

24 July 2025

## Guideline for Situational Alert

We would like to inform you that, based on current threat intelligence, there is a potential risk of a large-scale cyberattack targeting Bangladesh's ICT infrastructure in the coming days. Likely targets include Critical Information Infrastructures (CII) and high-impact sectors such as banking, power, and public services. Recent attack patterns indicate a focus on web application exploitation, website defacement, compromised credentials, and Distributed Denial-of-Service (DDoS) attacks, among others.

In light of this, we strongly advise all organizations to enhance 24/7 monitoring of their IT infrastructure, ensure proper logging, and maintain a heightened security posture to detect and respond to any suspicious activities promptly.

### Cyber Threats: Emerging Threats and Targets



### Recommended Defensive Actions:

- Implement multi-factor authentication (MFA) for all critical systems.
- Immediately review and restrict remote access, VPNs, and privileged accounts.
- Urgently apply latest security patches to internet-facing services, servers, firewalls.
- Review and patch vulnerabilities in web applications and exposed services.
- Disable unused ports and services; enforce least-privilege access.
- Utilize effectively SIEM/NIDS to detect abnormal behavior (e.g., lateral movement, DDoS, data exfiltration).
- Monitor for suspicious logins, unauthorized file changes, and external connections.
- Use EDR or AV with updated threat signatures for detect threat.
- Ensure critical data backups are regular, encrypted, and stored offline.
- Review and update cyber incident response plans.
- Report any IOCs or suspicious activity to National Cyber Security Agency / BGD e-GOV CIRT at [notify@ncsa.gov.bd](mailto:notify@ncsa.gov.bd) or [cti@cirt.gov.bd](mailto:cti@cirt.gov.bd)