



Statistical Pocketbook 2020

Cover Page



**Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning**



পরিসংখ্যান পকেটবুক

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Statistical Pocketbook

2020



Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

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ISBN-978-984-475-046-3

COMPLIMENTARY

Printed at

**Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division, Ministry of Planning**



Secretary
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)
Ministry of Planning
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

Foreword

Statistical Pocketbook brought out by Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) as National Statistical Organization (NSO) is one of the core publications. It is a regular annual publication and serves as a handy reference work containing key facts on most recent and emerging trends. It presents various indicators in a comprehensive and systematic compendium of available data on economic, social and environmental conditions and activities across the country.

In this context I myself, feel delighted to know that it is a consolidated report on development trends aligned with the Sustainable Development Goals of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, monitoring the 8th five year plan (FY2020-FY2025), 2nd perspective plan (2021-2041), Bangladesh Delta Plan 2100, National Social Security Strategy as well. It is worth mentioning that this publication would enrich and harmonize policy making of the nation. References and sources of data of this publication have made an opportunity for stakeholders/users to conduct further analysis.

I would like to compliment Director General, BBS and the Editorial Committee of BBS headed by Deputy Director General, BBS for bringing out this valuable publication. My special thanks to Director and his Colleagues of National Accounting (Price & Wage) Wing, BBS to prepare the manuscript and collect data from secondary sources for the compilation of voluminous publication on time.

I hope this publication would be useful to planners, policy makers, research workers and academicians both within and outside Bangladesh. In order to improve the quality of the forthcoming issues comments and suggestions would be accepted gladly.

Dhaka
May 2021

Mohammad Yamin Chowdhury



Director General
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)
Ministry of Planning
Government of the People's Republic of
Bangladesh



Preface

The present issue of Statistical Pocketbook 2020 is the 43rd edition in its series. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) has been issuing this small scale statistical reference book annually since 1978. This publication attempts to portray a wide-spectrum of socio-economic, demographic and environmental data of Bangladesh in a comprehensive and systematic manner. It is really an important and efficient statistical reference book to know and understand Bangladesh. The current edition covers the following period: the financial year 2019-20 and the calendar year 2020.

The compilation is based on information gathered through periodic statistical censuses and surveys as well as from administrative data maintained by various ministries, departments, agencies, corporations. Brief note on coverage and data sources wherever possible have also been provided for the benefit of the users. This publication is also available through electronic services at www.bbs.gov.bd.

It is a great limitation for us to prepare this publication with the available data from secondary sources in time and suitable form. I wish to express my appreciation to all concerned agencies for providing required data in time and valuable cooperation.

My deep gratitude and thanks to honorable Secretary, Mr. Mohammad Yamin Chowdhury, Statistics and Informatics Division (SID) and the other officials of SID for their guidance and final review of the book. I appreciate efforts of the members of Editorial Committee of BBS headed by DDG, BBS. I would like to give thanks to all officials of National Accounting (Price & Wage) Wing, BBS for collecting data from secondary sources and preparing the manuscript.

I hope this publication would be able to embrace the needs of policy makers, planners, researchers for formulating sound, sustainable and evidence based socio-economic development strategy. Comments and suggestions for further improvements of this publication are greatly appreciated.

Dhaka
May 2021

Mohammad Tajul Islam

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Some Units of Measurement

1 maund	=	82.29 lb = 37.3241 kg
1 kg	=	1.0716916 seer = 2.2046226 lb.
1 acre	=	0.404686 Hectare
1 bale of jute	=	0.1814369 Metric Ton
1 crore	=	10 million
1 lakh	=	0.1 million
1 mile	=	1.6093 Kilometre
1 kilometre	=	0.6213712 mile
1 square mile	=	2.589988 sq. kilometre
1 square kilometre	=	0.3861022 sq. mile

Abbreviations and Notations

BANBEIS	=	Bangladesh Bureau of Educational Information and Statistics
BADC	=	Bangladesh Agricultural Development Corporation
BAPEX	=	Bangladesh Petroleum Exploration and Production Company Ltd
BBS	=	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
BJMC	=	Bangladesh Jute Mills Corporation
BJMA	=	Bangladesh Jute Mills Association
BRTA	=	Bangladesh Road Transport Authority
BWDB	=	Bangladesh Water Development Board
Cft.	=	Cubic feet
CIF	=	Cost, Insurance and Freight
DGHS	=	Directorate General of Health Services
(e)	=	Estimated
FAO	=	Food and Agriculture Organization
FOB	=	Free on Board
GDP	=	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	=	Gross National Income
H/H	=	Household
HIES	=	Household Income & Expenditure Survey
Kg	=	Kilogram
KWH	=	Kilowatt hours
Lbs.	=	Pound (weight)

LGRD	=	Local Government & Rural Development
Md.	=	Maund
MICS	=	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MoFL	=	Ministry of Fishries and Livestock
MSW	=	Ministry of Social Welfare
MT	=	Metric Ton
MWH	=	Megawatt hours
OPD	=	Outpatient Department
(p)	=	Provisional
RMG	=	Readymade Garments
(r)	=	Revised
SPARRSO	=	Bangaldesh Space Research and Remote Sensing Organisation
Sr.	=	Seer
SVRS	=	Sample Vital Registration System
Sq.	=	Square
Tk./tk.	=	Taka
Yd.	=	Yard
\$	=	U.S. Dollar
(-)	=	Not available

Chapter I

INTRODUCTION

Basic Information About Bangladesh

1. Official Name	The People's Republic of Bangladesh
2. State Religion	Islam (Other religions such as Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity are practiced in peace and harmony).
3. State Language	Bangla
4. National Anthem	The first ten lines of the song "Amar Sonar Bangla" written by Nobel Laureate Rabindranath Tagore.
5. National Flag	Consists of a circle coloured red throughout its area, resting on a green rectangular background. The length to width ratio of the rectangle is 10:6 and the circle has a radius of one fifth of the length
6. National Emblem	The national flower " <i>Shapla (Water Lily)</i> " (nymphaea-nouchali) resting on water, having on each side an ear of paddy and being surmounted by three connected leaves of jute with two stars on each side of the leaves.
7. Capital	Dhaka
8. Nationality	Bangladeshi
9. Name of Currency	Taka (BDT)
10. Geographical Location	North latitude - Between $20^{\circ} 34'$ and $26^{\circ} 38'$ East longitude - Between $88^{\circ} 01'$ and $92^{\circ} 41'$
11. Boundary	North: India, West: India, South: Bay of Bengal, East: India and Myanmar
12. Area	56977 sq. miles or 147570 sq. km
13. Territorial Water	200 nautical miles

14. Administrative Units, 2020

Units	Number
Division	8
District	64
City Corporation	12
Municipalities	330
Upazila/Sub-district	492
Thana (Police Station)	651
Union	4571

Source: Ministry of LGRD and Bangladesh Police

15. (a) Estimated Population (In million)

	1 st July 2019
Total	166.50
Male	83.33
Female	83.17
Rate of Natural Increase	1.32
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.2
Density (per sq. km)	1125
Life expectancy at birth:	
Both sex	72.6
Male	71.1
Female	74.2

Source: Bangladesh Sample Vital Registration System 2019, BBS

15. (b) Projected Population (In million)

	2020
Total	169.81
Male	84.95
Female	84.86
Sex ratio: (males per 100 females)	100.16

* Assuming the medium variant fertility level. Initiating from 2.3 in 2011, it assumed to be dropped to 2.1 in 2021, from 2026 TFR is assumed to be 1.9 and continued thereafter. Figures may vary due to rounding.

Source: Population Projection of Bangladesh: Dynamics and Trends 2011-2061, BBS

15. (c) Census Adjusted Population (In million)

	2001	2011
Total	130.52	149.77
Male	67.73	74.98
Female	62.79	74.79
Sex ratio: (males per 100 females)	107.87	100.25

16. Main Seasons	Summer: March-May Rainy Season (Monsoon): June-September Winter: December-February
17. Climatic Variation (Average)	
a) Temperature	Maximum: 30.4°C Minimum: 21.2°C
b) Rainfall	203 mm
c) Relative Humidity (%)	78
<i>Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department.</i>	
18. Standard Time	GMT+6 hours
19. Main Rivers	Padma, Meghna, Jamuna, Brahmaputra, Teesta, Surma, Karnaphuli etc.
20. Main Crops and Fruits	Paddy, jute, wheat, pulses, maize, oil seeds, spices, vegetables, jack-fruit, banana, mango, coconut etc.
21. Main Industries	Readymade garments, textiles, chemical fertilizers, pharmaceuticals, tea processing, paper and newsprints, cement, light engineering, sugar, leather goods etc.
22. Main Minerals	Natural gas, coal, lime, white clay, glass sand, sand, stone etc.
23. Main Exports	Readymade garments and knitwear, frozen fish, jute and jute goods, pharmaceutical products, tea, leather products, handicrafts, chemicals etc.
24. Ports	a) Sea ports: Chattogram, Mongla and Payra. b) Inland river ports: Dhaka, Chandpur, Barishal, Khulna, Baghabari, Narayanganj, Bhairab Bazar, Ashuganj. c) International airport: Dhaka, Chattogram and Sylhet. d) Domestic airport: Dhaka, Chattogram, Jashore, Sylhet, Cox's Bazar, Saidpur, Rajshahi and Barishal.
25. Radio Stations	Dhaka, Chattogram, Khulna, Rajshahi, Rangpur Barishal, Cox's Bazar, Sylhet, Rangamati, Bandarban Cumilla and Thakurgaon.

26. Community Radio	Radio Megna, Radio Bikrampur, Chilmari, Jhinuk, Mukti, N24 Radio, Naf, Nalta, Lokobetar, Padma, Pollikontho, Radio Hananda, Radio Neel, Rural radio, Sagar Dheep, Sagar Giri, Sundarban, Radio Yousuf.
27. Television Stations	Dhaka, Chattogram.
28. Television Channels	Government: BTV, BTV World, Sangsad TV. Private (Nos): 45 (Approved) On air (Nos): 30

29.A Educational Institutions 2019

	(Number)
Public Universities	45
Private Universities	103
Public Medical colleges	37
Private Medical colleges	70
General Colleges	4551
Public Polytechnic Institutes	52
Private Polytechnic Institutes	387
Secondary Schools	20660
Public Secondary Schools	675
Primary Schools	129258
Public Madrasah	3
Private Madrasah	9275

Source: BES 2019, BANBEIS

29.B Educational Enrolments 2019

	(Number)
Public University	818040
College	4385210
Secondary School	10349323
Primary School	20122337

Source: BES 2019, BANBEIS

30. Gross Domestic Product (GDP 2019-20(p))

	(Base: 2005-06)
Current price (billion taka)	27964
Constant price (billion taka)	11637
Per capita GDP (in taka)	
Current price	166888
Constant price	69452
Per Capita GDP (in US\$)	
Current price	1970
Constant price	820

Per Capita Income at Current Price	
in taka	174888
in US\$	2064
Implicit GDP deflator	240.29
Real GDP growth (%)	5.24
31. Consumer Price Indices 2019-20	
	(Base: 2005-06=100)
National	273.26
All Urban	277.06
All Rural	271.20
32. Electricity 2019-20	
Per capita Generation (KWH)	426
Per capita Consumption (KWH)	378
33. Energy production index 2019-20	
	(Base: 2005-06=100)
Electricity	306.22
Natural gas	167.59
34. Industrial production index 2019-20	
	(Base: 2005-06=100)
Manufacturing	398.35
35. Money and Credit 2019-20	
	(Billion Taka)
Money supply(Narrow)	3282.64
Money supply (Broad)	13737.35
Scheduled Banks time deposits	10454.71
36. Govt. Finance 2019-20	
	(Billion Taka)
Revenue receipt	31.9
Revenue expenditure	4425.4
Foreign exchange reserve (million US \$)	35852.6

37. Foreign Direct investment (FDI) inflows 2019-20

	(Million US)
Equity Capital	727.93
Re-invested Earnings	1510.09
Intra-company Loans	132.43
Total	2370.45

38. Foreign trade 2019-20

	(Billion Taka)	(Billion US \$)
Export (fob)	2803.38	33.67
Import (cif)	4113.15	48.70

Source: Bangladesh Bank

Chapter II

ENVIRONMENT

2.01 Climatic Variations (Average) 2019

Season	Temperature (°C)		Rainfall (mm)	Humidity (%)
	Max	Mini		
Pre Monsoon	36.6	15.9	369	75
Monsoon	34.6	24.7	1506	84
Post Monsoon	32.6	17.8	267	83
Winter	29	9.4	5	78
Annual	36.6	9.4	2205	79

Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department

2.02 Yearly Average Rainfall

Division	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2018	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2019
Barishal	118	189
Chattogram	253	228
Dhaka	144	140
Khulna	89	144
Mymensingh	178	165
Rajshahi	80	127
Rangpur	120	190
Sylhet	298	247
Bangladesh	160	179

Source: Bangladesh Meteorological Department

2.03 Water Level of Major Rivers at Selected Stations

(Metre)

River	Station Name and Station ID	2020		
		Max	Min(M)	Avg(M)
Gumti-Burinadi	SW110-Comilla	9.69	3.56	4.95
Gumti- Burinadi	SW115-Daudkandi	4.64	0.8	2.75
Matamuhuri	SW203-Lama	13.84	5.98	7.08
Muhuri	SW212-Parshuram	14.7	7.92	8.72
Surma-Meghna	SW267-Sylhet	10.84	0.81	6.25
Surma-Meghna	SW273-Bhairab Bazar	4.63	-0.03	2.21
Teesta	SW294-kaunia	29.42	25.48	27.66
Brahmaputra-Jamuna	SW49-Sirajganj	14.39	6.2	11.06
Ganges-Padma	SW90-Hardinge Bridge	14.33	5.69	10.22
Ganges-Padma	SW91.9R Goalundo Transi	9.33	2.14	5.73

Note: Water year (April-March)

Source: Bangladesh Water Development Board.

2.04 Physiography of Bangladesh

Class	SQ. Km	%
Old Himalyan Floodplain	4008	2.77
Tista Floodplain	10304	7.11
Korotoya Floodplain	2572	1.78
Lower Atrai Basin	851	0.59
Lower Punarbhaba Floodplain	129	0.09
Brahmapuyta Floodplain	16344	11.28
Ganges River Floodplain	24504	16.92
Ganges Tidal Floodplain	17066	11.78
Gopalganj Khulna beels	2247	1.55
Arial Beel	144	0.10
Meghna River Floodplain	2464	1.70
Meghna Estuarine Floodplain	17011	11.74
Sylhet Basin/Surma-Kusiara Floodplain	9195	6.35
Northern & Eastern Piedmont Plains	4038	2.79
Chattogram Coastal Plain	3720	2.57
St. Martin Coral Island	8	0.01
Barind Tract	7727	5.33
Madhupur Tract	4244	2.93
North a Eastern Hills	18172	12.54
Akhaura Terrace	113	0.08

Source: FAO, 1988, Land Resource appraisal of Bangladesh for Agricultural Development, report 2, Agro ecological Regions of Bangladesh.

2.05 Disaster Related Statistics (Disaster prone area)

Sl.	Description	Number	%
1	Estimated Population in 2014	20204367	100.00
2	Male	10497444	51.96
3	Female	9706923	48.04
4	Education (7+) years old and above	17362575	100.00
5	No education	6656371	33.34
6	Class I to V	5656437	32.58
7	Class VI to IX	3223284	18.56
8	SSC/HSC equivalent	1602116	9.23
9	Graduate and above	224366	1.29

Source: Bangladesh Disaster related Statistics 2015, BBS

2.06 Land Types

Class	Area (Hectore)
High Land (H) or (FO)	4199952
Medium High Land (MH) or (F1)	5039724
Medium Low Land (ML) or (F2)	1991102
Low Land (L) or (F3)	1101560
Very Low Land (VL) or (F4)	193243
Other	2178045
Total	14483626

Source: FAO, 1988, Land Resource appraisal of Bangladesh for Agricultural Development, Report 2, Agro ecological Regions of Bangladesh.

2.07 Agro-Ecological Zones

No.	Class	Total Area (Sq.K.M)	Soils Character
1.	Old Himalyan Piedmont Plain	4008	1
2.	Tista Active	836	2
3.	Tista Meander Floodplain	9468	3
4.	Korotoya Bangali Floodplain	2572	3
5.	Lower Atrai Basin)	851	4
6.	Lower Punarbhaba Floodplain	129	5
7.	Active Brahmaputra Jamuna Floodplain	3190	2
8.	Young Brahmaputr-Jamuna Floodplain	5924	3
9.	Old Brahmaputra Floodplain	7230	4
10.	Active Ganges Floodplain	3334	6
11.	High Ganges Floodplain	13205	4
12.	Lower Ganges Floodplain	7968	4
13.	Ganges Tidal Floodplain	17066	3
14.	Gopalgong Khulna Beels	2247	4
15.	Arial Beel	144	4
16.	Middle Megna Floodplain	1555	3
17.	Lower Meghna Floodplain	909	7
18.	Young Meghna Estuarine Floodplain	9269	6
19.	Old Meghna Estuarine Floodplain	7740	3
20.	Eastern Surma Kusiara Floodplain	4622	3
21.	Sylhet Basin	4573	3
22.	Northern & Eastern Piedmont Plains	4038	5
23.	Chattogram Coastal Plain	3720	3
24.	St. Martin Coral Island	8	8
25.	Level Barind Tract	5049	9
26.	High Baring Tract	1600	10
27.	North Eastern Barind Tract	1076	10
28.	Madhupur Tract	4244	9
29.	North and Eastern Hills	18171	11
30.	Akhaura Terrace	113	12

Type of Soil: 1. Non-calcareous brown, 2. Non-calcareous alluvium, 3. Non- calcareous grey, 4. Non-calcareous bark grey, 5. Acid basin dlays, 6. Calcareous alluvium, 7. Calcareous grey, 8. Calcareous alluvium (non salgne), 9. Shallow grey terrace 10. Deep grey terrace, 11. Brow hill, 12. Deep red-brown terrace

Source: FAO, 1988, *Land resources Appraisal of Bangladesh for Agricultural Development, Report 2, Agro Ecological Regions of Bangladesh.*

2.08 Year-wise Flood Affected Area

Year	Flood affected area		Year	Flood affected area	
	Sq-Km	%		Sq-Km	%
1976	28300	19	1998	100250	68
1977	12500	8	1999	32000	22
1978	10800	7	2000	95700	24
1980	33000	22	2001	4000	2.8
1982	3140	2	2002	15000	10
1983	11100	7.5	2003	21500	14
1984	28200	19	2004	55000	38
1985	11400	8	2005	17850	12
1986	6600	4	2006	16175	11
1987	57300	39	2007	62300	42
1988	89970	61	2008	33655	23
1989	6100	4	2009	28593	19
1990	3500	2.4	2010	26530	18
1991	28600	19	2011	29800	20
1992	2000	1.4	2012	17700	12
1993	28742	20	2013	15650	10.6
1994	419	0.2	2014	36895	25
1995	32000	2.2	2015	47200	32
1996	35800	24	2016	48675	33

Source: Flood Report-2016, BWDB

2.09 Areas and Location of Major Standing Water Bodies

Major Standing Water Bodies	Area in Sq. km.	Thana
Kaptai Lake	268 in May-742 in October	Rangamati
Kahabil Matin Haor	65.45	Tahirpur
Durgapara Fulban	46.78	Tanore
Chagra Kulaura	23.64	Baralekha
Nayanpura Hail Haor	20.06	Moulvibazar
Chakmanik Hasinpur	17.9	Bagmara
Darbarpur	13.83	Shibganj
Eklaspur Hazi Beel	13.72	Shibganj
Panga Beel Niyamalpur	13.52	Jamalpur
Double Tilbari Beel	13.14	Gomastapur
Bohabula-Baldar Beel	13.1	Tahirpur
Hali-Beel Faridpur	12.98	Phulpur
Patachatal Beel-Singua Beel	12.65	Balaganj
Bariapara Taluk Para	12.3	Sherpur
Chepla Beel-Chatla Beel	11.86	Balaganj
Chhat Chandos	11.18	Manda
Rahimpur-Dupkushi Beel	11.03	Biswamvarpur
Islampur Gabai Beel	10.37	Sapahar

Source: MPO, SPARRO

2.10 Forestation/Plantation

(In Hectare)				
Classifications	Unit	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Coastal forests/Mangrove	Hect.	3000.00	4800.00	--
Social forestry: (Lac plant)	Hect.	10561.23	4374.78	1198.00
	K.m.	2626.18	1767.36	1542.00
Roads, Rails, Embankments	K.m.	2437.00	1910.00	1621.00

Source: Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change.

2.11 Forest Land, 2019-20

(Acre)		
Name of District	Reserved	Total
Dhaka	0.00	934.74
Gazipur	44189.90	65173.21
Mymensingh	34555.11	38860.14
Jamalpur	0.00	10364.39
Sherpur	6324.70	20084.15
Netrokona	591.97	1973.57
Tangail	73815.69	122876.90
Sylhet	23900.63	50428.36
Habiganj	33885.73	36359.73
Moulvibazar	59332.62	71384.73
Sunamganj	6434.15	18012.31
Chattogram	210626.04	426089.18
Cox's Bazar	152986.40	209174.96
Bandarban	242668.40	797516.49
Rangamati	573261.21	1378555.13
Khagrachhari	88492.83	554116.21
Cumilla	0.00	1720.92
Feni	2191.43	20191.43
Bagerhat	566512.95	566512.95
Khulna	546081.61	546081.61
Satkhira	370354.18	370354.18
Rangpur	1678.47	3449.04
Nilphamari	0.00	1200.08
Kurigram	128.59	128.59
Lalmonirhat	82.62	82.62
Dinajpur	14609.76	18065.14
Thakurgaon	1591.68	1591.68
Panchagarh	501.38	4550.87
Naogaon	473.95	7147.64
Noakhali	72132.36	384784.72
Luxmipur	0.00	50000.00
Patuakhali	58723.87	150000.00
Barguna	30533.90	75000.00
Pirojpur	0.00	543.66
Bhola	94245.39	360000.00
Acre Total	3310907.52	6363309.33
Hectare Total	1339905.92	2575196.01

Source: Forest Department

Chapter III

POPULATION

3.01 Administrative Units by District, 2011

Division/District	Upazila/ Thana	Union	Mauza/ Mohalla	Village	Pauras - hava	Word
Barishal Division	40	349	3667	4098	25	246
Barishal	10	85	1345	1116	6	75
Bhola	7	68	450	439	5	45
Jhalakati	4	32	464	455	2	18
Pirojpur	7	51	446	648	3	27
Barguna	5	42	309	562	4	36
Patuakhali	7	71	653	878	5	45
Chattogram Division	112	945	9653	15241	60	608
Bandarban	7	30	201	1554	2	18
Khagrachhari	8	38	276	1702	3	27
Rangamati	10	49	252	1555	2	18
Chattogram	26	197	1378	1288	11	131
Cox's Bazar	8	71	346	989	4	39
Brahmanbaria	9	100	1033	1324	4	39
Chandpur	8	87	1240	1230	7	72
Cumilla	16	181	2770	3532	10	99
Feni	6	43	597	553	5	54
Lakshmipur	5	58	525	547	4	39
Noakhali	9	91	1035	967	8	72
Sylhet Division	38	332	6199	10251	20	198
Habiganj	8	77	1443	2143	6	54
Moulvibazar	7	67	1068	2015	5	45
Sunamganj	11	87	1738	2887	4	36
Sylhet	12	101	1950	3206	5	63
Dhaka Division	163	1247	19467	25215	86	887
Dhaka	46	79	1995	2001	4	119
Gazipur	5	43	869	1114	5	48
Manikganj	7	65	1363	1660	2	18
Munshiganj	6	67	688	919	2	18
Narayanganj	5	41	962	1204	6	54
Narsingdi	6	70	765	1048	6	54
Faridpur	9	79	1122	1899	4	36

Contd

3.01 Administrative Units by District, 2011

Division/District	Upazila/ Thana	Union	Mauza/ Mohalla	Village	Pauras- hava	Word
Rajbari	5	42	908	967	3	27
Gopalganj	5	68	691	889	4	36
Madaripur	4	59	568	1062	3	27
Shariatpur	6	65	684	1254	5	45
Jamalpur	7	68	970	1361	6	57
Sherpur	5	52	533	695	4	36
Kishoreganj	13	108	1111	1725	8	75
Mymensingh	12	146	2404	2692	10	102
Netrokona	10	86	1711	2282	5	45
Tangail	12	109	2123	2443	9	90
Khulna Division	64	571	7757	9289	37	358
Jashore	8	91	1436	1419	8	72
Jhenaidah	6	67	1022	1144	6	54
Magura	4	36	574	711	1	9
Narail	3	38	477	635	3	27
Bagerhat	9	75	759	1048	3	27
Khulna	14	69	960	1123	3	49
Satkhira	7	79	995	1441	2	18
Chuadanga	4	32	461	521	4	36
Kushtia	6	66	790	973	5	48
Meherpur	3	18	283	274	2	18
Rajshahi Division	70	562	12558	14079	60	594
Bogura	12	108	2034	2618	11	111
Joypurhat	5	32	787	887	4	36
Pabna	9	73	1421	1562	9	87
Sirajganj	9	82	1539	2016	6	60
Naogaon	11	99	2589	2780	3	27
Natore	6	52	1340	1351	8	75
Chapai Nawabganj	5	45	892	1135	4	42
Rajshahi	13	71	1956	1730	15	156

Contd.

3.01 Administrative Units by District, 2011

Division/District	Upazila/ Thana	Union	Mauza/ Mohalla	Village	Pauras- hava	Word
Rangpur Division	58	537	7625	9050	28	270
Dinajpur	13	101	2220	2131	8	75
Panchagarh	5	43	484	825	2	18
Thakurgaon	5	51	697	641	3	30
Gaibandha	7	82	1156	1250	3	27
Kurigram	9	72	803	1872	3	27
Lalmonirhat	5	45	433	478	2	18
Nilphamari	6	60	438	361	4	42
Rangpur	8	83	1394	1492	3	33
Bangladesh	545	4543	66926	87223	316	3161

Source: Population and Housing Census 2011, Analytical Report.

3.02 Adjusted Population by Sex, 2011

Division/District	Number of Household	Adjusted Population, 2011	
		Male	Female
Bangladesh	32173630	74980386	74791978
Barishal Division	1862841	4250111	4402210
Barguna	215842	456435	473254
Barishal	513673	1181467	1233262
Bhola	372723	918704	927647
Jhalokati	158139	342303	367611
Patuakhali	346462	783104	813119
Pirojpur	256002	569898	587317
Chattogram Division	5626310	14488530	15065327
Bandarban	80102	211627	192464
Brahmanbaria	538937	1420991	1532217
Chandpur	506521	1192331	1321507
Chattogram	1532014	3988553	3924813
Cumilla	1053572	2678234	2924390
Cox's Bazar	415954	1216640	1165174
Feni	277665	722627	773512
Khagrachhari	133792	326621	312346
Lakshmipur	365339	680655	937106
Noakhali	593918	1544427	1687405
Rangamati	128496	325823	294392

3.02 Adjusted Population by Sex, 2011			
Division/District	Number of Household	Adjusted Population, 2011	
		Male	Female
Dhaka Division	8309923	19467553	18426391
Dhaka	2786133	6813450	5703910
Faridpur	420174	979581	1009114
Gazipur	826458	1850692	1697443
Gopalganj	249872	600514	617805
Kishoreganj	627322	1489738	1538968
Madaripur	252149	597373	614826
Manikganj	324794	702809	744492
Munshiganj	313258	749919	752530
Narayanganj	675652	1586418	1487660
Narsingdi	477976	1147655	1167234
Rajbari	238153	540555	550708
Shariatpur	247880	581167	620297
Tangail	870102	1827682	1921404
Khulna Division	3739779	8153456	8155847
Bagerhat	354223	769203	764809
Chuadanga	277464	587738	587098
Jashore	656413	1442473	1433907
Jhenaidah	422332	922086	920487
Khulna	547347	1220902	1186777
Kushtia	477289	1011952	1011701
Magura	205902	472760	482044
Meherpur	166312	337490	343841
Narail	162607	367625	382860
Satkhira	469890	1021227	1042383
Mymensingh Division	2539392	5672537	5755228
Jamalpur	563367	1174105	1210706
Mymensingh	1155436	2640039	2673124
Netrakona	479146	1154967	1162223
Sherpur	341443	703426	709175
Rajshahi Division	4486829	9628289	9597616
Bogura	867137	1778528	1760765
Joypurhat	242556	477722	472718
Naogaon	655801	135448	1350758
Natore	423875	888305	886527
Chapai Nawabganj	357982	843000	871249
Pabna	590749	1313771	1310912
Rajshahi	633758	1362641	1337047
Sirajganj	714971	1613172	1607640

3.02 Adjusted Population by Sex, 2011			
Division/District	Number of Household	Adjusted Population, 2011	
		Male	Female
Rangpur Division	3817664	8193850	8218430
Dinajpur	715773	1569005	1540621
Gaibandha	612283	1214563	1257117
Kurigram	508045	1050371	1100603
Lalmonirhat	290444	653410	651838
Nilphamari	421572	959856	947641
Panchagarh	228581	516090	510049
Rangpur	720180	1501646	1494688
Thakurgaon	320786	728910	715873
Sylhet Division	1790892	5126070	5170925
Habiganj	393302	1065909	1105156
Moulvibazar	361177	981784	1012468
Sunamganj	440332	1284519	1280021
Sylhet	596081	1793859	1773280

Source: Population and Housing Census-2011, Analytical Report.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
Bangladesh Urban centers		8867.42	17529792	16033391
Barishal Division Urban centers		665.69	688342	673601
1.	Bakerganj	6.22	7644	7774
2.	Banaripara	1.81	5365	5001
3.	Gaurnadi	16.83	21205	21233
4.	Barishal	58.05	169475	158803
5.	Mehendiganj	14.97	14535	15532
6.	Bhola	22.66	24493	22984
7.	Muladi	16.96	10215	10275
8.	Burhanuddin	3.22	6753	6357
9.	Charfasson	9.49	10122	9473
10.	Daulat Khan	2.49	8535	8193
11.	Lalmohon	6.53	10388	10134
12.	Jhalakati	16.13	27528	26501
13.	Nalchity	23.32	14706	16099
14.	Mathbaria	4.01	9124	9251
15.	Kuakata	4.14	5043	4134
16.	Pirojpur	29.49	30048	30008
17.	Sworup kati	4.98	10865	9154
18.	Amtoli	7.79	8701	8610
19.	Barguna	15.57	16697	15538
20.	Betagi	4.10	5111	5093
21.	Patharghata	7.21	8637	8540
22.	Galachipa	3.39	10888	10312
23.	Kalapara	3.75	8887	8445
24.	Patuakhali	12.66	33630	31370
25.	Bauphal	7.96	5653	5782
Chattogram Division UC		2462.29	3543401	3362079
26.	Chattogram City Corp.	155.40	1360125	1221518
27.	Bandarban	13.05	23191	18243
28.	Lama	13.87	9850	9164
29.	Baroiarhat	2.12	5983	5619
30.	Banshkhali	28.42	18049	18861
31.	Chandnaish	26.83	17014	18234
32.	Mirersharai	10.49	7695	8523
33.	Patia	9.95	29191	26132
34.	Rangunia	11.82	16115	16526
35.	Raozan	27.15	29546	29602
36.	Sandwip	30.03	19195	22170
37.	Satkania	12.51	20909	24092
38.	Sitakunda	27.97	22759	22388

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
39.	Chakaria	15.76	37328	35341
40.	Cox' s Bazar	7.94	94279	73198
41.	Teknaf	4.04	13296	11760
42.	Mahesh khali	7.70	14069	13252
43.	Akhaura	8.22	17855	18407
44.	Brahman baria	17.60	85323	86694
45.	Kasba	16.86	19749	20667
46.	Nabi Nagar	14.14	25343	27814
47.	Chandpur	22.91	79799	79222
48.	Faridganj	19.69	16626	18464
49.	Hajiganj	20.25	31735	32157
50.	Kachua	11.23	13371	13653
51.	Matlab	30.92	28051	31235
52.	Senger Char	27.23	18093	18598
53.	Shahrasti	15.65	13695	14592
54.	Barura	23.13	24318	24808
55.	Chauddagram	16.64	18838	19479
56.	Chandina	15.12	22734	24089
57.	Daudkandi	13.18	22887	23369
58.	Cumilla Sader Dakshin	30.87	54196	49514
59.	Cumilla Addarsha Sader	11.47	123104	112319
60.	Debidwar	21.05	29300	32118
61.	Homna	11.73	14302	14871
62.	Laksham	19.86	35063	35569
63.	Khagra chhari	13.05	25583	21695
64.	Dagan Bhuiyan	12.76	16089	15991
65.	Chhagalnaiya	25.25	22337	22840
66.	Feni	22.00	82554	74417
67.	Parshuram	22.38	14456	15235
68.	Sonagazi	5.33	9760	10106
69.	Lakshmipur	19.42	42162	40950
70.	Raipur	10.02	15065	15691
71.	Ramganj	26.16	21505	23270
72.	Begumganj	14.48	42062	37939
73.	Chatkhil	13.81	15258	16137
74.	Hatia	30.56	21592	23210
75.	Kabirhat	9.74	8224	9224
76.	Noakhali	16.67	54948	52706
77.	Sonaimuri	13.11	16590	17628
78.	Senbagh	8.01	9137	9928

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
79.	Bashurhat	6.85	14800	15077
80.	Matiranga	25.50	12255	11658
81.	Ramgarh	20.87	12865	11989
82.	Rangamati	11.81	11955	12061
83.	Baghaichari	18.78	7304	6503
84.	Rangamati Sadar	64.75	44925	39075
85.	Nangalkot	13.06	12966	13753
Dhaka Division UC		2093.47	8346667	7238168
86.	Sreepur	46.9	67160	59089
87.	Dhamrai	6.98	28986	27791
88.	Gazipur	47.23	93616	85421
89.	Tongi	32.07	255236	151184
90.	Dhaka City Cor.	126.34	3876586	3093519
91.	Savar	13.54	148958	137050
92.	Dohar	11.28	17735	18699
93.	Manikganj	23.13	36084	35614
94.	Singair	16.56	12961	13924
95.	Narayanganj	12.69	148214	138116
96.	Shiddirganj	22.71	132698	124062
97.	Sonargaon	9.06	16812	15984
98.	Tarabo	19.39	81088	69621
99.	Mirkadim	2.87	22744	21401
100.	Munshiganj	17.74	35868	34806
101.	Narsingdi	14.75	75179	70936
102.	Raypura	7.61	16779	18125
103.	Shipbur	4.85	10080	10192
104.	Durgapur	13.31	12298	12008
105.	Madhabdi	5.10	28865	20718
106.	Monohardi	6.66	8609	9026
107.	Ghorasal (Palash)	-	44624	41325
108.	Bhanga	12.43	16934	17214
109.	Boalmari	13.42	13748	13847
110.	Faridpur	19.07	62144	59488
111.	Nagarkanda	8.25	5978	5894
112.	Gopalganj	14.25	26369	24977
113.	Kotalipara	2.05	2953	2855
114.	Muksudpur	16.77	9822	9889

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
115.	Tungipara	2.59	4370	4226
116.	Kalkini	27.79	20351	21257
117.	Pangsha	12.57	14568	14530
118.	Rajbari	11.65	28271	28042
119.	Bhedarganj	2.14	4021	4148
120.	Damudya	5.38	6719	7523
121.	Naria	9.64	10819	11954
122.	Shariatpur	24.92	25113	24422
123.	Zanjira	13.27	10480	10771
124.	Dewanganj	20.25	18570	19457
125.	Islampur	16.66	19031	19537
126.	Jamalpur	53.28	71418	71346
127.	Madarganj	10.78	16188	16981
128.	Melendaha	12.95	15880	15440
129.	Sharishabari	22.54	25738	26424
130.	Nakla	16.41	16134	16952
131.	Nalitabari	9.25	13652	13490
132.	Sherpur	23.4	49622	48357
133.	Sreebardi	10.9	12145	12024
134.	Bajitpur	9.57	17561	17337
135.	Bhairab	15.71	60284	58708
136.	Hossainpur	5.58	11414	11704
137.	Karimganj	7.82	13107	13737
138.	Katiadi	19.32	19660	21065
139.	Pakundia	18.28	13937	14669
140.	Kishoreganj	11.30	52534	51264
141.	Kuliarchar	11.08	15651	16130
142.	Bhaluka	10.4	20239	18535
143.	Fhulbaria	15.8	15653	15405
144.	Gaffargaon	5.39	14691	14634
145.	Gauripur	8.8	12782	12788
146.	Ishwarganj	12.41	14593	14038
147.	Mymensingh	21.73	132123	125917
148.	Muktagachha	12.57	25127	24788
149.	Nandail	23.05	16506	16802
150.	Phulpur	10.1	12908	12720
151.	Trishal	15.48	17943	16804
152.	Bandar Kadamrasul	11.28	84262	82029
153.	Kanchan	16.97	24309	25159
154.	Kendua	10.64	11203	11160

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
155.	Mohanganj	6.97	13636	13557
156.	Madan	11.77	8837	8551
157.	Netrokona	29.39	46898	45038
158.	Gaolanda	4.85	9207	9456
159.	Bhuapur	13.69	14565	14143
160.	Ghatail	8.88	19590	15655
161.	Gopalpur	23.15	24771	25389
162.	Kalihati	16.33	18655	18383
163.	Dhanbari	25.63	17746	18379
164.	Madhupur	25.00	28769	27573
165.	Mirzapur	8.5	13147	15455
166.	Tangail	33.80	84741	82671
167.	Sakhipur	13.77	14896	15132
168.	Kaliakair	24.66	83527	73635
169.	Kaliganj	5.29	24334	21096
170.	Madaripur	14.22	31070	31620
171.	Shibchar	8.02	11876	12278
Khulna Division UC		1104.36	1437867	1384254
172.	Jhikargachha	9.43	16045	16729
173.	Keshabpur	12.41	13141	13088
174.	Jashore	14.71	104753	97043
175.	Banapole	11.15	18477	18047
176.	Chaugachha	11.63	10783	10639
177.	Manirampur	17.65	14215	13923
178.	Jhenaidah	40.86	55047	52787
179.	Abhay Nagar	25.11	43405	42451
180.	Horinakundu	22.78	11024	10987
181.	Kaliganj	15.89	22966	22375
182.	Kotchandpur	17.04	16467	16627
183.	Maheshpur	21.27	13916	13754
184.	Sailkupa	20.92	17671	17600
185.	Magura	43.92	49065	49290
186.	Kalia	17.74	9900	9778
187.	Lohagara	17.01	12193	13097
188.	Narail	26.90	21338	20961
189.	Bagerhat	7.53	24601	24472

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
190.	Mongla	19.40	21607	18230
191.	Morrelganj	6.00	10855	10886
192.	Khulna City Cor.	50.61	345005	318337
193.	Chalna (Dacope)	9.49	7065	7123
194.	Paikgachha	5.53	8204	7813
195.	Kalaroa	14.54	13510	13740
196.	Satkhira	32.39	57616	55706
197.	Alamdanga	9.59	15774	16274
198.	Chuadanga	37.37	42940	42846
199.	Darshana	24.56	16682	16714
200.	Jibannagar	13.03	12770	12748
201.	Bheramara	3.99	10940	11184
202.	Kumarkhali	10.5	10824	11090
203.	Khoksa	6.49	8849	8758
204.	Kushtia	13.32	52887	50101
205.	Mirpur	9.21	11470	10947
206.	Gangai	16.9	12721	12779
207.	Meherpur	15.9	21784	21349
208.	Bagherpara	3.03	4194	4096
Rajshahi Division UC		1193.04	1687220	1629802
209.	Bogura Sadar	68.63	210093	190890
210.	Dhunat	4.85	7084	7122
211.	Dhupchanchia	10.35	11458	10948
212.	Gabtali	10.80	10601	10854
213.	Kahalo	6.82	6955	6932
214.	Nandigram	19.38	4937	9059
215.	Santahar	10.2	15713	15324
216.	Shariakandi	3.58	9398	9145
217.	Sherpur	7.70	12602	12550
218.	Sonatola	12.46	12208	12512
219.	Akkelpur	15.99	12129	12098
220.	Joypurhat	18.55	35278	33755
221.	Kalai	13.11	8173	8291
222.	Panchbibi	9.63	11283	11192
223.	Dhamoirhat	11.14	7749	7257
224.	Bera	16.42	25118	24950
225.	Bhangura	5.13	10237	10369
226.	Chatmohar	3.28	7238	7205
227.	Faridpur	9.63	6889	7121
228.	Ishwardi	19.59	33420	32835

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
229.	Pabna	27.27	74039	70403
230.	Santhia	26.29	19627	19077
231.	Sujanagar	11.08	12808	12653
232.	Arani	9.41	8289	8261
233.	Belkuchi	19.00	39174	36190
234.	Kazipur	8.5	6004	6633
235.	Rayganj	7.04	8655	8663
236.	Shahjadpur	11.07	32923	31584
237.	Sirajganj	28.49	80241	78672
238.	Ullahpara	12.7	24169	23524
239.	Naogaon	37.08	77326	73223
240.	Nozipur (Patnitala)	11.82	11238	10432
241.	Bagatipara	9.06	4860	5115
242.	Banpara	12.61	8568	8708
243.	Baraigram	10.97	10988	11259
244.	Gurudaspur	13.61	16613	16194
245.	Gopalpur	14.98	10660	10382
246.	Naldanga	5.22	5109	5157
247.	Natore	14.84	41272	39931
248.	Singra	29.39	16682	16510
249.	Nachale	12.40	8581	8783
250.	Chapai Nawabganj	32.9	86012	94719
251.	Rahanpur (Gomastapur)	14.42	17391	17550
252.	Shibganj	23.68	21315	21378
253.	Atgharia	8.60	6776	6910
254.	Rajshahi City Cor.	97.18	231700	216387
255.	Bagha	11.69	13887	13736
256.	Bhabaniganj (Bagmara)	13.34	9107	8848
257.	Tahirpur	10.84	9040	8904
258.	Charghat	18.72	19860	18549
259.	Durgapur	24.83	13337	13334
260.	Godagari	14.29	20239	19527
261.	Kakonhat	19.25	8066	8503
262.	Katakhali	9.13	14915	13698
263.	Kesharhat (Maharpur)	16.19	9852	9793
264.	Mundumala(Tarase)	31.76	10854	11086
265.	Noahata	40.46	28826	28293

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
266.	Puthia	13.50	10390	10220
267.	Tanore	27.22	15666	15813
268.	Shibganj	13.67	10916	10727
Rangpur Division UC		872.92	1070019	1039052
269.	Birampur	27.53	22979	22355
270.	Birganj	6.30	9949	9518
271.	Fulbari	16.04	17651	17135
272.	Ghoraghat	18.63	11405	11312
273.	Hakimpur	16.40	15002	13409
274.	Dinajpur	20.67	96139	90588
275.	Parbatipur	6.67	14629	14514
276.	Setabganj (Bachagonj)	10.23	13825	13510
277.	Pirganj	29.41	14103	13597
278.	Thakurgaon	30.03	41211	39378
279.	Ranisankail	9.15	9112	8650
280.	Gaibandha	11.29	33987	33846
281.	Gobindaganj	14.47	19362	19053
282.	Kurigram	27.04	39353	37899
283.	Sundarganj	6.51	8559	8609
284.	Nagesharri	42.0	31021	31268
285.	Ulipur	26.14	22403	23530
286.	Lalmonirhat	17.62	30496	29826
287.	Patgram	12.49	15491	15074
288.	Domar	9.42	8535	8492
289.	Jaldhaka	28.20	23493	22718
290.	Nilphamari	19.28	23286	22100
291.	Saidpur	24.88	65060	62044
292.	Boda	11.11	7428	7359
293.	Badarganj	3.88	12926	12360
294.	Panchagarh	20.72	23241	22348
295.	Haragachha	16.13	30140	31285
296.	Rangpur	50.69	156110	144549

Contd.

3.03 Area and Population of Municipalities, 2011

Municipality		Area (Sq.km)	Population	
			Male	Female
Sylhet Division UC		475.65	756276	706435
297.	Ajmiriganj	6.30	6641	6712
298.	Chunarghat	7.99	9754	9897
299.	Habiganj	8.97	34990	34522
300.	Sayestaganj	6.35	11632	11682
301.	Boralekha	9.26	11145	11102
302.	Madhabpur	7.70	11106	10824
303.	Nabiganj	9.70	12116	11873
304.	Kamalganj	9.81	8460	8418
305.	Kulaura	11.25	13055	13095
306.	Moulvibazar	10.36	29615	26922
307.	Sreemangal	2.30	11814	11217
308.	Chhatak	11.98	23674	20690
309.	Derai	6.50	14254	13903
310.	Jagannathpur	28.64	20926	19773
311.	Sunamganj	17.31	33520	31812
312.	Benibazar	12.39	21032	20998
313.	Golapgong	16.50	16405	16039
314.	Kanigat	22.16	13552	13526
315.	Sylhet City Cor.	26.50	256244	223593
316.	Zakiganj	8.23	8194	8204

* UC represents 'Urban Center' includes city corporations, Paurashava and upazila headquarters (non-paurashava).

Source: Population and Housing Census 2011, Urban Area and Analytical Report, BBS.

3.04 Intercensal Growth Rates of Population 1901 to 2011

Census Year	Population	Variation Number	Percent	Growth Rates (Exponential)
1901 March 1	28,927,786	—	—	—
1911 March 10	31,555,056	2,627,270	9.08	0.94
1921 March 18	33,254,096	1,699,040	5.38	0.60
1931 February 26	35,604,170	28,50,071	7.07	0.74
1941 March 1	41,997,297	6,893,127	17.96	1.70
1951 March 1	44,165,740 (42,062,610)	2,168,443	5.16	0.50
1961 Feb. 1	55,222,663 (50,840,235)	11,056,923	25.04	2.26
1974 March 1	76,398,000 (71,479,071)	21,175,337	38.35	2.48
1981 March 5	89,912,000 (87,120,119)	13,514,000	17.69	2.35
1991 March 11	111,455,185 (106,314,992)	21,543,185	23.96	2.17
2001 January 23	130,522,598 (124,355,263)	19,067,402	17.11	1.59
2011 March 15	149,772,364 (144,043,697)	19,249,754	14.75	1.37

Note: Figures in the Parenthesis Represent Enumerated Population
Source: Population and Housing Census, 2011, Analytical Report, BBS.

3.05 Projected Population by Sex 2011-2061

Year	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
2011	74980	74784	149765
2012	76037	75854	151891
2013	77105	76924	154029
2014	78167	77998	156165
2015	79226	79072	158298
2016	80033	80186	160219
2017	81466	81326	162792
2018	82631	82499	165130
2019	83792	83677	167469
2020	84948	84861	169809
2021	85800	85884	171684
2022	87144	87091	174235
2023	88205	88160	176365
2024	89253	89229	178482
2025	90300	90303	180603
2026	91053	91042	182095
2031	95520	95214	190734
2036	99539	98963	198502
2041	103118	102518	205636
2046	106103	105560	211663
2051	108425	108038	216463
2056	110329	110230	220560
2061	111528	111862	223390

* Assuming the medium variant fertility level. Initiating from 2.3 in 2011, it assumed to be dropped to 2.1 in 2021, from 2026 TFR is assumed to be 1.9 and continued thereafter.

Figures may vary due to rounding.

Source: Population Projection of Bangladesh: Dynamics and Trends 2011-2061, BBS.

Chapter IV

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

4.01 Labour Statistics

	2013	2015-16	2016-17
<i>Economically active population/Labour Force (Million) (15+)</i>			
Bangladesh	60.7	62.1	63.5
Male	42.5	43.1	43.5
Female	18.2	19.1	20.0
Urban			
Total	17.1	17.3	17.9
Male	12.0	12.5	12.9
Female	5.1	4.8	5.0
Rural			
Total	43.5	44.8	45.7
Male	30.5	30.6	30.7
Female	13.1	14.3	15.0
<i>Employed population (million) 15+</i>			
Bangladesh	58.1	59.5	60.8
Male	41.2	41.8	42.2
Female	16.8	17.8	18.6
Urban			
Total	16.2	16.5	16.9
Male	11.6	12.1	12.4
Female	4.5	4.4	4.6
Rural			
Total	41.9	43.0	43.9
Male	29.6	29.7	29.8
Female	12.3	13.3	14.1
<i>Unemployed population (million)</i>			
Bangladesh	2.59	2.6	2.7
Male	1.28	1.3	1.4
Female	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban			
Total	1.0	0.8	0.9
Male	0.4	0.4	0.4
Female	0.6	0.4	0.5
Rural			
Total	1.6	1.8	1.8
Male	0.8	0.9	0.9
Female	0.8	0.9	0.9
<i>Not in labour force (Million)</i>			
Bangladesh	45.6	44.0	45.8
Male	9.5	9.5	10.6
Female	36.1	34.5	35.2
Urban			
Total	13.1	13.6	14.2

Contd.

4.01 Labour Statistics

	2013	2015-16	2016-17
Male	2.7	2.8	3.0
Female	10.4	10.8	11.2
Rural			
Total	32.5	30.4	31.5
Male	6.9	6.7	7.6
Female	25.6	23.7	24.0
Unemployment rate (%)			
Bangladesh	4.3	4.2	4.2
Rural	3.7	4.1	4.0
Urban	5.8	4.4	4.9
Male	3.0	3.0	3.1
Female	7.3	6.8	6.7
Labour force participation rate			
Refined activity rate (%)			
Bangladesh	57.1	58.5	58.2
Male	81.7	81.9	80.5
Female	33.5	35.6	36.3
Urban			
Total	56.7	56.0	55.7
Male	81.7	81.7	81.0
Female	32.9	30.8	31.0
Rural			
Total	57.3	59.6	59.3
Male	81.6	81.9	80.3
Female	33.7	37.6	38.6
Crude activity rate (%)			
Bangladesh	39.4	37.6	37.7
Male	55.5	52.5	52.1
Female	23.4	22.5	23.2
Urban			
Total	39.7	37.2	37.0
Male	56.5	54.4	54.2
Female	23.3	20.0	19.9
Rural			
Total	39.2	37.7	38.0
Male	55.0	51.7	51.3
Female	23.5	23.5	24.5
Employed by sector (%)			
Agriculture	45.1	42.7	40.6
Industry	23.0	20.5	20.4
Service	32.0	36.9	39.0

Contd.

4.01 Labour Statistics

	2013	2015-16	2016-17
<i>Unpaid family worker (million)</i>			
Bangladesh	10.6	8.6	7.2
Male	2.1	1.9	1.8
Female	8.4	6.7	5.4
Urban			
Total	1.6	1.1	0.8
Male	0.4	0.4	0.3
Female	1.2	0.7	0.5
Rural			
Total	8.9	7.6	6.4
Male	1.7	1.6	1.4
Female	7.3	6.0	5.0
<i>Youth Labour Force (aged 15-24)(Million)</i>			
Bangladesh	13.4	11.7	11.0
Male	7.6	7.9	7.4
Female	5.8	3.8	3.7
Urban			
Total	3.5	3.4	3.4
Male	1.9	2.2	2.1
Female	1.6	1.3	1.3
Rural			
Total	9.9	8.3	7.7
Male	5.7	5.8	5.3
Female	4.2	2.5	2.4
<i>Female labour force participation rate (%)</i>			
Bangladesh	33.5	35.6	36.3
Urban	32.9	30.8	31.0
Rural	33.7	37.6	38.6
<i>Status in employment (million)</i>			
Bangladesh	58.1	59.5	60.8
Self-employed/own accountant workers	23.6	25.7	26.8
Employers	0.5	1.6	2.7
Employee	22.5	23.3	23.8
Unpaid family helpers	10.6	8.6	7.2
Day laborers	9.0	-	-
Household aid	0.9	0.3	0.4
<i>Employment in informal sector(million)</i>			
Informal sector			
Total	50.8	52.3	51.7
Male	35.6	35.1	34.6
Female	15.2	17.2	17.1

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS), BBS

4.02 Population aged 15 years and above, by age group and sex

(In thousand)

Category	LFS 2016-17
15-29	41254
30-64	59885
65+	7915
Male	54080
Female	54974
Total	109054

Source: Labor Force Survey (LFS), BBS

4.03 Employed population aged 15 and above by occupation and sex, 2016-17

(In thousand)

Occupation	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Managers	889	107	996
Professionals	1898	1035	2933
Technicians and Associate Professionals	961	170	1131
Clerical Support Workers	756	140	896
Service and Sales Workers	9101	922	10023
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fisheries	10039	9644	19683
Craft and Related Trades Workers	7114	3254	10368
Plant and Machine Operators, and Assemblers	3750	411	4161
Elementary Occupations	7531	2954	10485
Other Occupations	143	8	152
Total	42182	18646	60828

Source: Labor Force Survey (LFS), 2016-17, BBS

4.04 Informal employment aged 15 and above by age group, sex, 2016-17

(In thousand)

Age group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Informal employment			
15-29	10577	5438	16015
30-64	22141	11426	33567
65+	1859	264	2123
Total	34576	17128	51704
Column %			
15-29	30.6	31.8	31.0
30-64	64.0	66.7	64.9
65+	5.4	1.5	4.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Informal employment as % of total employment			
15-29	88.0	91.6	89.2
30-64	79.1	92.0	83.0
65+	86.0	91.0	86.6
Total	82.0	91.9	85.0

Source: Labor Force Survey, 2016-17, BBS

4.05 Class wise Number of Female Officers and Staffs, 2018

Class	Ministries & Divisions	Departments& Directorates	Divisional & Deputy Commissioner Offices	Autonomous Bodies & Corporations	Total
Class I	823	19932	627	12169	33551
Class II	470	37762	3	6358	44593
Class III	566	257975	1608	13029	273178
Class IV	493	38180	1619	4803	45095
Grand Total:	2352	353849	3857	36359	396417

Source: Statistics of Civil Officers and Staff, Ministry of Public Administration

4.06 Comparative Manpower Statements

Year	Ministries/ Division			Departments/directorates		
	Sanction	Exist	Vacant	Sanction	Exist	Vacant
2016	14765	11118	3647	1262301	1041181	221120
2017(Jan)	15621	11655	3966	1321914	1063626	258288
2017(Dec)	16212	12008	4204	1332992	1072904	260088
2018	17767	12566	5201	1367185	1110552	256633

Year	Divisional/Deputy Commissioner's Offices			Autonomous Bodies/Corporations		
	Sanction	Exist	Vacant	Sanction	Exist	Vacant
2016	38889	28803	10086	385759	261351	124408
2017(Jan)	41094	29704	11390	383566	257313	126253
2017(Dec)	45786	32487	13299	389312	273656	115656
2018	47025	33213	13812	389307	277615	111692

Year	Total		
	Sanction	Exist	Vacant
2016	1701714	1342453	359261
2017(Jan)	1762195	1362298	399897
2017(Dec)	1784302	1391055	393247
2018	1821284	1433946	387338

Source: Statistics of Civil Officers and Staff, Ministry of Public Administration

4.07 Class wise Manpower of Civil Officers and Staff, 2018

Class	Ministries/Divisions			Departments/Directorates		
	Approved	Actual	Vacant	Approved	Actual	Vacant
Class I	4810	3810	1000	114569	86400	28169
Class II	3769	2550	1219	118946	92197	26749
Class III	5178	3309	1869	911944	766132	145812
Class IV	4010	2897	1113	221726	165823	55903
Total:	17767	12566	5201	1367185	1110552	256633

Class	Divisional/Deputy Commissioners' Offices			Autonomous Bodies/Corporations		
	Approved	Actual	Vacant	Approved	Actual	Vacant
Class I	2829	2226	603	98194	77036	21158
Class II	1106	271	835	66968	40314	26654
Class III	21352	14455	6897	124753	90954	33799
Class IV	21738	16261	5477	99392	69311	30081
Total:	47025	33213	13812	389307	277615	111692

Class	Total		
	Approved	Actual	Vacant
Class I	220402	169472	50903
Class II	190789	135332	55457
Class III	1063227	874850	188377
Class IV	346866	254292	92574
Total:	1821284	1433946	387338

Source: Statistics of Civil Officers and Staff, Ministry of Public Administration

4.08 Overseas Employment

Name of the Country	Year		
	2018	2019	2020
<i>KSA</i>	257317	399000	161726
<i>UAE</i>	3235	3318	1082
<i>Kuwait</i>	27637	12299	1744
<i>Oman</i>	72504	72654	21071
<i>Qatar</i>	76560	50292	3608
<i>Bahrain</i>	811	133	3
<i>Lebanon</i>	5991	4863	488
<i>Jordan</i>	9724	20347	3769
<i>Libya</i>	63	213	93
<i>Sudan</i>	99787	1	2
<i>Malaysia</i>	175927	545	125
<i>Singapore</i>	41393	49829	10085
<i>S. Korea</i>	834	1647	208
<i>UK</i>	2	11	21
<i>Italy</i>	2	2	-
<i>Japan</i>	85	229	142
<i>Egypt</i>	-	1	-
<i>Brunei</i>	1825	3628	530
<i>Mauritius</i>	3613	7576	2014
<i>Iraq</i>	8141	9266	-
<i>Others</i>	4647	10619	4457
<i>Misc. Clearance</i>	8405	53686	6501
<i>Total</i>	332754	700159	217669

Source: Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training

4.09 Overseas Employment by Category

Year	Profes- sional	Worker's Category				Total
		Skilled	Semi-Skilled	Less-Skilled	Other	
2018	2673	317528	117734	283002	13244	734181
2019	1914	304921	142536	250788	53686	700159
2020	378	61719	9412	139640	-	211149

Source: Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training

4.10 Status of Readymade Garments (RMG)

Year	Number of Garment Factories	Employment In Million Workers	Export of RMG (In Million US\$)	Total Export (In Million US\$)	% oF RMG's To National Export
2017-18	4560	4.00	30614.76	36668.17	83.49
2018-19	4621	4.00	34133.27	40535.04	84.21
2019-20	-	-	27949.19	33674.09	83.00

Source: BGMEA, Export Promotion Bureau, Bangladesh Bank

Chapter V

AGRICULTURE

5.01 Agricultural Statistics by Census Year

<i>Item</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2008</i>
1. Number of Holdings:		
Total	17828187	25351506
Non-farm	6029945	10480930
Farm	11798242	14870576
2. Percent of holdings (%)		
Total farm holdings	66.18	58.66
Small farm (0.05-2.49 acres)	79.87	84.27
Medium farm (2.50-7.49)	17.61	14.19
Large farm (2.50-7.49 acres)	2.52	1.54
Large farm (7.50 acres & above)	10.18	9.58
Owning no land	96.52	95.67
Male headed	3.48	4.33
Female headed		
3. Operated area (acres):		
All holdings	20484561	22944236
Per Holding	1.15	0.91
Farm Holdings	19957144	21945480
Per farm Holding	1.69	1.48
4. Homestead area (acres):		
All holdings	1318415	1995702
Per holding	0.07	0.08
Per non-farm holding	0.05	0.06
Per farm holding	0.09	0.09
5. Cultivated area(acres):		
All farm holding	17771339	18815381
Per farm holding	1.50	1.26
Temporary-crops net area	16450528	17443075
Temporary-crops net area per farm	1.39	1.17
6. Crop area ('000' acres)		
Temporary-crops gross area	28616	30114
Aus	4149	2515
Percent of gross area	14.5	8.35
Aman	10548	9261
Percent of gross area	36.9	30.75
Boro	6137	9980
Percent of gross area	21.4	33.14
Jute	1304	1079
Percent of gross area	4.5	3.58

Contd.

5.01 Agriculture Statistics by Census Year

Item		1996	2008
	Sugarcane	329	216
	Percent of gross area	1.1	.72
	Wheat	1522	635
	Percent of gross area	5.3	2.11
7.	Cropping intensity (%)	173.95	172.64
8.	Irrigation		
	Holdings reporting irrigation	7570302	10258189
	Irrigated area (acres)	8586222	11845974
	Percent of holdings reporting irrigation	42.5	40.46
	Percent of farm holdings reporting irrigation	64.2	68.62
	Percent of irrigated area to cultivated area	48.3	62.96
9.	Bovine Animal		
	Total number	22294904	25853643
	number per holding	1.25	1.02
10.	Sheep-goat		
	Total number	14609783	17306190
	Number per holding	0.82	0.68
11.	Poultry birds		
	Total number	126667861	135119224
	Number per holding	7.10	5.33
12.	Agriculture labour households		
	Total number	6401453	8732259
	Percent of all households	35.9	34.44
	Number in non-farm group	3381101	3855180
	Percent in non-farm group	56.07	36.78
	Total number in farm group	3020356	4877079
	Percent in farm group	25.60	32.80

Note: (rural area only)

Source: Agriculture Census, 2008

5.02 Land Utilization Statistics

(Area in '000' acres)

Area	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Not available for cultivation	8883	8841	8364	8284
Forest area	6368	6368	6363	6363
Cultivable waste area	575	575	639	671
Current fallow area	994	907	1126	1066
Single cropped area	5492	5514	5271	5216
Double cropped area	9711	9800	10065	10194
Triple cropped area	4380	4418	4594	4613
Quadruple cropped area	37	42	43	56
Net cropped area	19650	19774	19973	20081
Total cropped area	38256	38536	39357	39678

Note: Forest areas have been reported from the office of the chief conservator of forest (private forest area not included).

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS

5.03 Acreage, Production and Yield Rate of Major Agricultural Crops

Crop	Unit	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Rice	Acre in '000'	28699	28455	28213
	Prod. '000' (m. ton)	36278	34718	36604
	Yield per acre (kg)	1264	1220	1297
Wheat	Acre in '000'	867	816	821
	Prod. '000 (m. ton)	1099	1016	1029
	Yield per acre (kg)	1267	1245	1254
Jute	Acre in '000	1874	1852	1679
	Prod. '000 bales	8895	8576	8045
	Yield per acre (Bale)	886	4.63	4.79
Sugarcane	Acre in '000	223	200	213
	Prod. '000 (m. ton)	3639	3141	3683
	Yield Per acre (kg)	16333	15685	17282
Tea	Acre in '000	165	133	147
	Prod. '000 (m. tons)	78	91	90
	Yield per acre (kg)	472	680	613
Pulses (a)	Acre in '000	166	875	882
	Prod. '000 (m. tons)	390	393	398
	Yield per acre (kg)	3750	4491	4512
Oilseeds (b)	Acre in '000	1122	1098	1183
	Prod. '000 (m. tons)	1026	954	972
	Yield per acre (kg)	915	870	822
Tobacco	Acre in '000	105	147	100
	Prod. '000 (m. tons)	89	129	86
	Yield per acre (kg)	848	873	860

Notes : (a) Pulses include masur, mough, gram, mash kalai, arhar, etc

(b) oilseeds include rape and mustard, til, linseed, groundnut, coconut, castor, etc

(c) for detail please see statistical yearbook of agriculture

(d) Permanent fruit crops acreage covers area under garden

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS

5.04 Production of Fruits

(Thousand tons)

Items	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Banana	810	833	818
Mango	1166	1219	1222
Pineapple	208	217	218
Jackfruit	1075	1038	1002
Papaya	132	136	131
Melon(Bangi)	41	41	41
Ber (Kul)	114	129	131
Guava	242	237	226
Citrus Fruits	23	-	-
Others	12	-	-

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS

5.05 Production of Vegetables

(Thousand tons)

Vegetable	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Potato	9725	9655	9606
Kharif pumpkin	112	144	136
Rabi pumpkin	191	206	204
Kharif brinjal	160	170	185
Rabi brinjal	356	360	373
Patal	85	85	91
Lady's finger	56	54	56
Jhinga	50	52	53
Karala	58	54	59
Arum	230	-	-
Puisak	82	83	88
Chichinga	37	38	43
Cucumber	65	73	83
Cabbage	322	331	384
Cauliflower	274	284	283
Water gourd	232	236	251
Tomato	385	388	415
Radish	281	309	287
Beans	135	144	170
Other Rabi vegetable	41	-	-

Source: Yearbook of Agriculture Statistics, BBS

5.06 Production of Spices

(Thousand tons)

Spices	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Chillies	141	149	158
Onion	1738	1803	1953
Garlic	462	466	485
Turmeric	150	147	286
Ginger	79	80	85
Coriander seeds	17	19	21
Others	07	08	08
Total	2594	2672	2996

Source: Yearbook of Agriculture Statistics, BBS

5.07 Production of Oilseeds

(Thousand tons)

Oilseed	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Linseed	04	04	03
Summer and Winter Til	35	32	32
Rape and mustard	352	312	358
Kharif & Rabi groundnut	67	63	61
Coconut	467	432	412
Soyabean	99	111	105
Sunflower	-	2	1
Total	1026	954	972

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS

5.08 Production of Pulses

(Thousand tons)

Pulses	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Gram	05	05	05
Arhar	0.465	0.468	0.459
Mung	34	34	37
Masur	177	175	177
Mashkalai	41	43	34
Kheshari	115	117	120
Motor	08	07	09
Other Kharif & Rabi pulses	09	11	16
Total	389	393	398

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS

5.09 Area Irrigated

5.09 a) Different Methods

(Thousand acres)

Method	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Modern:	18249	18479	18751
-Power pump	3202	3200	3318
-Tubewell	15047	15279	15433
Traditional:	741	738	718
(Doons*, swing baskets, canals and others)			
Total:	18990	19217	19469

- Doons are conical shaped containers usually 10x1' used for lifting water.

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS; and BADC, Ministry of Agriculture.

5.09 b) Different Crops

(Thousand acres)

Crop	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Aman	2585	2643	2715
Boro	11337	11470	11458
Wheat	865	840	835
Sugarcane	140	132	149
Cotton	19	18	13
Potato	1065	1050	1073
Vegetable	1194	1215	1276
Others	1785	1849	1950
Total	18990	19217	19469

Source: Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics, BBS

5.10 Reserve Forests Products Statistics

Period	Unit	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Timber	cft.	2998464.13	10273292.55	2402863.43
Firewood	cft.	1563253.65	2564367.14	1150560.91
Golpata	KG	227222.46	8702010.00	7993852.00
Bamboos	No.	50452211	49875936	34166242
Sun-grass	KG	148666.00	113602.00	109478.00
Honey	KG	79831.00	302968.33	445200.00
Fish	KG	7834286.70	7766391.87	9707739.30

Source: Forest Department

5.11 Livestock and Poultry Population

(in Lakh)			
Livestock/Poultry	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Cattle	239.35	240.86	242.38
Buffalo	14.78	14.79	14.86
Goat	259.31	261.00	262.67
Sheep	34.01	34.68	35.37
Total Livestock	647.45	551.33	555.28
Chicken	2751.83	2821.45	2892.83
Duck	540.16	558.53	577.52
Total Poultry	3292.00	3379.98	3470.35

Source: Department of Livestock Services, Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock

5.12 Production of Milk, Meat and Eggs

Product	Unit	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Milk	Lakh tones	92.83	94.06	99.21
Meat	Lakh tones	71.54	72.60	75.14
Eggs	Lakh	149331	155200	171097

Source: Department of Livestock Services, Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock

5.13 Fish Production 2018-19

(in Metric ton)

Sl.	Sector	2018-19
1.	Inland	
	(a) Capture	
	(i) River & Estuarics	325478
	(ii) Sundarban	18282
	(iii) Beel	99890
	(iv) Kaptai lake	10578
	(v) Flood plain	781481
	Sub-Total (Open Water)	1235709
	(b) Culture	
	(i) Pond	1974632
	(ii) Seasonal Cultured Water bodies	217340
	(iii) Baors	10343
	(iv) Shrimp/Prawn farms	258039
	(v) Crab	12084
	(vi) Pen Culture	12361
	(vii) Cage Culture	3802
	Sub-Total (Culture)	2488601
	Total (Inland)	3724310
2.	Marine Fisheries	
	(a) Industrial (Trawling)	107236
	(b) Artisanal	552675
	Total (Marine)	659911
	Country Total	4384221

Source: Department of Fisheries, Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock

Chapter VI

INDUSTRY

6.01 Indices of Industrial Production (Manufacturing)

(Base: 2005-06=100)

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
General Index (MFG)	342.47	392.82	398.35
Food products	501.16	562.70	584.83
Beverages	240.41	272.74	227.83
Tobacco products	138.51	138.59	136.46
Textiles	195.19	200.27	252.60
Wearing apparel	388.62	443.05	368.68
Leather and related products	292.22	348.58	346.69
Wood and products of wood and cork	339.52	356.42	376.71
Paper and paper products	185.38	187.58	217.89
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	162.22	178.89	174.92
Coke and refined petroleum products	100.80	109.74	88.63
Chemicals and chemical products	100.50	133.22	122.61
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	507.53	670.41	892.23
Rubber and plastic products	411.94	442.63	452.23
Other non-metallic mineral products	381.85	443.72	488.38
Basic metals	185.27	188.14	165.29
Fabricated metal products	274.34	298.00	298.31
Computer, electronic and optical products	178.57	246.05	277.60
Electrical equipment	337.58	366.35	309.00
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	548.73	641.00	760.24
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi trailers	438.44	614.11	295.38
Other transport equipment	604.43	607.53	946.32
Furniture	184.81	193.84	166.25

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS.

6.02 Statistics of Jute Manufacturing Industry

Year	No. of mills	No. of looms installed	Average no. of looms worked	No. of workers (permanent) (000)
2017-18	22	10835	5626	28
2018-19	22	10835	4128	26
2019-20	22	10847	3800	25

Source: BJMC and BJMA.

6.03 Production of Jute Goods by Type

('000 MT)

Country/year	Hessian	Sacking	Carpet backing	Others	Total
2017-18	24.30	91.63	8.25	7.90	132.08
2018-19	15.38	46.19	5.33	5.11	72.01
2019-20	14.67	36.18	3.24	5.31	59.40

Source: Bangladesh Jute Mills Corporation.

6.04 Statistics of Cotton Textile Industry

Year	No. of reporting mills	Installed capacity		Working	Total production
		Spindles (000)	Looms (000)	Spindles (000)	Yarn (ml.Kg)
2014-15	18	198792	352	33383	4.98
2015-16	18	198792	352	Rented	Rented
2016-17	18	198792	352	Rented	Rented

Source: Bangladesh Textile Mills Corporation.

6.05 Production of Natural Gas, Fertilizer and Chemicals

Year	Natural Gas (Million CU metre)	Production of Fertilizers		Chemicals
		Urea (MT)	TSP (MT)	Sulphur Acid (MT)
2016-17	27446.36	922717	107190	50130
2017-18	27429.98	764006	107190	64352
2018-19	27232.60	783303	97186	54280

Source: (i) Petro Bangla.
(ii) Bangladesh Chemical Industries Corporation

6.06 Productivity Indices of Industrial Labour in Selected Industries

(Base: 1988-89=100)

	Labour Type	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Jute	Production	103	92	98
	Employees	110	99	103
Paper	Production	299	296	296
	Employees	275	272	273
Cement	Production	520	550	560
	Employees	650	680	695
Fertilizer	Production	73	72	74
	Employees	82	84	85
Petroleum	Production	133	132	134
	Employees	105	104	106
Paint	Production	1043	1045	1046
	Employees	1270	1269	1272

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

6.07 Production of Selected Industrial Items

Name of Product	Units	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Sugar	M.T	68603	65302	81768
Black & Blending Tea	M.T	78122	90684	89930
Soft Drinks	'000' Doz Bottol	64166	72602	59222
Cigarettes	Mill. No.	15661	15279	16186
Preparation & Spinning of Textile fibers	M.T	167660	180642	223314
Weaving of Textiles	'000' Mit	42447	43403	35783
Jute Textile	M.T	406938	361966	379585
Wearing Apperal	Mill. Tk.	1038760	1186975	981899
Knittwear	Mill. Tk.	1021697	1162368	972452
Leather Footwear	'000' Pair	21235	21988	28538
Pulp, Paper & Newsprint	M.T	168177	168719	241050
Fertilizer	M.T	859353	920754	976157
Soaps & Detergents	M.T	176781	175315	176084
Cement	M.T	14689780	16860929	17951285
Re-roling Mills (MS Rod)	M.T	394245	401298	335640

Contd

6.07 Production of Selected Industrial Items

Items	Units	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Wire & Cables	MT	49155	50750	52426
Battery	'000' Nos.	326972	327397	328828
Motor cycle	Nos.	94692	96037	86393
Bi-cycle	Nos.	429	423	368
(a) All watt (Lamps)	'000' Nos.	46565	-	-
(b) Fluorescent tubes	'000' Nos.	2667	14583	-
Electric fan	'000' Nos.	414	524.94	-
Television (Colour)	Nos.	428384	590268	665938

Source: i) Sectoral corporation, ii) Bangladesh Forest Industries Corporation.
(iii) National Accounting Wing, BBS.

Chapter VII

ENERGY

7.01 Statistics of Energy Sector

Items	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
<u>A. Electricity</u>			
Total Generation Capacity (MW)	15410	18438	19892
Maximum Generation (MW)	10958	12893	12738
Energy Generation (MKWH)	62678	70533	71419
Energy Consumption (MKWH)	55103	62037	63364
Transmission lines in (KM)	11123	11650	12283
Distribution lines in (KM) (33KV&below)	456924	532590	577479
Electrification of BPDB (No.):			
a. Thana	175	195	242
b. Village	4023	4646	4957
c. Deep/shallow & low lift pumps	28020	35332	33982
<u>B. Gas</u>			
Production (BCF)	968.68	961.7	882.6
Connection (Number)	1866	14121	11035
Consumption (BCF):			
Power	398.98	450.9	455.9
Captive power	160.5	157.5	151.6
Fertilizer	43.0	57.7	54.6
Industrial	166.6	164.5	155.7
Tea garden	0.9	1.0	1.1
Commercial	8.2	7.9	6.7
Domestic	158.0	158.9	132.7
C.N.G	46.2	43.4	36.1
Brick field	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total consumption	982.0	1041.8	994.4
<u>C. Petroleum ('000' MT)</u>			
Imports:			
(i) Crude Oil	1173	1362	1152
(ii) Refined oil	4895	4282	3873
(iii) Furnace oil	652	318	176
(iii) Lubabase oil	0	0	0
Total	6721	5962	5201

Note: MKWH=million kilowatt hours. BFC=Billion Cubic fit (gas Volume).

Source : PDB, BPC, Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources.

7.02 Statistics of Electricity Generation by Fuel Type

(Million KWH)

Year	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Hydro	1024	725	825
Renewables	3.79	39	62
Power Import	4783	6786	6674
Furnace oil	10850	11426	9461
Natural gas	39804	48306	51290
Coal	1693	1230	2968
Diesel	4520	2022	139
Total thermal generation	56867	62984	63858
Total Generation (MkWh)	62678	70533	71419

Source: (1) Bangladesh Power Development Board.

(2) Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources.

7.03 Consumption of Electricity by Category

(Unit in MKWh)

Year	Domestic Service	Agriculture	Industrial Service	Commercial Service	Others	Total
2017-18	29013	1432	18415	5064	1179	55103
2018-19	33072	1746	18329	7512	1378	62037
2019-20	36129	1532	17478	6458	1766	63364

Note: MKWh=million kilowatt hours.

Source: (1) Bangladesh Power Development Board.

(2) Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources.

7.04 Statistics of Rural Electricity Consumption

(Number)

Sectors	Year		
	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Domestic	20746631	23792224	26192370
Commercial	1466389	1623402	1773225
Irrigation	240404	256280	273353
Industrial	169210	174654	192432
Others	326188	368693	405715
Total	22948822	26215253	28837095

Source: Rural Electrification Board, Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources.

7.05 Per Capita Electricity Generation and Consumption

Year	Total generation (GWh)	Total population (in million)	Total sale (MKWh)	Per capita generation (KWh)	Per capita consumption (KWh)
2016-17	57,276	162	50,264	354.10	310.75
2017-18	62,677	164	55,103	383.00	336.71
2018-19	70,533	166	62,037	426.05	374.73
2019-20	71,419	168	63,364	426.23	378.16

Note: 1. Per capita generation does not include REB's IPP

2. Per capita consumption is based on BPDB's sales

Source: Bangladesh Power Development Board

7.06 Natural Gas Reserves and Production

Unit=Billion cubic feet

Gas field	Producing Wells	GIIP	Reserve (Recoverable) 2P	Product. FY 2019-20
Titas	26	8148.9	6367.0	153.5
Habiganj	8	3684.0	2647.0	67.9
Bakhrabad	7	1701.0	1231.5	15.0
Narshingdi	2	369.0	276.8	9.1
Meghna	1	122.1	101.0	3.1
Sylhet	1	370.0	318.9	1.4
Kailashtila	4	3610.0	2760.0	20.2
Rashidpur	5	3650.0	2433.0	17.5
Beanibazar	1	230.7	203.0	3.1
Saldanadi	2	379.9	279.0	2.2
Fenchuganj	2	553.0	381.0	1.4
Shahbazpur	4	918.1	642.7	16.8
Semutang	2	653.8	317.7	0.3
Sundalpur	1	62.2	35.1	2.6
Srikail	3	240.0	161.0	11.2
Begumgonj	1	100.0	70.0	1.9
Jalalabad	7	1491.0	1429.3	72.7
Maulavibazar	5	1053.0	428.0	5.3
Bibiyana	26	8350.0	5755.4	444.5
Bangura	5	1198.0	714.0	32.9
Total	113	36884.7	26551.4	882.6

Note: 1. 2P reserve of Shabazpur Gas Field including Shabazpur E-1 has been reestimated by BAPEX.

Source: P & M of Petrobangla.

7.07 Category-wise Number of New Gas Connection

Category	Year		
	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Power	4	5	2
Fertilizer	0	0	0
Industry	36	103	111
Commercial	8	72	7
Tea garden	1	2	1
Brick field	0	0	0
CNG station	4	9	4
Domestic	1824	13899	10872
Captive power	5	31	38
Total:	1866	14121	11035

Source: Petrobangla. Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources

7.08 Production of Natural Gas by Gas Fields

(Qty in million cubic metre)

Name of gas fields	Quantity	
	2018-19	2019-20
Titas	5193.236	4346.589
Habiganj	2243.107	1922.273
Bakhrabad	312.043	425.263
Narshingdi	281.657	257.529
Meghna	116.600	87.871
Sylhet	42.517	38.500
Kailashtila	648.763	571.696
Rashidpur	526.801	496.446
Beanibazar	90.796	86.631
Saldanadi	44.203	61.456
Fenchuganj	96.510	40.157
Shahvbazpur	576.946	475.604
Semutang	7.855	9.121
Sundalpur	71.274	73.696
Srikail	352.628	316.827
Begumganj	48.387	54.872
Rupganj	0.0	0.0
Jalalabad	2370.770	2057.970
Maulavibazar	222.190	150.520
Bibiyana	13070.500	12587.730
Bangura	915.814	932.101

Source: Petrobangla. Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources.

7.09 Oil Import Cost

Cost in Crore Tk.

Particular	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Crude Oil	4603.81	6080.39	3854.64
Refined Oil	25392	23376.50	17045.81
Furnace Oil	2091.52	1282.49	687.04
Lube Base Oil	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Import Cost	29996	30739.38	21587.49

Source: Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation, Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources

7.10 Year wise Export Performance

US\$ in Million ('000 MT)

Year	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20	
Product	Qty	\$	Qty	\$	Qty	\$
Naptha	18584.48	8.93	36512.77	21.55	0.0	0.0

Source: Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation, Ministry of Power, Energy and Mineral Resources

7.11 Use of Petroleum Products by Sector

(Qty. MT)

Product	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
A. Agriculture	1090903	1075326	990752
B. Industry	337903	388324	421088
C. Power	1871756	1123396	371021
D. Transport (Road, Rail, river & air)	3432239	3710211	3536489
E. Household	156756	134609	108347
F. others	58779	117731	75394
Total	6948336	6549597	5503091

Source: Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation

Chapter VIII

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

8.01 Statistics of Transport, Storage and Communication

Indicators	Unit	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Railway				
Locomotive				
Broad gauge	Nos.	96	94	94
Metre gauge	Nos.	186	179	178
Total	Nos.	282	273	272
Coaches				
Broad gauge	Nos.	312	425	442
Metre gauge	Nos.	1162	956	1188
Total	Nos.	1474	1381	1630
Freight Wagons				
Broad gauge	Nos.	3001	2627	1868
Metre gauge	Nos.	9601	8897	6821
Total	Nos.	12602	11524	8689
Track Kilometres Operated				
Broad gauge	Nos.	975	1000	1012
Metre gauge	Nos.	1875	2610	2738
Total	Nos.	2850	3610	3750
Station				
Broad gauge	Nos.	151	146	157
Metre gauge	Nos.	307	309	309
Total	Nos.	458	455	466
Passengers and Goods Carried				
Passenger	Million Nos.	67.94	77.80	98.6
Revenue per passenger kilometre	Paisa	57.92	65.01	69.67
Goods	'000' M. tons	2550	3870	4550
Revenue per ton kilometre	Paisa	238.33	362.00	237.97
Length of Total Roads				
RHD *	Kilometre	21365	21322	21127
Un-organised Road Transport				
Rickshaw(R)	'000'Nos.	815	815	816
Pushcart	'000'Nos.	35	36	36
Bullock cart	'000'Nos.	40	39	38
Organised Water Transport				
Bangladesh shipping Corporation(Vessels)	Nos.	3	3	2

Contd.

8.01 Statistics of Transport, Storage and Communication

Indicators	Unit	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Bangladesh Inland Water transport Corporation (Vessels)	Nos.	195	195	195
Private Vessels				
Cargo	Nos.	2982	3335	3728
Passenger	Nos.	1174	830	832
Total	Nos.	4156	4165	4560
Un-organised Water Transport				
Country boat:				
Motorise	'000' Nos	78	79	80
Cargo	'000'Nos.	60	59	58
Passenger	'000'Nos.	112	110	107
Total	'000'Nos.	250	248	245
Air Transport (Bangladesh Biman)				
F-28(DASH-8)	Nos.	2	2	2
Boeing (B-777-300 ER-200)	Nos.	6	6	6
Air Bus	Nos.	2	2	1
B-737	Nos.	4	4	4
Total	Nos.	14	14	13
Passengers carried	'000'Nos.	2318	2345	2611
Goods carried	'000' MT	41	34	33
Communication				
Post offices	Nos.	9886	9882	9886
Telephone sets	'000'Nos.	716	663	616
Television licence issued	'000'Nos.	170	113	NA
Mobile Operators				
Grameen Phone Ltd (GP)	'000' Nos	56904	61579	69170
Bangla link Ltd	'000'Nos.	31941	39570	33282
Robi Ltd	'000'Nos.	27442	31577	33282
Airtel Ltd	'000'Nos.	9892	8049	44729
Citycell Ltd	'000' Nos	702	-	-
Teletalk Ltd	'000'Nos.	4490	3260	3764
Total	'000'Nos.	131376	135981	150945
PSTN (Land phone)	'000'Nos.	798	-	-
BTCL	'000' Nos	716	663	616
Ranks telecom Ltd	'000'Nos.	5	-	03
World tel	'000'Nos.	15	-	-
Bangla Phone	000'Nos	-	-	01
Total	'000'Nos	736	663	620
Internet				
Mobile Internet	'000' Nos	59658	68650	82912
Wimax	'000'Nos.	112	75	81
Isp+pstn	'000'Nos.	3520	4622	5685
Total	'000'Nos.	63290	73347	87790

8.01 Transport, Storage and Communications

Indicators	Unit	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Storage Capacity				
Food	'000'MT	2103	2128	2140
BADC (fertilizer & seed)	'000'MT	697	727	749
Jute (BJC)	'000'Sft.	Na	Na	Na
Cold storage	'000'MT	4000	5300	5500
Chattogram Port Authority				
Coverd Space & silo Godowns	'000'MT	246	246	248
Open Space	'000'Sft	17	17	17
Container Yard	'000' Teus	36357	36357	49018
Mongla Port Authority				
Transit sheds	'000' Sft.	211	211	211
Open Space	'000'Sft	3229	3229	3229
Container Yard	'000' Teus	2180	2180	2180
Tourism				
Tourist arrivals	'000'Nos.	643	830	1026
Total earnings	Million (Taka)	12804	26832	28897

Note: (-) Indicates data not available. Private vessels, R&HD, Tourism yearly data(Jute (BJC) Closed, Airtel merged with Robi, Citycell Closed) Jan-14 from Oct-14), TEUS= Twenty foot equivalent Unit

Source : Bangladesh Railway. Bangladesh Shipping Corporation. Roads and Highway Dept. Post office, BIWTC, BIWTA. Bangladesh Biman. Chattogram and Mongla Port. B.T.C.L, B.A. D.C, Food dept. : Jute and Cold Storage. Parzaton Corporation, S.B (special branch of Bangladesh police), BTRC (Bangladesh Telecommunication Regulatory Commission)

8.02 Length of (RHD) Road Network by Type

Survey Year	National	Regional	Feeder Type	Total
2016	3813	4247	13262	21322
2017	3813	4247	13262	21322
2018	3791	4207	13130	21128

Note : Width of different roads by category: national – 7.32 metre.
Regional - 5.49 metre, Feeder type A-3.66-metre.

Source : Roads & Highways Division

8.03 Distance from Dhaka to Other Districts, 2020

Sl. No.	Name of District	Distance from Dhaka (in kilometre)
1.	Narayanganj	17
2.	Munshiganj	27
3.	Manikganj	63
4.	Gazipur	37
5.	Narsingdi	51
6.	Mymensingh	122
7.	Kishoreganj	117
8.	Netrokona	158
9.	Tangail	92
10.	Jamalpur	179
11.	Sherpur	188
12.	Faridpur	101
13.	Madaripur	90
14.	Gopalganj	127
15.	Rajbari	118
16.	Shariatpur	101
17.	Chattogram	242
18.	Cox's Bazar	391
19.	Noakhali	158
20.	Laxmipur	137
21.	Feni	149
22.	Cumilla	96
23.	Chandpur	115
24.	Brahmanbaria	109
25.	Sylhet	241
26.	Sunamgonj	296
27.	Moulvibazar	203
28.	Hobigonj	163
29.	Rangamati	293
30.	Khagrachhari	259
31.	Bandarban	316
32.	Rajshahi	256
33.	Naogaon	247
34.	Chapainawabganj	302
35.	Natore	210
36.	Pabna	216
37.	Sirajganj	134
38.	Bogura	197
39.	Joypurhat	249
40.	Rangpur	304

8.03 Distance from Dhaka to Other Districts, 2020

Sl. No.	Name of District	Distance from Dhaka (in kilometre)
41.	Gaibandha	268
42.	Kurigram	348
43.	Lalmonirhat	343
44.	Dinajpur	338
45.	Nilphamari	359
46.	Panchagarh	443
47.	Thakurgaon	407
48.	Khulna	180
49.	Bagerhat	178
50.	Satkhira	240
51.	Jashore	164
52.	Magura	150
53.	Narail	130
54.	Kushtia	183
55.	Jhenaidah	178
56.	Chuadanga	215
57.	Meherpur	240
58.	Barishal	169
59.	Jhalakathi	182
60.	Pirojpur	185
61.	Bhola	205
62.	Patuakhali	204
63.	Barguna	247

Source: Roads & highways Department.

8.04 Bangladesh Railway Routes by District, 2018-19

Sl. No.	Name of District	Station No	Kilometres
1	Khulna	6	23.24
2	Jashore	10	55.92
3	Jhenaidah	6	47.40
4	Chuadanga	10	46.71
5	Faridpur	11	81.60
6	Gopalgani	9	51.90
7	Raibari	15	89.20
8	Kushtia	10	100.60
9	Seraikani	8	42.00
10	Pabna	25	185.63
11	Chapainawabganj	9	82.94
12	Raishahi	11	63.00
13	Natore	11	37.00
14	Narail	5	27.00
15	Jessore	7	54.00
16	Thakurgaon	6	47.10
17	Panchagarh	3	18.32
18	Nilphamari	9	61.79
19	Kurigram	8	42.50
20	Dinajpur	17	130.70
21	Lalmonirhat	15	119.00
22	Rangpur	9	55.68
23	Gaibandha	14	80.95
24	Bohara	13	58.77
25	Tangail	10	95.20
26	Jamalpur	18	109.55
27	Netrokona	13	65.00
28	Kishoreganj	12	73.75
29	Mymensingh	20	149.55
30	Gazipur	12	52.45
31	Dhaka	8	30.00
32	Narayanganj	3	9.50
33	Narsingdi	10	40.97
34	Sunamganj	3	13.90
35	Brahmanbaria	15	75.12
36	Habiganj	10	85.40
37	Moulvibazar	12	125.33
38	Sylhet	4	60.60
39	Noakhali	8	39.40
40	Chandpur	11	40.66
41	Cumilla	17	106.90
42	Feni	5	64.20
43	Chattogram	45	178.45
	Total	483	3018.88

Source: Bangladesh Railway

8.05 Registered Motor Vehicles by Type

	2019	2020	(Number) Grand Total*
Ambulance	665	788	6817
Auto Rickshaw	29807	16724	296350
Auto Tempo	1224	77	16008
Bus	3558	2395	47841
Cargo Van	4	2	9537
Covered Van	3070	2023	37173
Delivery Van	1523	1170	30623
Human Hauler	509	122	17316
Jeep	5627	4911	64936
Microbus	3682	2779	103428
Minibus	835	620	27153
Motor Cycle	401452	311016	3125653
Pick Up	91918	10498	132956
Private Car	16779	12403	365941
Special Purpose Vehicle	1179	703	11161
Tanker	417	304	5935
Taxicab	11	8	36107
Tractor	2561	2498	42356
Truck	8318	4719	138199
Other	5293	3900	53388
Total	497432	377660	4568878

Note: * upto 2020.

Source: Bangladesh Road Transport Authority (BRTA)

8.06 Dredging Activities by IWTA and BWDB

Dredging activities	2018-19		2019-20	
	IWTA	BWDB	IWTA	BWDB
Number of dredgers	35		45	
Total	1569.65		1869.86	
(a) Public	347.64		357.64	
(b) Private	1222.01		1512.22	
Total Cost (Million Tk.)	6582.30		8042.10	
Per cft Cost (Taka)	4.19		4.30	

Note : The ports of Chattogram and Mongla having no dredger. Dredgers are hired from IWTA or BWDB in time of needs.

Source : IWTA & BWDB

8.07 Number of Hajjis

Year	Ballottee			Non-Ballottee			G.Total*
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
2017	2939	1259	4198	85490	36638	122128	126326
2018	4070	2714	6784	72350	48064	120414	127198

**Bangladeshis living abroad who performed hajj are not included in here.*

Source: Hajj Office, Ministry of Religious Affairs.

8.08 Arrival of Tourists

Arrival of Tourists	(Number)		
	2018	2019	2020
Total	267209	323295	168201

Source: Bangladesh Tourism Board & Special Branch of Bangladesh Police.

8.09 Passports Issued

Division	2016	2017	2018
Dhaka	1085773	1003514	1197389
Chattogram	713387	571535	669393
Rajshahi	167798	158870	213795
Khulna	250208	290967	323237
Barishal	79767	71913	79888
Sylhet	177348	150566	190897
Rangpur	68417	72185	94674
Total	2542698	2319550	2769273
MOFA	-	746	1218
Foreign Mission	613926	752107	909410

Source: Department of Passport and Immigration, Dhaka.

Note: (-) means Data not Available

8.10 Roads Maintained by Local Government Institutions

Type of Road	Number of road	Total length (Km)	Surface type-wise break up of total length (Km)				Total length (Km)	
			Earthen	HBB	WBM	BC	Paved	Unpaved
2016-17								
Upazila	4781	37519	5818	2095	703	28903	31702	5818
Union	8023	41680	16702	4026	667	20286	24979	16702
Village	137874	273743	250052	14195	1581	25052	46212	227532
Total	150678	352943	272572	20316	20151	74241	102893	250052
2017-18								
Upazila	4791	37598	4700	1989	374	31135	32898	4700
Union	8057	41863	14331	3075	607	23849	27532	14331
Union	137892	273680	220094	13698	759	38147	53585	220094
Village	150740	353141	239125	15994	17440	93131	114015	239125
Total								
2018-19								
Upazila	4764	37254	3931	2015	379	31537	33323	3931
Union	8056	41828	13628	3150	622	24428	28200	13628
Village	138300	274250	219354	14033	778	39080	54896	219354
Total	151120	353332	236913	19197	1778	95045	116419	236913

Note: HBB-Haring bon bond. WBM-water bound macadam.

BC-bituminous carpeting. Paved=pacca road = (HBB+WBM+BC)

Source: LGED

Chapter IX

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS

9.01 National Accounts Statistics

(Million Taka)

SI No.	Item	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.	GDP growth rate at 2005-06 Prices	7.86	8.15	5.24
2.	GDP at current market prices (Million Tk)	22504793	25424826	27963782
3.	GDP at constant or real prices (Million Tk)	10224375	11057936	11637396
4.	Gross National Income (GNI) at current prices (Million Tk)	23531077	26560921	29304262
5.	GNI at constant prices (Million Tk)	10690636	11552054	12195249
6.	Net National Income (NNI) at current prices (Million Tk)	21588278	24355123	26875156
7.	NNI at constant prices (Million Tk)	9794667	10582588	11175223
8.	Population (Million)	163.7	165.6	167.6
9.	Per capita GDP at current prices (Tk.)	137518	153578	166888
10.	Per capita GNI at current prices (TK)	143789	160440	174888
11.	Per capita real GDP (Tk.)	62477	66795	69452
12.	Per capita real GNI (Tk.)	65326	69780	72781
13.	Exchange rate (Taka Per US \$)	82.10	84.03	84.71
14.	Per capita GDP at current prices (US\$)	1675	1828	1970
15.	Per capita GNI at current prices (US\$)	1751	1909	2064
16.	Inflation rate (%)	5.78	5.48	5.65
17.	Consumption at current prices (MillionTk.)	17365869	19062661	20886722
a)	Private consumption (Million Tk)	15935308	17468248	19141637
b)	Public consumption (Million Tk)	1430561	1594413	1745085
18.	Investment at current prices (Million Taka)	7029355	8026695	8879880
a)	Private investment (Million Tk)	5235183	5985825	6608370
b)	Public investment (Million Tk)	1794172	2040870	2271510
19.	Domestic saving at current price (MillionTk.)	5138924	6362165	7077060
20.	As percentage of GDP			
i)	Consumption	77.17	74.98	74.69
	Private consumption	70.81	68.71	68.45
	Public consumption	6.36	6.27	6.24
ii)	Investment	31.23	31.57	31.75
	Private investment	23.26	23.54	23.63
	Public Investment	7.97	8.03	8.12
iii)	Gross Domestic Savings	22.83	25.02	25.31
iv)	Gross National Savings	27.42	29.50	30.11

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS

9.02 Sectoral Shares of GDP at Constant Prices

(Base year 2005-06)

	Activity/Sector	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1	Agriculture and forestry	10.67	10.15	9.83
	a. Crops and horticulture	7.51	7.06	6.76
	b. Animal farming	1.53	1.47	1.43
	c. Forest& related services	1.62	1.62	1.64
2	Fishing	3.56	3.49	3.52
3	Mining and quarrying	1.78	1.74	1.72
4	Industry	22.85	24.08	24.18
	a. Large scale	19.07	20.21	20.22
	b. Small scale	3.78	3.87	3.96
5	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.54	1.55	1.57
6	Construction	7.50	7.63	7.89
7	Wholesale and retail trade	13.95	13.92	13.87
8	Hotel and restaurant	0.75	0.74	0.75
9	Transport, storage and communication	11.13	11.01	11.09
10	Financial intermediation	3.45	3.42	3.39
11	Real estate, renting and business services	6.31	6.13	6.09
12	Public Administration and defense	3.71	3.65	3.67
13	Education	2.46	2.44	2.46
14	Health and social services	1.83	1.89	1.97
15	Community, social and personal services	8.52	8.15	8.01
	GDP at constant prices	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS

9.03 Expenditure Based GDP at Constant Prices

(Base year 2005-06)

(Million Taka)

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
Domestic demand	10670032	11273984	11843728
Consumption	7225820	7539024	7858047
Private	6643713	6904459	7177481
General Government	582107	634566	680567
Investment	3444212	3734960	3985681
Private	2573935	2791426	2967516
Public	870276	943533	1018165
Resource balance	-590269	-376930	-379460
Exports	1554226	1724225	1577074
Imports	2144495	2101155	1956534
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	10079763	10897054	11464268
Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	10224375	11057936	11637396
Statistical Discrepancy	144612	160882	173128
Net factor income from abroad	466261	494118	557853
Gross National Income at m.p.	10690636	11552054	12195249
Net current transfers from abroad	2249	934	878
Gross Disposable National Income	10692885	11552989	12196128
GDP Deflator	220.11	229.92	240.29
Implicit deflators: base 2005-06			
Final consumption expenditure:			
Consumer prices index (rebased)	239.86	253.00	266.69
Special Government Employees Index	245.76	251.26	256.42
Gross Capital Formation			
Construction Material Price Index (Building Material Price Index)	230.78	241.97	251.82
Other construction (Kutcha)	211.67	223.12	232.20
Planted Machinery	138.19	145.30	149.03
Transport equipments	171.42	179.21	183.28

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS

9.04 Government Budget

(Million Taka)

Activity	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
A. BUDGET			
1. Revenue receipts	2594540	3392800	3480690
a) Tax revenue	2322020	3059280	3130670
b) Non-Taxes revenue	272520	333520	350020
2. Development receipts	1215140	1358620	1564380
Total Receipts (1+2)	3809680	4751420	5045070
As Percentage of GDP (%)			
Total Receipts (at current price)	16.93	18.69	18.04
1. Total Revenue	11.53	13.34	12.45
a) Tax revenue	10.32	12.03	11.20
b) Non-Taxes revenue	1.21	1.31	1.25
2. Development receipts	5.40	5.34	5.59
Total Expenditure (M. Tk.)	3588838	4413727	4554766
a) Revenue expenditure	2105780	2824150	2937360
b) Development Expenditure	1483058	1589577	1617406
As percentage of GDP (%)			
Total Expenditure	15.95	17.36	16.29
a) Revenue expenditure	9.36	11.11	10.50
b) Development Expenditure	6.59	6.25	5.78
3. Export	3087936	3481620	2811668
4. Import	5511644	5722675	5441658
5. Trade Balance	-2423708	-2241055	-2629990

Contd.

9.04 Government Budget

(Taka in Crore)

Activity	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
As Percentage of GDP (%) (at current price)			
a. Export	13.72	13.69	10.05
b. Import	24.49	22.51	19.46
6. Per Capita General Govt. Expenditure (Taka)	21930	26661	27183
BANKING			
7. Foreign Exchange reserve (Mill. US\$)	32944	32717	36017
8. Bank Advances	877675	980218	1076684
9. Bank deposits	1044854	1148104	1269720
10. Net Foreign Assets	264674.4	272399.5	297336.2
11. Broad Money	1109981	1219612	1373735
12. Remittances	123156.0	138006.6	154353.1
13. Exchange rate (Period Average) Taka Per US\$	82.10	84.03	84.78
14. Exchange rate (End Period) Taka per US\$	83.73	84.50	84.90

Source: 1) National Accounts Statistics, BBS
2) Economic Trends, Bangladesh Bank

9.05 Information of Government Resources by Sources

Heads	(Million Taka)	
	2018-19	2019-20
1. Total Govt. resources (a+b)	4751420	5045070
(a) Internal Resources	4105060	4275390
(i) Revenue Receipts	3392800	3480690
Tax-Revenue	3059280	3130670
Non-Tax Revenue	333520	350020
(ii) Domestic capital (Net)	712260	794700
(iii) T & T Board	30000	
(iv) Self Financing Autonomous Bodies	261970	249570
(v) Borrowing from Banking System	420290	824210
(b) External Resources (Grants & Loans)	646360	671130
(i) Project and non-ADP project aid	643650	668470
(ii) Commodity aids and others	-	
(iii) Food aid	2710	2660
2. Use of resources	4480807	4634596
(i) Revenue	2824150	2937360
(ii) Annual Development Program	1589577	1617406
(iii) Non-ADP Project	43650	48460
(iv) Food for Work Programme	19780	13810
(v) Net outlay for Food Account Operation	3650	17560

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

9.06 Consolidated Receipts and Expenditure of Central Government

(Million Taka)		
Heads	2018-19	2019-20
1. Total Receipts (a+b+c)	4751420	5045070
(a) Revenue Receipts	3392800	3480690
(i) Tax	3059280	3130670
(ii) Non-Tax	333520	350020
(b) Other Internal Receipts	712260	893250
(c) Foreign grants and loan receipts	646360	671130
(i) Project and non-ADP project aid	643650	668470
(ii) Food, Commodity and others	2710	2660
2. Total Expenditure (a+b)	4413727	4554766
(a) Revenue Expenditure	2824150	2937360
(i) Wages and Salaries	585120	611090
(ii) Commodities and services	300780	324350
(iii) Transfer	1630780	1813630
(iv) Capital Expenditure	307470	188290
(b) Development Expenditure	1589577	1617406
(i) Agriculture, Flood control, Water Resources and Rural Institution	265709	246058
(ii) Industry	19584	55136
(iii) Transport and Communication	375769	410073
(iv) Others	928515	906139
AS PERCENT OF GDP	18.69	18.04
Total Receipts	12.03	11.20
Tax Revenue	6.25	5.78
Development Expenditure	17.36	16.29
Total Expenditure	18.69	18.04

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS.

9.07 Revenue Receipts by Major Heads

(Million Taka)

Principal Heads	2018-19	2019-20
Customs	325536	337330
Excise	21924	53450
VAT & Supp.Tax	1593227	1569810
Income Tax	395016	102894
Private Banks, Industries & Investment organizations	612170	624413
Stamps	18490	97980
Land Revenue	14000	14000
Registration		
Post, Telegraph & Telephone	450	2540
Others	411987	678273
Total Revenue	3392800	3480690
Total Tax Revenue	3059280	3130670
Total Revenue % as GDP*	13.34	12.45
Total Tax Revenue as % of GDP*	12.03	11.20

* GDP at current price

Source : Budget Book, Ministry of Finance

9.08 Development Expenditure by Sectors

(Million Taka)

	2018-19	2019-20
Agriculture	62263	56708
Rural development	158438	137766
Flood control & water resources	45008	51584
Industry	19584	55136
Power and natural resources	284006	270576
Transport	355780	395421
Communication	19989	14652
Education & Training	145480	158930
Health, Pop. control and Family Welfare	98118	72575
Physical Planning and Housing	222780	225736
Others*	178131	178322
Total	1589577	1617406

Note: (i) * Others include social welfare, labour training and cyclone, reconstruction, scientific & technological research, public administration.

(ii) figures of BBS may differ with those of ADP (Ministry of Planning) as these are based on estimates.

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

9.09 Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Development Budget

(Million Taka)

Subject	2018-19	2019-20
1. Construction	659730	671280
a) Residential building	13364	13598
b) Non-residential building	178478	181602
c) Other construction	467888	476080
2. Land improvement plantation and orchard development	38292	38962
a) Land improvement	21206	21557
b) Plantation and orchard development	17086	17385
3. Machinery and Equipment	254624	259082
a) Transport equipment	43285	44043
b) Agricultural machinery Equipment	12806	13030
c) Other machinery and equipment	198533	202009
4. Breeding stock, draught animal dairy cattle and the like	1099	1120
Grand total	953745	970444

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS.

9.10 Money Supply and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million Taka)

Year (End of June)	Money Supply				Foreign exchange reserve* (Mill. US \$)
	Currency outside bank	Demand deposit with DMBs	Deposits with BB other than DMBs	Total Money Supply(M1)	
2015-16	1220745	897591	5971	2124307	30168.2
2016-17	1375318	1018852	6615	2400785	33493.0
2017-18	1409175	1132171	7591	2548937	32943.5
2018-19	1542870	1182179	7885	2732934	32716.5
2019-20	1921145	1355284	6210	3282639	36037.0

Note: Excluding inter-bank items. Position as on June 30 each year

*include rwsrve position in the IMF

'DMBs' means Deposit Money Banks and 'BB' means Bangladesh Bank.

Source: Bangladesh Bank

9.11 Foreign Trade Statistics

(Million Taka)

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Total Imports (CIF)	5511644	5722675	5441658
Per capita Import (Tk.)	33679	34568	32476
% of GDP	24.49	22.51	19.46
Total export (FOB)	3087936	3481620	2811668
Per capita exports (Tk.)	18869	21031	16780
% of GDP	13.72	13.69	10.05
Balance of trade	-2423708	-2241055	-2629990
Import price indices (Base 2002-03=100)	1282.85	1307.75	1250.66
Export price indices (Base 2002-03=100)	1198.36	1205.16	882.41
Consumer goods as % of total imports	16.11	9.94	9.93
Material for consumer goods as % of total import	67.44	74.01	76.46
Capital goods as % of total imports	15.33	15.22	12.71
Materials for capital goods as % of total imports	1.12	0.83	0.90

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

9.12 Balance of Payments

(Million Taka)

Items	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
1. Current Account (a+b+c+d)	-793478	-334891	-331562
a) Trade Balance	-1499662	-1301600	-1494114
Export (FOB)	2974562	3356333	2803376
Import (FOB)	4474224	4657933	4297490
b) Services	-391374	-288789	-213460
Receipts	370629	508491	507478
Payments	762003	797280	720938
c) Primary Income	-176127	-171110	-215011
Receipts	10351	35228	18539
Payments	186478	206338	233550
d) Secondary Income	1273685	1426608	1591023
General Government	3976	1950	1637
Other Transfer	1269709	1424658	1589386
2. Capital Account	23987	19555	21742
3. Financial Account (e+f+g+h)	-803444	-415893	-394312
e. Direct Investment	-148741	-220723	-107837
f. Portfolio Investment	6644	16092	-1249
g. Other Investment	-597324	-202947	-559745
h. Reserve Assets	-64023	-8315	274519
Net Errors and Omissions	-33953	-100557	-84492

Source: Balance of Payment, Bangladesh Bank.

9.13 Export of Principal Commodities

(Million taka)

Commodities	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Total Exports	3087936	3481620	2811668
1. Prawns and shrimps	35094	34244	28050
2. Tea	228	237	240
3. Spices	3524	3431	2547
4. Raw hides and skins	15118	13961	7978
5. Raw Jute	12781	9451	10111
6. Jute yarn	53179	43091	42865
7. Jute mfg. total	17661	10992	10111
(a) Jute fabrics	8072	8728	6099
(b) Others	11589	2264	4012
8. Leather and leather Products	15092	83197	1711
9. Readymade garments	2513449	2867433	2274744
10. Handicraft	3	3	-
11. Others	421807	415580	423200

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, BBS.

9.14 Import (c.i.f.) by Broad Commodity Groups

(Value in million Taka)

Groups	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Total Imports:	5511622	5722675	5441658
1. Live Animals, Animal Products	39878	49282	51636
2. Vegetable Products	485947	378686	442319
3. Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils and their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes	288508	252510	240035
4. Prepared Food; beverages, Manufactured Tobacco and Substitutes	165396	148342	184550
5. Mineral Products	730614	856353	887265
6. Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	374634	430455	422097
7. Plastics and Articles thereof	222317	253308	255924
8. Raw Hides and Skins, Leather, Furskins and Articles thereof; Saddlery and Harness, Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut (other than Silk Worm)	20862	19667	16750
9. Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork; Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or of other Plaiting Materials Basket ware and Wickerwork	13153	11746	11913
10. Pulp of Wood or of other fibrous Cellulosic Materials; Waste and Scrap of Paper or Paper-Board; Paper and Paper-Board and Articles-thereof	95989	103927	96935
11. Textiles and Textile Articles	1199867	1277337	11746552
12. Footwear Headgear Umbrellas, Sun, Umbrellas Walking Stick, Seat Sticks, Whips, Riding Crops and Parts thereof; Prepared Feathers and Articles Made there with; Artificial Flowers; Articles of Human Hair	19374	21708	19557
13. Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	22341	27794	28044

Contd.

9.14 Import (c.i.f.) by Broad Commodity Groups

(Value in million Taka)

Groups	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
14. Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Precious Metals, Metals Clad with Precious Metal and Articles thereof;			
Imitation Jewellery; Coin	697	679	715
15. Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal	417352	464054	466969
16. Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment; Parts thereof; Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers, and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles			
Machinery all kinds	979686	967988	755752
Others			
17. Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	300724	348965	276094
18. Optical, Photographic cinematographic, Measuring, Checking Precision, Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	57879	57011	54169
19. Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	34461	8686	13404
20. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	41623	44093	42782
21. Work of Art, Collectors Pieces and Antiques	342	84	96

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, BBS.

9.15 Export of Selected Items

(Qty In '000' ton)

Items	2018-19	2019-20
Jute Raw	179	185
Jute Manufacture	678	718
Tea	1	1
Leather	15	9
Frozen Fish	57	32
Fertilizer	-	-

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, BBS.

9.16 Import of Selected Items

(Qty In '000' ton)

Items	2018-19	2019-20
Rice	311	1991
Wheat	5528	142902
Edible oil	4665	4202
Milk powder	150	142
Fertilizer	3736	3451
Petroleum: crude	1385	2443
Raw cotton	342	1675
Pharmaceutical Prod	2	4
Coal	5754	-
Sugar	2332	3545
Cement	19793	20485
Pig Iron	129	34
Old garments	23	24
Dyes	103	273
Chemical Products	14035	508

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, BBS.

9.17 Unit Price Index of Export

(Base: 2002-03=100)

Commodity	Units	2018-19	2019-20
General Index		1205.16	882.41
Shrimp & prawn	Kg	139.63	164.83
Tea	kg	501.47	367.14
Naptha	Litre	531.71	436.21
Fertilizer	MT	3638.55	9861.84
Leather, raw hide & skins	Kg	218.72	305.71
Raw jute	MT	378.01	347.83
Jute goods	MT	1163.38	291.24

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, BBS.

9.18 Unit Price Index of Import

(Base: 2002-03=100)

Commodity	Units	2018-19	2019-20
General Index		1307.75	1250.66
Rice	Kg	232.59	253.64
Wheat	Kg	248.74	221.58
Milk and cream	Kg	136.99	143.04
Pulses	Kg	-	-
Spices	Kg	302.83	295.58
Edible oil	Kg	221.32	251.00
Sugar	Kg	206.58	206.58
Crude oil	MT	388.03	381.47
Petroleum products	MT	407.35	400.89
Raw cotton	MT	115.11	206.00
Cement	MT	19576.53	18718.33
Fertilizer	MT	472.66	381.25
Iron and steel	MT	214.81	207.44

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, BBS.

9.19 Export as a Percentage of Import

(Million US\$)

Year	Exports	Imports	Export as a percentage to Imports
2016-17	34846.8	43540.8	80.03
2017-18	36668.2	52939.6	69.26
2018-19	40535.0	56060.8	72.31
2019-20	33674.1	48699.8	69.15

Source: Export Promotion Bureau, Bangladesh Bank

9.20 Export to SAARC Countries

(Million US \$)

Countries	2018-19	2019-20
Afghanistan	6.26	5.77
Bhutan	7.56	4.35
India	1248.05	1096.38
Maldives	6.38	5.14
Nepal	38.05	46.01
Pakistan	56.41	50.54
Sri Lanka	45.55	38.40
Total (SAARC)	1408.27	1246.59
SAARC as % of total Export	3.47	3.70
National Export	40535.04	33674.09

Source: Export Promotion Bureau

Chapter X

PRICES AND WAGES

10.01 Wage Rate Indices

(Base: 2010-11=100)

Period	General	Nominal Indices			Growth Rate			
		Agriculture	Industry	Services	General	Agriculture	Industry	Services
2017-18	150.59	150.27	149.45	154.44	6.46	6.41	6.55	6.51
2018-19	160.23	159.92	158.74	164.78	6.40	6.42	6.22	6.69
2019-20	170.39	170.28	168.24	175.33	6.35	6.48	5.99	6.41

Source: Monthly Release on Consumer Price and Wage Rate Index, BBS

10.02 Prices of Selected Building Materials in Dhaka

(Taka)

Item specification	Unit	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Bricks, Sand & Cement				
Brick 10" (1st Class)	1000	9118	9943	10841
Sand (Coarse)	200 cft.	2121	2586	2692
Cement (Local)	50 kg	524	549	516
Hardware				
M.S. Rod (3/8 or 3 suta)	50 kg.	2725	3025	3111
C.I. Sheet (26 gauge) 45 m.m	Bundle	8620	8464	8662
G.I. Pipe 1/2" dia	Ft.	42.29	43.67	
Timber & Bamboo				
Timber (Ctg. Teak)				
8'x1"x8' Plank	Cft.	2857	2507	2917
Timber (Garjan) 3"x3"x8' Beam	Cft.	1454	1471	1520
Bamboo (Borak) 30' Long	Each	373	394	418
Paint & varnishes				
Paint Robbialac (synthetic)	Gallon	1063	1064	1093
Varnish Robbialac	1 Lb. tin	881	935	958
Lime (for white wash)	Kg	38.50	40.83	40

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

10.03 Consumer Price Index (CPI), National

CPI Classification	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
General index	245.22	258.65	273.26
Inflation	5.78	5.48	5.65
Food index	266.64	281.33	296.86
Inflation	7.13	5.51	5.56
Non-food index	217.76	229.58	243.00
Inflation	3.74	5.43	5.85

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

10.04 Building Materials Price Indices

(Base: 1998-99=100)

Item	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Building materials	476.91	501.25	523.52
Labour charges	609.15	643.88	671.80
Transport charges	1909.82	1981.59	2044.74
General index	544.79	572.58	597.11

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

10.05 House Rent Index

(Base: 1973-74=100)

Year	Dhaka	Chattogram	Khulna	Rajshahi	Bangladesh
2017-18	6718.23	3508.25	2182.66	4745.30	4288.51
2018-19	7201.85	3749.10	2318.99	5038.53	4577.12
2019-20	7756.84	4029.48	2461.47	5339.74	4896.88

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

10.06 Indices of Cost of Building Construction In Bangladesh
(Base:1998-99=100)

Year	General	Building Materials	Transport	Labour
2005-06	129.41	128.64	132.29	132.60
2006-07	138.74	136.93	148.04	144.23
2007-08	163.89	159.46	202.69	174.36
2008-09	214.06	201.58	488.29	221.46
2009-10	222.30	207.11	566.89	241.61
2010-11	256.60	230.46	843.83	282.59
2011-12	321.01	268.46	1468.70	378.69
2012-13	362.62	299.03	1639.04	439.67
2013-14	427.61	360.87	1737.52	512.85
2014-15	461.13	396.65	1720.25	538.33
2015-16	490.09	421.02	1776.30	569.20
2016-17	516.49	448.62	1840.93	586.48
2017-18	544.79	476.91	1909.77	609.13
2018-19	572.58	501.25	1981.59	643.88
2019-20	597.11	523.52	2044.74	671.80

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

Chapter XI

EDUCATION

11.01 Information of Educational System

Indicators	2018	2019
No. of Primary level Institutions (Primary education)	13417	129258
Secondary School (Nos.)	20465	20660
Madrasha (Nos.)	9294	9278
College general (Nos.)	4495	4551
Govt. Medical College (Nos.)	37	36
Private Medical College (Nos.)	74	70
Govt. Dental College and Dental Unit	9	9
Private Dental college (Nos.)	26	26
Teacher educational (Gov)	84	84
Teacher educational (Private)	132	132
Technical Vocational (Gov)	866	898
Technical Vocational (Private)	5999	6154
Public University (Nos.)	43	45
Private University (Nos.)	103	103
Full-time students in Public universities (Nos.)		
Total	676623	818040
Male	425615	505269
Female	251008	312771
Student & Teacher Ratio		
Primary (Public)	1:37	1:39
Secondary (Public)	1::51	1:47
College (Public)	1:79	1:85
University (Public)	1:49	1:55

Source: BANBEIS

11.02 Institutions, Teachers and Students at Primary Level, 2018

Type of School	No. of Schools	Teachers		Students	
		Total	Female	Total	Girls
1. GPS	38916	236318	160732	8932612	4505133
2. NNPS	26613	112549	63078	4102111	2104774
3. RNGPS	280	1226	824	36472	18299
4. NRNGPS	4570	18915	12788	336559	168844
5. Experimental	64	350	307	11460	5878
6. Community (CS)	134	517	396	14730	7482
7. ROSC School	4755	4896	4058	99184	50075
8. ShishuKollyan(SK)	293	1193	820	33587	16901
9. High Madrasha Attached Ebtedayee(HMAEb)	7196	16566	2714	816152	443558
10. High School Attached Primary (HSAP)	1893	18508	10366	559452	285605
11. Ebtedayee(EbM)	5164	13422	3546	348936	168997
12. KG	24363	224873	105973	1281005	627333
13. Tea-Garden	76	226	82	8764	4169
14. Temple Based LC	554	671	551	734	267
15. Social Welfare Based (MoSW)	119	934	509	10181	4892
16. Deaf & Dumb ((MoSW)	52	418	208	4484	2038
17. Mosque Based LC	373	452	258	1900	945
18. School for blind	3	15	4	126	54
19. Jail Attached	4	16	5	714	262
20. CHTs Schools	101	362	141	4739	2241
21. Others Types	833	3030	1987	59145	29679
22. Quami	16	89	7	1343	437
23. NGO School	5156	12816	10125	227131	121020
24. BRAC	10318	13790	13234	346567	178582
25. Other NGO LCs	2301	3248	2881	100012	51568
Total	134147	685400	426651	17338100	8799033

Source: Bangladesh Education Statistics 2018, BANBEIS

11.03 Number of Secondary Schools, Teachers and Enrolment

Year	No. of School	Number of Teachers		Students	
		Total	Female	Total	Girl
2017	20467	243880	62511	10330695	5580387
2018	20465	234165	60070	10475100	5655381
2019	20660	246845	63197	10349323	5571314

Source: BANBEIS

11.04 Sanskrit and Pali Tolls, Teachers and Students

Year	Sanskrit			Pali		
	Toll	Teacher	Student	Toll	Teacher	Student
2017	129	439	19119	94	353	914
2018	129	439	15573	94	353	878
2019	129	439	15864	94	353	1327

Source: (i) Bangladesh Sanskrit & Pali Education Board, Dhaka.
(ii) BANBEIS

11.05 Number of Madrasahs (Dakhil to Kamil) by Type and Sex

Year	Dakhil		Alim		Fazil		Kamil		Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
2017	6553	983	1429	107	1087	28	234 (3)	14	9303 (3)	1132
2018	6553	987	1412	105	1085	28	244 (3)	14	9294 (3)	1134
2019	6541	988	1394	104	1089	31	254(3)	14	9278(3)	1137

Note: Figure in the Parentheses Indicate Public Madrasah
Source: BANBEIS

11.06 Students Appeared and Passed in SSC, Dakhil & SSC (Voc) Examinations

Name of Board	2019			2020		
	Appeared	Passed	% Pass	Appeared	Passed	% Pass
Dhaka	548220	436622	79.6	422275	347839	82.4
Rajshahi	203914	186902	91.7	200232	180976	90.4
Cumilla	193305	168569	87.2	159070	135622	85.3
Jashore	182426	165890	90.9	160838	140470	87.3
Chattogram	149606	116951	78.2	143823	121946	84.8
Barishal	106647	82605	77.5	112439	89651	79.7
Sylhet	113171	80209	70.9	116104	91510	78.8
Dinajpur	197592	166198	84.1	191933	158730	82.7

Source: Education Board Dhaka

11.07 Teachers in Teachers' Training Institution Management, 2019

S.L No.	Type of Institute	Public		Private	
		Total	Female	Total	Female
1	Primary Training Institute (PTI)	729	191	29	11
2	Teachers Training College (TTC)	463	123	1336	526
3	Technical Teacher Training College (TTTC)	23	13	-	-
4	Vocational Teacher Training Institute (VTTI)	5	-	-	-
5	Physical Education College	63	18	342	47
6	Higher Secondary Teacher Training Institute (HSTTI)	49	8	-	-
7	Madrasa Teacher Training Institute	21	4	-	-
	Total	1353	357	1707	584

Source: BANBEIS

**11.08 Number of Technical and Vocational Institution,
Teacher and Enrolment, 2019**

Type of Institute	No. of Inst.	Teachers		Students	
		Total	Female	Total	Girl
Polytechnic Institute	439	12018	2069	251010	41938
Technical School & College	216	4230	1062	103841	22249
Glass & Ceramic Institute	1	16	2	1010	45
Graphic Arts Institute	1	45	10	1236	152
Survey Institute	4	68	11	1292	90
Technical Training Centre	166	2026	334	38656	12730
Textile Institute	33	534	95	10166	806
Textile Vocational	51	543	104	9965	2277
Agriculture Training Institute	183	1547	294	30290	7119
Marine Technology	1	120	12	778	44
S.S.C Vocational (Independent)	175	2650	543	26602	7434
HSC Voc/B. Management (Independent)	722	11377	2106	184144	58593
Medical Technology	108	1347	233	14860	5638
Medical Assistant Training School (MATS)	209	676	221	26608	11199
SSC Vocational (attached)	2711	9086	2026	230467	58188
HSC Voc/B. Management (attached)	2032	7401	1715	169252	50333
Total	7052	53684	10837	1100177	278835

Source: BANBEIS.

11.09 Literacy Rate of Population

(Percent)

Age group & Indicators	2017	2018	2019
Total Literacy Rate of Population 7+Years			
Both Sex	72.3	73.2	74.4
Male	74.3	75.2	76.5
Female	70.2	71.2	72.3
Rural			
Both sex	66.5	67.6	69.1
Male	68.6	69.7	71.5
Female	64.4	65.5	66.7
Urban			
Both sex	79.5	80.1	81.0
Male	81.5	82.0	82.8
Female	77.5	78.2	79.2
Total Adult literacy rate of population 15+ years			
Both sex	72.9	73.9	74.7
Male	75.7	76.7	77.4
Female	70.1	71.2	71.9
Rural			
Both sex	66.1	67.3	68.4
Male	69.0	70.3	71.4
Female	63.2	64.4	65.5
Urban			
Both sex	81.1	81.7	82.2
Male	83.8	84.3	84.7
Female	78.4	79.2	79.7

Source: Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS), BBS

Chapter XII

DEMOGRAPHY HEALTH AND NUTRITION

12.01 Vital Statistics				
Indicator		2017	2018	2019
1. National Population (Estimated)				
Population (in million) : July 1				
Both Sexes		162.7	164.6	166.5
Male		81.4	82.4	83.3
Female		81.3	82.2	83.2
Intercensal Growth Rate		1.37*	1.37*	1.37*
2. Sample Population by Age-groups (%)				
Both Sexes				
00-14		29.3	28.8	28.5
15-49		54.4	54.6	54.6
50-59		8.3	8.7	8.7
60+		8.0	7.9	8.2
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0
Male				
00-14		29.5	29.2	28.8
15-49		54.1	54.1	53.7
50-59		8.2	8.5	8.8
60+		8.2	8.2	8.7
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0
Female				
00-14		29.2	28.4	28.3
15-49		54.8	55.1	55.4
50-59		8.3	8.8	8.6
60+		7.7	7.7	7.7
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0

*Based on the population census of 2001 and 2011

12.01 Vital Statistics			
Indicator	2017	2018	2019
3. Sample Population Characteristics			
Rate of Natural Increase	1.34	1.33	1.32
Sex Ratio (M/F*100)	100.2	100.3	100.2
Dependency Ratio (%)			
Total	53	51	51
Rural	57	55	55
Urban	47	46	46
Child Woman Ratio (per 1000 women aged 15-49)			
Total	310	304	302
Rural	336	332	331
Urban	279	273	270
Population Density (per sq. km)	1103	1116	1125
4. Fertility			
Crude Birth Rate (per 1000 population)			
Total	18.5	18.3	18.1
Rural	20.4	20.1	20.0
Urban	16.1	16.1	15.9
Age Specific Fertility Rates (per 1000 women in the age group)			
15-19	75	74	74
20-24	134	132	126
25-29	105	106	110
30-34	59	62	64
35-39	26	26	25
40-44	7	7	7
45-49	3	3	2
Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49)			
Total	2.05	2.05	2.04
Rural	2.37	2.38	2.37
Urban	1.68	1.68	1.67
General Fertility Rate (per 1000 women aged 15-49)			
Total	68	67	66
Rural	78	77	76
Urban	56	56	55

12.01 Vital Statistics			
Indicator	2017	2018	2019
Gross Reproduction Rate (per woman aged 15-49)			
Total	1.02	1.01	1.01
Rural	1.14	1.16	1.16
Urban	0.84	0.83	0.83
Net Reproduction Rate (per woman aged 15-49)			
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rural	1.09	1.15	1.15
Urban	0.80	0.82	0.82
5. Mortality			
Crude Death Rate (per 1000 population)			
Total	5.1	5.0	4.9
Rural	5.7	5.4	5.4
Urban	4.2	4.4	4.4
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)			
Total			
Both sexes	24	22	21
Male	25	23	22
Female	23	21	21
Rural			
Both Sexes	25	22	22
Male	27	23	23
Female	23	21	21
Urban			
Both Sexes	22	21	20
Male	22	21	20
Female	23	21	20
Neo-natal Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)			
Total			
Both Sexes	17	16	15
Male	18	17	16
Female	17	15	15
Rural			
Both Sexes	17	16	16
Male	18	17	17
Female	16	15	15
Urban			
Both Sexes	17	16	15
Male	17	16	15
Female	18	15	15

12.01 Vital Statistics			
Indicator	2017	2018	2019
Post-Neo-natal Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)			
Total			
Both Sexes	7	6	6
Male	7	6	6
Female	6	6	6
Rural			
Both Sexes	8	6	6
Male	9	6	6
Female	7	6	6
Urban			
Both Sexes	5	5	5
Male	5	5	5
Female	5	6	5
Child Death Rate (per 1000 children aged 1-4 years)			
Both Sexes	1.8	1.7	1.7
Male	2.1	1.9	1.9
Female	1.6	1.4	1.5
Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)			
Total			
Both Sexes	31	29	28
Male	32	31	30
Female	29	27	26
Rural			
Both Sexes	33	31	29
Male	36	34	31
Female	31	28	27
Urban			
Both Sexes	27	27	26
Male	27	28	27
Female	27	25	25

12.01 Vital Statistics			
Indicator	2017	2018	2019
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 1000 live births)			
Total	1.72	1.69	1.65
Rural	1.82	1.93	1.91
Urban	1.57	1.32	1.23
6. Life Expectancy at Birth			
Expectation of Life at birth (Years)			
Both Sexes	72.0	72.3	72.6
Male	70.6	70.8	71.1
Female	73.5	73.8	74.2
7. Nuptiality			
Crude marriage rate (per 1000 population)			
Total	14.6	14.7	14.9
Rural	18.1	17.2	17.3
Urban	10.2	11.5	11.9
Marital Status of Population Aged 10+ (percent)			
Male			
Never Married	38.6	39.1	38.9
Currently Married	59.9	59.4	59.3
Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated	1.5	1.5	1.8
Female			
Never Married	25.6	26.3	25.1
Currently Married	63.3	63.6	63.9
Widowed/Divorced/Separated	10.5	10.8	11.0
Mean Age at First Marriage			
Male			
Total	25.1	24.4	24.2
Rural	24.5	23.9	23.6
Urban	26.2	25.2	25.3
Female			
Total	18.4	18.6	18.5
Rural	17.9	18.0	17.9
Urban	19.7	19.7	19.7

12.01 Vital Statistics				
Indicator		2017	2018	2019
Mean Age at Marriage				
Male				
Total		26.2	25.5	25.3
Rural		25.7	25.0	24.7
Urban		27.3	26.3	26.4
Female				
Total		18.8	18.9	18.9
Rural		18.3	18.3	18.3
Urban		19.9	20.1	20.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage				
Male				
Total		25.6	26.0	26.3
Rural		25.0	25.3	25.6
Urban		26.4	26.7	27.1
Female				
Total		20.3	20.7	20.5
Rural		19.7	20.0	19.7
Urban		21.2	21.4	21.4
Median Age at Marriage				
Male				
Total		25	24	24
Rural		25	24	23
Urban		26	25	25
Female				
Total		18	18	18
Rural		18	18	17
Urban		19	19	19
8. Internal Migration				
Migration Rate (Per 1000 population)				
In-migration Rate				
		73.8	72.8	72.4
Rural In-migration				
		37.8	38.6	36.5
Rural to Rural		32.8	33.7	32.2
Urban to Rural		5.0	4.9	4.3
Urban In-migration				
		119.3	115.2	117.1
Rural to Urban		30.3	30.6	29.7
Urban to Urban		90.2	84.6	87.4
Out-migration Rate				
		74.3	72.4	72.7
Rural out-migration		43.5	39.5	39.1
Urban out-migration		113.3	113.1	114.5

12.01 Vital Statistics				
Indicator		2017	2018	2019
09. Contraceptive Usage				
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)				
Total		62.5	63.1	63.4
Rural		59.4	62.4	62.7
Urban		66.3	64.0	64.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate by Method				
Any Method		62.5	63.1	63.4
Modern Method		59.2	61.6	62.1
10. Disability				
Crude Disability Rate (per 1000 population)				
Both Sexes		8.9	8.5	8.4
Male		9.8	9.3	9.2
Female		8.0	7.7	7.6
11. HIV/AIDS				
Percent who know at least one mode of transmission of HIV/ AIDS from mother to child		68.8	68.9	70.1
Percent who know all modes of transmission of HIV/AIDS from mother to child		33.5	34.6	35.5
12. Household Characteristics				
Household Size				
		4.2	4.2	4.2
Headship (%)				
Male Headed HH		85.8	85.8	85.4
Female Headed HH		14.2	14.2	14.6
Access to Water (%)				
Drinking (Tap & Tube well)		98.0	98.0	98.1
Source of Light (%)				
Electricity		85.3	90.1	93.5
Solar		5.8	4.8	3.3
Kerosene		8.8	5.0	2.9
Others		0.1	0.1	0.3
Toilet Facility (%)				
Sanitary		76.8	78.1	81.1
Others		20.6	19.9	17.0
None		2.6	2.0	1.5

12.01 Vital Statistics				
Indicator		2017	2018	2019
Religious Composition (%)				
Muslim		88.4	88.4	88.4
Others		11.6	11.6	11.6
14. National Population 1st January 2020 (in million) (Estimated):				
Both sexes	167.43			
Male	83.80			
Female	83.63			

Source: Bangladesh Sample Vital Statistics 2019, BBS

12.02 Information of Health System

A) Health Service and medical education

Name of institutions	Total
No of government facilities under the DGHS	2,258
No of primary level facilities (except community clinic)	2,003
No of secondary & tertiary level facilities	255
No of registered private hospitals and clinics	5321
No of registered private diagnostic centers	9529
No of hospital beds under the DGHS	54660
Hospital beds in private hospitals registered by the DGHS	91537
No of facilities run by DGHS, including registered private hospitals	7579

Source: Health Bulletin 2019, DGHS

B) Teaching/training institutions for healthcare

Name of institutions	Total	Government	Private
Postgraduate medical teaching institutions	39	29	10
Medical colleges	106	36	70
Armed forces & Army Medical Colleges	6	6	-
Dental colleges and dental units	35	9	26
Nursing institutions offering basic BSc Nursing course	60	15	45
Nursing institutions offering post-basic BSc Nursing course	41	4	37
Nursing institutions offering Specialized Diploma	4	1	3
Institutions offering Diploma in Nursing and Midwifery	183	43	140
Unani and Ayurvedic Medical College	4	2	2
Homeopathic Medical College	2	1	1
Unani and Ayurvedic Diploma College	23	1	22
Homeopathic Diploma College	61	0	61
Medical assistants training schools	209	9	200
Institutes of health technology (IHT)	108	11	97

Source: Health Bulletin 2019, DGHS

C) Available no. of seats in teaching/ training institutions			
Name of degree	Total	Government	Private
Postgraduate medical degree (CME Survey, 2017) (MD, MS, Diploma, M Phil, MPH, MMed, FCPS, CPS etc.)	2486	1048	1112
Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery (MBBS)	12082	5851	6231
MBBS offering Armed Forces & Army Medical Colleges	375	375	-
Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS)	2050	532	1405
Bachelor of Unani Medicine and Surgery (BUMS); Bachelor of Ayurvedic Medicine and Surgery (BAMS)	200	100	100
Bachelor of Homeopathic Medicine & Surgery (BHMS)	150	50	100
Diploma in Unani Medicine and Surgery (DUMS); Diploma in Ayurvedic Medicine and Surgery (DAMS)	1150	50	1100
Diploma in Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery (DHMS)	3050	-	3050
Medical Assistants Training	14358	818	13540
Medical technologists	11216	2276	8940
BSc & Diploma courses in health technology	11625	2685	8940

Source: Health Bulletin 2019, DGHS

D) Existing health workforce under DGHS

Designation	Total
Doctors	25594
Medical technologists (Total)	5208
MT(EPI)	483
Dental	476
Pharmacy	1441
Laboratory	1581
Radiography	584
Radiotherapy	36
Physiotherapy	126
MT (Sanitary Inspection)	481
Sub-Assistant Community Medical Officers (SACMOs)	3709
Community Healthcare Providers (CHCPs) for community clinics	13907
Health Inspectors (HI)	1057
Assistant Health Inspectors (AHI)	3753
Health Assistants (HA)	15,020

Source: Health Bulletin 2019, DGHS

E) Population-health workforce ratio under DGHS

Indicators	Total
Population per registered physician	1,487
No. of registered physicians per 10,000 populations	6.73
No. of medical technologists working under DGHS per 10,000 population	0.60
No. of community and domiciliary health workers working under MOHFW per 10,000 people	2.26
No. of registered physicians (MBBS or equivalent)	101538
No. of registered dental surgeons (BDS or Equivalent)	9875
No. of beds in DGHS-run public hospitals per 10,000 populations	3.30
No. of beds in private hospitals (registered by DGHS) per 10,000 populations	5.53

Source: Health Bulletin 2019, DGHS

12.03 Primary Healthcare Facilities Run by the DGHS

Level	Type of facility	Type of Service	Total No. of facilities	Total beds
	Upazila health complex (100-bed)	Hospital	3	300
	Upazila health complex (50-bed)	Hospital	345	17250
	Upazila health complex(31-bed)	Hospital	65	2015
	Upazila health complex (10-bed)	Hospital	11	110
	Subtotal of Upazila Health Complexes		424	19675
	50-bed hospital	Hospital	2	100
	31-bed hospital	Hospital	7	217
	30-bed hospital	Hospital	2	60
	25-bed hospital	Hospital	1	25
	20-bed hospital	Hospital	32	640
	10-bed hospital	Hospital	17	170
	Upazila health office	OPD	60	0
	Union Sub Center	OPD	1312	0
	Union health & family welfare center (UH & FWC, Netherland)	OPD	87	0
	Urban dispensary	OPD	35	0
	School Health Clinic	OPD	23	0
	Tejgaon Health Complex, Dhaka		1	0
	Grand total of primary level facilities (except community clinic)		2003	20887
	Community clinic (functional at present)	OPD	13907	0
	Grand total of primary level facilities (including community clinic)		15910	20887

Source: Health Bulletin 2019, DGHS

12.04 Distribution of Family Planning Aids

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
IUD (cases)	202198	179413	157898
Implant(cases)	422813	335450	352065
Injectable (Doses)	11144307	11072131	10013104
Oral pill (cycles)	88554637	81595439	77869914
Condom (pieces)	108643551	107832493	104863627
M.R	149379	106309	-
Permanent Method (cases) Total	144607	127509	75918

Source: M.I.S Unit, Directorate General of Family Planning

12.05 Secondary and Tertiary Public Hospitals under the DGHS by Division, 2017

Type of Hospitals	No/ %	Barisha	Chatto gram	Dhaka	Khulna	Mymen singh
Medical college Hospitals	No	1	2	6	2	1
	%	5.9	11.8	35.3	11.8	5.9
Other	No	7	18	37	14	4
Secondary and tertiary facilities	%	6.4	16.4	33.6	12.7	3.6

Type of Hospitals	No/%	Rajshahi	Rangpur	Sylhet	Total
Medical college Hospitals	No	2	2	1	17
	%	11.8	11.8	5.9	100
Other Secondary and tertiary facilities	No	13	10	7	110
	%	11.8	9.1	6.4	100

Source: DG of Health. Health Bulletin, 2017

12.06 Number of Community Clinics by District, 2018

SL. No	Name of the Districts	Number of CC	SL. No	Name of the Districts	Number of CC
1	Dhaka	150	33	Barguna	120
2	Gazipur	215	34	Jhalakathi	85
3	Narayanganj	128	35	Sylhet	251
4	Narshingdi	201	36	Moulvibazar	175
5	Manikganj	150	37	Habiganj	188
6	Faridpur	186	38	Sunamganj	217
7	Gopalganj	179	39	Rajshahi	233
8	Kishoreganj	293	40	Naogaon	300
9	Munshiganj	115	41	Chapainawabganj	136
10	Madaripur	128	42	Natore	190
11	Rajbari	132	43	Pabna	248
12	Shariatpur	113	44	Sirajganj	341
13	Tangail	427	45	Bogura	363
14	Mymensingh	486	46	Joypurhat	112
15	Jamalpur	278	47	Rangpur	309
16	Netrokona	212	48	Kurigram	268
17	Sherpur	157	49	Nilphamari	176
18	Chittagong	507	50	Lalmonirhat	161
19	Khagrachhari	69	51	Gaibandha	292
20	Cumilla	456	52	Dinajpur	324
21	Chandpur	212	53	Thakurgaon	145
22	Noakhali	269	54	Panchagarh	100
23	Brahmanbaria	238	55	Khulna	192
24	Coxsbazar	174	56	Bagerhat	196
25	Lakshmipur	173	57	Satkhira	223
26	Bandarban	71	58	Jhenaidah	171
27	Rangamati	59	59	Jashore	274
28	Feni	148	60	Magura	96
29	Barishal	273	61	Narail	88
30	Patuakhali	198	62	Meherpur	72
31	Bhola	215	63	Chuadanga	118
32	Pirojpur	151	64	Kushtia	199

Source: Community based Health Care, DGHS-2018

12.07 Proportion and Prevalence of Morbidity

Selected Diseases	Proportion (%)			Prevalence per 1000 population		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	112.09	221.97	229.16
Goiter	0.72	0.72	0.72	1.62	1.59	1.66
Epilepsy	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.92	0.93	0.90
Ulcer	7.62	7.02	8.21	17.18	15.58	18.82
Hepatitis	1.59	1.69	1.49	3.59	3.76	3.42
Rabies	0.16	0.18	0.15	0.37	0.39	0.34
Chicken pox	0.76	0.73	0.79	1.72	1.62	1.81
Conjunctivitis	2.37	2.10	2.63	5.33	4.66	6.03
Night blindness	0.59	0.52	0.66	1.33	1.16	1.51
Cataract	2.85	2.34	3.35	6.42	5.19	7.68
Arthritis	7.61	6.35	8.85	17.16	14.10	20.29
Tuberculosis	0.55	0.67	0.43	1.24	1.49	0.99
Malaria	1.27	1.31	1.24	2.87	2.91	2.84
Kala-azar	0.75	0.58	0.92	1.69	1.28	2.11
Acute respiratory infection(ARI)	5.06	5.39	4.73	11.41	11.96	10.85
Measles	0.63	0.74	0.53	1.43	1.65	1.21
Diabetes	4.66	4.33	4.99	10.51	9.61	11.43
High blood pressure	5.45	5.09	5.81	12.29	11.30	13.31
Urinary tract infection	1.37	1.42	1.31	3.08	3.16	3.00
Sexually transmitted diseases	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.66	0.66	0.67
Arsenic	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.65	0.60	0.70
Ear infection	1.50	1.52	1.49	3.39	3.37	3.42
Skin diseases	2.17	2.19	2.15	4.89	4.86	4.93
Cancer	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.71	0.76	0.66
Diarrhoea	4.02	4.33	3.71	9.06	9.61	8.50
Dysentery	3.86	4.28	3.44	8.70	9.49	7.88
New born problem	0.25	0.31	0.18	0.56	0.69	0.42
Titanus	0.85	0.97	0.73	1.91	2.15	1.67
Mumps	0.41	0.37	0.45	0.93	0.83	1.04
Whooping cough	1.12	1.09	1.14	2.52	2.42	2.62
Diphtheria	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.68	0.63	0.74
Asthma	2.23	2.32	2.14	5.02	5.14	4.90
Heart/chest pain	2.92	2.89	2.96	6.59	6.40	6.78
Stroke/brain hemorrhage	0.73	0.75	0.71	1.65	1.67	1.62
kidney	0.67	0.74	0.61	1.52	1.64	1.40
Pregnancy related	0.13	0.00	0.26	0.30	0.00	0.61
Fever	8.66	10.05	7.29	19.54	22.32	16.70
Typhoid	2.15	2.28	2.02	4.85	5.06	4.64

Cont

12.07 Proportion and Prevalence of Morbidity

Selected Diseases	Proportion (%)			Prevalence per 1000 population		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Migrane	1.97	2.06	1.89	4.45	4.56	4.33
Tumour	1.22	1.24	1.20	2.76	2.75	2.76
Toothache	1.14	1.18	1.10	2.57	2.62	2.53
Anemia	1.08	1.07	1.08	2.43	2.39	2.47
Paralysis	1.48	1.66	1.49	3.56	3.69	3.41
Nasal polyp	0.92	0.98	0.86	2.07	2.18	1.96
Low B/P	0.88	0.87	0.89	1.98	1.93	2.04
Hernia	0.77	0.87	0.67	1.73	1.93	1.53
Hormonal Problem	0.53	0.58	0.48	1.20	1.29	1.11
Influenza	1.22	1.26	1.18	2.75	2.79	2.71
Back pain	0.87	1.01	0.73	1.97	2.25	1.68
Gal bladder stone	0.65	0.69	0.61	1.46	1.53	1.39
Bronchitis	0.60	0.67	0.54	1.36	1.49	1.23
Appendicitis	0.56	0.62	0.49	1.25	1.38	1.12
Allergy	1.14	1.16	1.11	2.56	2.58	2.54
Abdominal pain	0.64	0.70	0.57	1.44	1.56	1.30
Tonsils	0.82	0.87	0.78	1.86	1.93	1.78
Ovary related problem	0.41	0.00	0.81	0.91	0.00	1.85
Others	5.73	5.63	5.82	12.91	12.49	13.35

Source: Health and Morbidity Status Survey 2014, BBS

12.08 Average Expenditure on Treatment due to Accident

Sex	Average Expenditure (Tk.)		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Both sex	5565	5408	6142
Male	5644	5446	6375
Female	5421	5337	5725

Source: Health and Morbidity Status Survey 2014, BBS

12.09 Calorie and Protein Intake By Locality

Year	Bangladesh*	Rural	Urban
Average per capita per day calorie intake (kcal)			
2005	2238.5	2253.2	2193.8
2010	2318.3	2344.6	2244.5
2016	2210.4	2240.2	2130.7
Average per capita daily protein intake (gm)			
2005	62.52	61.74	64.88
2010	66.26	65.24	69.11
2016	63.80	63.30	65.00

Source: HIES, 2016, BBS

12.10 Proxy Indicators Of Hand Washing Behaviors At Home

Indicator	National (%)
Hand washing location after defecation:	
Hand washing location available within 30 feet from the latrine structure (including improved and unimproved toilet)	84
Hand washing location with water available within 30 feet from the latrine structure (including improved and unimproved toilet)	77
Hand washing location with water and soap available within 30 feet from the latrine structure (including improved and unimproved toilet)	61

Source: Bangladesh National Hygiene Survey, BBS 2018

12.11 Products Used At Home During Menstruation

Indicator	National (%)
a Adolescent:	
New cloth	5.1
Old cloth	50
Disposable pad	43
Cotton/tissue/cloth rag	1.6
Nothing	--
b Adult	
New cloth	3.3
Old cloth	64
Disposable pad	29
Cotton/tissue/cloth rag	1.9
Nothing	1.1

Source: Bangladesh National Hygiene Survey, BBS 2018

12.12 Problems Faced by Adolescent Girls and Women During Menstruation

Problem	National (%)
Adolescent:	
Itching/irritation/redness/swelling/lumps and blister	6.2
Smelly discharge/ unusual discharge	4.3
Pain at lower abdomen	28
No problem faced	65
Adult	
Itching/irritation/redness/swelling/lumps and blister	7.5
Smelly discharge/ unusual discharge	5.3
Pain at lower abdomen	15
No problem faced	74

Source: Bangladesh National Hygiene Survey, BBS 2018

12.13 Hand Washing Behaviors at Schools

Indicators	National(%)
Hand washing locations & water available inside or nearby (<30 feet) the latrines	91
Water and soap available inside or nearby (<30 feet) the latrine	85
Hand washing locations by sex (Co-education only) Improved and unlocked latrines those had soap & water available at hand washing locations (Primary + Secondary - both boys and girls had separate latrines)	39
Students' reported hand washing facilities	
Hand washing locations available in the school compound	82
Hand washing locations with water available	78
Hand washing locations with soap available	35
Handwashing locations with both soap and water available	34

Source: Bangladesh National Hygiene Survey, BBS 2018

12.14 Products Used At School during Menstruation

Indicator	National (%)
Old cloth (rag)	34
New cloth	3.0
Pad	62
Cotton/Tissues/ waste fabrics of garments	1.0

Source: Bangladesh National Hygiene Survey, BBS 2018

12.15 Access to Toilets for the Restaurant Staff And Food Vendor

Indicators	National(%)
Access to latrine during business hours (restaurant):	
Improved latrine for staff	26
Unimproved latrine	3
No facilities	71
Reported defecation locations used by the food vendors during business hours if needed:	
Public latrine nearby market of mosque	68
Latrines owned by nearby residential houses	23
Latrines nearby school/collage/hospital	13
No facility/bush/field--open defecation	1

Source: Bangladesh National Hygiene Survey, BBS 2018

12.16 Percentage Distribution of Adults (>15 Years) Who Use Tobacco

Indicator	GATS, 2009	GATS, 2017
Percentage of adult (15+) population overall tobacco use in any form	43.3	35.3
Percentage of adult (15+) population used smoked tobacco	23.0	18.0
Percentage of adult (15+) population used smokeless tobacco	27.2	20.6

Source: Global Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) Bangladesh 2009, NIPSOM
Global Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) Bangladesh 2017, BBS

12.17 Average Monthly Expenditure On Tobacco By Sex

Indicator	Overall (BDT)	Men (BDT)	Women (BDT)
Manufactured cigarettes	1077.7	1082.3	-
Bidis	341.9	340.3	370.5
Average amount spent on 20 manufactured cigarettes	85.3	85.3	-
Average amount spent on 20 manufactured bidis	16.5	15.9	42.3
Last purchased manufactured cigarettes in stores	48.3	48.2	-
Last purchased smokeless tobacco in stores	63.6	48.5	72.1
Cost of 100 packs of manufactured cigarettes as a percentage of per capita Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6.7	6.7	

Source: Global Adult Tobacco Survey Bangladesh, 2017

12.18 Persons Who Believe Tobacco Causes Diseases (% of Adults ≥ 15 Years)

Indicator	Smoking tobacco causes:			Using smokeless tobacco causes:		
	Overall	Men	Women	Overall	Men	Women
Oral cancer	N/A	N/A	N/A	91.0	91.6	90.5
Lung cancer	94.8	95.3	94.3	N/A	N/A	N/A
Heart attack	89.5	92.1	86.9	82.5	86.0	79.2
Stroke	88.9	92.5	85.4	82.0	86.2	78.0
Adults believed breathing other peoples' smoke causes serious illness in nonsmokers	93.1	95.7	90.7	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Global Adult Tobacco Survey Bangladesh, 2017

12.19 Prevalence (%) Of Malnutrition Among Children Aged 6-59 Months

Indicator	Area of Residence	Year of CNS/CMNS by BBS		
		2000	2005	2012
Underweight (WAZNCHS<-2)	Rural	52.6	50.1	35.5
	Urban	41.8	38.5	30.9
	National	51.0	47.8	34.4
Stunting (HAZNCHS<-2)	Rural	50.2	44.9	45.0
	Urban	37.5	32.5	38.1
	National	48.3	42.4	43.4
Wasting (WHZNCHS<-2)	Rural	12.2	13.1	13.2
	Urban	10.9	10.8	12.8
	National	12.0	12.7	13.1
MUAC <125 mm	Rural	7.0	4.9	3.3
	Urban	3.6	2.6	2.2
	National	6.5	4.1	3.0

Source: Child and Mother Nutrition Survey, BBS 2012

Chapter XIII

MISCELLANEOUS

13.01 Percentage Distribution of Income Accruing to Household in Groups (Deciles) and Gini Co-efficient HIES

Household Income Deciles and Gini Co-efficient	2010			2016		
	National	Rural	Urban	National	Rural	Urban
<i>Total/Deciles</i>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Lower 5%	0.78	0.88	0.76	0.23	0.25	0.27
Decile-1	2.00	2.23	1.98	1.02	1.06	1.17
Decile-2	3.22	3.53	3.09	2.83	2.99	3.04
Decile-3	4.10	4.49	3.95	4.05	4.36	4.1
Decile-4	5.00	5.43	5.01	5.13	5.52	5.00
Decile-5	6.01	6.43	6.31	6.24	6.58	6.15
Decile-6	7.32	7.65	7.64	7.48	7.89	6.88
Decile-7	9.06	9.31	9.30	9.06	9.52	8.44
Decile-8	11.50	11.50	11.87	11.25	11.8	10.4
Decile-9	15.94	15.54	16.08	14.86	15.51	13.47
Decile-10	35.85	33.89	34.77	38.09	34.78	41.37
Top 5%	24.61	22.93	23.39	27.82	24.19	32.09
Gini Co-efficient	0.458	0.431	0.452	0.482	0.454	0.498

Source: HIES, 2016, BBS.

13.02 Crime Statistics, 2020

Unit	Dacoity	Robbery	Murder	Speedy Trial	Riot	Acid Through	Nari nirjatan	Sisu nirjaton	Kidnap
DMP	21	176	219	105	3		1772	426	44
CMP	2	81	77	107	0		714	83	13
KMP	0	15	17	5	0		105	7	7
RMP	0	29	16	5	2		149	92	11
BMP	0	13	20	20	0		80	81	1
SMP	4	7	31	62	1		149	120	4
RPMP	0	5	23	12	0		228	1	12
GMP	14	29	66	23	0		318	138	43
Dhaka Range	109	198	704	145	1		3118	280	124
Mymensingh Range	5	28	215	81	0		1860	1	16
Chattogram Range	83	144	727	108	6		2436	452	93
Sylhet Range	14	27	233	16	0		528	398	16
Khulna Range	25	83	334	41	0		2043	92	34
Barishal Range	11	33	143	45	0		1318	114	20
Rajshahi Range	9	71	388	65	0		2674	187	24
Rangpur Range	4	30	311	31	0		2502	41	21
Railway Range	1	9	15	0	0		8	2	3
Total	302	978	3539	871	13		20002	2515	486

Contd

13.02 Crime Statistics, 2020

Unit Name	Police Akranta	Sidel suri	Suri	Others Cases	Arms Act	Bisporak	Madak	Smaglling	Total Cases
DMP	54	658	1217	5132	124	31	12619	72	22673
CMP	18	123	216	1501	410	9	2899	35	6288
KMP	4	21	70	298	5	1	1205	4	1764
RMP	3	38	82	584	11	0	2441	213	3676
BMP	1	67	115	449	9	0	680	1	1537
SMP	11	32	110	819	14	2	539	55	1960
RPMP	2	11	104	556	3	0	581	0	1538
GMP	9	40	127	967	27	1	1188	7	2997
Dhaka Range	97	383	1001	11252	138	26	9212	67	26855
Mymensingh Range	29	77	459	6160	33	0	3903	80	12947
Chattogram Range	78	446	1020	11372	474	21	10110	117	27687
Sylhet Range	34	67	457	4282	37	2	2118	255	8484
Khulna Range	26	212	773	7334	168	17	6496	260	17938
Barishal Range	18	143	216	5003	32	4	2772	8	9880
Rajshahi Range	45	83	515	6697	185	32	11738	1061	23774
Rangpur Range	19	130	660	8597	18	0	4636	492	17492
Railway Range	1	2	58	93	2	0	202	40	436
Total	449	2533	7200	71096	1690	146	73339	2767	187926

Source: Bangladesh Police

13.03 SDGs Indicators and Tier Classification by Goal and Data Availability in Bangladesh, 2020

Goals	Total Indicators*	Tier Classification**				Data Availability Status			% of Baseline Availability
		Tier I	Tier II	Tier III	Multiple Tier	Baseline Available	Update Data Available	Completely Unavailable	
SDG 1: No Poverty	13	5	8	0	0	9	8	4	69%
SDG 2: Zero Hunger	14	10	4	0	0	10	8	4	71%
SDG 3: Good Health & Well-being	28	25	3	0	0	26	22	2	93%
SDG 4: Quality Education	12	5	6	0	1	11	9	1	92%
SDG 5: Gender Equality	14	4	10	0	0	8	2	5	57%
SDG 6: Clean Water & Sanitation	11	7	4	0	0	6	6	5	55%
SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy	6	6	0	0	0	6	6	0	100%
SDG 8: Decent Work & Economic Growth	16	8	8	0	0	12	5	4	75%
SDG 9: Industry, Innovation & Infrastructure	12	10	2	0	0	9	5	3	75%
SDG 10: Reduced Inequality	14	8	6	0	0	11	7	3	79%
SDG 11: Sustainable Cities & Communities	14	4	10	0	0	7	3	7	50%
SDG 12: Responsible Consumption & Production	13	5	8	0	0	2	2	11	15%
SDG 13: Climate Action	8	2	6	0	0	2	2	6	25%
SDG 14: Life below Water	10	5	5	0	0	4	2	6	40%
SDG 15: Life on Land	14	11	2	0	1	8	4	6	57%
SDG 16: Peace, Justice, Strong Institutions	24	6	17	0	1	20	12	4	83%
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals	24	15	8	0	1	17	14	7	71%
Total Indicators	247	136	107	0	4	168	117	79	68%
Total Unique Indicators	231	130	97	0	4	160	111	71	69%
Percentage (%)						69%	48%	31%	

*Total indicators as of 2020 Comprehensive review

**Tier classification as of 28 December 2020

Source: SDG Data Availability Status Report, 2021, SDG Cell, BBS

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