nZvi weftv f AvR Kuck emjiv,
 t`tki tmvbi tQtj Lp Kti tivL gvbyli `we
 `be`tji μvšjMtb ZeyZviv cvi cwe?
 bv, bv, bv, bv, Lp-iVov BvZnvtm tkl ivq t`qv ZviB
 GKjk tdeqwi GKjk tdeqwi \
 tmvbi Ggib bxj MMbi emtb kxtZi tkl
 ivZ RvMv Pu Pzov tLqQj tn+m;
 c+ c+ tdtU iRbxMÜv AjKb`v thb,
 Ggb mgq So Gj GK, So Gj ftvcv etbv \
 tmB Avvii cti`i gyt Pbv
 Zvnt`i Zti gvtqi, tevbi, fvqi Pig Nyv
 Iiv j tQto Gt`tki cvtY t`tki `weK tivL
 It`i Ny` c`vNvZ GB evsjvi etK
 Iiv Gt`tki bq,
 t`tki fvM` Iiv Kti weμq
 Iiv gvbyli Ab, e⁻, kvš wbtqQ Kvio
 GKjk tdeqwi GKjk tdeqwi \
 Zyg AvR RvMv Zyg AvR RvMv GKjk tdeqwi
 AvtRv Rv jgti KvivMv i gti exi-tQtj exi-bvix
 Avgvi knx` fvBtqi AvZv WvK
 RvMv gvbyli mjo kn³ nvU gvtV NvU evK
 `viteY tμvtai Av, tb Avevi Rvjev tdeqwi
 GKjk tdeqwi GKjk tdeqwi \

