



May 2017

# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS

*(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2016-17 and  
Final Estimates of GDP, 2015-16)*



বাংলাদেশ পরিসংখ্যান বুরো  
**BANGLADESH BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning



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**May 2017**

**National Accounting Wing  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics  
Statistics and Informatics Division**  
**Ministry of Planning  
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Secretary  
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)  
Ministry of Planning  
Government of the People's Republic  
of Bangladesh

## Foreword

National Accounts Statistics is an important annual publication of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). It plays a very significant role in the evaluation and monitoring process of overall performance of the macroeconomic scenario of the country. BBS publishes the National Accounts Statistics regularly considering it to be a useful document for policymakers and researchers/practitioners.

This publication intends to provide an insight on sector-wise economic performance of the country through measuring selected core macroeconomic indicators such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross Disposable Income (GDI), Savings, Investment and Consumption. This publication focuses on the provisional estimates of GDP and other national accounts aggregates for FY2016-17. It also provides the final estimates of GDP for FY2015-16.

I am delighted to know that BBS is going to publish the 20<sup>th</sup> issue of the series. I firmly believe that the policy planners, academics, researchers, students and other stakeholders will find the publication as a useful source of information on wide ranges of macroeconomic indicators of the country.

I would take this opportunity to convey my sincere thanks to Mr. Md. Amir Hossain, Director General, BBS and his colleagues for their untiring efforts in bringing out this publication.

Dhaka  
May 2017

K M Mozammel Hoq



Director General  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning

## Preface

National Accounts Statistics is a regular annual publication of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) since 1997. This is the 20<sup>th</sup> issue of the series. This publication reflects the macro-economic situation and states sector-wise economic performance of Bangladesh. It also acts as an instrument to monitor and evaluate macroeconomic stability of the country. This publication inter alia states the provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and other national accounts aggregates for FY2016-17. The final estimates of GDP and related other national accounts aggregates for FY 2015-16 have also been presented in this publication.

I express my sincere respect and gratitude to Mr. K M Mozammel Hoq, Secretary, Statistics and Informatics Division (SID) for his continuous support and guidance towards improvement of the publication. It is recognized that the relentless efforts of the officers of National Accounting Wing have made possible this document. I would, therefore like to convey thanks to Mr. Abul Kalam Azad, Director, National Accounting Wing and his colleagues for their sincere endeavours.

I hope this publication will be useful to the planners, policy makers and researchers who have reasons to be concerned with the overall macroeconomic situation of Bangladesh.

Any comments and suggestions from the stakeholders for further improvement of this publication will be much appreciated.

Dhaka  
May 2017

Md. Amir Hossain  
(Additional Secretary)

## Key Indicators of National Accounts

Indicator	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	13,437	15,158	17,329	19,561
2. GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	7,741	8,249	8,835	9,475
3. GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	14,332	16,142	18,327	20,380
4. GNI at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	8,257	8,784	9,344	9,873
5. Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	86,266	96,004	108,378	120,931
6. Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	92,015	102,236	114,621	125,999
7. Per capita GDP at current market prices (in US\$)	1,110	1,236	1,385	1,538
8. Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1,184	1,316	1,465	1,602
9. Per capita GDP at constant market prices (Tk.)	49,701	52,243	55,259	58,581
10. Per capita GNI at constant market prices (Tk.)	53,013	55,634	58,442	61,036
11. Growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)	6.06	6.55	7.11	7.24
12. Sectoral growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	4.37	3.33	2.79	3.40
Industry	8.16	9.67	11.09	10.50
Services	5.62	5.80	6.25	6.50
13. Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	16.50	16.00	15.35	14.79
Industry	29.55	30.42	31.54	32.48
Services	53.95	53.58	53.12	52.73
14. Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	10469	11799	13000	14464
Private consumption (billion Tk.)	9751	10980	11979	13213
Public consumption (billion Tk.)	717	819	1021	1251
15. Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	3840	4379	5138	5921
Private investment (billion Tk.)	2960	3345	3983	4501
Public investment (billion Tk.)	880	1034	1155	1420
16. Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	2968	3359	4328	5097
17. National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	3927	4399	5332	5926
18. Consumption as % of GDP	77.91	77.84	75.02	73.94
Private consumption	72.57	72.44	69.13	67.55
Public consumption	5.34	5.40	5.89	6.39
19. Investment as % of GDP	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.27
Private investment	22.03	22.07	22.99	23.01
Public investment	6.55	6.82	6.66	7.26
20. Domestic savings as % of GDP	22.09	22.16	24.98	26.06
21. National savings as % of GDP	29.23	29.02	30.77	30.30
22. Revenue receipt as % of GDP	11.66	10.78	10.24	12.41
Tax	9.69	9.28	8.97	10.76
Non-Tax	1.97	1.50	1.27	1.65
23. Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	16.09	15.81	15.27	17.41

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. Constant price base year: 2005-06

Contd.

## Key Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
24.	General economic level and performance				
	GDP per capita (US \$)	1,110	1,236	1,385	1,538
	GDP rate of growth (%)	6.06	6.55	7.11	7.24
25.	Investment				
	Gross fixed capital formation / GDP	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.27
26.	Savings				
	Savings / GDP	29.23	29.02	30.77	30.30
	Savings / Gross fixed capital formation	102.27	100.46	103.77	100.09
27.	Performance of government				
	Government budget deficit / GDP	3.99	4.66	4.74	4.13
	Taxes / GDP	9.69	9.28	8.97	10.76
28.	Foreign trade performance				
	Imports / GDP, import rate of growth	25.52	24.75	21.30	20.72
	Exports / GDP, export rate of growth	18.99	17.34	16.65	15.47
	(Exports + imports) / GDP	44.51	42.09	37.95	36.19
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-6.53	-7.41	-4.65	-5.25
29.	Balance of payments				
	Current external account balance / GDP	0.60	-0.55	1.14	-1.01
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-6.53	-7.41	-4.65	-5.25
30.	Foreign exchange reserve (million US\$)	21,508	25,025	30,138	32,519 <sup>a</sup>
31.	Prices				
	Producer Price Index (PPI) (base : 2005-06)	154.85	180.20	196.19	205.47 <sup>b</sup>
	Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base : 2005-06)	195.08	207.58	219.86	235.29 <sup>c</sup>
	Interest rate	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Foreign exchange rates (Taka per US\$)	77.72	77.67	78.27	78.63 <sup>d</sup>

Note: <sup>a</sup> April 2017, <sup>b</sup> February 2017, <sup>c</sup> March 2017, <sup>d</sup> Eight month (July-February, 2016-17) average. “p” denotes provisional estimates

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# Acronym

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BBS	: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
BFDC	: Bangladesh Fisheries Development Corporation
BFIDC	: Bangladesh Forest Industries Development Corporation
BMPI	: Building Materials Price Index
BOP	: Balance of Payment
BSIC	: Bangladesh Standard Industrial Classification
CFC	: Consumption of Fixed Capital
C&F	: Clearing and Forwarding
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSPS	: Community Social and Personal Services
DAM	: Department of Agricultural Marketing
FY	: Fiscal Year
FISIM	: Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GCF	: Gross Capital Formation
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
GFCF	: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GNP	: Gross National Income
GO	: Gross Output
GVA	: Gross Value Added
HIES	: Household Income and Expenditure Survey
IC	: Intermediate Consumption
ISIC	: International Standard Industrial Classification
MP	: Market Price
NBR	: National Board of Revenue
m.p.	: Market Price
NI	: National Income
NPISHS	: Non-Profit Institutions Serving Household Sector
OS	: Operating Surplus
PPI	: Producer Price Index
QIIP	: Quantum Index of Industrial Production
SID	: Statistics and Informatics Division
SNA	: System of National Accounts
UVI	: Unit Value Index
VA	: Value Added

## Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2016-17 and Final Estimates of GDP for FY2015-16

### Provisional Estimates of GDP in FY2017

Provisional estimates of GDP for FY2016-17 indicate an expansion of the economy, with a growth of 7.24% in real term as compared to 7.11% (final estimate) in FY2015-16. As compared to FY2015-16, the higher GDP growth in FY2016-17 is mainly due to increase of growth in respect of (i) Manufacturing, (ii) Electricity, Gas and Water Supply, (iii) Construction, (iv) Wholesale and retail trade (iv) Transport, Storage & communication (vi) Public Administration and Defence and (vii) Education. Crops and horticulture, a sub-sector of the agriculture sector is estimated to post a upward growth of 1.72% in FY2016-17 compared to 0.88% in FY2015-16. However, the growth of large & medium scale manufacturing sector increased to 11.32% in FY2016-17 as against 12.26% in the previous year.

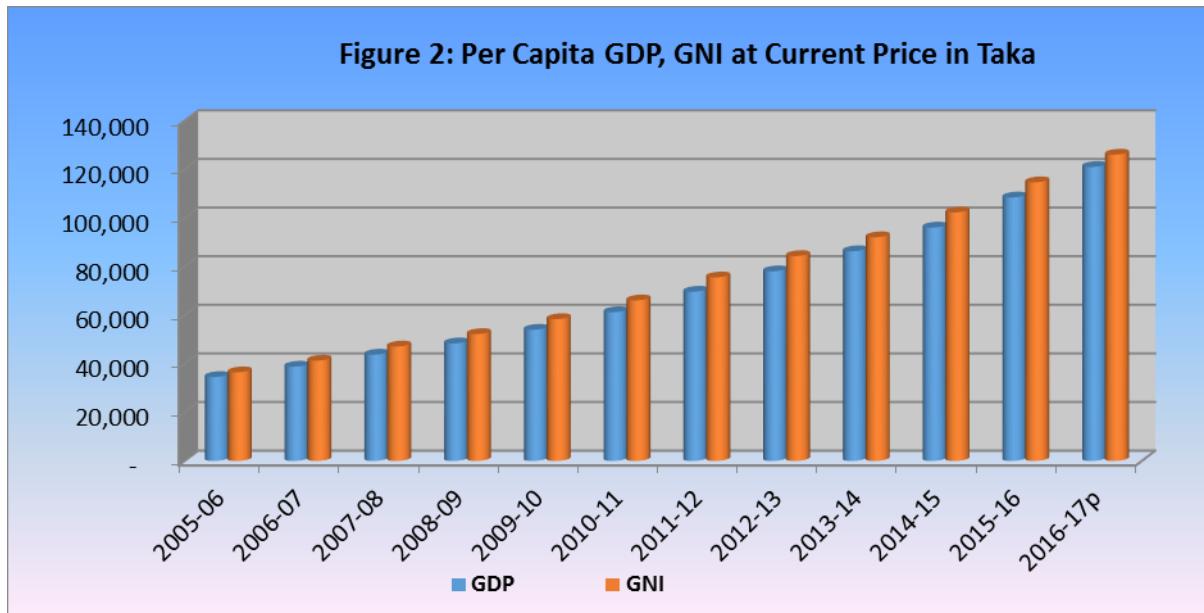
The GDP growth rates at current and constant prices during the year from FY2005-06 to FY2016-17 are shown in the following graph.

**Figure 1: GDP Growth Rate at Current and Constant Price**



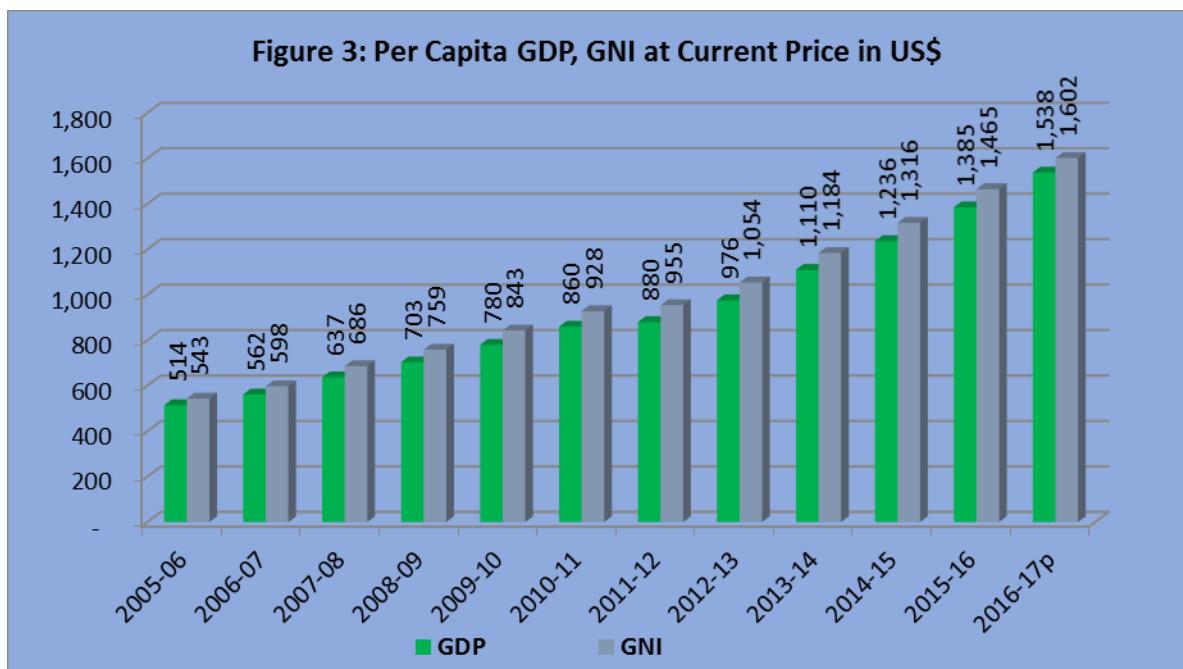
The value of GDP at current market prices is provisionally estimated at Tk. 19,561 billion which is about 12.88% higher than that of FY2015-16. GDP at constant market prices is

provisionally estimated at Tk. 9,475 billion which is 7.24% higher than that of FY2015-16 as shown in Table 5 and Table 6 (page-13).



### Per Capita Income

At current prices the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2015-17 are estimated at Tk. 120,931 (US\$ 1538) and Tk. 125,999 (US\$ 1602) respectively. At constant prices (at 2005-06 prices) the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2016-17 are estimated at Tk. 58,581 and Tk. 61,036 respectively. The provisional estimates are based on the five to seven months actual data available for the real sectors, government budget and the projected or trend data of the remaining sectors and sub-sectors.



## **Sectoral performances of the economy for FY2016-17:**

### **Agriculture Sector**

The agriculture sector contributes about 14.79% of the total GDP. It includes three sub-sectors namely (i) Crops and horticulture (ii) Animal farming and (iii) Forest and related services. The overall growth rate of the broad agriculture sector for FY2016-17 is provisionally estimated at 3.40% in real terms over FY2015-16.

#### **Crop agriculture**

**Crops and Horticulture sub-sector:** According to the provisional estimate, the crops and horticulture sub-sector of the agriculture sector is likely to increase by 1.72% in real terms in FY2016-17 over FY2015-16. This growth is due to increase in Jute, Potato and some minor crops production. The production of Jute has increased from 75.58 lac bale in FY2015-16 to 82.46 lac bale in FY2016-17.

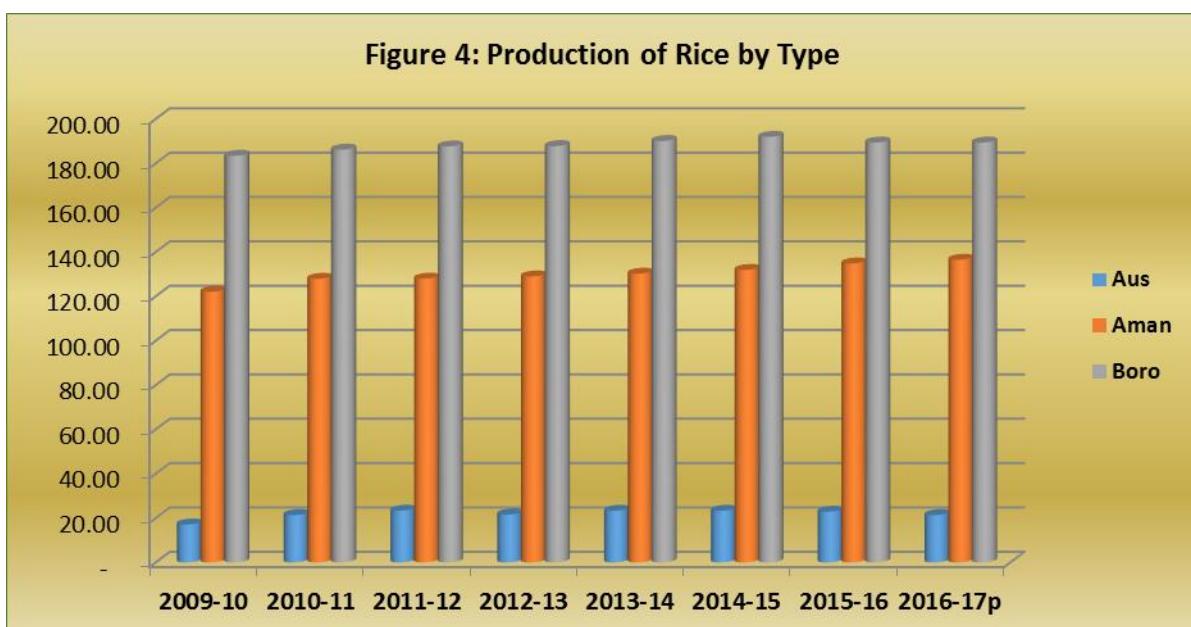
**Table 1. Production of major crops**

Major Crops	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	(Lac Metric Ton) 2016-17(p)
Aus	23.32	21.58	23.26	23.28	22.88	21.33
Aman	127.98	128.97	130.23	131.90	134.83	136.50
Boro	187.59	187.78	190.07	191.92	189.37	189.37
Wheat	9.95	12.55	13.03	13.47	13.48	13.48
<b>Total cereals</b>	<b>348.85</b>	<b>350.88</b>	<b>356.59</b>	<b>360.57</b>	<b>360.56</b>	<b>360.68</b>
Maize	12.98	15.48	21.24	23.50	24.45	26.65
Potato	82.05	86.03	89.50	92.54	94.74	99.50
Jute (Lac bale)	80.03	76.11	74.36	75.01	75.58	82.46

Note: “p” denotes provisional, \* denotes actual

- Production of Aus rice is 21.33 lac metric tons in FY2016-17 against 22.88 lac metric tons in the previous year, i.e. -6.77% lower.
- Aman rice production is 136.50 lac metric tons in FY2016-17 against 134.83 lac metric tons in FY2015-16. Production of FY2016-17 is yet to be finalised.
- Since Boro rice production is yet to be finalized, the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2016-17.

- It assumes that the previous year's production of Wheat will be retained (13.48 lac metric ton) in FY2016-17.
- Production of Maize has been increased significantly over the recent past and BBS is actively considering to adopt the same procedure for estimating its production like other major crops. In FY2016-17, the production Maize has been estimated to 26.10 lac metric tons.
- Production of Potato has been forecasted at 99.50 lac metric tons in FY2016-17 as compared to 94.74 lac metric tons in FY2015-16.
- Production of Jute has increased from 75.58 lac bales in FY2015-16 to 82.46 lac bales in FY2016-17, i.e. 9.10% higher.
- Minor crops contributed about 30% to the total output of the crop sub-sector which includes pulses, spices, sugarcane, fruits, vegetables, tobacco etc. Most of the minor crops production is yet to be finalized and hence the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2016-17. It may cause some changes in the production of minor crops if the final estimation is used. It needs to mention here that during the estimation of provisional GDP, a number of both major and minor crops have not been harvested. Therefore, final estimate was not done. Over-all, the growth of agriculture and forestry sector is likely to increase by 2.51% in FY2016-17 as against 1.79% growth in the previous year.



## Non-crop agriculture

**Animal Farming and Forestry:** The growth rate in the animal farming sub-sector is likely to be 3.32% in FY2016-17 compared to 3.19% in FY2015-16. Gross value added in the forestry and related services sub-sector is expected to grow by 5.60% during FY2015-17, compared to 5.12% in FY2015-16.

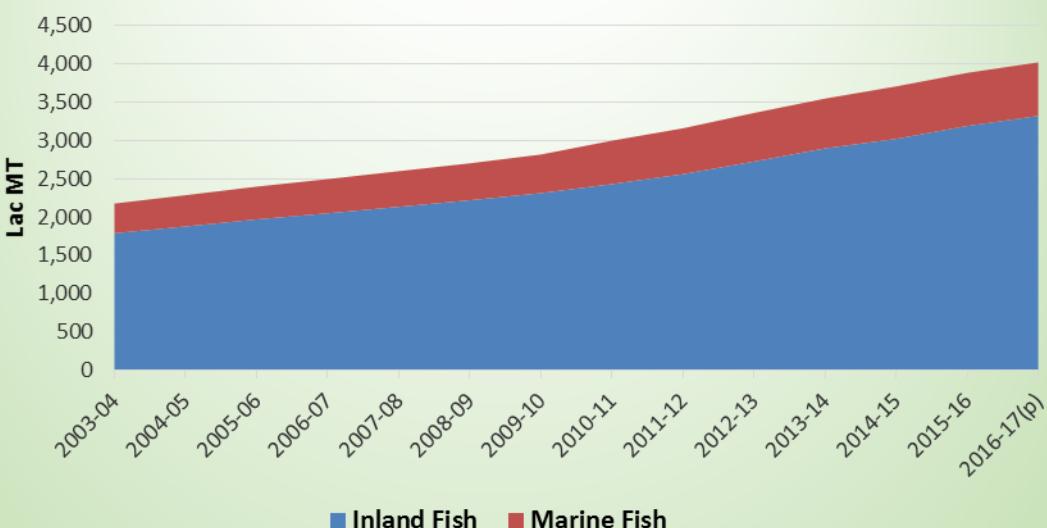
**Fishing:** Total production of inland and marine catches as estimated by the Directorate of Fisheries (DoF) is in FY2016-17 higher than that of the previous year. The fishing sector is likely to grow by 6.26% in FY2016-17 compared to 6.11% in FY2015-16.

**Table 2. Fish production (adjusted)**

Year	Inland Fish	Marine Fish	Total Production (Thousand Metric Ton)
2004-05	1,877	407	2,284
2005-06	1,969	427	2,396
2006-07	2,048	446	2,494
2007-08	2,133	464	2,597
2008-09	2,218	482	2,700
2009-10	2,311	503	2,814
2010-11	2,429	566	2,995
2011-12	2,559	597	3,156
2012-13	2,723	633	3,356
2013-14	2,895	648	3,543
2014-15	3,018	684	3,702
2015-16	3,186	692	3,878
2016-17(p)	3,318	697	4,015

Note: “p” denotes projected estimates

**Figure 5: Fish Production**



## **Industry Sector**

The broad industry sector comprises (i) mining and quarrying (ii) manufacturing (iii) electricity, gas and water supply and (iv) construction activities. The industry sector accounts for 32.48% of GDP at constant prices for FY2016-17. The growth rate of the broad industry sector is provisionally estimated at 10.50% for FY2016-17 compared to 11.09% for FY2015-16. The expected sectoral performances are likely to be as follows:

**Mining and Quarrying:** Data of major components of this sector, i.e. gas, coal and hard rock are obtained from Petrobangla. Estimation of this sector has been made on the basis of six months (July-December, FY2016-17) data. Mining and quarrying is likely to sustain its growth at 8.00% in FY2016-17 which is lower than (12.84%) FY2015-16. Production of coal at Barapukuria is included in the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector. The growth rate of the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector is 14.60% in FY2016-17 as compared to 14.42% in the previous year.

**Manufacturing:** This sector comprises two sub-sectors:

- i) Large and medium scale industries and
- ii) Small scale industries

Provisional estimate of Quantum Index of Industrial Production (QIIP) used in computing value added of large and medium scale industries. Growth rate of value added for large & medium scale industries is 11.32% in FY2016-17 as compared to 12.32% in FY2015-16.

Production of both large and medium scale manufacturing industries, particularly in the case of Jute textile, Cotton textile, Paper, Cement, Petroleum product, Pharmaceuticals and Food shows higher growth in the first six months of FY2016-17. However, Garments and Knitwear, Fertilizer, Tobacco etc. showed negative growth in the first six months of FY2016-17 as compared to the corresponding period in the previous year.

As regards small scale industries, the output of cottage and handloom industries is estimated using inter-survey growth rates obtained from the past surveys. For estimating output of other small scale industries Quantum Index of Industrial Production for Small Scale Industries is used. This sub-sector contributes about 27% of the total output of the manufacturing sector. The production of this sub-sector mostly depends on indigenous raw materials and is generally immune to external shocks. Small scale manufacturing industries like Grain milling, Food products, Garments products etc. show higher growth in the first six months of current fiscal year. On the other hand production indices of small milling, printing &

publishing etc. shows a downward trend in the same period. Growth rate of small scale industries as a whole stands at 9.19% in FY2016-17 as against 7.02% in FY2015-16.

**Table.3. Quantum Index of Major Industries (Large and Medium Scale Industries)**

(Base: 2005-06)

Code	Name of Industry	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	July-December		
					2015-16	2016-17	Growth rate
3	GENERAL INDEX(MFG.)	213.22	236.11	268.11	254.18	275.68	8.46
10	Food products	241.52	333.07	385.10	386.89	360.82	-6.74
11	Beverages	243.19	230.06	269.75	250.34	261.03	4.27
12	Tobacco products	149.65	147.37	135.48	133.65	136.82	2.37
13	Textile	139.68	122.81	138.90	129.02	156.49	21.29
14	Wearing apparel	293.7	304.76	338.73	316.72	332.28	4.91
15	Leather and related products	147.83	140.48	125.44	114.19	160.23	40.32
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	243.39	269.88	301.72	296.13	321.11	8.44
17	Paper and paper products	151.95	174.68	181.08	180.11	183.29	1.77
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	127.73	140.91	147.83	146.41	154.18	5.31
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	92.76	96.79	112.00	84.31	173.35	105.61
20	Chemicals and chemical products	80.41	77.49	92.73	88.49	97.95	10.69
21	Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	230.6	290.98	319.26	311.09	359.37	15.52
22	Rubber and plastic products	263.84	292.69	338.14	320.74	360.10	12.27
23	Other non-metallic mineral products	144.18	182.78	258.34	231.41	298.31	28.91
24	Basic metals	150.2	187.13	202.85	182.09	171.74	-5.68
25	Fabricated metal products except machinery	164.33	182.30	200.53	191.86	229.84	19.80
26	Computer, electronic and optical products	105.46	148.37	231.89	174.97	219.00	25.16
27	Electrical equipment	132.06	164.56	214.12	195.60	352.52	80.22
28	Machinery and equipment n.e.c	172.68	204.89	279.14	247.12	360.95	46.06
29	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	205.84	178.83	331.63	327.49	744.63	127.37
30	Other transport equipment	152.88	340.12	592.41	608.06	493.28	-18.88
31	Furniture	101.12	116.35	132.02	129.69	148.71	14.67

If other industries could retain at least the same rate of growth as achieved in the corresponding period of previous fiscal year, the overall manufacturing sector may achieve a growth rate of 10.96% in FY2016-17 as compared to 11.69% in FY2015-16.

**Electricity and Gas:** The data available up to January 2017 have been used for projecting the growth rate of this sector. Long term trend of the annual production of electricity and gas is shown in the following table:

**Table 4. Production of Gas and Electricity**

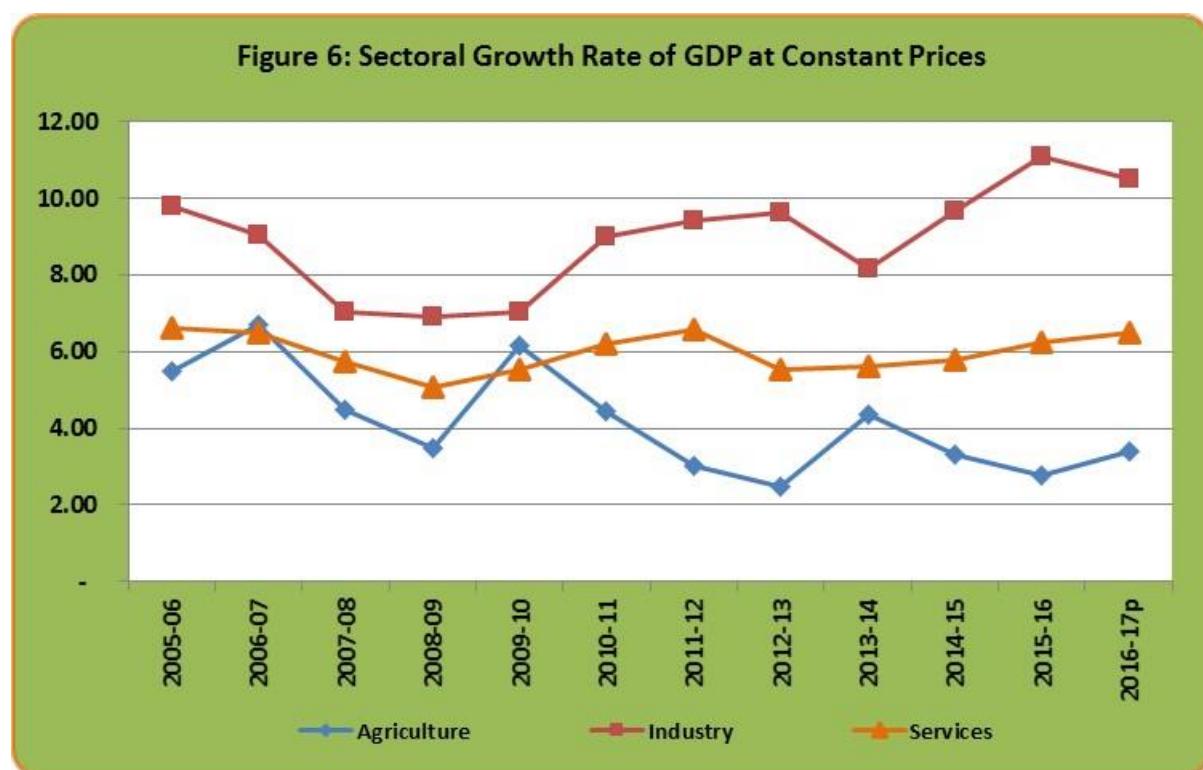
Year	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> Cu. meter)	Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> KWh)
2004-05	13,783	21,408
2005-06	14,921	22,977
2006-07	15,920	23,268
2007-08	17,014	24,953
2008-09	18,511	26,533
2009-10	19,919	29,246
2010-11	20,075	31,355
2011-12	21,056	35,117
2012-13	22,670	38,229
2013-14	23,232	38,040
2014-15	25,263	40,358
2015-16	27,559	46,371
2015-16	16,097 (July- January)	19,352 (July-November)
2016-17	16,051 (July- January)	22,106 (July-November)

- In FY2015 and FY2016 electricity production was 40,358 and 46,371 million KWh respectively as reported by Power Development Board (PDB). Electricity production for the first five months (July 2016-November 2016) of FY2016-17 was 22,106 million KWh, which was 2,754 million KWh higher than that of the same period of the previous year. It is expected that the generation of electricity will maintain the same growth in the full year of FY2016-17.
- Gas output is showing a upward trend and natural gas alone accounted for about 37% of total value added of mining sector.
- In FY2014-15 and FY2015-16 gas production was 25.26 and 27.56 billion cubic meters respectively. Gas production for the first seven months (July 2016-January 2017) of FY2016-17 was 16.05 billion cubic meters, which was 0.29% lower than that of the same period of last year.

As a result, the growth rate of the electricity, gas and water supply sector is expected to be 12.72% in FY2016-17 as compared to 13.33% in FY2015-16.

**Construction:** The major components of construction activities are pucca, semi-pucca, kutchha house construction and other structures. The value of output of pucca and semi-pucca dwelling and non-dwellings construction is estimated using commodity flow approach. This approach envisages estimation of production of commodities used in construction after

adjusting them for inputs in other industries, changes in stocks; imports and exports so as to obtain the net availability of commodities for construction purposes. The expenditure on kutcha house construction is estimated in an indirect way, based on the estimated increase in the stock of such houses and the cost of construction of an average quality house. Cement, iron and steel, bricks, timber & round wood and fixtures & fittings are the major inputs of the construction sector. The domestic production of cement in the first six months of FY2015-16 is higher than that of the same period of previous year. Data available from Bangladesh Bank shows that the import of iron and steel during July-December 2016 is higher than that of the same period of the previous year. The production of bricks in the first six months of FY2015-16 is slightly increased over the same period of previous year. Public sector construction is likely to be higher due to increased Annual Development Programme for FY2015-16. Overall the construction sector is likely to achieve higher growth rate due to increase of construction activity. The construction sector is, therefore, projected to grow by 9.31% in FY2016-17 against 8.57% in FY2015-16.



## **Service Sector**

Service sector or tertiary sector includes all service activities. Total output of the service sector consists of the collective outputs of the wholesale and retail trade, transport, storage and communication, financial intermediations, real estate, renting and business activities, public administration and defence, education, health and social work and community, social and personal services activities. The sectoral share of the services sector is 52.73% of the total GDP at constant prices. Growth scenarios of the services sector for FY2016-17 are briefly as follows:

**Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household goods:** Commodity flow method is applied to estimate output of this sector which depends on agriculture and manufacturing sectors. The output of this sector is likely to register a growth rate of 6.88% in FY2016-17 compared to 6.50% in previous year. It is due to increase in manufacturing production and imported commodities in FY2016-17. Table 5 and table 6 present the value added estimates and the growth rates of wholesale and retail trade sector during FY2013-14 to FY2016-17 at current and constant prices respectively.

**Hotel and Restaurant:** Growth rates obtained from Hotel and restaurant survey 2009-10 are used for estimating output of Hotel and Restaurants sector adjusted by coefficients from survey of selected economic indicators. Consumer Price Index (CPI) is used for constant price estimates. The sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 7.14% in FY2016-17 which is higher than previous year (6.98%).

**Transport, Storage and Communication Sector:** Major sources of information of this sector are Bangladesh Road Transport Authority (BRTA), Bangladesh Railway (BR), Bangladesh Shipping Corporation (BSC), Chittagong Port Authority, Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Corporation (BIWTC), Bangladesh Post Office etc. The combined effect of information from this sector show that the transport, storage and communication sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 6.68% in FY2016-17 which is higher than previous year (6.08%). Post and Tele communication services increased with a growth of 6.63% in FY2016-17. Communication services, particularly the Mobile Phone Services (MPS) market continued to drive the telecommunication industries because of strong consumer demand which led to the high growth of Post and Telecommunication sub-sector. Hence the share of this sector in GDP is estimated 11.25% at constant prices.

**Financial Intermediations:** The financial institutions including central bank, schedule banks, leasing companies, insurance companies, microfinance institutions, stock markets etc. belong to this sector. The sources of data are Bangladesh Bank, Insurance Development and Regularity Authority (IDRA), Bangladesh Insurance Association, Bangladesh Central Depository Ltd and annual report of other financial institutions. Net interest income is the key indicator used to estimate the value added of banking sector, where premium received less claim paid is used to estimate the value added of insurance sector. Other financial auxiliary includes money changers, insurance agents and stock markets. The sector experienced an increase of 7.74% in FY2015-16, where the decrease is estimated to 7.67% in FY2016-17.

**Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities Sector:** Inter-censal compound growth rate is used for estimating dwelling houses. Annual average house rent and maintenance cost is used for estimating output and intermediate consumption respecting at constant price. Extrapolation and set movers obtained from the Population and Housing Census, 2011, have been used for estimating the value added in this sector for FY2016-17. The growth rate in this sector is provisionally estimated at 4.78% in FY2016-17.

**Public Administration & Defence Sector:** This sector covers services rendered by the administrative departments of the central and the local governments, government non-profit institutions (NPIs) and defense sector as well. The sources of data are the budget documents of the central government (revenue and development budgets) and local governments. At constant prices Public Administration and Defense sector is likely to grow by 9.85 percent in FY2016-17 compared to the previous year. This is due to increase in new pay scale, pensions and gratuities etc. of the government.

**Education Sector:** Gross value added (GVA) of this sector is compiled mainly from public and private educational institutions. Public part is estimated from Government budget document. Private part is estimated from the growth rate of “Private education survey 2006-07”. Sectoral growth rate for education is expected to be 11.51% in FY2016-17 compared 11.71% in FY2015-16.

**Health and Social Works:** Health sector is divided into public and private sub sector. Current price GVA of Public sector is estimated on income method by using the data from government expenditure data collected from office of the Comptroller General of Accounts (CGA). Current price is then deflated to constant price by using CPI national. Growth rate of Survey on private health establishment survey, 2007 is used to estimate constant price GVA of private sector and it is being inflated by the said deflator to come up with current price

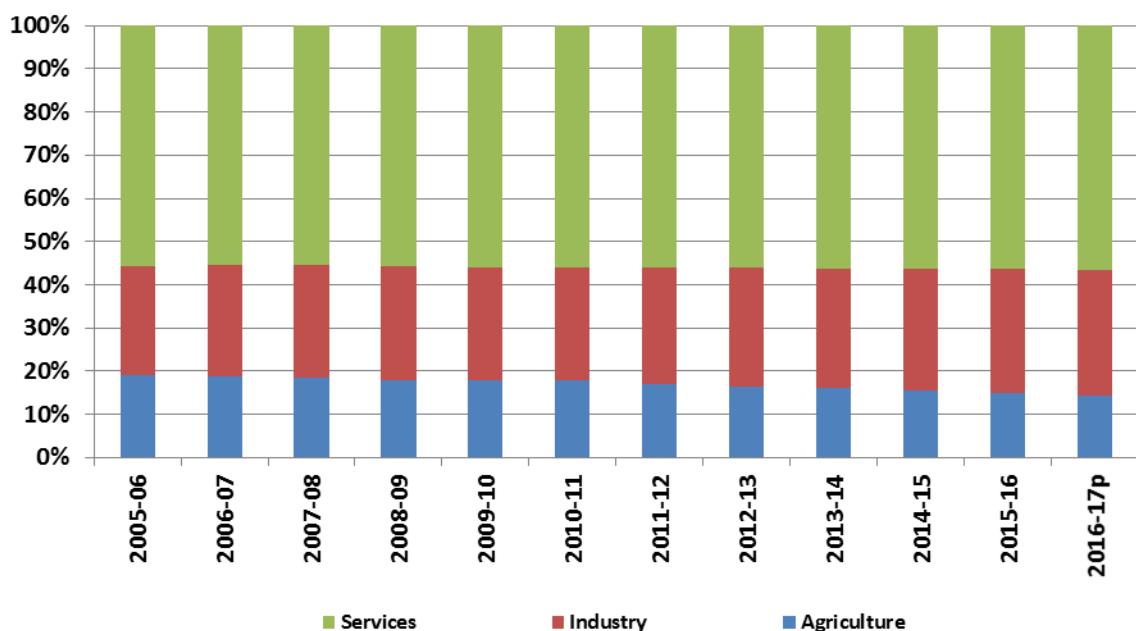
estimate. It is estimated that the sector would record a higher growth of 7.50% in FY2016-17 as compared to 7.54% in FY2015-16.

**Community, Social and Personal Services:** This sector is projected to grow by 3.62% in FY2016-17 over FY2015-16. This sector is estimated from the growth rate of “Labour force survey 2013” and “Professional and miscellaneous survey 1992-93”.

### Sectoral Shares in GDP

At current prices the share of the Agriculture sector (which includes crop and non-crop agriculture, animal farming and poultry, forestry and fishing) in total GDP is 14.22% in FY2016-17 as against 14.77% for FY2015-16. At current prices, the share of Industry sector in total GDP is 29.25% for FY2016-17 as against 28.77% for FY2015-16. The share of the service sector (wholesale and retail trade; hotel and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediaries; real estate, renting and business activity; public administration and defence; education; health and social work; community, social and personal services) in total GDP is 56.53% for FY2016-17 which was 56.46% for FY2015-16. The data on sectoral shares show that the share of agriculture sector in GDP is gradually decreasing while that of service sector is increasing.

**Figure 7: Broad Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices**



These changes indicate that while physical output (particularly for crops and horticulture) of Agriculture sector has increased on a sustained basis, its relative contribution has been declining while service sector contribution has been steadily increasing over the period.

**Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industry Sector	(Million Tk.)							
	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16		2016-17(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate						
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>2,062,758</b>	<b>11.05</b>	<b>2,240,810</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>2,433,902</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>2,644,760</b>	<b>8.66</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,639,682	10.22	1,764,997	7.64	1,903,146	7.83	2,048,303	7.63
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,179,029	10.40	1,261,209	6.97	1,343,222	6.50	1,437,046	6.99
ii) Animal Farming	276,668	9.10	298,845	8.02	331,653	10.98	355,757	7.27
iii) Forest and Related Services	183,985	10.80	204,942	11.39	228,271	11.38	255,499	11.93
2. Fishing	423,076	14.36	475,813	12.47	530,756	11.55	596,457	12.38
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>3,535,349</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>4,067,108</b>	<b>15.04</b>	<b>4,738,710</b>	<b>16.51</b>	<b>5,439,024</b>	<b>14.78</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	210,799	8.32	238,757	13.26	285,777	19.69	344,207	20.45
4. Manufacturing	2,232,207	13.24	2,544,831	14.01	2,951,110	15.96	3,372,613	14.28
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,803,818	13.84	2,059,920	14.20	2,401,641	16.59	2,749,271	14.47
ii) Small Scale	428,389	10.75	484,911	13.19	549,469	13.31	623,342	13.44
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	184,006	12.33	198,682	7.98	238,291	19.94	256,628	7.70
6. Construction	908,336	10.19	1,084,839	19.43	1,263,532	16.47	1,465,576	15.99
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>7,206,899</b>	<b>12.59</b>	<b>8,141,955</b>	<b>12.97</b>	<b>9,300,505</b>	<b>14.23</b>	<b>10,512,485</b>	<b>13.03</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,725,752	11.64	1,925,854	11.60	2,142,574	11.25	2,377,558	10.97
8. Hotels and Restaurants	130,353	15.73	149,279	14.52	170,583	14.27	193,686	13.54
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,343,166	8.08	1,500,253	11.70	1,691,650	12.76	1,869,771	10.53
10. Financial Intermediations	485,632	14.98	557,610	14.82	636,013	14.06	723,343	13.73
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activity	912,291	15.74	1,060,609	16.26	1,237,395	16.67	1,445,127	16.79
12. Public Adm. and Defence	447,278	18.71	506,741	13.29	667,111	31.65	807,350	21.02
13. Education	327,673	15.26	376,240	14.82	465,124	23.62	566,412	21.78
14. Health and social work	269,238	12.80	301,352	11.93	347,578	15.34	391,513	12.64
15. Community, social and Personal services	1,565,516	12.67	1,764,017	12.68	1,942,478	10.12	2,137,725	10.05
<b>GVA at current basic prices</b>	<b>12,805,005</b>	<b>12.20</b>	<b>14,449,873</b>	<b>12.85</b>	<b>16,473,116</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>18,596,269</b>	<b>12.89</b>
Tax less subsidy	631,739	9.56	708,149	12.10	855,521	20.81	964,288	12.71
<b>GDP at current market prices</b>	<b>13,436,744</b>	<b>12.07</b>	<b>15,158,022</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>17,328,637</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>19,560,557</b>	<b>12.88</b>
<b>GNI at current market prices</b>	<b>14,332,238</b>	<b>10.64</b>	<b>16,142,043</b>	<b>12.63</b>	<b>18,326,749</b>	<b>13.53</b>	<b>20,380,406</b>	<b>11.21</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 6. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p) (base: 2005-06)**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16		2016-17(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate						
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,225,702</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>1,266,498</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>1,301,786</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1,346,029</b>	<b>3.40</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	951,513	3.81	974,802	2.45	992,281	1.79	1,017,155	2.51
i) Crops and Horticulture	689,378	3.78	701,996	1.83	708,139	0.88	720,323	1.72
ii) Animal Farming	132,581	2.83	136,666	3.08	141,027	3.19	145,703	3.32
iii) Forest and Related services	129,553	5.01	136,139	5.08	143,115	5.12	151,129	5.60
2. Fishing	274,189	6.36	291,695	6.38	309,504	6.11	328,874	6.26
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>2,195,739</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>2,407,999</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>2,675,137</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>2,955,962</b>	<b>10.50</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	121,265	4.68	132,901	9.60	149,966	12.84	161,966	8.00
4. Manufacturing	1,446,534	8.77	1,595,680	10.31	1,782,228	11.69	1,977,499	10.96
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,185,403	9.32	1,312,254	10.70	1,473,134	12.26	1,639,943	11.32
ii) Small Scale	261,131	6.33	283,426	8.54	309,094	9.06	337,556	9.21
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	105,853	4.54	112,435	6.22	127,422	13.33	143,636	12.72
6. Construction	522,087	8.08	566,983	8.60	615,521	8.56	672,861	9.32
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>4,008,360</b>	<b>5.62</b>	<b>4,240,887</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>4,505,812</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>4,798,607</b>	<b>6.50</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,047,757	6.73	1,114,256	6.35	1,186,654	6.50	1,268,271	6.88
8. Hotels and Restaurants	55,701	6.70	59,504	6.83	63,657	6.98	68,206	7.14
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	853,824	6.05	904,748	5.96	959,718	6.08	1,023,829	6.68
10. Financial Intermediations	247,902	7.27	267,192	7.78	287,873	7.74	309,967	7.67
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	516,147	4.25	538,880	4.40	562,968	4.47	589,873	4.78
12..Public Adm. and Defence	251,646	6.89	276,365	9.82	307,962	11.43	338,297	9.85
13. Education	167,809	7.26	181,250	8.01	202,480	11.71	225,784	11.51
14. Health and Social Work	138,021	5.06	145,174	5.18	156,124	7.54	167,837	7.50
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	729,554	3.27	753,518	3.28	778,376	3.30	806,544	3.62
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>7,429,801</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>7,915,384</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>9,100,598</b>	<b>7.28</b>
Tax less subsidy	311,560	3.99	333,240	6.96	352,655	5.83	374,818	6.28
<b>GDP at constant market prices</b>	<b>7,741,361</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>8,248,624</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>9,475,416</b>	<b>7.24</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 7. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industry Sector	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16		2016-17(p)	
	Current Prices	Constant Prices						
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>16.11</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>15.51</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>14.22</b>	<b>14.79</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	12.81	12.81	12.21	12.32	11.55	11.70	11.01	11.18
i) Crops and Horticulture	9.21	9.28	8.73	8.87	8.15	8.35	7.73	7.92
ii) Animal Farming	2.16	1.78	2.07	1.73	2.01	1.66	1.91	1.60
iii) Forest and Related Services	1.44	1.74	1.42	1.72	1.39	1.69	1.37	1.66
2. Fishing	3.30	3.69	3.29	3.69	3.22	3.65	3.21	3.61
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>27.61</b>	<b>29.55</b>	<b>28.15</b>	<b>30.42</b>	<b>28.77</b>	<b>31.54</b>	<b>29.25</b>	<b>32.48</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	1.65	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.73	1.77	1.85	1.78
4. Manufacturing	17.43	19.47	17.61	20.16	17.91	21.01	18.14	21.73
i) Large and Medium Scale	14.09	15.95	14.26	16.58	14.58	17.37	14.78	18.02
ii) Small Scale	3.35	3.51	3.36	3.58	3.34	3.64	3.35	3.71
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	1.44	1.42	1.37	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.38	1.58
6. Construction	7.09	7.03	7.51	7.16	7.67	7.26	7.88	7.39
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>56.28</b>	<b>53.95</b>	<b>56.35</b>	<b>53.58</b>	<b>56.46</b>	<b>53.12</b>	<b>56.53</b>	<b>52.73</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	13.48	14.10	13.33	14.08	13.01	13.99	12.79	13.94
8. Hotels and Restaurants	1.02	0.75	1.03	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.04	0.75
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	10.49	11.49	10.38	11.43	10.27	11.31	10.05	11.25
10. Financial Intermediations	3.79	3.34	3.86	3.38	3.86	3.39	3.89	3.41
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	7.12	6.95	7.34	6.81	7.51	6.64	7.77	6.48
12. Public Adm. and Defence	3.49	3.39	3.51	3.49	4.05	3.63	4.34	3.72
13. Education	2.56	2.26	2.60	2.29	2.82	2.39	3.05	2.48
14. Health and Social Work	2.10	1.86	2.09	1.83	2.11	1.84	2.11	1.84
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	12.23	9.82	12.21	9.52	11.79	9.18	11.50	8.86
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 8. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Item	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	11,989,232	13,436,744	15158022	17,328,637	19,560,557
GNI (Million Tk.)	12,953,523	14,332,238	16142043	18,326,749	20,380,406
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	78,009	86,266	96004	108,378	120,931
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	12.06	10.58	11.29	12.89	11.58
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	84,283	92,015	102236	114,621	125,999
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	11.63	9.17	11.11	12.11	9.93
Per Capita GDP (US \$)	976	1,110	1236	1,385	1,538
Per Capita GNI (US \$)	1,054	1,184	1316	1,465	1,602

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 9. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2016-17(p)**

(Base: 2005-06)

Item	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	7,298,965	7,741,361	8248624	8,835,389	9,475,416
GNI (Million Tk.)	7,886,019	8,257,285	8784104	9,344,299	9,872,562
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	47,491	49,701	52243	55,259	58,581
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	4.56	4.65	5.11	5.77	6.01
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	51,311	53,013	55634	58,442	61,036
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	4.15	3.32	4.94	5.05	4.44

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

## **Final Estimates of GDP for FY2015-16**

The provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for FY2015-16 were released in September 2016. These estimates are revised and finalized incorporating latest information of agricultural production, index of industrial production and performance of other key sectors like construction; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations and government expenditure. Thus, final estimates of GDP are based on a more complete annual data than what were available for the provisional estimates. The salient features of the final estimates are stated below:

### **Estimate at constant prices (base: 2005-06)**

#### **a. Gross Domestic Product**

Gross domestic product at constant prices (base: 2005-06) in FY2015-16 has now been estimated at Tk. 8835389 million, against Tk. 8248624 million in FY2014-15, showing a growth rate of 7.11 per cent over the previous year. The slight increase in growth rate of real GDP in final estimate (7.11%) as compared to the provisional estimate for the FY2015-16 (7.05%) is primarily due to downward revision in the growth of agriculture, mining & quarrying, public administration, education and some other sectors.

#### **b. Per Capita GDP**

The per capita GDP in real terms (base: 2005-06) for FY2015-16 has been estimated at Tk. 55,259 as against Tk. 52,243 for FY2014-15. The growth rate of per capita GDP has been estimated at 5.77% for FY2015-16.

#### **Agriculture sector**

According to the final estimates, the agriculture sector (including fishing) showed a growth of 2.79% in FY2015-16 over FY2014-15. Such growth was largely attributed to the increased production of Aus, Aman, Boro, Wheat and Potato.

In the provisional estimates, the crop sub-sector was estimated to grow by 0.50% but in the final estimates, this sub-sector's growth rate stood at 0.88%.

In the provisional estimates, the fisheries sub-sector was estimated to grow by 6.19%, but in the final estimates, this sub-sector recorded slightly lower growth rate of 6.11% based on fish production data provided by the Directorate of Fishery (DoF).

## Industry sector

**Mining and Quarrying:** In the provisional estimate, the projected growth rate of mining and quarrying sector was 12.06% in FY2015-16. The final estimate showed a growth rate of 12.84%.

**Manufacturing:** The overall growth rate of manufacturing sector has been finally estimated at 11.69% for FY2015-16 which is higher than the provisional estimate of 10.30%. In the final estimate, large and medium scale manufacturing industries grew by 12.26% as against 10.70% for FY2015-16.

**Electricity, Gas and Water:** The overall growth rate of this sector has been finally estimated at 13.33% for FY2015-16 which is higher than the provisional estimate of 11.15%. The electricity, gas and water sub-sector grew by 14.20%, 9.91% and 7.40% respectively for FY2015-16.

**Construction:** In the provisional estimates for FY2015-16, the growth rate was calculated at 8.87%. The final estimate shows a decrease in the growth rate and stands at 8.56% in FY2015-16.

## Services sector

**Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods:** The growth rate in this sector is finally estimated at 6.50% as against 6.61% in the provisional estimate for FY2015-16.

**Transport, Storage and Communication:** In the final estimate, the growth rate in Transport, storage and communication sector is 6.08% against 6.51% in the provisional estimate.

**Financial Intermediation:** The growth rate of financial intermediation is finally estimated at 7.74% against 6.64% in the provisional estimate.

**Public Administration:** The growth rate of Public Administration and Defense sector is finally estimated at 11.43 percent as against 15.68 percent in the provisional estimate for FY2015-16.

\* Table 10 and table 11 show the volume and growth rate of GDP in the provisional and the final estimates for FY2015-16.

## Estimate at current prices

### Gross Domestic Product

Gross domestic product at current prices for FY2015-16 has now been estimated at Tk. 17,328,637 million, against Tk. 15,158,022 million in FY2014-15, showing a growth rate of 14.32% over the previous year.

The growth rate of GDP for FY2015-16 over FY2014-15 is finally estimated at 14.32% which was provisional estimated at 14.10%.

**Table 10. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Current Prices, 2015-16**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>2,424,182</b>	<b>1,857,524</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.62</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,892,720	1,487,578	7.24	7.83
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,335,345	1,067,941	5.88	6.50
ii) Animal Farming	329,101	253,588	10.12	10.98
iii) Forest and Related Services	228,275	166,050	11.39	11.38
2. Fishing	531,462	369,946	11.70	11.55
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>4,693,740</b>	<b>3,154,016</b>	<b>15.41</b>	<b>16.51</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	288,797	194,611	20.96	19.69
4. Manufacturing	2,922,821	1,971,272	14.85	15.96
i) Large and Medium Scale	2,383,955	1,584,482	15.73	16.59
ii) Small Scale	538,867	386,790	11.13	13.31
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	224,585	163,812	13.04	19.94
6. Construction	1,257,537	824,321	15.92	16.47
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>9,316,204</b>	<b>6,401,073</b>	<b>14.42</b>	<b>14.23</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,144,067	1,545,794	11.33	11.25
8. Hotels and Restaurants	170,611	112,634	14.29	14.27
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,693,965	1,242,805	12.91	12.76
10. Financial Intermediations	628,804	422,365	12.77	14.06
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	1,233,924	788,200	16.34	16.67
12. Public Administration and Defense	701,031	376,782	38.34	31.65
13. Education	451,324	284,293	19.96	23.62
14. Health and Social Work	347,132	238,683	15.19	15.34
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	1,945,345	1,389,516	10.28	10.12
<b>GVA at Current Basic Prices</b>	<b>16,434,126</b>	<b>11,412,612</b>	<b>13.73</b>	<b>14.00</b>
Tax less subsidy	861,540	576,620	21.66	20.81
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>17,295,665</b>	<b>11,989,232</b>	<b>14.10</b>	<b>14.32</b>
<b>GNI at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>18,314,994</b>	<b>12,953,523</b>	<b>13.46</b>	<b>13.53</b>

**Table 11. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Constant Prices, 2015-16**

(Base: 2005-06)

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional	Final
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,299,436</b>	<b>1,301,786</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.79</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	989,677	992,281	1.53	1.79
i) Crops and Horticulture	705,512	708,139	0.50	0.88
ii) Animal Farming	141,048	141,027	3.21	3.19
iii) Forest and Related Services	143,117	143,115	5.13	5.12
2. Fishing	309,759	309,504	6.19	6.11
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>2,651,202</b>	<b>2,675,137</b>	<b>10.10</b>	<b>11.09</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	148,929	149,966	12.06	12.84
4. Manufacturing	1,760,008	1,782,228	10.30	11.69
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,456,683	1,473,134	11.01	12.26
ii) Small Scale	303,325	309,094	7.02	9.06
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	124,974	127,422	11.15	13.33
6. Construction	617,291	615,521	8.87	8.56
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>4,525,048</b>	<b>4,505,812</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>6.25</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,187,870	1,186,654	6.61	6.50
8. Hotels and Restaurants	63,670	63,657	7.00	6.98
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	963,608	959,718	6.51	6.08
10. Financial Intermediations	284,922	287,873	6.64	7.74
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business activities	563,203	562,968	4.51	4.47
12. Public Administration and Defense	319,707	307,962	15.68	11.43
13. Education	206,222	202,480	13.78	11.71
14. Health and Social Work	157,446	156,124	8.45	7.54
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	778,400	778,376	3.30	3.30
<b>GVA at Basic Prices</b>	<b>8,475,686</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.17</b>
Tax less subsidy	354,857	352,655	6.49	5.83
<b>GDP at Constant Market Prices</b>	<b>8,830,544</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.11</b>

**2**

## Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP by Expenditure Category

### Provisional and Final Estimates by Expenditure Category

Taking the perspective of the final uses of a country's output, GDP can be derived as the total of final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net exports. Final consumption expenditure is incurred by three institutional sectors i.e. General Government, Households and Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households (NPISH).

#### Final Consumption Expenditure (FCE)

At current prices the final consumption expenditure is likely to grow by 11.26% in FY2016-17 compared to the previous year. In FY2016-17, the final consumption is Tk. 14,463,851 million as against Tk. 13,000,335 million in FY2015-16. In FY2016-17, its share in GDE (Gross Domestic Expenditure) and GDP (Gross Domestic Product) are 74.72% and 73.94% respectively. In FY2015-16, the share of final consumption expenditure was 75.01% of GDE and 75.02% of GDP.

**Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE):** Private final consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 13,213,109 million in FY2016-17 and Tk. 11,979,247 million which is 9.10% higher than that in FY2015-16. Table 12 shows the rate of change of consumption expenditure at current prices.

**Table 12. Growth Rate of Final Consumption Expenditure**

Year	Growth Rate (%)			Consumption-GDP Ratio (%)		
	Total	Private	General Government	Total	Private	General Government
2009-10	12.44	12.42	12.71	79.19	74.11	5.08
2010-11	15.10	15.09	15.33	79.38	74.28	5.10
2011-12	14.35	14.38	13.91	78.78	73.74	5.04
2012-13	12.45	12.25	15.35	77.96	72.85	5.12
2013-14	12.00	11.65	16.92	77.91	72.57	5.34
2014-15	12.71	12.60	14.22	77.84	72.44	5.40
2015-16	10.18	9.10	24.65	75.02	69.13	5.89
2016-17(p)	11.26	10.30	22.49	73.94	67.55	6.39

“p” denotes provisional estimates

**General Government Consumption Expenditure:** Based on budgets (allocations/estimates), general government consumption expenditure is projected to grow by 22.49% in FY2017.

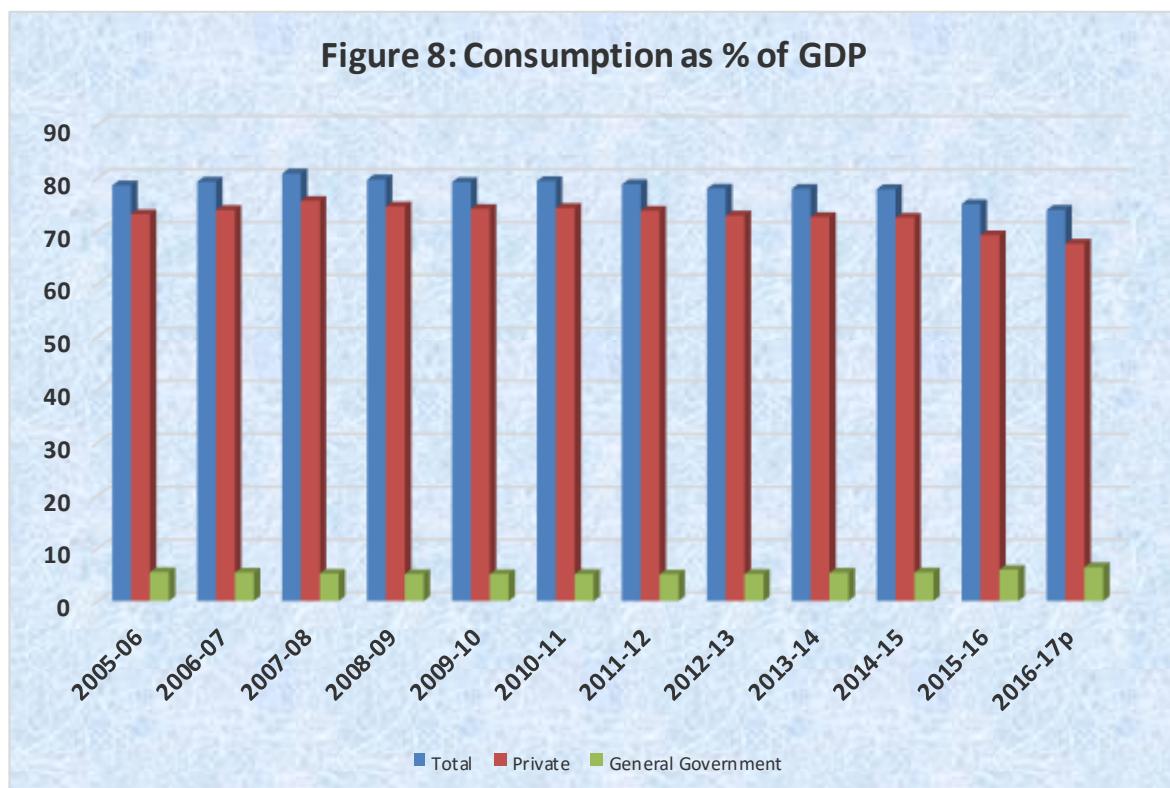
- The final government consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 1,250,742 million in FY2016-17 which is 6.39% of the GDP (Table-14). In FY2015-16, the final consumption expenditure was Tk. 1,021,088 billion, which was 5.89% of the GDP.
- In FY2016-17, the growth rate of general government final consumption expenditure in real terms is likely to be 8.37% while this growth rate is estimated at 22.49% at current prices.

**Table 13.General Government Expenditure by Heads**

Year	General Government Expenditure (Million Tk.)					General Government Expenditure (%)				
	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total
	Total	Revenue	Development			Total	Revenue	Development		
2004-05 (RE)	530880	343170	187710	25020	555900	95.50	61.73	33.77	4.50	100.00
2005-06 (RE)	571040	376310	194730	32026	603066	94.69	62.40	32.29	5.31	100.00
2006-07(RE)	626560	447400	179160	40032	666592	93.99	67.12	26.88	6.01	100.00
2007-08(RE)	731850	547300	184550	46037	777887	94.08	70.36	23.72	5.92	100.00
2008-09(RE)	851960	655280	196680	54044	906004	94.03	72.33	21.71	5.97	100.00
2009-10(RE)	984880	725710	259170	61049	1045929	94.16	69.38	24.78	5.84	100.00
2010-11(RE)	1149380	819310	330070	90073	1239453	92.73	66.10	26.63	7.27	100.00
2011-12(RE)	1353300	973100	380200	109088	1462388	92.54	66.54	26.00	7.46	100.00
2012-13(RE)	1587470	1087120	500350	140113	1727583	91.89	62.93	28.96	8.11	100.00
2013-14(RE)	1802500	1233370	569130	170138	1972638	91.38	62.52	28.85	8.62	100.00
2014-15(RE)	2075320	1363880	711440	188152	2263472	91.69	60.26	31.43	8.31	100.00
2015-16(RE)	2481543	1610870	870673	215904	2697447	92.00	59.72	32.28	8.00	100.00
2016-17(BE)	2902320	1991520	910800	254227	3156547	91.95	63.09	28.85	8.05	100.00

\* Revised series, RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

Figure 6 shows the final consumption expenditure and its share by private and general government.



**Table 14. Expenditure and Final Consumption of General Government**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Total Expenditure	Total Consumption	% of Consumption
2008-09(RE)	906,004	359,146	39.64
2009-10 (RE)	1,045,929	404,777	38.70
2010-11 (RE)	1,239,453	466,839	37.66
2011-2012(RE)	1,462,388	531,753	36.36
2012-2013(RE)	1,727,583	613,385	35.51
2013-2014(RE)	1,972,638	717,189	36.36
2014-2015(RE)	2,263,472	819,176	36.19
2015-2016(RE)	2,697,447	1,021,088	37.85
2016-2017(BE)	3,156,547	1,250,742	39.62

RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

## **Gross Capital Formation (GCF)**

The gross capital formation is made up of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and change in inventories (increase/decrease). Gross capital formation or investment is expected to be Tk. 5,920,742 million in FY2016-17 compared to Tk. 5,138,386 million in FY2015-16. Growth rate of gross capital formation is likely to be 15.23% at current prices compared to 17.35% in FY2015-16. The percentage share of GFCF to GDP is likely to be 30.27% during FY2016-17 compared to 29.65 in FY2015-16.

**Private Gross Capital Formation:** The private gross capital formation is estimated Tk. 3,983,470 million (77.52% of total GCF) in FY2015-16. In FY2016-17, private gross capital formation is estimated at Tk. 4,500,725 million. The growth rate of GCF for FY2016-17 over FY2015-16 is expected to be 12.99% in nominal terms.

- Private GCF or investment grew by 19.10% in FY2015-16 over FY2014-15 and is expected to grow by 12.99% in FY2016-17.
- Private investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 23.01% in FY2017 compared to 22.99% in FY2015-16.
- Public investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 7.26% in FY2016-17 compared to 6.66% in FY2015-16.

**Table 15. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17 (p)**  
(Million Tk.)

Item	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]</b>	<b>14,308,511</b>	<b>16,177,888</b>	<b>18,138,721</b>	<b>20,384,593</b>
<b>1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]</b>	<b>10,468,575</b>	<b>11,799,237</b>	<b>13,000,335</b>	<b>14,463,851</b>
1.1.1 Private	9,751,386	10,980,061	11,979,247	13,213,109
1.1.2 General Government	717,189	819,176	1,021,088	1,250,742
<b>1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]</b>	<b>3,839,936</b>	<b>4,378,651</b>	<b>5,138,386</b>	<b>5,920,742</b>
1.2.1 Private	2,960,024	3,344,722	3,983,470	4,500,725
1.2.2 Public	879,912	1,033,929	1,154,916	1,420,017
<b>2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]</b>	<b>-878,059</b>	<b>-1,123,611</b>	<b>-806,625</b>	<b>-1,026,021</b>
2.1 Exports	2,551,592	2,627,897	2,885,169	3,026,831
2.2 Imports	3,429,651	3,751,508	3,691,794	4,052,851
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>13,430,452</b>	<b>15,054,277</b>	<b>17,332,096</b>	19,358,572
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,560,557
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	6,292	103,745	-3,459	201,985
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	895,494	984,021	998,112	819,849
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,380,406
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	63,342	56,001	5828	9438
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,389,845
10. Gross Domestic Savings [(4)-(1.1)]	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,096,706
11. Gross National Savings [(9)-(1.1)]	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,925,994
12. Current Account Balance [(2)+(6)+(8)]	80,777	-83,589	197,315	-196,733

**As percent of GDP**

<b>Consumption</b>	<b>77.96</b>	<b>77.91</b>	<b>75.02</b>	<b>73.94</b>
Private	72.85	72.57	69.13	67.55
General Government	5.12	5.34	5.89	6.39
<b>Investment</b>	<b>28.39</b>	<b>28.58</b>	<b>29.65</b>	<b>30.27</b>
Private	21.75	22.03	22.99	23.01
Public	6.64	6.55	6.66	7.26
Exports of Goods and Services	19.54	18.99	16.65	15.47
Imports of Goods and Services	26.76	25.52	21.30	20.72
<b>Gross Domestic Savings</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>22.09</b>	<b>24.98</b>	<b>26.06</b>
Gross National Savings	30.53	29.23	30.77	30.30

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. "-" denotes negative

**Table 16. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17 (p)**  
**(Base: 2005-06)**

Item	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)	(Million Tk.)
<b>1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]</b>	<b>7,933,480</b>	<b>8,438,208</b>	<b>8,868,203</b>	<b>9,404,023</b>	
<b>1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]</b>	<b>5,507,931</b>	<b>5,839,989</b>	<b>6,038,499</b>	<b>6,324,970</b>	
1.1.1 Private	5,110,768	5,408,068	5,570,432	5,832,166	
1.1.2 General Government	397,163	431,921	468,066	492,804	
<b>1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]</b>	<b>2,425,549</b>	<b>2,598,219</b>	<b>2,829,704</b>	<b>3,079,053</b>	
1.2.1 Private	1,873,379	1,986,084	2,189,871	2,308,348	
1.2.2 Public	552,170	612,135	639,833	770,705	
<b>2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]</b>	<b>-228,952</b>	<b>-325,733</b>	<b>-168,804</b>	<b>-243,575</b>	
2.1 Exports	1,482,726	1,440,765	1,472,415	1,463,904	
2.2 Imports	1,711,678	1,766,498	1,641,220	1,707,478	
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>7704528</b>	<b>8112475</b>	<b>8699398</b>	<b>9160448</b>	
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	7741361	8248624	8835389	9475416	
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	36,833	136,149	135,991	314,968	
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	515,924	535,480	508,909	397,147	
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,344,298	9,872,563	
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	36,493	30,474	2,972	4,572	
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	8,293,779	8,814,578	9,347,270	9,877,135	
GDP Deflator	173.57	183.76	196.13	206.43	
<b>(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)</b>					
Final Consumption Expenditure					
Consumer Prices Index	190.80	203.03	215.05	226.56	
Special Government Employees Index	180.58	189.66	218.15	253.80	
Gross Capital Formation					
Other Construction (Kutcha)	165.86	176.47	189.41	193.46	
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	205.54	218.55	234.48	249.58	
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	179.13	190.97	205.01	218.27	
Planted Machinery	119.76	120.61	129.72	132.76	
Transport Equipment	149.53	150.59	162.41	165.35	
Other Capital Goods	143.96				
Unit Price Index					
Export	172.09	182.40	195.95	206.76	
Import	200.37	212.37	224.94	237.36	
<b>Annual percentage change</b>					
Final Consumption Expenditure :					
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	5.13	4.01	3.00	4.70	
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	5.79	7.89	8.37	5.29	
Gross capital formation	5.36	9.86	8.91	8.81	

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

## Public Gross Capital Formation

Growth rate of public sector investment or GCF for FY2016-17 is projected at 22.95% over FY2015-16 at current prices.

**Table 17. Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Public Sector by Sources of Funding at Current Prices**

Year	Central Government		Local Government	Autonomous and SOEs	(Million Tk.) Total
	Development Budget (ADP)	Revenue Budget			
2005-06	103,314	28,918	18,005	118,080	268,317
2006-07	98,537	24,676	21,577	135,291	280,081
2007-08	94,953	28,314	24,706	134,841	282,814
2008-09	103,231	32,533	27,586	141,022	304,372
2009-10	134,201	39,350	32,392	166,817	372,760
2010-11	183,133	50,337	44,971	203,063	481,504
2011-12	251,386	38,939	74,067	243,628	608,020
2012-13	368,758	85,733	59,348	282,372	796,211
2013-14	461,291	108,768	70,968	238,885	879,912
2014-15	546,163	132,646	82,323	272,797	1,033,929
2015-16	627,195	139,006	94,070	294,645	1,154,916
2016-17(p)	824,136	147,388	118,999	329,494	1,420,017

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

- Public sector investment or GCF is likely to be Tk. 1,420,017 million in FY2016-17 compared to Tk. 1,154,916 million in FY2015-16.

**Table 18. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Public and Private sectors at Current Prices**

Year	Gross Fixed Capital Formation						(Million Tk.)
	Public	% of GDP	Private	% of GDP	Total	% of GDP	
2008-09	304,372	4.32	1,543,343	21.89	1,847,715	26.21	
2009-10	372,760	4.67	1,720,512	21.57	2,093,272	26.25	
2010-11	481,504	5.26	2,029,788	22.16	2,511,292	27.42	
2011-12	608,020	5.76	2,374,233	22.50	2,982,253	28.26	
2012-13	796,211	6.64	2,607,486	21.75	3,403,697	28.39	
2013-14	879,912	6.55	2,960,024	22.03	3,839,936	28.58	
2014-15	1,033,929	6.82	3,344,722	22.07	4,378,651	28.89	
2015-16	1,154,916	6.66	3,983,470	22.99	5,138,386	29.65	
2016-17(p)	1,420,017	7.26	4,500,725	23.01	5,920,742	30.27	

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 19. Shares of Public and Private Investment**

Year	As % of total investment			
	2005-06 prices		Current prices	
	Private	Public	Private	Public
2008-09	83.59	16.41	83.53	16.47
2009-10	82.36	17.64	82.19	17.81
2010-11	81.15	18.85	80.83	19.17
2011-12	80.37	19.63	79.61	20.39
2012-13	77.60	22.40	76.61	23.39
2013-14	77.24	22.76	77.09	22.91
2014-15	76.44	23.56	76.39	23.61
2015-16	77.52	22.48	77.39	22.61
2016-17(p)	76.02	23.98	74.97	25.03

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### **Net Exports of Goods and Services**

Net exports of goods and services are the difference between exports and imports of goods and services. In FY2015-16 the total exports and imports were recorded at Tk. 2,885,169 million and Tk 3,691,794 million. As a result, the country posted a trade deficit of Tk.806,625 million. In terms of GNI at current prices, the trade deficit was 4.40%.

The volume of export for FY2016-17 has been projected on the basis of six months' (July-December, 2016) actual data on export available from the balance of payments statement (BOP) prepared by Bangladesh Bank.

- The value of imports of goods and services for FY2016-17 is estimated at Tk.4,052,851 million compared to Tk. 3,691,794 million in FY2015-16.
- Growth rate of imports of goods and services is likely to be around 9.78% in Y2016-17 over FY2015-16.
- The value of exports of goods and services for FY2016-17 is estimated at Tk. 3,026,831 million compared to Tk. 2,885,169 million in FY2015-16.
- Growth rate of exports of goods and services is likely to be around (-) 1.59% in FY2016-17 over FY2015-16.

**Table 20. Investment-GDP Ratio**

Year	Investment as % of GDP					
	2005-06 prices			Current prices		
	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public
2008-09	27.71	23.16	4.55	26.21	21.89	4.32
2009-10	28.49	23.47	5.03	26.25	21.57	4.67
2010-11	29.32	23.80	5.53	27.42	22.16	5.26
2011-12	30.44	24.46	5.98	28.26	22.50	5.76
2012-13	30.25	23.47	6.78	28.39	21.75	6.64
2013-14	31.33	24.20	7.13	28.58	22.03	6.55
2014-15	31.50	24.08	7.42	28.89	22.07	6.82
2015-16	32.03	24.79	7.24	29.65	22.99	6.66
2016-17(p)	32.50	24.36	8.14	30.27	23.01	7.26

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### Net factor income

Based on provisional estimate, net factor income posted a negative growth of 17.86% in FY2016-17 over previous year.

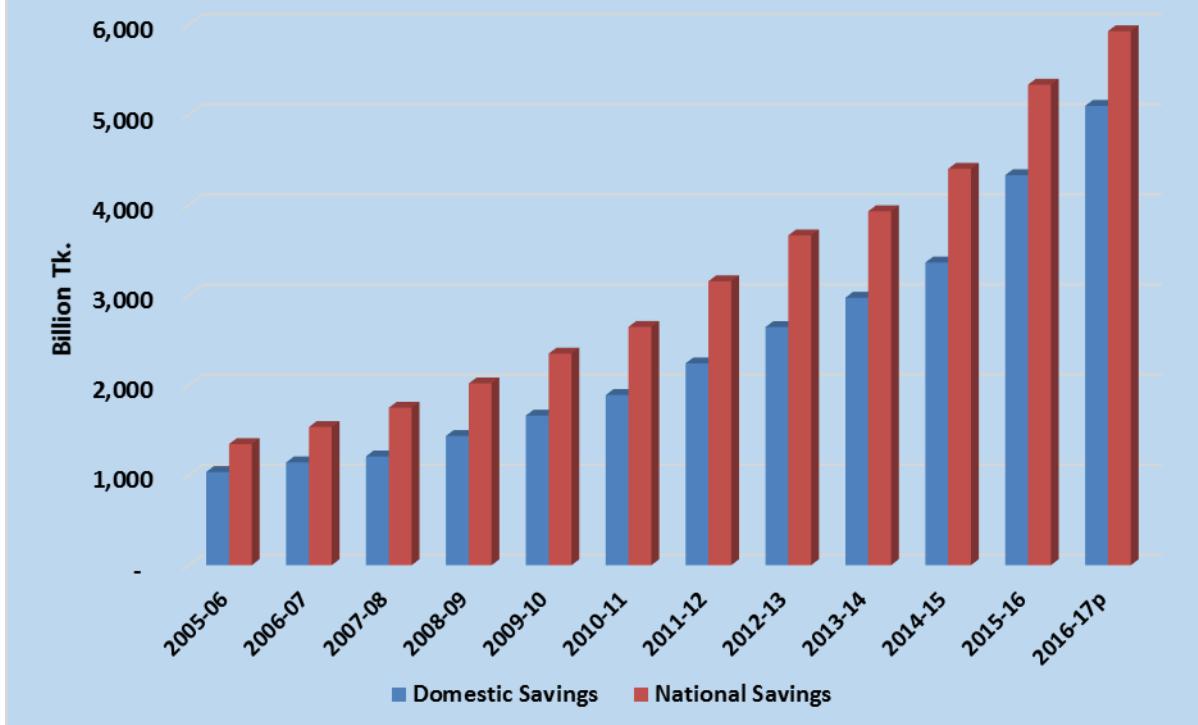
### Net current transfer

Based on provisional estimate, net current transfer posted a positive growth of 11.21% in FY2016-17.

### Investment and Savings

During FY2015-16, the investment-GDP ratio was 29.65%, of which investment-GDP ratio for public sector was 6.66% and private sector was 22.99%. In FY2016-17, the investment-GDP ratio is estimated at 30.27% while public and private sector investment-GDP ratios are likely to be 7.26 and 23.01% respectively. Table 21 shows the savings and investment balance during FY2010-11 to FY2016-17.

**Figure 9: Domestic and National Savings at Current Price**



**Table 21. Savings and Investment as percent of GDP**

Category	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>Investment</b>	27.42	28.26	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.27
Private	22.16	22.50	21.75	22.03	22.07	22.99	23.01
Public	5.26	5.76	6.64	6.55	6.82	6.66	7.26
<b>Domestic Savings</b>	20.62	21.22	22.04	22.09	22.16	24.98	26.06
Private	19.30	19.87	20.59	1.51	1.54	23.02	23.80
Public	1.32	1.36	1.45	20.58	20.62	1.96	2.26
<b>National Savings</b>	28.88	29.86	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.77	30.30

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

In FY2015-16, about 72.21% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 19.08% in plant and machinery, 8.71% in transport equipment.

In FY2016-17, about 71.91% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 19.76% in plant and machinery, 8.33% in transport equipment.

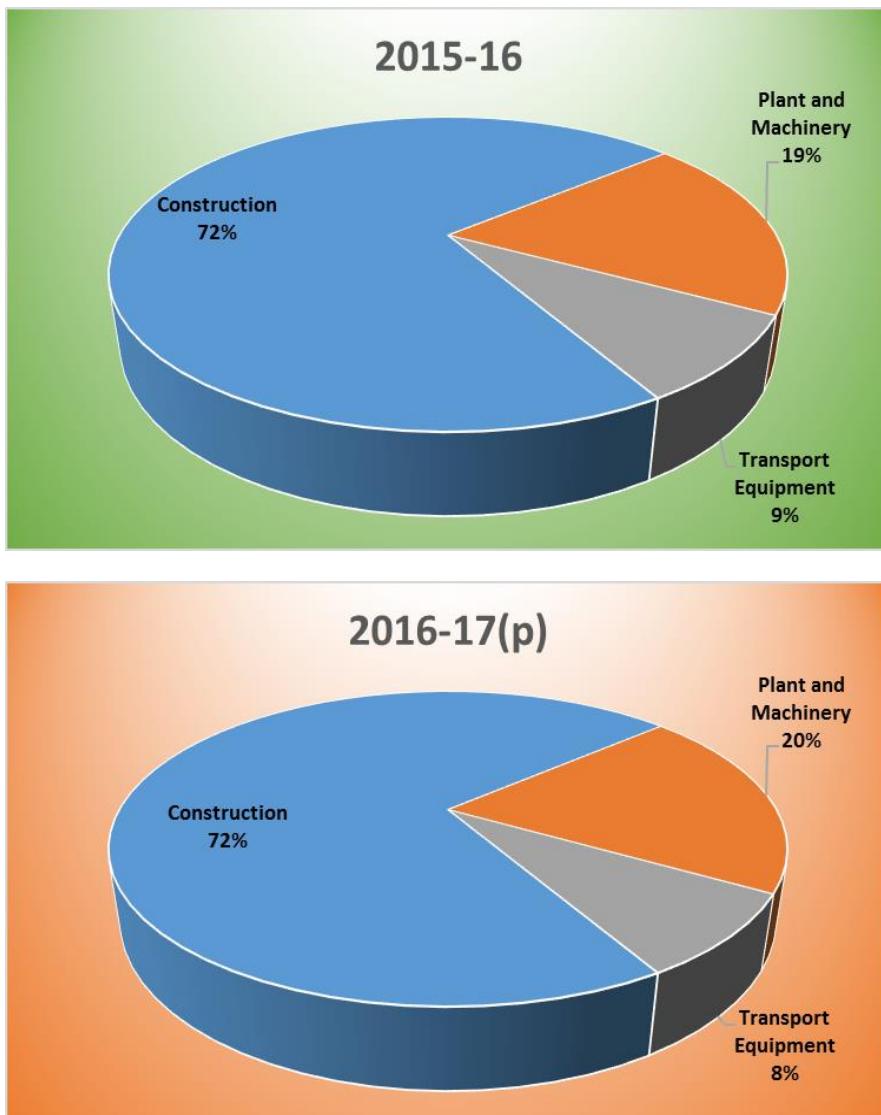
**Table 22. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Construction	Plant and Machinery	Transport Equipment	Others	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
2008-09	1,273,669	340,782	213,367	19,898	1,847,715
2009-10	1,429,513	398,276	242,109	23,374	2,093,272
2010-11	1,641,692	520,015	322,128	27,457	2,511,292
2011-12	1,956,904	658,786	334,310	32,254	2,982,253
2012-13	2,354,061	657,298	354,451	37,888	3,403,697
2013-14	2,62,0743	847,432	371,761	-	3,839,936
2014-15	3,145,411	861,724	371,516	-	4,378,651
2015-16	3,710,715	980,343	447,328	-	5,138,386
2016-17(p)	4,257,894	1,169,991	492,857	-	5,920,742

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Figure 10: Composition of GFCF for FY2016 and FY2017**



**Saving:** Saving represents the excess of current income over current expenditure. Domestic saving is a residual estimate i.e., it is the difference between GDP and final consumption. Thus,

	GDP	=	$C + I + (X - M)$
or,	$GDP - C$	=	$I + (X - M)$
or,	$S(\text{Saving, Domestic})$	=	$I + (X - M)$
Again,	GDP	=	$C + I + (X - M)$
or,	$GDP + NFI$ (Net Factor Income)	=	$C + I + (X - M) + NFI$
or,	GNI (Gross National Income)	=	$C + I + (X - M) + NFI$
or,	GNI + NCT (Net Current Transfer)	=	$C + I + (X - M) + NFI + NCT$
or,	GNDI (Gross National Disposable Income)	=	$C + I + (X - M) + NFI + NCT$
or,	$GNDI - C$	=	$I + (X - M) + NFI + NCT$
i.e.	$S$ (National Saving, Gross)	=	$I + CAB$ , where $CAB = (X - M) + NFI + NCT$
Where	GNDI	=	Gross National Disposable Income
	CAB	=	Current Account Balance obtained from the Balance of Payments (BOP)

When net factor income and net current transfers from abroad are taken into account with gross domestic saving, the national saving could be arrived.

It is obvious from the equation  $S$  (national saving) =  $I + CAB$  that, if  $CAB = 0$ , then  $S = I$ . Obviously, it is a case only for a closed economy. On the other hand, if  $CAB$  is negative (-), the Investment is greater than saving and conversely if  $CAB$  is positive (+) the saving is greater than investment.

**Table 23. National Accounts Statistics and BOP Identities**

Data category	(Million Tk.)				
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Exports of Goods and non-factor services (E)	2,342,441	2,551,592	2,627,897	2885169	3026831
2. Imports of Goods and non-factor services (M)	3,208,142	3,429,651	3,751,508	3691794	4052851
3. Current Account Balance (CAB)	152,339	80,777	-83,589	-806,625	-1,026,021
4. Net Factor Income from Abroad (NFI)	964291	895494	984021	998112	819849
5. Net Current Transfers (NCT)	53749	63342	56001	5828	9438
<b>National Accounts Statistics (NAS)</b>					
6. Gross Domestic Products (GDP)	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,560,557
7. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)	11,885,270	13,430,452	15,054,277	17,332,096	19,358,572
8. Gross National Income (GNI)	13,007,272	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,326,749	20,380,406
9. Gross Disposable Income (GDI)	13,007,272	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,389,845
10. Investment (I)	3,403,697	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,138,386	5,920,742
Gross Domestic Savings (GDS)	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,096,706
GDP - C	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,096,706
I + (X - M)	2,537,996	2,961,877	3,255,040	4,331,761	4,894,721
S - NFI - NCT	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,096,706
National Savings (S)	3,659,999	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,925,994
CAB + I	3,556,036	3,920,713	4,295,062	5,335,701	5,724,009
GDI - C	3,659,999	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,925,994
Foreign Savings (FS)	152,339	80,777	-83,589	197,315	-196,733
Investment (I)	3,403,697	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,138,386	5,920,742
(S - NFI - NCT) - (X - M)	3,507,660	3,846,228	4,482,396	6,122,727	4379903

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

## **Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP, FY2016**

Of the main components of GDP by expenditure category, private consumption expenditure grew by 9.10% at current prices while it grew by 3.00% at constant prices in FY2015-16 over FY2014-15. Based on data, private consumption expenditure has finally been estimated at Tk. 11,979,247 million as against Tk. 10,980,061 million in the provisional estimates in FY2016, which is 1.36% lower than the provisional estimate. This difference between provisional and final estimates of GDE at current and constant prices in FY2015-16 may be seen in Table 24 and Table 25.

The final estimate of gross fixed capital formation or investment is higher than the provisional estimate in FY2015-16. Investment growth rate was 16.05% at current prices for the provisional estimate while the growth rate in the final estimate 17.35% during FY2015-16. Growth rate of private investment in final estimate goes up to 19.10% as against 12.64% in provisional estimate. Also public sector investment in final estimate goes down to 11.70% as against 27.07% in the provisional estimate for FY2015-16.

**Table 24. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Current Prices, 2015-16**

Expenditure Components of GDE	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	(Million Tk.)	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	13,163,404	13,000,335	-1.24	11.56	10.18
Private	12,143,948	11,979,247	-1.36	10.60	9.10
Public	1,019,456	1,021,088	0.16	24.45	24.65
Investment	5,081,382	5,138,386	1.12	16.05	17.35
Private	3,767,549	3983470	5.73	12.64	19.10
Public	1,313,833	1154916	-12.10	27.07	11.70
Exports	2,814,678	2885169	2.50	7.11	9.79
Imports	3,672,077	3691794	0.54	-2.12	-1.59
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	17,387,387	17,332,096	-0.32	15.50	15.13
Net Factor Income from Abroad	1,019,330	998112	-2.08	3.59	1.43
Gross National Income at m.p.	18,314,994	18,326,749	0.06	13.46	13.53
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	90,671	5828	-93.57	61.91	-89.59
Gross Disposable National Income	18,405,665	18,332,577	-0.40	13.63	13.18

Note: “-” denote negative

**Table 25. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Constant Prices, 2015-16**

Expenditure Components of GDP	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	(Million Tk.)	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	6,170,876	6,038,499	-2.15	5.67	3.40
Private	5,692,703	5,570,432	-2.15	5.26	3.00
Public	478,173	468,066	-2.11	10.71	8.37
Investment	2,829,687	2,829,704	0.00	8.91	8.91
Private	2,095,903	2,189,871	4.48	5.53	10.26
Public	733,785	639,833	-12.80	19.87	4.52
Exports	1,436,174	1,472,415	2.52	-0.32	2.20
Imports	1,609,210	1,641,220	1.99	-8.90	-7.09
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p	8827528	8699398	-1.45	8.81	7.23
Net Factor Income from Abroad	520,433	508,909	-2.21	-2.81	-4.96
Gross National Income at m.p.	9,350,977	9,344,298	-0.07	6.45	6.38
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	46,293	2,972	-93.58	51.91	-90.25
Gross Disposable National Income	9,397,271	9,347,270	-0.53	6.61	6.04

Note: “-” denote negative



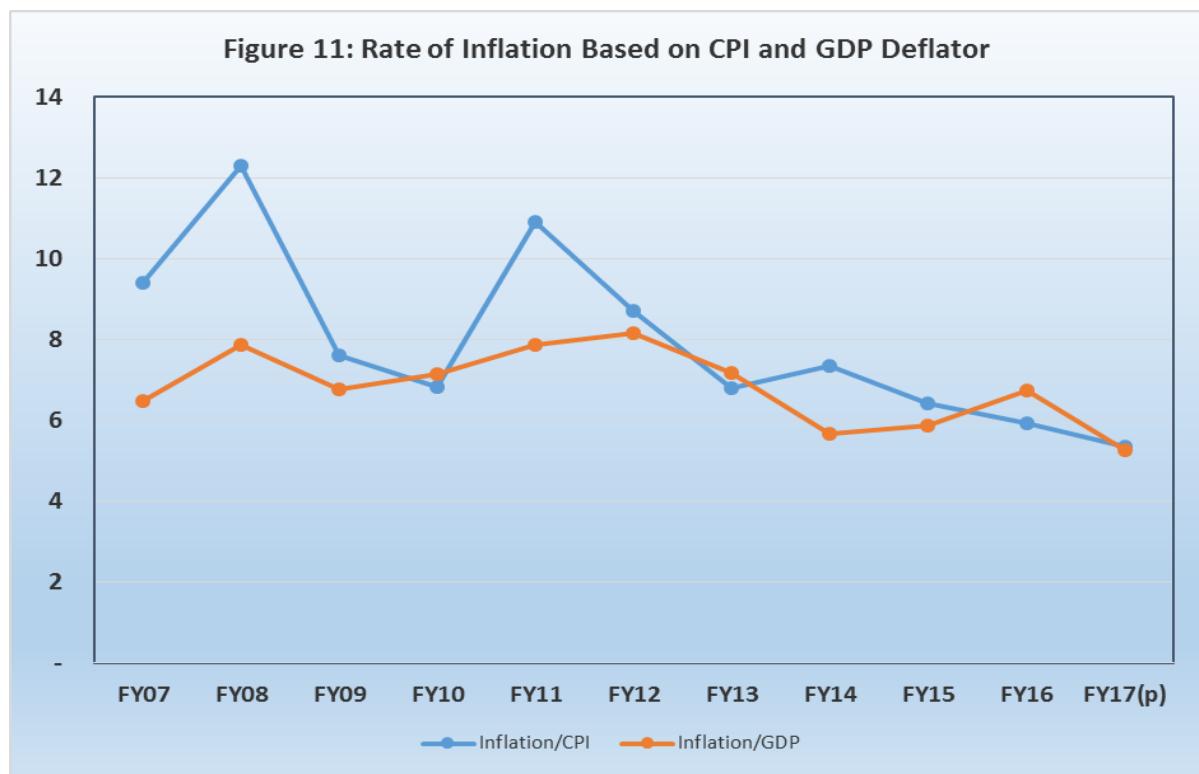
### 3

## Inflation and Growth Rate

### Inflation

As per Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base: 2005-06), the rate of inflation during FY2015-16 was 5.52% compared to 6.41% in FY2014-15. Prices of food items increased by 4.90% while prices of non-food items increased by 7.43% during FY2015-16. During FY2016-17, nine month average inflation rate is 5.34%.

Besides the CPI, price changes can also be measured by percentage change of GDP deflator. It can be used as an alternative measuring tool of inflation as CPI takes into account only the selected consumer items. On the other hand, National Accounts Statistics (NAS) take into account the prices of all outputs (goods and services) produced from each and every economic activity for an accounting year within a geographical territory.



For the sake of comparison of inflation rates based on CPI and GDP deflator the required data from FY2006-07 to FY2016-17p have been presented in Figure 11.

**Table 26. Inflation Rate - National**

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI category	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17							
				Aug'16	Sep'16	Oct'16	Nov'16	Dec'16	Jan'17	Feb'17	Mar'17
General	7.35	6.41	5.92	5.37	5.53	5.57	5.38	5.03	5.15	5.31	5.39
Food	8.56	6.68	4.49	4.30	5.10	5.56	5.41	5.38	6.53	6.84	6.89
Non-food	5.55	5.99	7.43	7.00	6.19	5.58	5.33	4.49	3.10	3.07	3.18

**Table 27. Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation Rate**

(Point to Point)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI Classification	2013-04	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17			
				Dec'16	Jan'17	Feb'17	Mar'17
<b>National</b>							
General index	195.08	207.58	219.86	231.53	234.34	234.40	235.29
Inflation	7.35	6.41	5.92	5.03	5.15	5.31	5.39
Food index	209.79	223.8	234.77	249.29	251.86	251.93	253.32
Inflation	8.56	6.68	4.90	5.38	6.53	6.84	6.89
Non-food	176.23	186.79	200.66	208.76	211.88	211.92	212.18
Inflation	5.55	5.99	7.43	4.49	3.10	3.07	3.18
<b>Rural</b>							
General index	196.90	209.1	220.1	230.73	233.71	233.75	234.56
Inflation	7.07	6.2	5.26	4.46	4.92	5.14	5.19
Food index	207.72	221.02	230.31	243.12	246.41	246.46	247.72
Inflation	8.11	6.4	4.20	4.78	6.28	6.66	6.72
Non-food	179.69	190.13	203.86	211.02	213.51	213.54	213.62
Inflation	5.21	5.81	7.22	3.88	2.52	2.46	2.49
<b>Urban</b>							
General index	191.73	204.76	219.31	233.01	235.51	235.59	236.64
Inflation	7.89	6.8	7.11	6.07	5.57	5.62	5.76
Food index	214.85	230.56	245.66	264.36	265.16	265.28	266.97
Inflation	9.67	7.31	6.55	6.74	7.11	7.22	7.28
Non-food	171.61	182.32	196.39	205.75	209.71	209.77	210.26
Inflation	6.01	6.24	7.72	5.35	3.91	3.91	4.14

Table 28 shows the GDP growth rates both in real and nominal terms and inflation rate based on CPI during FY2006-07 to FY2016-17.

**Table 28. GDP growth and Inflation Rate**

Period	GDP growth rate		Inflation rate (Base: 2005-06)
	Nominal growth rate	Real growth rate	
2006-07	13.99	7.06	9.39
2007-08	14.35	6.01	12.30
2008-09	12.15	5.05	7.60
2009-10	13.11	5.57	6.82
2010-11	14.83	6.46	10.91
2011-12	15.22	6.52	8.69
2012-13	13.62	6.01	6.78
2013-14	12.68	6.06	7.35
2014-15	12.81	6.55	6.41
2015-16	14.32	7.11	5.92
2016-17(p)	12.88	7.24	5.34 <sup>a</sup>

Note: /a Eight month (July-February, 2016-17) average.

It is observed that the average real and nominal GDP growth rates during the last five years were 6.59% and 13.14% respectively. The average inflation rate during this period was recorded as 6.36%.



## **Annex-I**

# *GDP Annex Tables*



**Table 1. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**  
(Million Tk.)

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>1,639,682</b>	<b>1,764,997</b>	<b>1,903,146</b>	<b>2,048,303</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	1,179,029	1,261,209	1,343,222	1,437,046
b) Animal Farming's	276,668	298,845	331,653	355,757
c) Forest and related services	183,985	204,942	228,271	255,499
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>423,076</b>	<b>475,813</b>	<b>530,756</b>	<b>596,457</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>210,799</b>	<b>238,757</b>	<b>285,777</b>	<b>344,207</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	81,557	91,877	107,059	125,635
b) Other mining & quarrying	129,242	146,880	178,718	218,572
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>2,232,207</b>	<b>2,544,831</b>	<b>2,951,110</b>	<b>3,372,613</b>
a) Large & medium scale	1,803,818	2,059,920	2,401,641	2,749,271
b) Small scale	428,389	484,911	549,469	623,342
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>184,006</b>	<b>198,682</b>	<b>238,291</b>	<b>256,628</b>
a) Electricity	138,335	150,614	184,465	199,508
b) Gas	36,759	37,866	42,793	44,830
c) Water	8,912	10,203	11,033	12,290
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>908,336</b>	<b>1,084,839</b>	<b>1,263,532</b>	<b>1,465,576</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>1,725,752</b>	<b>1,925,854</b>	<b>2,142,574</b>	<b>2,377,558</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>130,353</b>	<b>149,279</b>	<b>170,583</b>	<b>193,686</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>1,343,166</b>	<b>1,500,253</b>	<b>1,691,650</b>	<b>1,869,771</b>
a) Land Transport	993,106	1,120,956	1,278,949	1,428,437
b) Water transport	80,643	89,674	102,065	109,963
c) Air transport	11,156	12,688	13,516	13,866
d) Support transport services, storage	66,716	74,270	80,306	86,480
e) Post and Tele communications	191,544	202,665	216,814	231,024
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>485,632</b>	<b>557,610</b>	<b>636,013</b>	<b>723,343</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	403,897	466,437	537,896	615,049
b) Insurance	53,636	59,376	63,266	68,213
c) Other financial intermediation	28,100	31,796	34,851	40,081
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>912,291</b>	<b>1,060,609</b>	<b>1,237,395</b>	<b>1,445,127</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>447,278</b>	<b>506,741</b>	<b>667,111</b>	<b>807,350</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>327,673</b>	<b>376,240</b>	<b>465,124</b>	<b>566,412</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>269,238</b>	<b>301,352</b>	<b>347,578</b>	<b>391,513</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>1,565,516</b>	<b>1,764,017</b>	<b>1,942,478</b>	<b>2,137,725</b>
<b>GVA at basic price</b>	<b>12,805,005</b>	<b>14,449,873</b>	<b>16,473,116</b>	<b>18,596,269</b>
Tax less subsidy	631,739	708,149	855,521	964,288
<b>GDP at current market price</b>	<b>13,436,744</b>	<b>15,158,022</b>	<b>17,328,637</b>	<b>19,560,557</b>
<b>Growth rate</b>	<b>12.07</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>12.88</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 2. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>11.01</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	9.21	8.73	8.15	7.73
b) Animal Farmings	2.16	2.07	2.01	1.91
c) Forest and related services	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.37
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.21</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.85</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.68
b) Other mining & quarrying	1.01	1.02	1.08	1.18
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>17.43</b>	<b>17.61</b>	<b>17.91</b>	<b>18.14</b>
a) Large & medium scale	14.09	14.26	14.58	14.78
b) Small scale	3.35	3.36	3.34	3.35
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.38</b>
a) Electricity	1.08	1.04	1.12	1.07
b) Gas	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.24
c) Water	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.88</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>13.48</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>13.01</b>	<b>12.79</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>10.49</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>10.27</b>	<b>10.05</b>
a) Land Transport	7.76	7.76	7.76	7.68
b) Water transport	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.59
c) Air transport	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07
d) Support transport services, storage	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.47
e) Post and Tele communications	1.50	1.40	1.32	1.24
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.89</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	3.15	3.23	3.27	3.31
b) Insurance	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.37
c) Other financial intermediation	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.77</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>4.34</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.05</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.11</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>12.23</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>11.79</b>	<b>11.50</b>
<b>GVA at current basic price</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 3. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.63</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	10.40	6.97	6.50	6.99
b) Animal Farming's	9.10	8.02	10.98	7.27
c) Forest and related services	10.80	11.39	11.38	11.93
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>14.36</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>12.38</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>13.26</b>	<b>19.69</b>	<b>20.45</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	2.55	12.65	16.52	17.35
b) Other mining & quarrying	12.31	13.65	21.68	22.30
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>13.24</b>	<b>14.01</b>	<b>15.96</b>	<b>14.28</b>
a) Large & medium scale	13.84	14.20	16.59	14.47
b) Small scale	10.75	13.19	13.31	13.44
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>12.33</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>19.94</b>	<b>7.70</b>
a) Electricity	13.69	8.88	22.48	8.16
b) Gas	6.63	3.01	13.01	4.76
c) Water	16.42	14.48	8.14	11.39
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>10.19</b>	<b>19.43</b>	<b>16.47</b>	<b>15.99</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>11.64</b>	<b>11.60</b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>10.97</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>15.73</b>	<b>14.52</b>	<b>14.27</b>	<b>13.54</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>10.53</b>
a) Land Transport	7.73	12.87	14.09	11.69
b) Water transport	5.44	11.20	13.82	7.74
c) Air transport	6.54	13.73	6.53	2.59
d) Support transport services, storage	11.17	11.32	8.13	7.69
e) Post and Tele communications	10.08	5.81	6.98	6.55
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>14.98</b>	<b>14.82</b>	<b>14.06</b>	<b>13.73</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	16.31	15.48	15.32	14.34
b) Insurance	9.02	10.70	6.55	7.82
c) Other financial intermediation	8.51	13.15	9.61	15.01
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>15.74</b>	<b>16.26</b>	<b>16.67</b>	<b>16.79</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>18.71</b>	<b>13.29</b>	<b>31.65</b>	<b>21.02</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>15.26</b>	<b>14.82</b>	<b>23.62</b>	<b>21.78</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>12.80</b>	<b>11.93</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>12.64</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>12.67</b>	<b>12.68</b>	<b>10.12</b>	<b>10.05</b>
<b>GDP at current market price</b>	<b>12.07</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>12.88</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 4. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**  
 (Base: 2005-06)

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>951,513</b>	<b>974,802</b>	<b>992,281</b>	<b>1,017,155</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	689,378	701,996	708,139	720,323
b) Animal Farming's	132,581	136,666	141,027	145,703
c) Forest and related services	129,553	136,139	143,115	151,129
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>274,189</b>	<b>291,695</b>	<b>309,504</b>	<b>328,874</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>121,265</b>	<b>132,901</b>	<b>149,966</b>	<b>161,966</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	72,769	79,120	88,429	91,445
b) Other mining & quarrying	48,496	53,781	61,537	70,521
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>1,446,534</b>	<b>1,595,680</b>	<b>1,782,228</b>	<b>1,977,499</b>
a) Large & medium scale	1,185,403	1,312,254	1,473,134	1,639,943
b) Small scale	261,131	283,426	309,094	337,556
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>105,853</b>	<b>112,435</b>	<b>127,422</b>	<b>143,636</b>
a) Electricity	88,538	93,934	107,268	122,557
b) Gas	10,779	11,336	12,459	12,799
c) Water	6,536	7,164	7,694	8,280
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>522,087</b>	<b>566,983</b>	<b>615,521</b>	<b>672,861</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>1,047,757</b>	<b>1,114,256</b>	<b>1,186,654</b>	<b>1,268,271</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>55,701</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>63,657</b>	<b>68,206</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>853,824</b>	<b>904,748</b>	<b>959,718</b>	<b>1,023,829</b>
a) Land Transport	539,808	573,182	609,181	652,387
b) Water transport	60,433	62,622	64,624	67,284
c) Air transport	8,997	9,781	9,926	10,101
d) Support transport services, storage	48,407	51,005	53,653	56,979
e) Post and Tele communications	196,179	208,159	222,333	237,078
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>247,902</b>	<b>267,192</b>	<b>287,873</b>	<b>309,967</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	207,117	224,700	244,596	264,729
b) Insurance	27,517	28,604	28,758	29,271
c) Other financial intermediation	13,267	13,888	14,519	15,967
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>516,147</b>	<b>538,880</b>	<b>562,968</b>	<b>589,873</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>251,646</b>	<b>276,365</b>	<b>307,962</b>	<b>338,297</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>167,809</b>	<b>181,250</b>	<b>202,480</b>	<b>225,784</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>138,021</b>	<b>145,174</b>	<b>156,124</b>	<b>167,837</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>729,554</b>	<b>753,518</b>	<b>778,376</b>	<b>806,544</b>
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>7,429,801</b>	<b>7,915,384</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>9,100,598</b>
Tax less subsidy	311,560	333,240	352,655	374,818
<b>GDP at constant market price</b>	<b>7,741,361</b>	<b>8,248,624</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>9,475,416</b>
<b>Growth rate</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.24</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 5. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>12.81</b>	<b>12.32</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>11.18</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	9.28	8.87	8.35	7.92
b) Animal Farming's	1.78	1.73	1.66	1.60
c) Forest and related services	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.66
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.61</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.78</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.98	1.00	1.04	1.00
b) Other mining & quarrying	0.65	0.68	0.73	0.77
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>19.47</b>	<b>20.16</b>	<b>21.01</b>	<b>21.73</b>
a) Large & medium scale	15.95	16.58	17.37	18.02
b) Small scale	3.51	3.58	3.64	3.71
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.58</b>
a) Electricity	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.35
b) Gas	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14
c) Water	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.39</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>14.10</b>	<b>14.08</b>	<b>13.99</b>	<b>13.94</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>11.49</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>11.31</b>	<b>11.25</b>
a) Land Transport	7.27	7.24	7.18	7.17
b) Water transport	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.74
c) Air transport	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
d) Support transport services, storage	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.63
e) Post and Tele communications	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.61
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>3.41</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	2.79	2.84	2.88	2.91
b) Insurance	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.32
c) Other financial intermediation	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.18
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.48</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.72</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.48</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.84</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>9.82</b>	<b>9.52</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>8.86</b>
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 6. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>2.51</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	3.78	1.83	0.88	1.72
b) Animal Farming's	2.83	3.08	3.19	3.32
c) Forest and related services	5.01	5.08	5.12	5.60
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.26</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>12.84</b>	<b>8.00</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	2.47	8.73	11.77	3.41
b) Other mining & quarrying	8.20	10.90	14.42	14.60
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>8.77</b>	<b>10.31</b>	<b>11.69</b>	<b>10.96</b>
a) Large & medium scale	9.32	10.70	12.26	11.32
b) Small scale	6.33	8.54	9.06	9.21
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>12.72</b>
a) Electricity	4.45	6.09	14.20	14.25
b) Gas	1.69	5.16	9.91	2.73
c) Water	10.93	9.62	7.40	7.61
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>8.56</b>	<b>9.32</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.88</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.14</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.68</b>
a) Land Transport	5.56	6.18	6.28	7.09
b) Water transport	3.15	3.62	3.20	4.12
c) Air transport	0.61	8.71	1.48	1.76
d) Support transport services, storage	2.59	5.37	5.19	6.20
e) Post and Tele communications	9.56	6.11	6.81	6.63
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>7.67</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	8.33	8.49	8.85	8.23
b) Insurance	1.55	3.95	0.54	1.78
c) Other financial intermediation	3.63	4.68	4.54	9.97
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.78</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>9.82</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>9.85</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>11.71</b>	<b>11.51</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.50</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>3.62</b>
<b>GDP at constant market price</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.24</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 7. Implicit GDP and Sectoral Deflators, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>172.32</b>	<b>181.06</b>	<b>191.79</b>	<b>201.38</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	171.03	179.66	189.68	199.50
b) Animal Farming's	208.68	218.67	235.17	244.17
c) Forest and related services	142.01	150.54	159.50	169.06
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>154.30</b>	<b>163.12</b>	<b>171.49</b>	<b>181.36</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>173.83</b>	<b>179.65</b>	<b>190.56</b>	<b>212.52</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	112.08	116.12	121.07	137.39
b) Other mining & quarrying	266.50	273.11	290.42	309.94
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>154.31</b>	<b>159.48</b>	<b>165.59</b>	<b>170.55</b>
a) Large & medium scale	152.17	156.98	163.03	167.64
b) Small scale	164.05	171.09	177.77	184.66
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>173.83</b>	<b>176.71</b>	<b>187.01</b>	<b>178.67</b>
a) Electricity	156.24	160.34	171.97	162.79
b) Gas	341.02	334.03	343.46	350.26
c) Water	136.36	142.41	143.39	148.43
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>173.98</b>	<b>191.34</b>	<b>205.28</b>	<b>217.81</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>164.71</b>	<b>172.84</b>	<b>180.56</b>	<b>187.46</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>234.03</b>	<b>250.87</b>	<b>267.97</b>	<b>283.97</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>157.31</b>	<b>165.82</b>	<b>176.27</b>	<b>182.63</b>
a) Land Transport	183.97	195.57	209.95	218.96
b) Water transport	133.44	143.20	157.94	163.43
c) Air transport	124.00	129.72	136.17	137.28
d) Support transport services, storage	137.82	145.61	149.68	151.77
e) Post and Tele communications	97.64	97.36	97.52	97.45
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>195.90</b>	<b>208.69</b>	<b>220.94</b>	<b>233.36</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	195.01	207.58	219.91	232.33
b) Insurance	194.92	207.58	219.99	233.04
c) Other financial intermediation	211.80	228.95	240.04	251.03
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>176.75</b>	<b>196.82</b>	<b>219.80</b>	<b>244.99</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>177.74</b>	<b>183.36</b>	<b>216.62</b>	<b>238.65</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>195.27</b>	<b>207.58</b>	<b>229.71</b>	<b>250.87</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>195.07</b>	<b>207.58</b>	<b>222.63</b>	<b>233.27</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>214.59</b>	<b>234.10</b>	<b>249.56</b>	<b>265.05</b>
<b>GDP Deflator</b>	<b>173.57</b>	<b>183.76</b>	<b>196.13</b>	<b>206.43</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 8. Per capita GDP, GNI and NNI at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

		2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,560,557
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,380,406
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	13,167,213	14,827,753	16,825,587	18,684,935
Population	(Mill. No.)	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	86,266	96,004	108,378	120,931
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	92,015	102,236	114,621	125,999
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	84,535	93,912	105,232	115,517
Exchange rate	(Taka per US\$)	77.72	77.67	78.27	78.63
Per capita GDP	(In US \$)	1,110	1,236	1,385	1,538
Per capita GNI	(In US \$)	1,184	1,316	1,465	1,602
Per capita NNI	(In US \$)	1,088	1,209	1,345	1,469

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 9. Per Capita Real GDP, GNI and NNI, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

		2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	7,741,361	8,248,624	8,835,389	9,475,416
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,344,299	9,872,562
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	7,581,308	8,064,160	8,571,284	9,042,837
Population	(Mill. No.)	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	49,701	52,243	55,259	58,581
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	53,013	55,634	58,442	61,036
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	48,673	51,075	53,607	55,906

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 10. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1,639,682	1,764,997	1,903,146	2,048,303
2. FISHING	423,076	475,813	530,756	596,457
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	210,799	238,757	285,777	344,207
4. MANUFACTURING	2,232,207	2,544,831	2,951,110	3,372,613
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	184,006	198,682	238,291	256,628
6. CONSTRUCTION	908,336	1,084,839	1,263,532	1,465,576
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,725,752	1,925,854	2,142,574	2,377,558
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	130,353	149,279	170,583	193,686
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,343,166	1,500,253	1,691,650	1,869,771
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	485,632	557,610	636,013	723,343
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	912,291	1,060,609	1,237,395	1,445,127
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	447,278	506,741	667,111	807,350
13. EDUCATION	327,673	376,240	465,124	566,412
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	269,238	301,352	347,578	391,513
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	1,565,516	1,764,017	1,942,478	2,137,725
GVA at current basic price	12,805,005	14,449,873	16,473,116	18,596,269
Tax less subsidy	631,739	708,149	855,521	964,288
GDP at current market price	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,560,557
Net primary income from abroad	895,494	984,021	998,112	819,849
GNI at current market price	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,380,406
Consumption of fixed capital	1,165,025	1,314,290	1,501,162	1,695,471
NNI at current market price	13,167,213	14,827,753	16,825,587	18,684,935
Population (In Million)	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8
Per capita GDP at current market price	86,266	96,004	108,378	120,931
Per capita GNI at current market price	92,015	102,236	114,621	125,999
Per capita NNI at current market price	84,535	93,912	105,232	115,517

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 11. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Broad industry sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	2,062,758	2,240,810	2,433,902	2,644,760
2. INDUSTRY	3,535,349	4,067,108	4,738,710	5,439,024
3. SERVICES	7,206,899	8,141,955	9,300,505	10,512,485
GVA Current basic price	12,805,005	14,449,873	16,473,116	18,596,269
1. AGRICULTURE	16.11	15.51	14.77	14.22
2. INDUSTRY	27.61	28.15	28.77	29.25
3. SERVICES	56.28	56.35	56.46	56.53
GVA Current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1. AGRICULTURE	11.05	8.63	8.62	8.66
2. INDUSTRY	12.09	15.04	16.51	14.78
3. SERVICES	12.59	12.97	14.23	13.03
GVA Current basic price	12.20	12.85	14.00	12.89

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 12. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	12.81	12.21	11.55	11.01
2. Fishing	3.30	3.29	3.22	3.21
3. Mining and quarrying	1.65	1.65	1.73	1.85
4. Manufacturing	17.43	17.61	17.91	18.14
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.44	1.37	1.45	1.38
6. Construction	7.09	7.51	7.67	7.88
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	13.48	13.33	13.01	12.79
8. Hotel and restaurants	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04
9. Transport, storage & communication	10.49	10.38	10.27	10.05
10. Financial intermediations	3.79	3.86	3.86	3.89
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	7.12	7.34	7.51	7.77
12. Public administration and defence	3.49	3.51	4.05	4.34
13. Education	2.56	2.60	2.82	3.05
14. Health and social works	2.10	2.09	2.11	2.11
15. Community, social and personal services	12.23	12.21	11.79	11.50
GVA at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 13. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Sector,  
2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	10.22	7.64	7.83	7.63
2. Fishing	14.36	12.47	11.55	12.38
3. Mining and quarrying	8.32	13.26	19.69	20.45
4. Manufacturing	13.24	14.01	15.96	14.28
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	12.33	7.98	19.94	7.70
6. Construction	10.19	19.43	16.47	15.99
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	11.64	11.60	11.25	10.97
8. Hotel and restaurants	15.73	14.52	14.27	13.54
9. Transport, storage & communication	8.08	11.70	12.76	10.53
10. Financial intermediations	14.98	14.82	14.06	13.73
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	15.74	16.26	16.67	16.79
12. Public administration and defence	18.71	13.29	31.65	21.02
13. Education	15.26	14.82	23.62	21.78
14. Health and social works	12.80	11.93	15.34	12.64
15. Community, social and personal services	12.67	12.68	10.12	10.05
GVA at current basic price	12.20	12.85	14.00	12.89

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 14. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	951,513	974,802	992,281	1,017,155
2. FISHING	274,189	291,695	309,504	328,874
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	121,265	132,901	149,966	161,966
4. MANUFACTURING	1,446,534	1,595,680	1,782,228	1,977,499
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	105,853	112,435	127,422	143,636
6. CONSTRUCTION	522,087	566,983	615,521	672,861
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,047,757	1,114,256	1,186,654	1,268,271
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	55,701	59,504	63,657	68,206
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	853,824	904,748	959,718	1,023,829
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	247,902	267,192	287,873	309,967
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	516,147	538,880	562,968	589,873
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	251,646	276,365	307,962	338,297
13. EDUCATION	167,809	181,250	202,480	225,784
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	138,021	145,174	156,124	167,837
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	729,554	753,518	778,376	806,544
GVA at constant basic price	7,429,801	7,915,384	8,482,734	9,100,598
Tax less subsidy	311,560	333,240	352,655	374,818
GDP at constant market price	7,741,361	8,248,624	8,835,389	9,475,416
Net primary income from abroad	515,924	535,480	508,909	397,147
GNI at constant market price	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,344,299	9,872,562
Consumption of fixed capital	675,978	719,945	773,015	829,725
NNI at constant market price	7,581,308	8,064,160	8,571,284	9,042,837
Population (In Million)	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8
Per capita GDP at constant market price	49,701	52,243	55,259	58,581
Per capita GNI at constant market price	53,013	55,634	58,442	61,036
Per capita NNI at constant market price	48,673	51,075	53,607	55,906

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 15. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Broad industry sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	1,225,702	1,266,498	1,301,786	1,346,029
2. INDUSTRY	2,195,739	2,407,999	2,675,137	2,955,962
3. SERVICES	4,008,360	4,240,887	4,505,812	4,798,607
GVA at constant basic price	7,429,801	7,915,384	8,482,734	9,100,598
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	16.50	16.00	15.35	14.79
2. INDUSTRY	29.55	30.42	31.54	32.48
3. SERVICES	53.95	53.58	53.12	52.73
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	4.37	3.33	2.79	3.40
2. INDUSTRY	8.16	9.67	11.09	10.50
3. SERVICES	5.62	5.80	6.25	6.50
GVA at constant basic price	6.15	6.54	7.17	7.28

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 16. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	12.81	12.32	11.70	11.18
2. Fishing	3.69	3.69	3.65	3.61
3. Mining and quarrying	1.63	1.68	1.77	1.78
4. Manufacturing	19.47	20.16	21.01	21.73
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.42	1.42	1.50	1.58
6. Construction	7.03	7.16	7.26	7.39
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	14.10	14.08	13.99	13.94
8. Hotel and restaurants	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
9. Transport, storage & communication	11.49	11.43	11.31	11.25
10. Financial intermediations	3.34	3.38	3.39	3.41
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	6.95	6.81	6.64	6.48
12. Public administration and defense	3.39	3.49	3.63	3.72
13. Education	2.26	2.29	2.39	2.48
14. Health and social works	1.86	1.83	1.84	1.84
15. Community, social and personal services	9.82	9.52	9.18	8.86
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 17. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	3.81	2.45	1.79	2.51
2. Fishing	6.36	6.38	6.11	6.26
3. Mining and quarrying	4.68	9.60	12.84	8.00
4. Manufacturing	8.77	10.31	11.69	10.96
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	4.54	6.22	13.33	12.72
6. Construction	8.08	8.60	8.56	9.32
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	6.73	6.35	6.50	6.88
8. Hotel and restaurants	6.70	6.83	6.98	7.14
9. Transport, storage & communication	6.05	5.96	6.08	6.68
10. Financial intermediations	7.27	7.78	7.74	7.67
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	4.25	4.40	4.47	4.78
12. Public administration and defense	6.89	9.82	11.43	9.85
13. Education	7.26	8.01	11.71	11.51
14. Health and social works	5.06	5.18	7.54	7.50
15. Community, social and personal services	3.27	3.28	3.30	3.62
GDP at constant basic price	6.15	6.54	7.17	7.28

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 18: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Current Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)	(Million Tk.)
<b>Domestic demand (1)+(2)</b>	<b>14308511</b>	<b>16,177,888</b>	<b>18,138,721</b>	<b>20,384,593</b>	
<b>Consumption (1)</b>	<b>10,468,575</b>	<b>11,799,237</b>	<b>13,000,335</b>	<b>14,463,851</b>	
Private	9751386	10,980,061	11,979,247	13,213,109	
General Govt.	717,189	819,176	1,021,088	1,250,742	
<b>Investment (2)</b>	<b>3,839,936</b>	<b>4378650.9</b>	<b>5138386.1</b>	<b>5920742</b>	
Private	2960024	3,344,722	3,983,470	4,500,725	
Public	879912	1,033,929	1,154,916	1,420,017	
<b>Resource balance (3)-(4)</b>	<b>-878,059</b>	<b>-1,123,611</b>	<b>-806,625</b>	<b>-1,026,021</b>	
Exports (3)	2551592	2,627,897	2,885,169	3,026,831	
Imports (4)	3429651	3,751,508	3,691,794	4,052,851	
Gross Domestic Exp. at market price (m.p.)	13,430,452	15,054,277	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,358,572</b>	
Gross Domestic Product at m.p.(5)	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,560,557	
Statistical Discrepancy (6)	6,292	103,745	-3,459	201,985	
Net Factor Income from Abroad (7)	895494	984,021	998,112	819,849	
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,326,749	20,380,406	
Net Current Transfers from Abroad (9)	63342	56,001	5,828	9,438	
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,389,845	
Gross Domestic saving (11)=(5)-(1)	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,096,706	
Gross National saving (12)=(10)-(1)	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,925,994	
Current Account Balance (13)=(12)-(2)-(6)	80,777	-83,589	197,315	-196,733	
<b>Memo items: (% of GDP)</b>					
Consumption	77.91	77.84	75.02	73.94	
Private	72.57	72.44	69.13	67.55	
General Govt.	5.34	5.40	5.89	6.39	
Investment	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.27	
Private	22.03	22.07	22.99	23.01	
Public	6.55	6.82	6.66	7.26	
Exports of Goods & Services	18.99	17.34	16.65	15.47	
Imports of Goods & Services	25.52	24.75	21.30	20.72	
Gross Domestic Saving	22.09	22.16	24.98	26.06	
Gross National Saving	29.23	29.02	30.77	30.30	

Note: p denotes provisional.

**Table 19: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Constant Prices, 2013-14 to 2016-17(p)**

(Million Tk)

	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	<b>7,933,480</b>	<b>8,438,208</b>	<b>8,868,203</b>	<b>9,404,023</b>
<b>Consumption (1)</b>	<b>5,507,931</b>	<b>5,839,989</b>	<b>6,038,499</b>	<b>6,324,970</b>
Private	5,110,768	5,408,068	5,570,432	5,832,166
General Govt.	397,163	431,921	468,066	492,804
<b>Investment (2)</b>	<b>2,425,549</b>	<b>2,598,219</b>	<b>2,829,704</b>	<b>3,079,053</b>
Private	1,873,379	1,986,084	2,189,871	2,308,348
Public	552,170	612,135	639,833	770,705
<b>Resource balance (3)-(4)</b>	-228,952	-325,733	-168,804	-243,575
Exports (3)	1,482,726	1,440,765	1,472,415	1,463,904
Imports (4)	1,711,678	1,766,498	1,641,220	1,707,478
<b>Gross Domestic Exp. at market price(m.p.)</b>	<b>7704528</b>	<b>8112474.4</b>	<b>8699398.3</b>	<b>9160448.4</b>
Gross Domestic Product at m.p. (5)	7741361	8248624	8835389	9475416
Statistical Discrepancy(6)	36,833	136,150	135,991	314,968
Net Factor Income from Abroad(7)	515,924	535,480	508,909	397,147
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,344,298	9,872,563
Net Current Transfers from Abroad (9)	36,493	30,474	2,972	4,572
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	8,293,779	8,814,578	9,347,270	9,877,135
GDP Deflator	173.57	183.76	196.13	206.43
<b>(Implicit Deflators : base=2005-06)</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure				
Consumer Prices Index	190.80	203.03	215.05	226.56
Special Government Employees Index	180.58	189.66	218.15	253.80
Gross Capital Formation				
Other Construction (Kutcha)	165.86	176.47	189.41	193.46
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	205.54	218.55	234.48	249.58
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	179.13	190.97	205.01	218.27
Planted Machinery	119.76	120.61	129.72	132.76
Transport Equipment	149.53	150.59	162.41	165.35
Other Capital Goods	143.96			
Unit Price Index				
Export	172.09	182.40	195.95	206.76
Import	200.37	212.37	224.94	237.36
<b>Annual percentage change</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure :	4.28	6.03	3.40	4.74
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	4.01	5.82	3.00	4.70
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	7.89	8.75	8.37	5.29
Gross Capital Formation	9.86	7.12	8.91	8.81
Exports of Goods and Services	3.20	-2.83	2.20	-0.58
Imports of Goods and Services	1.17	3.20	-7.09	4.04

Note: p denotes provisional.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>A. Household Consumption</b>						
<b>1.01.00.0</b>	<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5,056,238</b>	<b>5,687,635</b>	6,208,548	6,847,393
1.01.10.0	Food	27	5,035,423	5,664,199	6,182,934	6,819,090
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	2,245,477	2,526,452	2,758,262	3,042,038
1.01.11.1	Rice		1,960,096	2,205,627	2,407,805	2,655,160
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		152,223	171,395	187,163	206,502
1.01.11.3	Bread		10,263	11,559	12,661	13,987
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		41,164	46,852	50,881	56,149
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		81,731	91,020	99,752	110,241
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	322,871	361,685	396,759	438,032
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		189,543	212,581	233,635	257,658
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		17,651	19,372	21,163	23,818
1.01.12.4	Poultry		108,201	121,311	132,757	146,399
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		7,476	8,420	9,204	10,157
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	647,790	728,523	790,894	872,149
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		619,431	696,095	755,864	833,553
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		28,359	32,429	35,031	38,596
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	269,530	302,287	330,952	364,663
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		147,623	165,202	181,029	199,539
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		46,977	52,711	57,741	63,568
1.01.14.3	Cheese		3,247	3,658	4,013	4,416
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		71,683	80,715	88,168	97,140
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	186,739	210,276	229,579	253,498
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		1,619	1,823	1,996	2,203
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		185,120	208,453	227,583	251,295
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	147,516	166,462	182,627	200,984
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		147,453	165,391	180,186	200,598
1.01.16.2	Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		63	70	77	85
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	533,478	600,617	655,497	722,998

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		325,903	366,922	400,457	441,990
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		143,059	161,064	175,784	193,659
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		64,516	72,631	79,256	87,349
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	70,958	79,885	87,291	96,350
1.01.18.1	Sugar		45,121	50,795	55,430	61,231
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		19,663	22,137	24,233	26,729
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		6,175	6,952	7,627	8,389
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	611,064	688,013	751,074	828,379
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	20,815	23,436	25,614	28,303
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		16,545	18,627	20,352	22,453
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		4,270	4,808	5,262	5,849
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>200,039</b>	<b>222,448</b>	241,201	263,781
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	109,356	121,140	131,597	144,454
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	90,683	101,308	109,604	119,327
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>593,597</b>	<b>668,484</b>	727,726	803,367
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	529,313	596,096	648,725	716,316
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		41,209	46,532	50,523	55,898
1.03.12.0	Garments		485,174	546,265	594,607	656,444
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		2,929	3,298	3,595	3,974
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	64,285	72,388	79,001	87,051
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		63,692	72,221	78,455	86,426
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		592	667	727	802
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,606,272</b>	<b>1,808,212</b>	1,971,074	2,175,620
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	808,012	908,782	989,086	1,092,224

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**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	166,873	187,880	205,290	226,220
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	11,851	13,541	14,754	16,378
1.04.41.0	Water supply		8,476	9,741	10,598	11,791
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		3,375	3,800	4,157	4,587
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	619,536	698,009	761,944	840,798
1.04.51.0	Electricity		108,491	122,574	133,713	147,615
1.04.52.0	Gas		31,859	35,966	39,257	43,383
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		479,186	539,469	588,975	649,799
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>319,265</b>	<b>360,200</b>	<b>392,153</b>	<b>432,227</b>
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	68,799	77,936	84,496	93,068
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		66,425	75,265	81,577	89,850
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		511	575	627	691
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		1,862	2,096	2,292	2,528
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	49,071	55,448	60,304	66,505
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	6,108	6,978	7,607	8,337
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		4,166	4,793	5,223	5,709
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		1,434	1,613	1,762	1,943
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		508	572	623	685
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	18,256	20,555	22,476	24,784
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	1,033	1,163	1,267	1,398
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		306	345	376	414
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		724	817	889	985
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	175,999	198,120	216,003	238,133
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		95,581	107,625	117,486	129,513
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		80,418	90,496	98,518	108,620
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		80,062	90,333	98,290	108,296
1.05.62.2	Household services		56	63	68	75

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>1.06.00.0 Health</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>260,166</b>	<b>294,846</b>	320,430	353,982
1.06.10.0 Medical products, appliances and equipment		3	187,226	211,266	229,982	253,400
1.06.11.0 Pharmaceutical products			182,854	206,344	224,620	247,444
1.06.12.0 Other medical products			3,646	4,104	4,469	4,969
1.06.13.0 Therapeutic appliances and equipment			726	818	893	988
1.06.20.0 Out-patient services		3	50,163	56,945	62,156	69,020
1.06.21.0 Medical services			33,745	38,469	42,043	46,738
1.06.22.0 Dental services			766	861	936	1,038
1.06.23.0 Paramedical services			15,652	17,614	19,176	21,244
1.06.30.0 Hospital services		1	22,776	26,635	28,292	31,562
<b>1.07.00.0 Transport</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>408,322</b>	<b>463,007</b>	505,172	557,496
1.07.10.0 Purchase of vehicles		4	70,118	78,859	85,795	94,460
1.07.11.0 Motor cars			27,969	31,700	34,676	38,139
1.07.12.0 Motor cycles			11,508	12,861	14,141	15,579
1.07.13.0 Bicycles			18,846	21,122	22,843	25,165
1.07.14.0 Animal drawn vehicles			11,796	13,177	14,135	15,576
1.07.20.0 Operation of personal transport equipment		3	57,747	65,496	71,609	79,077
1.07.22.0 Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment			22,262	25,189	27,644	30,426
1.07.23.0 Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment			21,316	24,192	26,411	29,247
1.07.24.0 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment			14,169	16,114	17,554	19,404
1.07.30.0 Transport services		6	280,457	318,652	347,768	383,960
1.07.31.0 Passenger transport by railway			2,904	3,311	3,607	4,026
1.07.32.0 Passenger transport by road			219,974	249,580	272,470	300,915
1.07.33.0 Passenger transport by air			1,618	1,869	2,024	2,243
1.07.34.0 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway			16,820	19,833	21,653	23,845
1.07.35.0 Combined passenger transport			-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0 Other purchased transport services			39,141	44,059	48,013	52,930
<b>1.08.00.0 Communication</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>46,558</b>	<b>53,705</b>	58,083	64,331
1.08.10.0 Postal services			5,678	6,629	7,118	7,841
1.08.20.0 Telephone and telefax equipment			4,744	5,418	5,868	6,599

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		36,136	41,657	45,096	49,891
<b>1.09.00.0 Recreation and culture</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>66,096</b>	<b>74,839</b>	81,351	89,632
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	54,003	61,224	66,529	73,298
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		29,050	33,096	35,928	39,584
1.09.14.0	Recording media		20,028	22,547	24,533	27,027
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		4,925	5,582	6,068	6,688
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	147	166	181	200
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		72	81	88	97
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		76	85	93	102
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	630	710	774	853
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment's		569	640	698	770
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		61	69	76	83
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	7,087	7,976	8,688	9,567
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		3,723	4,191	4,569	5,029
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		3,364	3,785	4,119	4,538
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	3,887	4,380	4,760	5,252
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	341	384	419	462
<b>1.10.00.0 Education</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>417,251</b>	<b>471,447</b>	518,547	572,610
<b>1.11.00.0 Restaurants and hotels</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>227,834</b>	<b>256,664</b>	279,278	308,229
1.11.10.0	Catering services		184,201	207,160	225,355	248,642
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		43,633	49,503	53,922	59,587
<b>1.12.00.0 Miscellaneous goods and services</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>370,266</b>	<b>417,915</b>	454,858	501,268
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	142,216	160,480	174,652	192,470
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		24,450	27,680	30,060	33,082
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		117,766	132,799	144,592	159,388
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-

Contd.

**Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	168,621	190,083	206,973	228,074
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		168,125	189,524	206,364	227,403
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		496	559	609	671
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	7,890	8,957	9,728	10,729
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	51,540	58,395	63,505	69,995
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>9,571,905</b>	<b>10,779,402</b>	11,758,421	12,969,936
	<b>B. NPISHs Consumption</b>		-	-	-	-
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>179,481</b>	<b>200,659</b>	220825	243173
	<b>C. Government Consumption</b>		<b>717,189</b>	<b>819,176</b>	1,021,088	1,250,742
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>206,189</b>	235,510	296,626	363,340
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>511,000</b>	583,666	724462	887401
	<b>D. Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>		-	-	-	-
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,839,936</b>	<b>4,378,651</b>	5,138,386	5,920,742
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>	<b>4</b>	-	-	-	-
	<b>E. Balance of Payment</b>		-	-	-	-
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-878,059</b>	<b>-1123611</b>	-806625	-1026021
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		2,551,592	2,627,897	2,885,169	3,026,831
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		3,429,651	3,751,508	3,691,794	4,052,851
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>13,430,452</b>	<b>15,054,277</b>	17,332,096	19,358,572

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, “p” denotes provisional estimates

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>A. Household Consumption</b>						
<b>1.01.00.0 Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>		<b>29</b>	<b>37.65</b>	<b>37.78</b>	<b>35.82</b>	<b>35.37</b>
1.01.10.0 Food		27	37.49	37.63	35.67	35.23
1.01.11.0 Bread and cereals		5	16.72	16.78	15.91	15.71
1.01.11.1 Rice			14.59	14.65	13.89	13.72
1.01.11.2 Other cereals, flour and other cereal products			1.13	1.14	1.08	1.07
1.01.11.3 Bread			0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
1.01.11.4 Other bakery products			0.31	0.31	0.29	0.29
1.01.11.5 Pasta products			0.61	0.60	0.58	0.57
1.01.12.0 Meat		5	2.40	2.40	2.29	2.26
1.01.12.1 Beef and veal			1.41	1.41	1.35	1.33
1.01.12.2 Pork			-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3 Lamb, mutton and goat			0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
1.01.12.4 Poultry			0.81	0.81	0.77	0.76
1.01.12.5 Other meats and meat preparations			0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
1.01.13.0 Fish and seafood		2	4.82	4.84	4.56	4.51
1.01.13.1 Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood			4.61	4.62	4.36	4.31
1.01.13.2 Preserved or processed fish and seafood			0.21	0.22	0.20	0.20
1.01.14.0 Milk, cheese and eggs		4	2.01	2.01	1.91	1.88
1.01.14.1 Fresh milk			1.10	1.10	1.04	1.03
1.01.14.2 Preserved milk and other milk products			0.35	0.35	0.33	0.33
1.01.14.3 Cheese			0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.01.14.4 Eggs and egg-based products			0.53	0.54	0.51	0.50
1.01.15.0 Oils and fats		2	1.39	1.40	1.32	1.31
1.01.15.1 Butter and margarine			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.01.15.2 Other edible oil and fats			1.38	1.38	1.31	1.30
1.01.16.0 Fruits		2	1.10	1.11	1.05	1.04
1.01.16.1 Fresh or chilled fruit			1.10	1.10	1.04	1.04
1.01.16.2 Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.01.17.0 Vegetables		3	3.97	3.99	3.78	3.73
1.01.17.1 Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes			2.43	2.44	2.31	2.28
1.01.17.2 Fresh or chilled potatoes			1.07	1.07	1.01	1.00

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		0.48	0.48	0.46	0.45
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.50
1.01.18.1	Sugar		0.34	0.34	0.32	0.32
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	4.55	4.57	4.33	4.28
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.49</b>	1.48	1.39	1.36
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.75
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.62
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.42</b>	4.44	4.20	4.15
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	3.94	3.96	3.74	3.70
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		0.31	0.31	0.29	0.29
1.03.12.0	Garments		3.61	3.63	3.43	3.39
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.45
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		0.47	0.48	0.45	0.45
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11.96</b>	12.01	11.37	11.24
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	6.02	6.04	5.71	5.64
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	1.24	1.25	1.18	1.17
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
1.04.41.0	Water supply		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	4.61	4.64	4.40	4.34
1.04.51.0	Electricity		0.81	0.81	0.77	0.76
1.04.52.0	Gas		0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		3.57	3.58	3.40	3.36
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.38</b>	2.39	2.26	2.23
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.48
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		0.49	0.50	0.47	0.46
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.34
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	1.31	1.32	1.25	1.23
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		0.71	0.71	0.68	0.67
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		0.60	0.60	0.57	0.56
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		0.60	0.60	0.57	0.56
1.05.62.2	Household services		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.94</b>	1.96	1.85	1.83
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	1.39	1.40	1.33	1.31
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		1.36	1.37	1.30	1.28

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.36
1.06.21.0	Medical services		0.25	0.26	0.24	0.24
1.06.22.0	Dental services		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.16
<b>1.07.00.0 Transport</b>		<b>13</b>	3.04	3.08	2.91	2.88
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.49
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	0.43	0.44	0.41	0.41
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	2.09	2.12	2.01	1.98
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		1.64	1.66	1.57	1.55
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27
<b>1.08.00.0 Communication</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>0.35</b>	0.36	0.34	0.33
1.08.10.0	Postal services		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		0.27	0.28	0.26	0.26
<b>1.09.00.0 Recreation and culture</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>0.49</b>	0.50	0.47	0.46
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	0.40	0.41	0.38	0.38

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20
1.09.14.0	Recording media		0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipments		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3.11</b>	3.13	2.99	2.96
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.70</b>	1.70	1.61	1.59
1.11.10.0	Catering services		1.37	1.38	1.30	1.28
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		0.32	0.33	0.31	0.31
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.76</b>	2.78	2.62	2.59
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	1.06	1.07	1.01	0.99
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		0.88	0.88	0.83	0.82
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	1.26	1.26	1.19	1.18
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		1.25	1.26	1.19	1.17
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	0.38	0.39	0.37	0.36
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	71.27	71.60	67.84	67.00
	<b>B. NPISHs Consumption</b>		-	-	-	-
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	1.34	1.33	1.27	1.26
	<b>C. Government Consumption</b>		5.34	5.44	5.89	6.46
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	1.54	1.56	1.71	1.88
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	3.80	3.88	4.18	4.58
	<b>D Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>				-	-
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	28.59	29.09	29.65	30.58
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>		-	-	-	-
	<b>E. Balance of Payment</b>				-	-
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	-6.54	-7.46	-4.65	-5.30
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		19.00	17.46	16.65	15.64
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		25.54	24.92	21.30	20.94
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, “p” denotes provisional estimates

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
<b>A. Household Consumption</b>					
<b>1.01.00.0</b>	<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>29</b>	12.49	9.16	10.29
1.01.10.0	Food	27	12.49	9.16	10.29
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	12.51	9.18	10.29
1.01.11.1	Rice		12.53	9.17	10.27
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		12.59	9.20	10.33
1.01.11.3	Bread		12.63	9.53	10.47
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		13.82	8.60	10.35
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		11.37	9.59	10.51
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	12.02	9.70	10.40
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		12.15	9.90	10.28
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		9.75	9.24	12.55
1.01.12.4	Poultry		12.12	9.44	10.28
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		12.63	9.30	10.36
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	12.46	8.56	10.27
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		12.38	8.59	10.28
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		14.35	8.02	10.18
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	12.15	9.48	10.19
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		11.91	9.58	10.23
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		12.21	9.54	10.09
1.01.14.3	Cheese		12.66	9.71	10.04
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		12.60	9.23	10.18
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	12.60	9.18	10.42
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		12.60	9.50	10.39
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		12.60	9.18	10.42
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	12.84	9.71	10.05
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		12.17	8.94	11.33
1.01.16.2	Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		12.62	8.78	11.56
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	12.59	9.14	10.30
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		12.59	9.14	10.37
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		12.59	9.14	10.17

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		12.58	9.12	10.21
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	12.58	9.27	10.38
1.01.18.1	Sugar		12.58	9.13	10.47
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		12.59	9.47	10.30
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		12.60	9.71	9.98
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	12.59	9.17	10.29
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	12.59	9.30	10.50
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		12.59	9.26	10.32
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		12.61	9.43	11.16
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11.20</b>	8.43	9.36
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3		-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits			-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine			-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer			-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	10.78	8.63	9.77
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	11.72	8.19	8.87
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	12.62	8.86	10.39
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	12.62	8.83	10.42
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		12.92	8.58	10.64
1.03.12.0	Garments		12.59	8.85	10.40
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		12.60	9.00	10.56
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	12.61	9.14	10.19
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		13.39	8.63	10.16
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		12.57	9.02	10.29
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	12.57	9.01	10.38
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	12.47	8.84	10.43
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	12.59	9.27	10.20
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	14.26	8.96	11.01
1.04.41.0	Water supply		14.93	8.79	11.26

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		12.58	9.39	10.35
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	12.67	9.16	10.35
1.04.51.0	Electricity		12.98	9.09	10.40
1.04.52.0	Gas		12.89	9.15	10.51
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		12.58	9.18	10.33
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12.82</b>	8.87	10.22
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	13.28	8.42	10.14
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		13.31	8.39	10.14
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		12.57	8.97	10.19
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		12.53	9.36	10.27
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	13.00	8.76	10.28
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	14.24	9.01	9.60
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		15.04	8.96	9.32
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		12.53	9.21	10.27
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		12.53	8.84	10.05
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	12.59	9.35	10.27
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	12.58	8.91	10.39
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		12.63	9.12	10.21
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		12.89	8.76	10.80
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	12.57	9.03	10.25
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		12.60	9.16	10.24
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		12.53	8.86	10.25
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		12.83	8.81	10.18
1.05.62.2	Household services		12.59	9.03	10.23
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13.33</b>	8.68	10.47
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	12.84	8.86	10.18
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		12.85	8.86	10.16

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		12.56	8.88	11.19
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		12.66	9.21	10.57
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	13.52	9.15	11.04
1.06.21.0	Medical services		14.00	9.29	11.16
1.06.22.0	Dental services		12.52	8.68	10.84
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		12.53	8.87	10.79
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	16.94	6.22	11.56
<b>1.07.00.0</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13.39</b>	9.11	10.36
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	12.47	8.80	10.10
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		13.34	9.39	9.99
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		11.76	9.95	10.17
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		12.08	8.15	10.16
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		11.71	7.27	10.19
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	13.42	9.33	10.43
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		13.15	9.75	10.06
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		13.50	9.17	10.74
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		13.73	8.93	10.54
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	13.62	9.14	10.41
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		14.01	8.96	11.60
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		13.46	9.17	10.44
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		15.52	8.32	10.81
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		17.91	9.18	10.12
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport			-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		12.56	8.97	10.24
<b>1.08.00.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15.35</b>	8.15	10.76
1.08.10.0	Postal services		16.76	7.37	10.16
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		14.21	8.30	12.44
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		15.28	8.26	10.63
<b>1.09.00.0</b>	<b>Recreation and Culture</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13.23</b>	8.70	10.18
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	13.37	8.66	10.18

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		13.92	8.56	10.17
1.09.14.0	Recording media		12.58	8.81	10.17
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		13.34	8.71	10.21
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	12.64	9.28	10.12
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		12.68	9.35	10.13
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		12.61	9.21	10.11
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	12.57	9.06	10.22
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment		12.57	9.04	10.24
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		12.65	9.19	10.06
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	12.54	8.93	10.11
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		12.56	9.02	10.07
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		12.51	8.83	10.15
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	12.69	8.69	10.34
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	12.59	8.99	10.24
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12.99</b>	9.99	10.43
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12.65</b>	8.81	10.37
1.11.10.0	Catering services		12.46	8.78	10.33
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		13.45	8.93	10.51
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12.87</b>	8.84	10.20
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	12.84	8.83	10.20
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		13.21	8.60	10.05
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		12.77	8.88	10.23
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	12.73	8.89	10.20
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		12.73	8.89	10.20
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		12.73	8.86	10.22
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2014-15	2015-16	2016-17(p)
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	13.53	8.61	10.29
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2		-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM			-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.			-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	13.30	8.75	10.22
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>		-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world			-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country			-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12.62</b>	9.08	10.30
<b>B.</b>	<b>NPISHs Consumption</b>			-	-
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11.80</b>	10.05	10.12
<b>C.</b>	<b>Government Consumption</b>		<b>14.22</b>	24.65	22.49
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14.22</b>	25.95	22.49
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14.22</b>	24.12	22.49
	<b>D Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>			-	-
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14.03</b>	17.35	15.23
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>		-	-	-
<b>E.</b>	<b>Balance of Payment</b>			-	-
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27.97</b>	-28.21	27.20
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		<b>2.99</b>	9.79	4.91
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		<b>9.38</b>	-1.59	9.78
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>12.09</b>	15.13	11.69

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, “p” denotes provisional estimates

## 4

## Explanatory Notes

### Concepts and data sources used in compiling GDP estimates

1. GDP is an aggregate measure of the total value of gross output produced within the economic territory of a country in a specified period, before deducting allowance for consumption of fixed capital (CFC) or depreciation. GDP is measured by using three different approaches.
2. Provisional GDP estimates for Bangladesh are compiled using both “production” and “expenditure” approaches. Data sources used for “production” approach include crops statistics, extrapolation based on inter-census growth rate of population and agriculture censuses, current industrial production survey, government budgets, other administrative records, external trade statistics, etc.
3. Under “**Production**” approach/method, GDP is measured as the total value added (value of output minus intermediate consumption) arising from production of all goods and services sectors of the economy. It is the sum of value added of all industrial sectors.
4. For “**Expenditure**” approaches data sources include HES (Household Expenditure Survey), external trade statistics, balance of payment statistics, government accounts and related data from non-government organisations.
5. Under “**Income**” approach GDP can be measured as the sum of incomes paid out to the employees by the producers known as compensation of employees (CE), mixed income of the self-employed persons (MI) and operating surplus (OS) of the producers and the consumption of the fixed capital (CFC). The sum of all elements covering payments to the factors of production is also equal to gross value added at basic prices. If indirect taxes (IT) less subsidies on production and products are added, it would be equivalent to GDP in market prices. For lack of required data, BBS could not compile GDP by using this approach.
6. **Inflation** is a sustained increase in the general price level of goods and services in an economy over a period of time.

### Publication schedule of production and expenditure based GDP estimates

7. “**Production**” and “**Expenditure**” based “Provisional Estimate of Annual GDP” are released with a time lag of about nine months after the reference year (i.e. in April / May of the current financial year). This is the 20<sup>th</sup> such publication of BBS. Annual

GDP estimates along with other national accounts aggregates are also published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin and other publications of BBS.

8. The final estimates are based on confirmed data and released within eight to nine months after the end of the FY. The GDP estimates of Bangladesh are published as follows:

- i) **Provisional GDP Estimates** : Data mainly upto December of the fiscal year to be used for estimation and publication by April-May of the fiscal year.
- ii) **Final GDP Estimates** : By April-May of the following fiscal year.

### **Qualification of data and caveats on the use of provisional GDP estimates**

#### **GDP estimates by Production Approach:**

9. Provisional GDP estimates based on production approach are subject to a number of qualifications due to non-availability of the required data. These qualifications are:

##### **1. Agriculture and Forestry**

- a. Crops and horticulture Generally actual production figures of aus and jute are used. For other major crops (aman, boro and wheat) projected production figures are used. *Estimates made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Sample Crop Cutting by BBS are used to validate the estimates.* Minor crops are imputed at last year's levels and validated as and when necessary with the production estimates available from the most recent Household Income Expenditure Survey (HIES).

- b. Animal farming Extrapolated on the basis of inter-census growth rate obtained from Census of Agriculture, 1983-84, Census of Agriculture, 1996 and 2008.

- c. Forest and related services Outputs projected on the basis of earlier years.

##### **2. Fishing**

- Based on estimates/projection provided by DOF and validated on the basis of the most recent HIES 2010 data.

##### **3. Mining and Quarrying**

- Administrative data of BCIC and Petrobangla are used for estimating most of the outputs.

##### **4. Manufacturing**

- Actual growth plus extrapolation based on QIIP for medium and large industries and also QIIP for small industries are taken into consideration.

##### **5. Power, Gas, Water**

- Based on targets, modified by actual production data up to December for gas and electricity of the fiscal year.

##### **6. Construction**

- Based on the trend of imports of major construction inputs and domestic production data of related industries till December of the fiscal year.

##### **7. Wholesale and Retail Trade**

- Growth rate reflecting trends of imports, agricultural and industrial production.

<b>8. Hotels and Restaurants</b>	Extrapolated on the basis of Report on Integrated Annual Survey of Non-farm Economic Activities.
<b>9. Transport, Storage and Communication</b>	Imputation of last year's figure and selective use of administrative data available up to December of the fiscal year. Also the budgetary data of government transport and communication agencies of the fiscal year are utilized.
<b>10. Public Adm. and Defence</b>	Based on national budget allocations for the fiscal year.
<b>11. Financial Intermediations</b>	Projections based on last year data, bank deposit and credit up to December 2016.
<b>12. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>	Projections based on inter-census growth rate: Population Census, Labour Force Surveys, Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) and estimates of housing stock and rental income.
<b>13. Health and Social Work</b>	Based on national budget allocations for FY2017 for public sub-sector estimates. Projection and extrapolation growth rates of the major components for private sub-sector estimates.
<b>14. Education</b>	Based on national budget allocations for the public sector. Projection and extrapolation of growth rates for private sub-sector.
<b>15. Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	Projection and extrapolation growth rates of major components.

Provisional estimates provide trends of economic performance. Provisional GDP estimates are usually subject to revisions because of subsequent data changes.

#### **Expenditure based GDP estimates**

Expenditure based provisional GDP estimates are relatively imprecise in nature because of weakness in the data base used in calculation. The estimates are also subject to limitations of the methodologies used in estimating the components. The external trade statistics of the last quarter of the year usually show higher trends and may not follow the previous year's pattern. Uncertainties in the actual expenditures during first quarter are likely to affect the volume of public sector investments. The basis of extrapolation of the private consumption expenditures and investments is also fragile. Owing to data limitations, no account is taken of the overall stock changes. Consumption of NPISH and acquisition net of disposal of valuables are assumed to be included in private consumption.

The provisional GDP estimates by expenditure category are compiled on the basis of the following data sources:

1. **General Government Final Consumption Expenditure:** Based on national budget allocation, government final consumption is extrapolated.
2. **Private Final Consumption Expenditure:** Extrapolation is done based on recent HIES 2010 data and also residual method is adopted for reconciliation.
3. **Gross Fixed Capital Formation:** Import of capital goods and domestic production of materials for capital goods like construction input upto December of the fiscal year is used.
4. **Net Exports:** Based on Balance of Payment (BOP) data and actual trends of imports and exports up to December of the fiscal year.

## *Statistical Annex Tables*



**Table 1. Production of Major Agricultural Crops**

Crops	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	(Lac metric ton) 2016-17(p)
<b>Cereals</b>					
Aus	21.58	23.26	23.28	22.88	21.33
Aman	128.97	130.23	131.90	134.83	136.50
Boro	187.78	190.07	191.92	189.37	189.37
Wheat	12.55	13.03	13.47	13.48	13.48
Maize	15.48	21.24	22.71	24.45	26.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>366.36</b>	<b>377.83</b>	<b>383.28</b>	<b>385.01</b>	<b>386.78</b>
<b>Other crops</b>					
Tobacco and Beverage	5.17	5.47	5.27	5.19	6.43
Jute (Lac bales)	76.11	74.36	75.01	75.58	82.46
Fruits	43.78	45.45	45.88	47.04	47.12
Oilseeds	8.04	8.44	9.34	9.31	9.31
Pulses	2.65	3.52	3.78	3.78	3.78
Spices	17.22	20.43	21.79	24.70	24.70
Sugarcane	44.69	45.08	49.87	47.35	47.40
Vegetables	120.53	126.77	130.27	131.36	136.42
a. Potato	86.03	89.50	92.54	94.74	99.50
b. Other Vegetables	34.50	37.27	37.72	36.61	36.72
Others	2.30	2.33	2.47	2.52	2.50

Note: i) \* Final Estimates

2) "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 2. Production of Fish (adjusted)**

Crops	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	(Lac metric ton) 2016-17(p)
Inland	25.59	27.23	28.95	30.18	31.86	33.18
Marine	5.97	6.33	6.48	6.84	6.92	6.97
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.56</b>	<b>33.56</b>	<b>35.43</b>	<b>37.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>40.15</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Source: Department of Fisheries (DOF) and Household Expenditure Survey, BBS

**Table 3. Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry)**

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

Month	2014-15	2015-16	Growth rate (point to point)	2016-17(p)	Growth rate (point to point)
July	248.67	253.67	2.01	247.72	-2.35
August	214.74	258.35	20.31	306.54	18.65
September	233.32	238.70	2.31	244.54	2.45
October	203.15	235.04	15.70	267.35	13.75
November	223.58	253.24	13.27	277.22	9.47
December	244.06	286.05	17.20	310.73	8.63
January	244.81	277.35	13.29		
February*	226.56	271.93	20.03		
March*	228.16	272.24	19.32		
April*	230.37	268.32	16.47		
May*	257.96	291.27	12.91		
June*	277.97	321.19	15.55		
<b>Yearly</b>	<b>236.11</b>	<b>268.11</b>	<b>13.55</b>		

Source: Current Industrial Production Section, BBS

Note: p denote provisional estimates, \* QIIP, January-June 2016-17 yet to be release

**Table 4. Domestic Production of Natural Gas, Electricity and Fertilizer**

Period	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> cu meter) <sup>1</sup>		Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> kWh) <sup>2</sup>		Fertilizer (M.T) <sup>3</sup>	
2005-06	14,921		22,977		1,926,672	
2006-07	15,920		23,268		1,982,292	
2007-08	17,014		24,953		1,581,683	
2008-09	18,511		26,533		1,347,366	
2009-10	19,919		29,246		1,170,119	
2010-11	20,075		31,355		1,013,537	
2011-12	21,056		35,117		1,047,214	
2012-13	22,670		38,229		1,074,791	
2013-14	23,232		38,040		976,691	
2014-15	25,263		40,358		1,028,157	
2015-16	27,559		46,371		1,010,446	

Month	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> cu meter) <sup>1</sup>		Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> KWh) <sup>2</sup>		Fertilizer (M.T) <sup>3</sup>	
	2015-16	2016-17(p)	2015-16	2016-17(p)	2015-16	2016-17(p)
July	2,185	2233	3860	4432	45,233	67341
August	2,350	2345	4227	4811	65,906	62122
September	2,168	2164	3997	4509	66,832	63072
October	2,345	2345	4025	4736	91,589	62410
November	2,308	2257	3243	3618	91,109	103979
December	2,369	2343	3053		128,085	116044
January	2,372	2364	3205		124845	
February	2,214		3415		108336	
March*	2,354		4181		112005	
April*	2,270		4337		52866	
May*	2,325		4116		64492	
June*	2,299		4696		59148	

Source: <sup>1</sup> Petrobangla

<sup>2</sup> Power Development Board, REB & DESA

<sup>3</sup> MIS Report, Bangladesh Chemicals Industries Corporation

p denote provisional, \* Production of gas, electricity and fertilizer from February to June 2017 are not available

**Table 5. Deposit and Credit Disbursement**

Financial Year	Demand Deposit	Time Deposit	Domestic Credit (Billion Tk.)
2000-01	108.69	648.27	910.46
2001-02	116.20	744.55	1023.97
2002-03	128.28	872.51	1106.49
2003-04	146.13	992.74	1267.86
2004-05	168.50	1160.42	1488.37
2005-06	197.40	1380.22	1784.12
2006-07	234.63	1613.36	2041.61
2007-08	265.18	1894.81	2470.49
2009-10	302.37	2300.73	2868.55
2009-10	416.22	2750.43	3378.27
2010-11	481.06	3374.19	4308.93
2011-12	510.60	4073.88	5149.73
2012-13	557.37	4799.02	5717.37
2013-14	643.44	5589.78	6379.06
2014-15	723.84	6268.00	7015.26
2015-16	897.59	7039.47	8012.80
2016-17 (Jul-Mar)	878.59	7622.14	8452.41

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, \* indicate (July-February)

**Table 6. GDP Growth Rate and Per Capita Income of SAARC Countries**

Countries	GDP growth rate <sup>a</sup>			Per capita income US \$ <sup>b</sup>		
	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	1.3	0.8	2.0	690	660	610
Bangladesh	6.06	6.6	7.1	1010	1080	1190
Bhutan	3.8	5.9	6.4	2330	2370	2380
India	7.2	7.6	7.4	1520	1560	1590
Maldives	6.5	2.1	3.5	6000	6480	6950
Nepal	5.7	2.3	0.8	730	740	730
Pakistan	4.1	4	4.7	1360	1400	1440
Sri Lanka	4.9	4.8	5.0	3490	3650	3800

Source: <sup>a</sup> Asian Development Outlook 2016 update, <sup>b</sup> World Development Indicators 2016 database.

**Table 7. Export of Selected Items**

Item	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	(Crore Tk.) 2016-17 (Jul-Feb)
Raw Jute	1,866	1,699	948	856	1,257	1,018
Jute goods (including Carpet)	5,200	5,989	5,315	5,351	5,700	3,962
Tea	28	17	17	33	15	13
Leather	4,115	4778	3,759	3,081	2,133	991
Fish & Shrimp	4,758	3399	4,098	3,988	3,003	2,328
Readymade Garments (including Knit Wear & Hosiery)	122,701	128,285	146,626	156,045	163,120	110,956
Naphtha Furnace oil & Bitumen	975	431	134	291	101	55
Fertilizers	130	-	-	-	0	44
Others (Including EPZ)	40,540	44839	52,477	56,841	61,473	38,913
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>180,313</b>	<b>189,437</b>	<b>213,374</b>	<b>226,486</b>	<b>236,802</b>	<b>158,280</b>

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

**Table 8. Import of Selected Items**

Year	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	(Crore Tk.) 2016-17 (Jul-Feb)
Rice	2,188	239	2701	4310	931	207
Wheat	4,763	5575	8685	7915	7159	5396
<b>Total (food)</b>	<b>6,951</b>	<b>5814</b>	<b>11386</b>	<b>12224</b>	<b>8091</b>	<b>5602</b>
Milk & Dairy Products	1,750	1708	2249	2409	1766	1162
Spices	1,080	947	1423	1668	1598	1252
Oil seeds	1,420	1932	3952	2745	4083	1907
Edible Oil	13,051	11185	13686	12223	10409	7818
Pulses all Sorts	1,911	3373	3536	3057	3625	2458
Sugar	9,390	5853	7014	5770	5171	4749
Clinker	3,994	3888	4812	4632	3467	2371
Crude Petroleum	8,387	8801	7218	6629	2985	2588
Petroleum Products	30,484	29122	31628	26175	17827	14514
Chemicals	9,575	10405	11644	12192	13215	9587
Pharmaceutical Products	934	952	931	875	938	783
Fertilizers	10,907	9563	7977	9647	8170	4167
Dyeing & Tanning Materials	2,977	3190	4185	4312	4272	2889
Plastic and Rubber Articles	10,835	10905	13937	14333	14233	9628
Cotton	16,601	16004	18850	17672	16844	12099
Yarn	10,833	10849	11705	12377	12885	8637
Textile and articles thereof	24,168	26133	27853	28569	32259	21727
Staple fibres	3,250	3627	3833	4078	4713	3034
Iron & Steel	17,637	18642	20654	22909	21925	17340
Capital Machinery	15,765	14672	18122	20294	23920	20010
Others (Including EPZ)	79,063	74763	89977	90395	101483	69759
<b>Total (non food)</b>	<b>274,012</b>	<b>266514</b>	<b>305186</b>	<b>302961</b>	<b>305788</b>	<b>218476</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>280,963</b>	<b>272328</b>	<b>316572</b>	<b>315185</b>	<b>313879</b>	<b>224079</b>

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

**Table 9. Annual Development Programme by Sectors**

Sector	FY2015		FY2016		(Million Tk.) FY2017
	Budget	Revised	Budget	Revised	
Agriculture	27850	24690	32770	50234	57416
Rural Development & Institutions	151300	165530	181820	90666	107614
Water Resources	28310	21420	30620	26067	33421
Industries	17380	14980	14130	19389	9741
Power	92730	82760	164850	155532	134476
Oil, Gas & Natural Resources	22230	10190	19940	20717	10678
Transport	99770	86200	12738	132958	208332
Bridge Division	87350	52990	89210	62530	65270
Communication	7410	9850	17710	14629	19158
Physical Planning, Water Supply & Housing	20840	13290	23960	123571	143912
Education & Religious Affairs	97060	87000	99910	101255	128460
Sports & Culture	3050	3470	15990	2617	3141
Health, Population and Family Welfare	43490	45620	53310	55517	56553
Mass Media	1190	1130	1260	1191	1760
Social Welfare, Women's Affairs & Youth Development	22960	16160	22370	4316	3472
Public Administration	45750	59090	50920	23212	23445
Science & Technology	2305	37190	13010	18085	54720
Labour & Manpower	4130	4200	4760	4261	4510
<b>Total Sectoral Allocation</b>	<b>775105</b>	<b>735760</b>	<b>849278</b>	<b>906747</b>	<b>1066079</b>
Total Block Allocation	28045	14240	120722	32305	40921
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>803150</b>	<b>750000</b>	<b>970000</b>	<b>939052</b>	<b>1107000</b>

Source: Planning Commission

**Table 10. Monetary and Banking Statistics**

Items	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	(Million Tk.) 2017 (Jul-Dec)
Currency outside Banks	547,951	58,4171	675529	769084	879408	1220745	1131534
Demand Deposits	481,062	510,604	557365	643443	728734	897591	906607
Money Supply M <sub>1</sub>	1031,011	1,097,214	1,236,031	1416451	1608142	2124307	2044463
Time Deposits	3374,189	4073,881	4,799,023	5589784	6267999	7039472	7496075
Money Supply M <sub>2</sub>	4405,200	5171,095	6,035,054	7006235	7876141	9163779	9540538
Post Office Deposits	49,760	25,337	522	-	-	-	-
Monetary asset	4457,960	5196,432	6,035,576	-	-	-	-

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, \*May 2017

## **Related Publications on National Accounts Statistics**

1. Brochure on National Accounts of Bangladesh, January 1995
2. Institutional sector accounts of Bangladesh for 1995- 96, (Draft), January 1999
3. Bangladesh, National Accounts Statistics: Sources and Methods (revised Estimates from 1995-96 to 2013-14 with base year 2005-06), August 2014
4. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product May 1997
5. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product 1998-99 and Final Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1997-98
6. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1999-2000 and Final Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1998-99
7. National Accounts Statistics (Gross Domestic Product, 2000-2001)
8. National Accounts Statistics (Preliminary Estimates of GDP, 2001-2002)
9. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2015-16 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2014-15)
10. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2014-15 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2013-14)
11. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2013-14 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2012-13)
12. National Accounts Statistics (Preliminary Estimates of GDP, 2012-13 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2011-12)
13. Estimates of Investment: Methods and Data Sources, May 2002
14. Proceeding of the Workshop-cum-Expert Consultation on National Accounts Compilation of Bangladesh, January 1994.
15. Report of the National Income Commission, 1990
16. Report of the Task Force on the Review of National Accounts of BBS, June 1996
17. Sources and Methods of Indices (National Accounts Deflators), May 1997
18. System of National Accounts, 2008 (UN Publication)
19. Twenty Years of National Accounting of Bangladesh (1972-92), July 1993
20. Provisional Estimates of Gross Regional Product 1995-96 to 1999-2000

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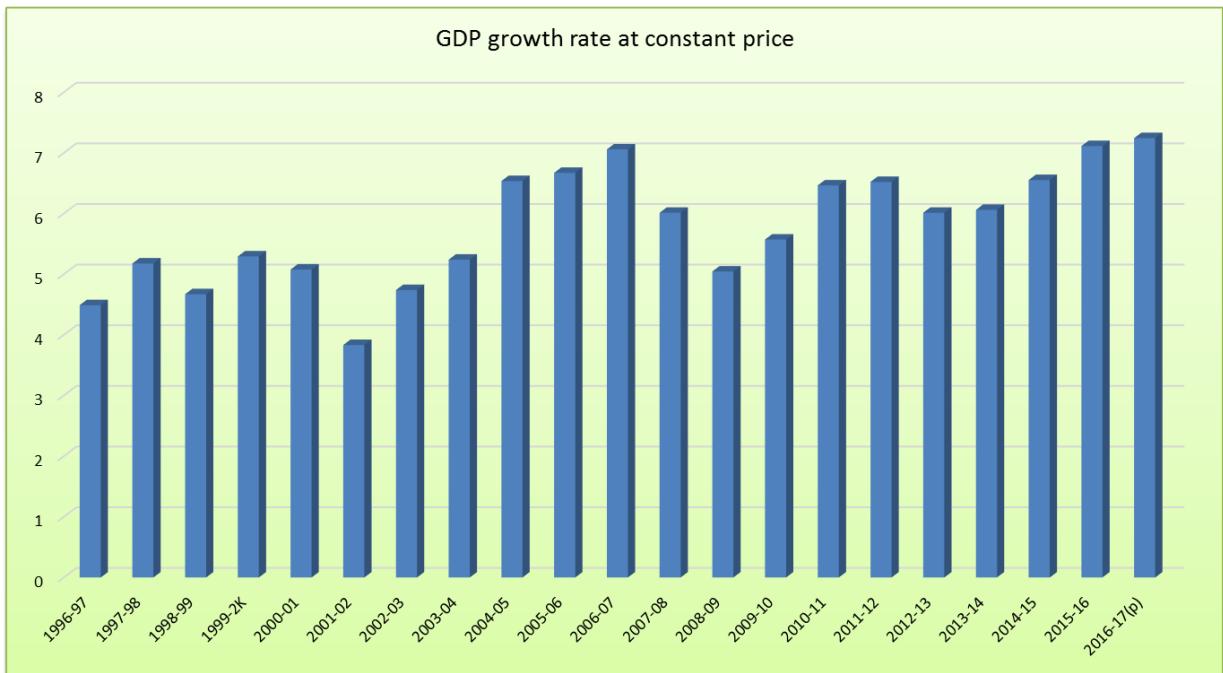
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