COMPILATION OF GDP/QGDP IN AGRICULTURE SECTOR

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Outline

Industrial Classification

GDP

Crops and horticulture

Animal farming

Forestry

Fishing

Classification of Industries (ISIC Rev.4)

Section	Divisions	Description	
A	01–03	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**Agriculture**
B	05–09	Mining and quarrying	
C	10–33	Manufacturing	
D	35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**Industry**
E	36–39	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
F	41–43	Construction	
G	45–47	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	
H	49–53	Transportation and storage	
I	55–56	Accommodation and food service activities	
J	58–63	Information and communication	
K	64–66	Financial and insurance activities	
L	68	Real estate activities	
M	69–75	Professional, scientific and technical activities	
N	77–82	Administrative and support service activities	
O	84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	**Service**
P	85	Education	
Q	86–88	Human health and social work activities	
R	90–93	Arts, entertainment and recreation	
S	94–96	Other service activities	
T	97–98	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	
U	99	Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

- Gross Domestic product (GDP) is the value of all goods and services produced in a specific period of time (one year) minus the goods and services consumed in the production process during that period within the territory of a country.

- GDP = ∑ Gross Value Added (GVA)
- GVA = Value of Gross Output (GO) – Value of Intermediate Input (IC)
- GO = Production x Price
- IC is used in the process of production

- GDP is estimated following SNA
- In Bangladesh GDP is estimated by 19 economic activity sectors
  Of which Agriculture is the third largest sector

- It is Estimated in both Current and Constant Price

Coverage of Agriculture Sector

- Crops and horticulture

- Animal farming

- Forestry

- **Fishing**

GVA of Crops and Horticulture
(Scope and Coverage)

- Growing of crops; market gardening; horticulture

- Growing of non-perennial (011) and perennial (012) crops

- Plant propagation (013)

- Production of non-perennial crops whose growth generally follows a yearly cycle (0111, 0112,…) such as cereals, vegetables etc.

- Production of perennial crops whose growth generally follows long (more than a year) cycle (0121, 0122,…) such as fruits, beverage (e.g. coffee, cocoa, tea etc.) and spices crops

- Plant propagation includes growing of plants for planting, growing of plants for ornamental purposes etc.

GVA of Crops and Horticulture (Data source)

- Agriculture Wing, BBS

- Census of Agriculture, BBS

- Survey on Forestry, Nursery and Horticulture Activities in Bangladesh,

- BFIDC (For Rubber)

- Survey on the Cost of Production for Selected Crops in Bangladesh, BBS

- Productivity survey of selected crops, BBS

- Survey on the Use of Agricultural Inputs for Major Crops in Bangladesh, BBS

- Survey on gross marketed surplus of agricultural commodities

- Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM)

- Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES), BBS

- Input-Output (I-O) table of BIDS/Planning Commission

GVA of Crops and Horticulture (Methods)

- Production of <u>146 crops</u> (including nursery and horticultural products) are considered

- After deducting wastage during the harvesting period, the net available production is estimated

- The by-products of the main crops like paddy, wheat, jute etc. are also included in the estimation of net (total) production

GVA of Crops and Horticulture (Methods)

- **HIES data are used for adjusted minor crops production**

- Producer price/Harvest price (DAM) are used for estimating Gross Output

- Intermediate Input (IC) are estimated as percentage of Output for individual crops using I-O table (Planning Commission) and input cost survey (BBS)

- Gross Value Added (GVA) are estimated by deducting Intermediate Input (IC) from Gross Output

- **Output of irrigation services is newly included in the revised and rebased estimate (Base: 2005-06, 2015-16)**

GVA of Animal Farming
(Scope and Coverage)

- Farming of animals where
- HH livestock and poultry birds are considered
- Farm livestock and poultry birds are considered
- Within group 014 (Farming of animals), the activities are grouped according to the type of animal
- Meat, Milk, Egg, Hide and Skin etc. are used
- Turkey fowls are newly included

GVA of Animal Farming (Data source)

- **Livestock Survey, BBS**

- **Survey on Livestock and Poultry Activities in Bangladesh, BBS**

- **Census of Agriculture, BBS**

- **Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM)**

- **Department of Livestock**

Fig. 2. First AI buffalo calf born in Bangladesh

GVA of Animal Farming (Methods)

- **Estimates of animal farming populations are made on the basis of intercensal growth rates of livestock population and then adjusted in the light of the current livestock surveys**

GVA of Animal Farming (Methods)

- **Slaughter rate are used separately for HH and Farm** based livestock and poultry to have a meat production

- **Milk rate, Egg rate are used separately for HH and Farm**

- Hide and skin; Animal fat and others are also used

- Price of the respected items are collected from DAM and used in the estimation of Gross Output (GO)

- **Intermediate input (IC) is measured from the HH and Farm Based Survey of Livestock and Poultry, BBS**

- **Certain percent** of the value of output for individual livestock and poultry **(HH and Farm)** is deducted as intermediate consumption or input cost (IC) to obtain the GVA in the animal farming sub-sector

GVA of Forestry (Scope and Coverage)

- Forestry, logging and related service activities

- **Both public** and private forestry is considered. Major activity of reserve forest (public) is generally conservation and development

- The output data of forestry by types of <u>forest products</u> such as timber, bamboo, honey, firewood etc.

GVA of Forestry (Data source)

- Report on Farm Forest Survey, BBS

- Household Based Forestry Survey, BBS

- Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES), BBS

- Bangladesh Forest Department

- Bangladesh Forest Industries Development Corporation (BFIDC)

- Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM)

GVA of Forestry (Methods)

- The output is estimated by establishing a bench mark year data with the help of consultation with the Chief Conservator of forest, and trade sources

- Data from the periodic surveys like Farm Forest Surveys and HIES are also used in final adjustments of the annual estimates

- Different indices like Wood Product Index, Small Scale Manufacturing Index and Intercensal Rural Household Growth Rate

- Finally, the gross value of output is reduced by a certain percent to account for the input costs (IC) to arrive at the GVA of this sub-sector

- Services of BFIDC is newly included

GVA of Fishing (Data source)

- Report on the Survey of Ponds, BBS

- Findings from the Survey on Fisheries Activities in Bangladesh, BBS

- Ad-hoc Fish Species Survey of, BBS

- Case Studies on Selected Economic Activities

- Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES), BBS

- Department of Fisheries (DOF)

- Department of Agriculture Marketing (DAM)

GVA of Fishing (Methods)

- The activities in the fishing sector include (i) inland and (ii) marine fishing

- Estimates of the aggregate fish production, both inland and marine are obtained from DOF and validate with HIES data

- Estimated fish production (inland and marine) are disaggregated by <u>major fish species</u>

- The gross value of production thus arrived at is then reduced by the input proportion or intermediate consumption rates to obtain the gross value added

GVA of Fishing (Methods)

- In the new estimates inland fish production has been divided into capture and culture separately

- In the revised estimate seed fish (pauna) is included as output of fishing but it is excluded from value added as an input cost

- Sundry fish (dry fish) is also included

- Value added of Fisheries Development Corporation (FDC) is included in the revised estimates

QGDP of Agriculture Sector

- **Crops and Horticulture**
  - Quarterly production data of selected crops

	Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Aus		███	███									
Aman					███	███						
Boro										███	███	███
Jute	███	███	███									
Wheat									███			
Maize			███								███	
Potato								███	███			

QGDP of Agriculture Sector(contd.)

- **Animal Farming**
  - IIP of meat processing
  - Production of selected items (meat, milk, egg)
- **Forestry**
  - IIP of wood and wood products
- **Fishing**
  - Quarterly fish production data

Thank You   Q & A