



Monthly summary report

Hospital Based Human Influenza Surveillance in Bangladesh

May 2022

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Monthly enrollment by different wards (Medicine, Pediatrics and CCU)
May 2022

Hospital	District	Medicine ward			Pediatrics ward (≤12 years of age)			Coronary Care Unit (CCU)		
		Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %
JIMCH	Kishoregonj	15	0	0	41	0	0	2	0	0
RMCH	Rajshahi	28	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
CuMCH	Cumilla	20	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0
KMCH	Khulna	16	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0
JGH	Jashore	13	0	0	35	0	0	1	0	0
JRRMCH	Sylhet	11	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0
SBMCH	Barishal	14	0	0	45	0	0	1	0	0
CMCH	Chattogram	27	0	0	39	0	0	4	0	0
MARMCH	Dinajpur	17	1	6	27	0	0	1	0	0
		161	1	0.6	308	0	0	9	0	0

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Monthly hospitalwise influenza lab results
May 2022

Hospital	District	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Flu A	Flu B	Flu A+B	Flu A/H1	Flu A/H3	Flu A/H5	Flu A/H7	Flu A/ (H1N1)pdm09	Flu B Yamagata lineage	Flu B Victoria lineage
JIMCH	Kishoregonj	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RMCH	Rajshahi	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CuMCH	Cumilla	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KMCH	Khulna	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JGH	Jashore	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JRRMCH	Sylhet	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SBMCH	Barishal	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CMCH	Chattogram	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARMCH	Dinajpur	45	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
		478	1	0.2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Monthly enrollment by different surveillance groups
May 2022

Hospital	District	SARI (aged ≥ 5 years)			SARI (aged < 5 years)		
		Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %
JIMCH	Kishoregonj	23	0	0	35	0	0
RMCH	Rajshahi	28	0	0	25	0	0
CuMCH	Cumilla	22	0	0	28	0	0
KMCH	Khulna	19	0	0	28	0	0
JGH	Jashore	21	0	0	28	0	0
JRRMCH	Sylhet	16	0	0	30	0	0
SBMCH	Barishal	24	0	0	36	0	0
CMCH	Chattogram	37	0	0	33	0	0
MARMCH	Dinajpur	26	1	4	19	0	0
		216	1	0.5	262	0	0

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Influenza results by different age groups
May 2022

Age groups	May 2022						Initiation - May 2022								
	SARI (aged ≥ 5 years)			SARI (aged < 5 years)			SARI (aged ≥ 5 years)			ILI [‡]			SARI (aged < 5 years)		
	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Sample	Flu	Flu %
<1 Year	-	-	-	164	0	0	-	-	-	2665	189	7	8,651	484	6
1-4 Years	-	-	-	98	0	0	-	-	-	4217	601	14	3,396	465	14
5-14 Years	51	0	0	-	-	-	4038	880	22	2317	547	24	-	-	-
15-24 Years	38	0	0	-	-	-	4490	1022	23	2167	413	19	-	-	-
25-39 Years	28	0	0	-	-	-	4874	924	19	1916	299	16	-	-	-
40-59 Years	45	1	2	-	-	-	6161	977	16	1245	201	16	-	-	-
≥ 60 Years	54	0	0	-	-	-	6252	962	15	400	46	12	-	-	-
	216	1	0.5	262	0	0	25,815	4,765	18	14,927	2,296	15	12,047	949	8

[‡]Outpatient ILI surveillance discontinued in October 2017.

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Hospitalwise influenza lab results
Surveillance initiation - May 2022

Hospital	District	Initiation	Sample	Flu	Flu %	Flu A ^ψ	Flu B ^λ	Flu A+B ^τ	Flu A/H1	Flu A/H3	Flu A/H5	Flu A/H7	Flu A/ (H1N1)pdm09	Flu B Yamagata lineage	Flu B Victoria lineage
DNMCH ^γ	Dhaka	Jun 2007	2061	312	15	201	111	0	15	84	0	0	102	13	7
CBMCH ^γ	Mymensingh	Oct 2007	2053	302	15	206	96	0	7	107	1	0	91	16	10
JIMCH	Kishoregonj	Sep 2007	6372	1188	19	795 ^ι	393	0	9	408	0	0	376	64	159
RMCH	Rajshahi	May 2007	4416	527	12	349 ^ι	178	0	14	194	0	0	139	39	78
SZRMCH ^γ	Bogura	Sep 2007	3865	653	17	439	213	1	12	256	0	0	170	29	39
LAMB [†]	Dinajpur	Oct 2007	1171	112	10	72	40	0	7	41	0	0	24	1	0
BBMH [†]	Chattogram	Aug 2007	1440	157	11	118	39	0	13	42	0	0	63	3	0
CuMCH ^τ	Cumilla	Oct 2007	5800	693	12	461 [*]	229	3	9	229	0	0	222	28	51
KMCH	Khulna	Jul 2007	3767	496	13	349 ^{*ι}	147	0	16	166	0	0	163	17	69
JGH ^{γι}	Jashore	Sep 2007	4593	890	19	558	331	1	10	275	0	0	273	26	167
JRRMCH	Sylhet	Jul 2007	4620	737	16	466 ^ι	270	1	16	222	0	0	227	34	93
SBMCH	Barishal	Aug 2007	6621	957	14	619 ^ι	334	4	9	295	0	0	313	56	129
CMCH	Chattogram	Apr 2014	3679	600	16	417	180	3	0	149	0	0	268	41	119
MARMCH ²	Dinajpur	Apr 2014	2331	386	17	248 ^ι	138	0	0	123	0	0	122	28	89
			52,789	8,010	15	5,298	2,699	13	137	2,591	1	0	2,553	395	1,010

^λInfluenza B typing initiated in January 2016.

^ψrRT-PCR result of four samples were equivocal positive for Influenza A.

^ψOne sample collected in June 2013 and another sample collected in June 2017 were co-infected with both A(H3) and A(H1N1)pdm09.

^λThree samples were co-infected with both Influenza B (Yamagata lineage) and Influenza B (Victoria lineage), another ten samples were unsubtypeable.

^τThree samples were co-infected with both Influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and Influenza B (Victoria lineage).

^ιOne sample collected in May 2019 was co-infected with both Influenza A(H3) and Influenza B (Victoria lineage).

[†]Surveillance activities ended at LAMB (Dinajpur) and BBMH (Chittagong) in May 2016.

^γSurveillance activities ended at DNMCH (Dhaka), CBMCH (Mymensingh), SZRMCH (Bogra) and JGH (Jessore) in October 2017.

[†]Surveillance activities reinitiated at Cumilla Medical College Hospital (CuMCH), Cumilla in January 2018.

[†]Surveillance activities reinitiated at Jashore 250 bed General Hospital (JGH), Jashore in December 2018.

²Dinajpur Medical College Hospital (DjMCH) has been renamed as M Abdur Rahim Medical College Hospital (MARMCH).

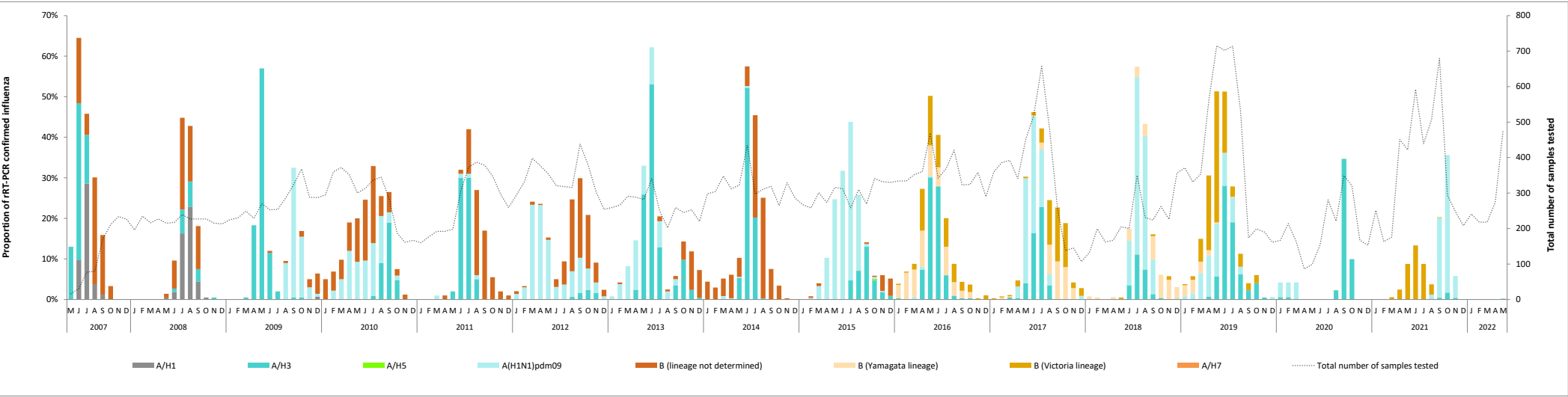
Note: Surveillance activities extended to the intensive care units (ICU) and coronary care unit (CCU) of the participating hospitals in January 2018.

^φ Intensive care units (ICU) surveillance discontinued in January 2019.

^{*}One sample from CuMCH (Cumilla) and two samples from KMCH (Khulna) collected in November 2019 were not true positive for influenza A and were considered as inconclusive result. The result will be confirmed with further test through viral culture.

^ιNine samples (one each from JIMCH, JRRMCH and MARMCH and two each from RMCH, KMCH and SBMCH) collected in December 2019 were not true positive for influenza A and were considered as inconclusive result. The result will be confirmed with further test through viral culture.

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Influenza seasonality graph
May 2007 - May 2022



Note: Influenza B typing initiated in January 2016

Hospital based influenza surveillance
Influenza seasonality graph
Week 22 of 2021 to week 21 of 2022

