



2020

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS

*(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2019-20 and
Final Estimates of GDP, 2018-19)*



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BANGLADESH BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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Ministry of Planning

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(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2019-20 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2018-19)

2020

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Ministry of Planning
Government of the People's Republic of
Bangladesh

Foreword

National Accounts Statistics is one of the core publications of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). It is published annually and plays an important role in evaluation and monitoring of overall economic performance of the country.

This publication intends to provide an insight on sector-wise economic performance of the country through measuring selected core macroeconomic indicators such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross Disposable Income (GDI), Savings, Investment, Consumption etc. This publication focuses on the provisional estimates of GDP and other national accounts aggregates for FY2019-20 along with final estimates of the same indicators for FY2018-19.

I am happy to know that BBS is going to publish the 23rd issue of the series. I firmly believe that policy planners, academics, researchers, students and other stakeholders will find this publication as a useful source of information on wide range of macroeconomic indicators of the country.

I would like to convey my sincere thanks to Mohammad Tajul Islam, Director General, BBS and his colleagues for their untiring efforts in bringing out this publication.

Dhaka
2020


Mohammad Yamin Chowdhury
Secretary



Director General
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning

Preface

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) publishes annual National Accounts Statistics since 1997, which is considered as one of its important publications. This is the 23rd issue of the series. This publication reflects the macro-economic situation and describes sector-wise overall economic performance of the country. It also acts as an instrument to monitor and evaluate macroeconomic stability of the economy. This publication provides the provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and other national accounts aggregates for FY2019-20. The final estimates of GDP and other related national accounts aggregates for FY2018-19 are also presented in this publication.

I express my sincere gratitude and thanks to Mr. Mohammad Yamin Chowdhury, Secretary, Statistics and Informatics Division (SID) for his continuous support and guidance towards completion of this publication. I would like to convey my thanks to Director, National Accounting Wing (GDP and Foreign Trade) and his colleagues for their relentless efforts in bringing out this publication in time.

I hope this publication will be useful to the planners, policy makers and researchers who have reasons to be concerned with the overall macroeconomic situation of Bangladesh.

Comments and suggestions for further improvement of this publication will be highly appreciated.

Mohammad Tajul Islam
(Additional Secretary)

Dhaka
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Key Indicators of National Accounts

Indicator	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1. GDP at current market prices (billion Taka)	19,758	22,505	25,425	27,964
2. GDP at constant market prices (billion Taka)	9,479	10,224	11,058	11,637
3. GNI at current market prices (billion Taka)	20,607	23,531	26,561	29,304
4. GNI at constant market prices (billion Taka)	9,886	10,691	11,552	12,195
5. Per capita GDP at current market prices (Taka)	122,152	137,518	153,578	166,888
6. Per capita GNI at current market prices (Taka)	127,401	143,789	160,440	174,888
7. Per capita GDP at current market prices (in US\$)	1,544	1,675	1,828	1,970
8. Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1,610	1,751	1,909	2,064
9. Per capita GDP at constant market prices (Taka)	58,603	62,477	66,795	69,452
10. Per capita GNI at constant market prices (Taka)	61,121	65,326	69,780	72,781
11. Growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)	7.28	7.86	8.15	5.24
12. Sectoral growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	2.97	4.19	3.92	3.11
Industry	10.22	12.06	12.67	6.48
Services	6.69	6.39	6.78	5.32
13. Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	14.74	14.23	13.65	13.35
Industry	32.42	33.66	35.00	35.36
Services	52.85	52.11	51.35	51.30
14. Consumption at current prices (billion Taka)	14754	17366	19063	20887
Private consumption (billion Taka)	13569	15935	17468	19142
Public consumption (billion Taka)	1185	1431	1594	1745
15. Investment at current prices (billion Taka)	6028	7029	8027	8880
Private investment (billion Taka)	4564	5235	5986	6608
Public investment (billion Taka)	1465	1794	2041	2272
16. Domestic savings at current prices (billion Taka)	5005	5139	6362	7077
17. National savings at current prices (billion Taka)	5857	6170	7500	8420
18. Consumption as % of GDP	74.67	77.17	74.98	74.69
Private consumption	68.67	70.81	68.71	68.45
Public consumption	6.00	6.36	6.27	6.24
19. Investment as % of GDP	30.51	31.23	31.57	31.75
Private investment	23.10	23.26	23.54	23.63
Public investment	7.41	7.97	8.03	8.12
20. Domestic savings as % of GDP	25.33	22.83	25.02	25.31
21. National savings as % of GDP	29.64	27.42	29.50	30.11
22. Revenue receipt as % of GDP	11.06	11.53	13.69	13.51
Tax	9.73	10.32	12.31	12.16
Non-Tax	1.33	1.21	1.38	1.35
23. Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	16.05	16.51	19.73	18.71

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. Constant price base year: 2005-06

Contd.

Key Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
24.	General economic level and performance				
	GDP per capita (US \$)	1,544	1,385	1,828	1,970
	GDP rate of growth (%)	7.28	7.11	8.15	5.24
25.	Investment				
	Gross fixed capital formation / GDP	30.51	29.65	31.57	31.75
26.	Savings				
	Savings / GDP	29.64	30.77	29.50	30.11
	Savings / Gross fixed capital formation	97.16	103.77	93.44	94.82
27.	Performance of government				
	Government budget deficit / GDP	4.76	4.74	6.04	5.20
	Taxes / GDP	9.73	8.97	12.31	12.16
28.	Foreign trade performance				
	Imports / GDP, import rate of growth	20.27	21.3	21.44	19.38
	Exports / GDP, export rate of growth	15.04	16.65	15.32	13.38
	(Exports + imports) / GDP	35.30	37.95	36.76	32.76
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-5.23	-4.65	-6.11	-6.00
29.	Balance of payments				
	Current external account balance / GDP	-0.92	1.14	-1.64	-1.20
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-5.23	-4.65	-6.11	-6.00
30.	Foreign exchange reserve (million US\$)	33,493	32,943	32,717	32,381 ^{/a}
31.	Prices				
	Producer Price Index (PPI) (base : 2005-06)	205.47	216.86	220.32	220.53 ^{/b}
	Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base : 2005-06)	231.82	245.22	258.65	276.83 ^{/c}
	Interest rate	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Foreign exchange rates (Taka per US\$)	79.24	82.10	84.03	84.95 ^{/d}

Note: ^{/a} January 2020, ^{/b} December 2019, ^{/c} March 2020, ^{/d} February 2020. “p” denotes provisional estimates

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Acronym

BBS	: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
BFDC	: Bangladesh Fisheries Development Corporation
BFIDC	: Bangladesh Forest Industries Development Corporation
BMPI	: Building Materials Price Index
BOP	: Balance of Payment
BSIC	: Bangladesh Standard Industrial Classification
CFC	: Consumption of Fixed Capital
C&F	: Clearing and Forwarding
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSPS	: Community Social and Personal Services
DAM	: Department of Agricultural Marketing
FY	: Fiscal Year
FISIM	: Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GCF	: Gross Capital Formation
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
GFCF	: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GNP	: Gross National Income
GO	: Gross Output
GVA	: Gross Value Added
HIES	: Household Income and Expenditure Survey
IC	: Intermediate Consumption
ISIC	: International Standard Industrial Classification
MP	: Market Price
NBR	: National Board of Revenue
m.p.	: Market Price
NI	: National Income
NPISHS	: Non-Profit Institutions Serving Household Sector
OS	: Operating Surplus
PPI	: Producer Price Index
QIIP	: Quantum Index of Industrial Production
SID	: Statistics and Informatics Division
SNA	: System of National Accounts
UVI	: Unit Value Index
VA	: Value Added

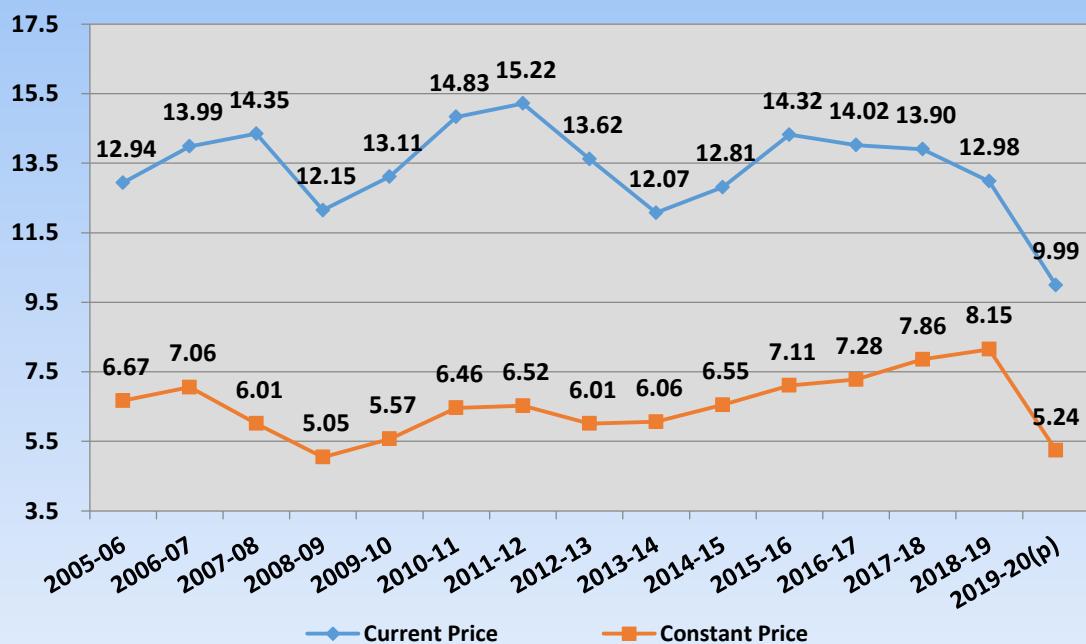
Provisional Estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for Fiscal Year (FY) 2019-20 and Final Estimates of GDP for FY2018-19

Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2019-20

Provisional estimates of GDP for FY2019-20 indicate an expansion of the economy, with a growth of 5.24% in real term as compared to 8.15% (final estimate) in FY2018-19. As compared to FY2018-19, the lower GDP growth in FY2019-20 is mainly due to decrease in growth of (i) Agriculture (ii) Mining (iii) Manufacturing (iv) Electricity, Gas and Water Supply (v) Construction (vi) Wholesale and retail trade and (vii) Hotel and Restaurants etc. However, the growth of overall manufacturing sector increased to 5.84% in FY2019-20 as against 14.20% in the previous year.

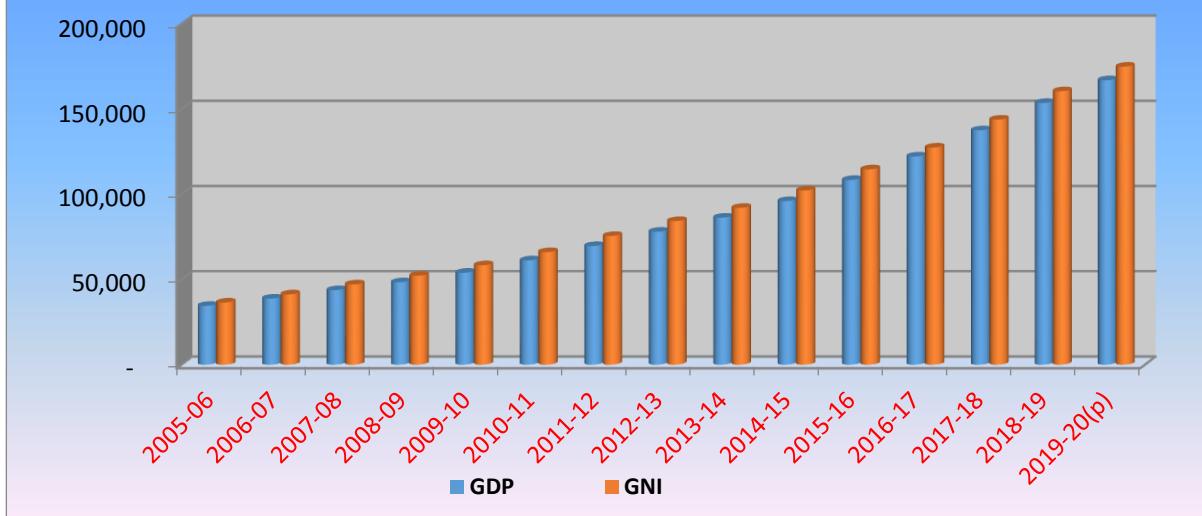
The GDP growth rates at current and constant prices during the years from FY2005-06 to FY2019-20(p) are shown in the following graph.

Figure 1: GDP Growth Rate at Current and Constant Price



GDP at current market prices is provisionally estimated at Tk. 27,964 billion which is about 9.99% higher than that of FY2018-19. GDP at constant market prices is provisionally estimated at Tk. 11,637 billion which is 5.24% higher than that of FY2018-19 as shown in Table 5 and Table 6.

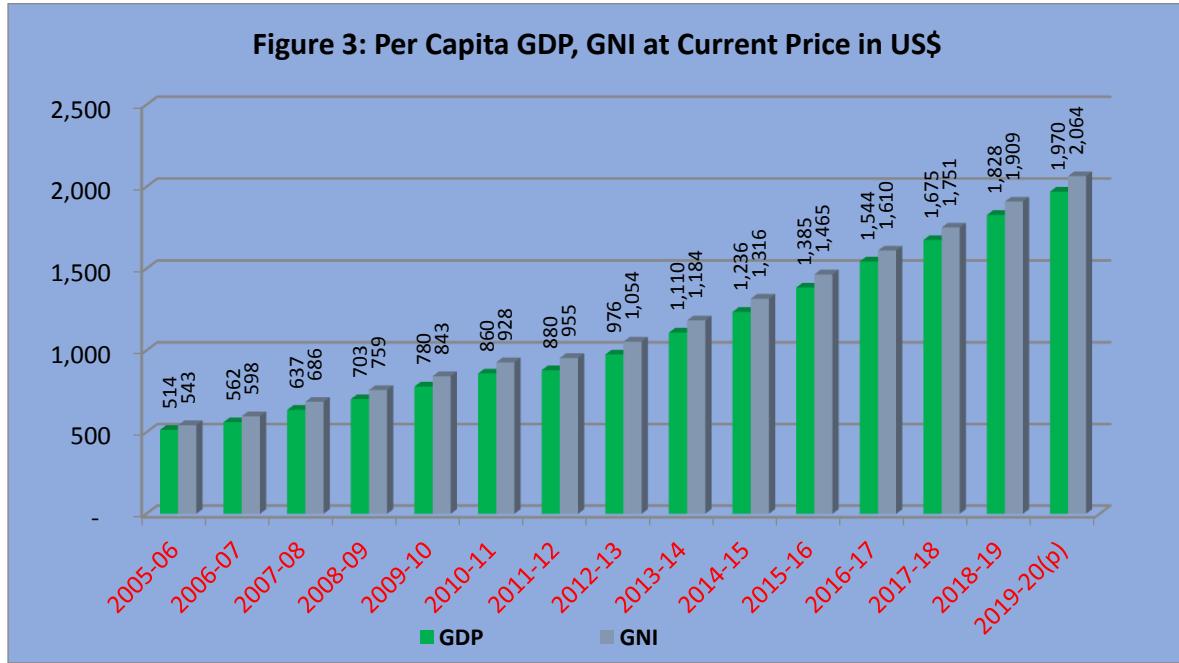
Figure 2: Per Capita GDP, GNI at Current Price in Taka



Per Capita Income

At current prices the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2019-20 are estimated at Tk. 166,888 (US\$ 1970) and Tk. 174,888 (US\$ 2064) respectively. At constant prices (at 2005-06 prices) the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2019-20 are estimated at TK. 69,452 and Tk. 72,781 respectively. The provisional estimates are based on up to nine months actual data available for the real sectors, government budget and the projected or trend data of the remaining sectors and sub-sectors.

Figure 3: Per Capita GDP, GNI at Current Price in US\$



Sectoral Performances of the Economy for FY2018-19:

Agriculture Sector

The agriculture sector contributes about 13.02% of the total GDP. It includes three sub-sectors namely (i) Crops and horticulture (ii) Animal farming and (iii) Forest and related services. The overall growth rate of the broad agriculture sector for FY2019-20(p) is provisionally estimated at 3.11% in real terms over FY2018-19.

Crop Agriculture

Crops and Horticulture Sub-sector: According to the provisional estimate, the crops and horticulture sub-sector of the agriculture sector is likely to increase by 0.89% in real terms in FY2019-20(p) over FY2018-19. This growth is due to increase in Aman and some minor crops production.

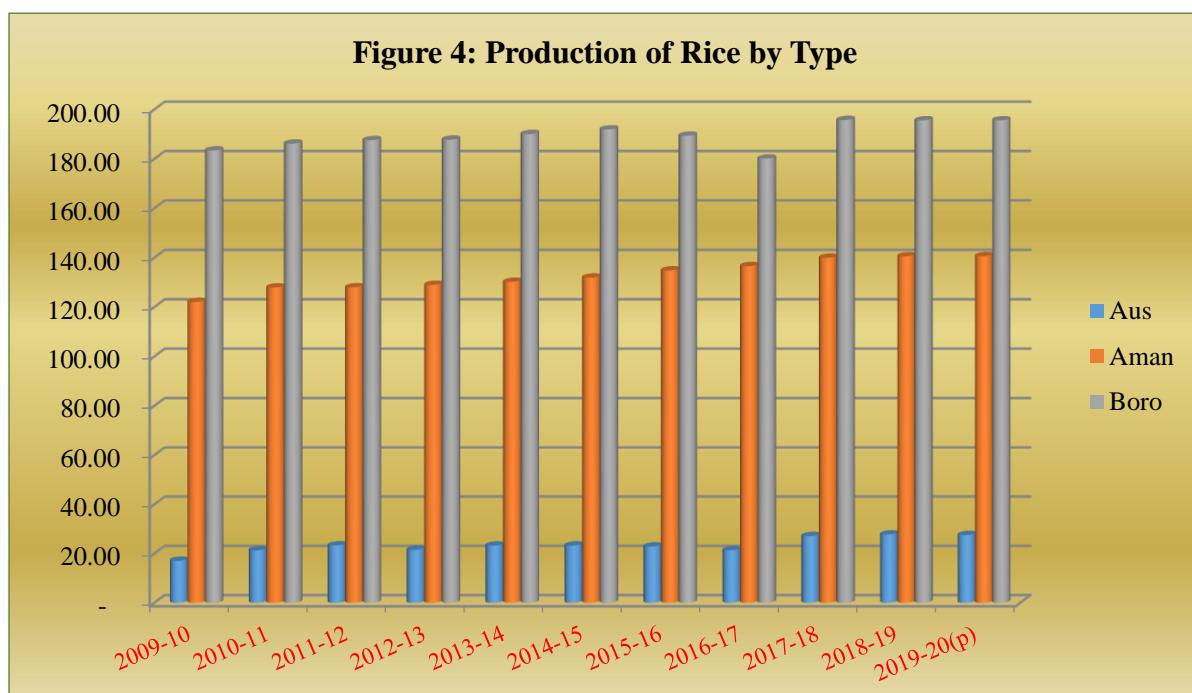
Table 1. Production of Some Major and Minor Crops

Crops	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Lac Metric Ton) 2019-20(p)
Cereals					
Aus	22.88	21.34	27.09	27.75	27.54
Aman	134.83	136.56	139.93	140.54	140.63
Boro	189.37	180.14	195.75	195.60	195.60
Wheat	13.48	13.11	13.01	10.16	10.16
Maize	24.45	30.25	32.88	35.69	35.69
Total food cereals	385.01	381.40	408.66	409.74	409.62
Other cereals					
Tobacco and beverages	5.19	6.60	5.70	6.07	6.67
Jute (lac bale)	75.58	82.46	88.94	85.76	80.45
Fruits	47.04	47.61	47.77	49.98	53.91
Oilseeds	9.31	9.36	7.93	8.54	9.18
Pulses	3.78	3.79	3.87	4.08	4.25
Spices	24.69	24.70	26.55	26.71	27.21
Vegetables	131.36	141.80	143.22	143.77	143.77

Note: “p” denotes provisional estimates

- Production of Aus rice is 27.54 lac metric tons in FY2019-20(p) against 27.75 lac metric tons in the previous year, i.e. 0.76% lower.
- Aman rice production is estimated at 140.63 lac metric tons in FY2019-20(p) against 140.54 lac metric tons in FY2018-19.

- Boro rice production is estimated at 195.60 lac metric tons in FY2019-20 that has been repeated from the estimation of 2018-19.
- It also assumes that the previous year's production of Wheat will be retained (10.16 lac metric ton) in FY2019-20(p).
- Production of Maize has been increased significantly over the recent past and BBS is actively considering to adopt the same procedure for estimating its production like other major crops. In FY2019-20(p), the production of Maize has been retained to 35.69 lac metric tons.
- Production of Jute has decreased from 85.76 lac bales in FY2018-19 to 80.45 lac bales in FY2019-20(p), i.e. 6.19% lower.
- Minor crops contributed about 30% to the total output of the crop sub-sector which includes pulses, spices, sugarcane, fruits, vegetables, tobacco etc. Most of the minor crops production is yet to be finalized and hence the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2019-20. It may cause some changes in the production of minor crops if the final estimation is used. It needs to mention here that during the estimation of provisional GDP, a number of both major and minor crops have not been harvested. Therefore, final estimate was not done. Over-all, the growth of agriculture and forestry sector is likely to increase by 2.08% in FY2019-20(p) as against 3.15% growth in the previous year.



Non-crop Agriculture

Animal Farming and Forestry: The growth rate in the animal farming sub-sector is likely to be 3.04% in FY2019-20 compared to 3.54% in FY2018-19. Gross value added in the forestry and related services sub-sector is expected to grow by 6.36% during FY2019-20, compared to 8.34% in FY2018-19.

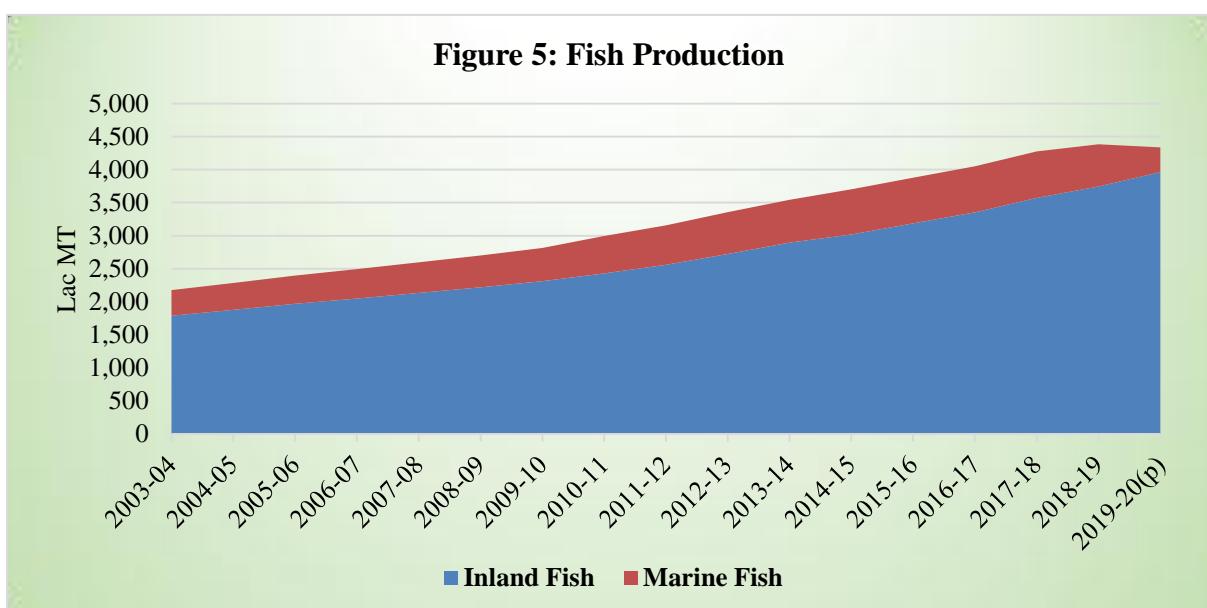
Fishing: Total production of inland and marine catches as estimated by the Directorate of Fisheries (DoF) is higher in FY2019-20 than that of the previous year. The fishing sector is likely to grow by 6.10% in FY2019-20 compared to 6.21% in FY2018-19.

Table 2. Fish Production (adjusted)

Year	Inland Fish	Marine Fish	Total Production	(Thousand Metric Ton)
2005-06	1,969	427	2,396	
2006-07	2,048	446	2,494	
2007-08	2,133	464	2,597	
2008-09	2,218	482	2,700	
2009-10	2,311	503	2,814	
2010-11	2,429	566	2,995	
2011-12	2,559	597	3,156	
2012-13	2,723	633	3,356	
2013-14	2,895	648	3,543	
2014-15	3,018	684	3,702	
2015-16	3,186	692	3,878	
2016-17	3,353	697	4,051	
2017-18	3,572	704	4,277	
2018-19	3,745	639	4,384	
2019-20(p)	3,963	674	4,637	

Note: "p" denotes projected estimates

Figure 5: Fish Production



Industry Sector

The broad industry sector comprises (i) mining and quarrying (ii) manufacturing (iii) electricity, gas and water supply and (iv) construction activities. The industry sector accounts for 35.36% of GDP at constant prices for FY2019-20. The growth rate of the broad industry sector is provisionally estimated at 6.48% for FY2019-20 compared to 12.67% for FY2018-19. The expected sectoral performances are likely to be as following:

Mining and Quarrying: Data of major components of this sector, i.e. gas, coal and hard rock are obtained from Petrobangla. Estimation of this sector has been made on the basis of four months (July-October, FY2019-20) data. Mining and quarrying sector is likely to sustain its growth at 4.38% in FY2019-20 compared to 5.88% in FY2018-19. Production of coal at Barapukuria is included in the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector. The growth rate of the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector is 9.01% in FY2019-20 as compared to 13.08% in the previous year.

Manufacturing: This sector comprises two sub-sectors:

- i) Large and medium scale industries and
- ii) Small scale industries

Provisional estimate of Quantum Index of Industrial Production (QIIP), compiled with updates of export data, is used in computing value added of large and medium scale industries. Growth rate of value added for large & medium scale industries is estimated at 5.47% in FY2019-20 as compared to 14.84% in FY2018-19.

Production of large and medium scale manufacturing industries, particularly in the case of food products, beverage, textile, pharmaceuticals, wood and product of wood, printing and reproduction of recorded media, other non-metallic mineral products, machinery and equipment etc. shows higher growth in the first six months of FY2019-20. However, wearing apparels, leather and related products, coke and refined petroleum products, chemical and chemical products, electrical equipment etc. showed negative growth in the first six months of FY2019-20 as compared to the corresponding period of the previous year.

For estimating output of small scale industries Quantum Index of Industrial Production for Small Scale Industries is used. This sub-sector contributes about 21.5% of the total value added of manufacturing sector. The production of this sub-sector mostly depends on indigenous raw materials and is generally immune to external shocks. Estimated index of small scale manufacturing industries show higher growth in current fiscal year for dairy products, edible oil, textile, knitwear, leather products, wooden furniture, iron and steel and its products etc. On the other hand, production indices of jewelry, metal products, printing

and publishing etc. show downward trend in the same period. Growth rate of small scale industries as a whole stands at 7.78% in FY2019-20 as against 10.95% in FY2018-19.

Table.3. Quantum Index of Major Industries (Large and Medium Scale Industries)
(Base: 2005-06)

Code	Name of Industry	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	July-December		
					2018-19	2019-20 (p)	Growth rate
3	GENERAL INDEX(MFG.)	297.89	342.47	392.83	390.19	414.22	6.16
10	Food products	410.42	501.16	562.63	559.99	621.72	11.02
11	Beverages	257.61	240.41	272.74	236.83	282.04	19.09
12	Tobacco products	139.57	138.51	138.59	136.61	141.59	3.65
13	Textile	168.39	195.19	200.17	193.30	228.93	18.43
14	Wearing apparel	343.74	388.62	443.05	443.00	418.99	-5.42
15	Leather and related products	194.13	292.22	348.58	363.87	358.60	-1.45
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	325.26	339.52	356.42	351.32	377.26	7.38
17	Paper and paper products	183.67	185.38	187.58	187.06	195.42	4.47
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	155.62	162.22	178.89	174.08	196.27	12.75
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	182.74	100.80	109.74	109.52	90.37	-17.48
20	Chemicals and chemical products	104.04	100.50	133.90	144.76	121.18	-16.29
21	Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	424.30	507.53	670.41	664.94	859.37	29.24
22	Rubber and plastic products	359.79	411.94	442.63	437.21	463.82	6.09
23	Other non-metallic mineral products	341.85	381.85	443.72	423.28	479.13	13.19
24	Basic metals	174.04	185.27	188.14	187.99	191.76	2.00
25	Fabricated metal products except machinery	146.01	274.34	298.00	294.29	306.05	4.00
26	Computer, electronic and optical products	153.33	178.57	246.05	193.68	351.21	81.34
27	Electrical equipment	142.77	337.58	366.64	355.69	262.70	-26.14
28	Machinery and equipment n.e.c	406.37	548.73	641.00	611.84	749.96	22.58
29	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	559.61	438.44	614.11	784.43	364.48	-53.54
30	Other transport equipment	560.00	604.43	607.53	593.66	754.35	27.07
31	Furniture	151.44	184.81	193.84	196.07	195.20	-0.45

Overall growth rate of manufacturing sector is estimated at 5.84% in FY2019-20 as compared to 14.20% in FY2018-19.

Electricity and Gas: The data available up to December 2019 have been used for projecting the growth rate of this sector. Long term trend of the annual production of electricity and gas is shown in the following table:

Table 4. Production of Gas and Electricity

Year	Gas (10^6 Cu. meter)	Electricity (10^6 KWh)
2005-06	14,921	22,977
2006-07	15,920	23,268
2007-08	17,014	24,953
2008-09	18,511	26,533
2009-10	19,919	29,246
2010-11	20,075	31,355
2011-12	21,056	35,117
2012-13	22,670	38,229
2013-14	23,232	38,040
2014-15	25,263	40,358
2015-16	27,559	46,371
2016-17	27,445	50,691
2017-18	27,430	56,014
2018-19	27,233	61,789
2018-19	9408.8 (July-October)	31,211 (July- December)
2019-20	8799.9 (July-October)	33,252 (July- December)

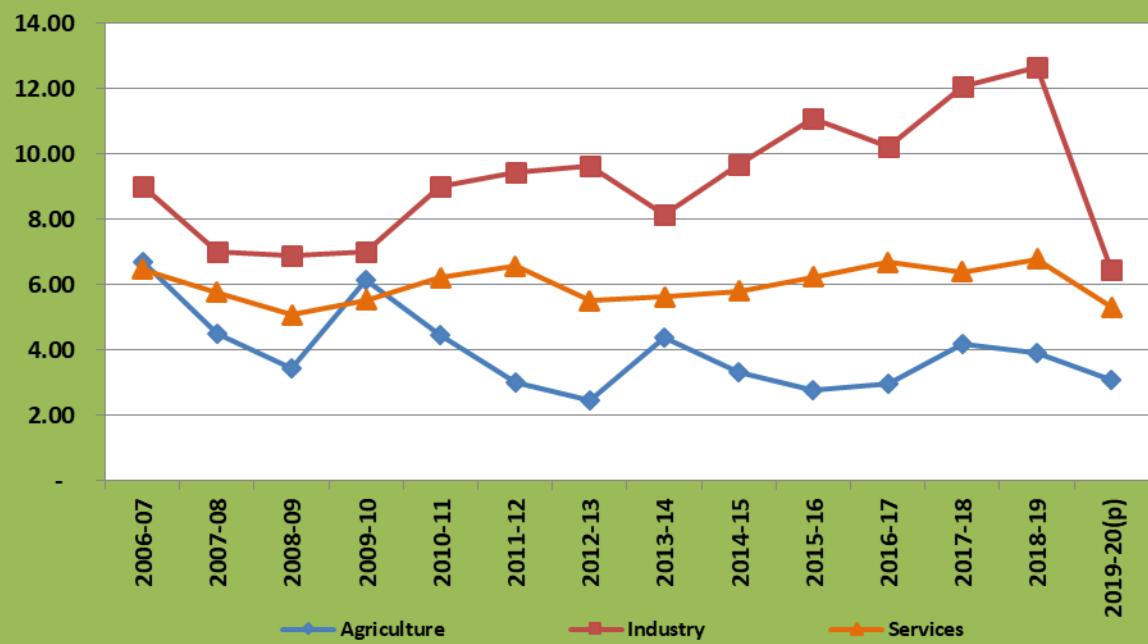
- In FY2017-18 and FY2018-19 electricity production was 56,014 and 61,789 million KWh respectively as reported by Power Development Board (PDB). Electricity production for the first six months (July-December 2019) of FY2019-20 was 33,252 million KWh, which was 2,041 million KWh higher than that of the same period of the previous year. It is expected that the generation of electricity will maintain the same growth in the full year of FY2019-20.
- In FY2017-18 and FY2018-19 gas production was 27.43 and 27.23 billion cubic meters respectively. Gas production for the first four months (July-October 2019) of FY2019-20 was 8.80 billion cubic meters, which was -6.47% lower than that of the same period of previous year.

As a result, the growth rate of the electricity, gas and water supply sector is expected to be 6.55% in FY2019-20 as compared to 10.33% in FY2018-19.

Construction: The major components of construction activities are pucca, semi-pucca, kutchha house construction and other structures. The value of output of pucca and semi-pucca dwelling and non-dwellings construction is estimated using commodity flow approach. This approach envisages estimation of production of commodities used in construction after adjusting them for inputs in other industries, changes in stocks; imports and exports so as to obtain the net availability of commodities for construction purposes. The expenditure on

kutcha house construction is estimated in an indirect way, based on the estimated increase in the stock of such houses and the cost of construction of an average quality house. Cement, iron and steel, bricks, timber & round wood and fixtures & fittings are the major inputs of the construction sector. Import of clinker in the first six months of FY2019-20 is 9.31% higher than that of the same period of previous year. Data available from Bangladesh Bank shows that the import of iron and steel during July-December 2019 is 12.65% higher than that of the same period of previous year. As a whole the construction sector is likely to achieve slightly lower growth rate compared to the previous year. The construction sector is, therefore, projected to grow by 9.06% in FY2019-20.

Figure 6: Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices



Service Sector

Service sector or tertiary sector includes all service activities. Total output of the service sector consists of the collective outputs of the wholesale and retail trade, transport, storage and communication, financial intermediations, real estate, renting and business activities, public administration and defence, education, health and social work and community, social and personal service activities. The sectoral share of the service sector is 55.86% of total GDP at current prices. Growth scenarios of the service sector for FY2019-20 are briefly as following:

Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household goods: Commodity flow method is applied to estimate output of this sector which depends on agriculture and manufacturing sectors. The output of this sector is likely to register a growth rate of 5.02% in FY2019-20 compared to 8.14% in previous year. It is due to decrease in manufacturing production and imported commodities in FY2019-20. Table 5 and table 6 present the value added estimates and the growth rates of wholesale and retail trade sector during FY2016-17 to FY2019-20 at current and constant prices respectively.

Hotel and Restaurant: Growth rates obtained from Hotel and restaurant survey 2009-10 are used for estimating output of Hotel and Restaurants sector adjusted by coefficients from survey of selected economic indicators. Consumer Price Index (CPI) is used for constant price estimates. The sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 6.46% in FY2019-20 which is lower than previous year (7.57%).

Transport, Storage and Communication Sector: Major sources of information of this sector are Bangladesh Road Transport Authority (BRTA), Bangladesh Railway (BR), Bangladesh Shipping Corporation (BSC), Chittagong Port Authority, Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Corporation (BIWTC), Bangladesh Post Office etc. The combined effect of information from these sectors show that the transport, storage and communication sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 6.19% in FY2019-20 which is lower than previous year (7.19%). Post and Tele communication services increased with a growth of 6.16% in FY2019-20. Communication services, particularly the Mobile Phone Services (MPS) market continued to drive the telecommunication industries because of strong consumer demand which led to the growth of Post and Telecommunication sub-sector. Hence the share of this sector in GDP is estimated 11.09% at constant prices.

Financial Intermediations: The financial institutions such as central bank, schedule banks, leasing companies, insurance companies, microfinance institutions, stock markets etc. belong

to this sector. The sources of data are Bangladesh Bank, Insurance Development and Regularity Authority (IDRA), Bangladesh Insurance Association, Bangladesh Central Depository Ltd and annual report of other financial institutions. Net interest income is the key indicator used to estimate the value added of banking sector, whereas premium received less claim paid is used to estimate the value added of insurance sector. Other financial auxiliary includes money changers, insurance agents and stock markets. The sector experienced an increase of 7.38% in FY2018-19, where the increase is estimated to 4.46% in FY2019-20.

Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities Sector: Inter-censal compound growth rate is used for estimating dwelling houses. Annual average house rent and maintenance cost are used for estimating output and intermediate consumption respectively at constant price. Extrapolation and set movers obtained from the Population and Housing Census, 2011, have been used for estimating the value added in this sector for FY2019-20. The growth rate in this sector is provisionally estimated at 4.85% in FY2019-20.

Public Administration & Defence Sector: This sector covers services rendered by the administrative departments of the central and the local governments, government non-profit institutions (NPIs) and defense sector as well. The sources of data are the budget documents of the central government (revenue and development budgets) and local governments. At constant prices Public Administration and Defense sector is likely to grow by 6.02% in FY2019-20 against 6.40% growth in the previous year.

Education Sector: Gross value added (GVA) of this sector is compiled mainly from public and private educational institutions. Public part is estimated from Government budget document. Private part is estimated from the growth rate of “Private education survey 2006-07”. Sectoral growth rate for education is expected to be 6.19% in FY2019-20 compared to 7.66% in FY2018-19.

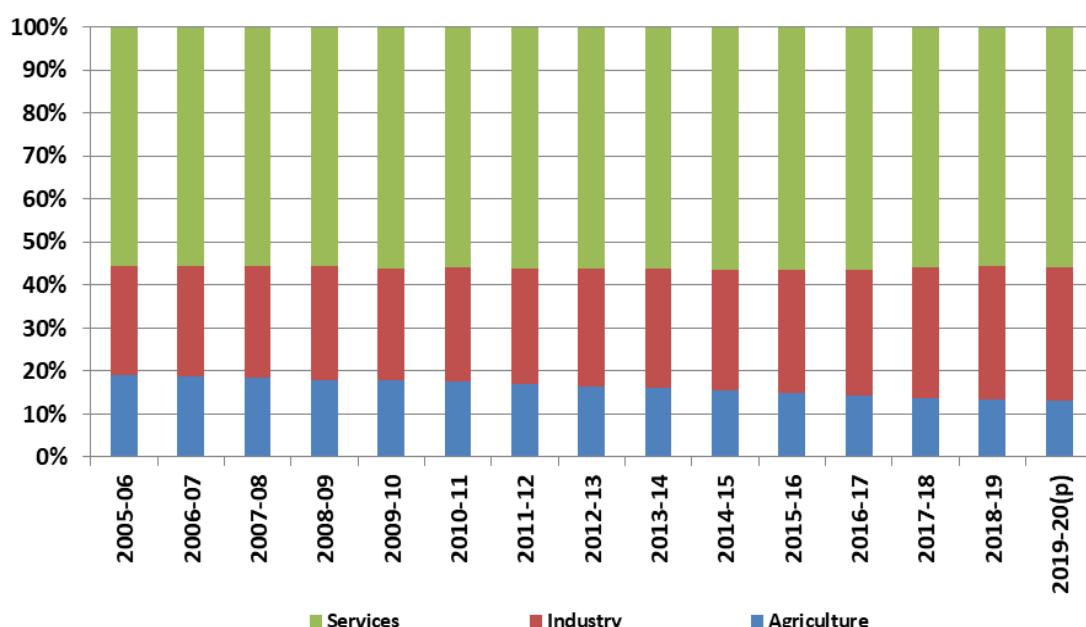
Health and Social Works: Health sector is divided into public and private sub sector. Current price GVA of Public sector is estimated following income method by using government expenditure data collected from the office of the Controller General of Accounts (CGA). Current price estimates are then deflated to obtain estimates at constant price by using CPI national. Growth rate of the Survey on Private Health Establishments, 2007 is used to estimate constant price GVA of private sector and it is being inflated by the said deflator to come up with current price estimate. It is estimated that the sector would achieve a growth of 9.96% in FY2019-20 as compared to 11.79% in FY2018-19.

Community, Social and Personal Services: This sector is projected to grow by 3.61% in FY2019-20 over FY2018-19. Estimates of this sector are compiled from the growth rate of “Labour force survey 2013” and “Professional and miscellaneous survey 1992-93”.

Sectoral Shares in GDP

At current prices the share of Agriculture sector (which includes crop and non-crop agriculture, animal farming and poultry, forestry and fishing) in total GDP is estimated at 13.02% in FY2019-20 as against 13.32% in FY2018-19. At current prices, the share of Industry sector in total GDP is 31.13% for FY2019-20 as against 30.15% for FY2018-19. The share of service sector (wholesale and retail trade; hotel and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations; real estate, renting and business activity; public administration and defence; education; health and social work; community, social and personal services) in total GDP is 55.86% for FY2019-20 which was 55.53% for FY2018-19. The data on sectoral shares show that the share of agriculture sector in GDP is gradually decreasing while that of service sector is increasing.

Figure 7: Broad Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices



These changes indicate that while physical output (particularly for crops and horticulture) of Agriculture sector has increased on a sustained basis, its relative contribution has been declining while service sector contribution has been steadily increasing over the period.

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Current Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industry Sector	(Million Taka)							
	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate						
I. Agriculture	2,650,253	8.89	2,942,347	11.02	3,223,938	9.57	3,476,381	7.83
1. Agriculture and Forestry	2,053,983	7.93	2,273,525	10.69	2,481,190	9.13	2,651,815	6.88
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,437,045	6.98	1,591,711	10.76	1,723,298	8.27	1,830,185	6.20
ii) Animal Farming	360,262	8.63	396,246	9.99	432,151	9.06	466,733	8.00
iii) Forest and Related Services	256,676	12.44	285,568	11.26	325,741	14.07	354,897	8.95
2. Fishing	596,270	12.34	668,823	12.17	742,747	11.05	824,565	11.02
II. Industry	5,483,066	15.71	6,422,191	17.13	7,538,124	17.38	8,310,896	10.25
3. Mining and Quarrying	341,270	19.42	388,837	13.94	439,638	13.06	473,352	7.67
4. Manufacturing	3,418,287	15.83	4,041,443	18.23	4,813,589	19.11	5,252,692	9.12
i) Large and Medium Scale	2,792,168	16.26	3,325,938	19.12	3,961,758	19.12	4,298,534	8.50
ii) Small Scale	626,119	13.95	715,505	14.28	851,831	19.05	954,158	12.01
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	262,435	10.13	293,361	11.78	320,867	9.38	343,184	6.96
6. Construction	1,461,073	15.63	1,698,550	16.25	1,964,030	15.63	2,241,668	14.14
III. Services	10,565,912	13.61	11,918,701	12.80	13,436,849	12.74	14,914,231	11.00
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,439,581	13.86	2,798,225	14.70	3,227,223	15.33	3,602,839	11.64
8. Hotels and Restaurants	193,182	13.25	221,228	14.52	252,335	14.06	284,491	12.74
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,870,755	10.59	2,046,300	9.38	2,260,250	10.46	2,487,678	10.06
10. Financial Intermediations	732,046	15.10	837,283	14.38	942,024	12.51	1,011,297	7.35
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activity	1,445,392	16.81	1,664,189	15.14	1,904,866	14.46	2,124,984	11.56
12. Public Adm. and Defence	784,407	17.58	902,277	15.03	989,574	9.68	1,117,992	12.98
13. Education	568,555	22.24	644,778	13.41	730,905	13.36	818,936	12.04
14. Health and social work	389,867	12.17	440,642	13.02	520,063	18.02	587,742	13.01
15. Community, social and Personal services	2,142,127	10.28	2,363,779	10.35	2,609,609	10.40	2,878,271	10.30
GVA at current basic prices	18,699,230	13.51	21,283,239	13.82	24,198,910	13.70	26,701,508	10.34
Tax less subsidy	1,058,923	23.78	1,221,555	15.36	1,225,915	0.36	1,262,275	2.97
GDP at current market prices	19,758,154	14.02	22,504,793	13.90	25,424,826	12.98	27,963,782	9.99
GNI at current market prices	20,607,164	12.44	23,531,077	14.19	26,560,921	12.88	29,304,262	10.33

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 6. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Constant Prices,
2016-17 to 2019-20(p) (base: 2005-06)**

(Million Taka)

Industry Sector	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate
I. Agriculture	1,340,511	2.97	1,396,616	4.19	1,451,370	3.92	1,496,448	3.11
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,011,725	1.96	1,046,880	3.47	1,079,907	3.15	1,102,318	2.08
i) Crops and Horticulture	714,908	0.96	736,780	3.06	751,185	1.96	757,871	0.89
ii) Animal Farming	145,689	3.31	150,646	3.40	155,978	3.54	160,718	3.04
iii) Forest and Related services	151,128	5.60	159,453	5.51	172,744	8.34	183,729	6.36
2. Fishing	328,786	6.23	349,736	6.37	371,462	6.21	394,131	6.10
II. Industry	2,948,659	10.22	3,304,284	12.06	3,722,924	12.67	3,964,224	6.48
3. Mining and Quarrying	163,302	8.89	174,737	7.00	185,011	5.88	193,112	4.38
4. Manufacturing	1,977,653	10.97	2,242,701	13.40	2,561,179	14.20	2,710,672	5.84
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,638,195	11.20	1,871,837	14.26	2,149,699	14.84	2,267,196	5.47
ii) Small Scale	339,458	9.82	370,864	9.25	411,480	10.95	443,476	7.78
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	138,196	8.46	150,892	9.19	165,347	9.58	175,527	6.16
6. Construction	669,508	8.77	735,954	9.92	811,387	10.25	884,914	9.06
III. Services	4,807,284	6.69	5,114,389	6.39	5,461,329	6.78	5,751,782	5.32
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,274,166	7.37	1,369,139	7.45	1,480,584	8.14	1,554,955	5.02
8. Hotels and Restaurants	68,198	7.13	73,159	7.28	78,696	7.57	83,782	6.46
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,024,633	6.76	1,092,084	6.58	1,170,557	7.19	1,243,003	6.19
10. Financial Intermediations	314,127	9.12	338,934	7.90	363,942	7.38	380,161	4.46
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	589,973	4.80	619,357	4.98	651,728	5.23	683,312	4.85
12. Public Adm. and Defence	336,152	9.15	364,628	8.47	387,951	6.40	411,307	6.02
13. Education	225,465	11.35	241,270	7.01	259,759	7.66	275,829	6.19
14. Health and Social Work	168,040	7.63	179,841	7.02	201,050	11.79	221,065	9.96
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	806,529	3.62	835,977	3.65	867,061	3.72	898,368	3.61
GVA at constant basic price	9,096,454	7.23	9,815,289	7.90	10,635,622	8.36	11,212,455	5.42
Tax less subsidy	382,521	8.47	409,087	6.94	422,314	3.23	424,941	0.62
GDP at constant market prices	9,478,975	7.28	10,224,375	7.86	11,057,936	8.15	11,637,396	5.24

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 7. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industry Sector	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20(p)	
	Current Prices	Constant Prices						
I. Agriculture	14.17	14.74	13.82	14.23	13.32	13.65	13.02	13.35
1. Agriculture and Forestry	10.98	11.12	10.68	10.67	10.25	10.15	9.93	9.83
i) Crops and Horticulture	7.69	7.86	7.48	7.51	7.12	7.06	6.85	6.76
ii) Animal Farming	1.93	1.60	1.86	1.53	1.79	1.47	1.75	1.43
iii) Forest and Related Services	1.37	1.66	1.34	1.62	1.35	1.62	1.33	1.64
2. Fishing	3.19	3.61	3.14	3.56	3.07	3.49	3.09	3.52
II. Industry	29.32	32.42	30.17	33.66	31.15	35.00	31.13	35.36
3. Mining and Quarrying	1.83	1.80	1.83	1.78	1.82	1.74	1.77	1.72
4. Manufacturing	18.28	21.74	18.99	22.85	19.89	24.08	19.67	24.18
i) Large and Medium Scale	14.93	18.01	15.63	19.07	16.37	20.21	16.10	20.22
ii) Small Scale	3.35	3.73	3.36	3.78	3.52	3.87	3.57	3.96
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	1.40	1.52	1.38	1.54	1.33	1.55	1.29	1.57
6. Construction	7.81	7.36	7.98	7.50	8.12	7.63	8.40	7.89
III. Services	56.50	52.85	56.00	52.11	55.53	51.35	55.86	51.30
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	13.05	14.01	13.15	13.95	13.34	13.92	13.49	13.87
8. Hotels and Restaurants	1.03	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.04	0.74	1.07	0.75
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	10.00	11.26	9.61	11.13	9.34	11.01	9.32	11.09
10. Financial Intermediations	3.91	3.45	3.93	3.45	3.89	3.42	3.79	3.39
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	7.73	6.49	7.82	6.31	7.87	6.13	7.96	6.09
12. Public Adm. and Defence	4.19	3.70	4.24	3.71	4.09	3.65	4.19	3.67
13. Education	3.04	2.48	3.03	2.46	3.02	2.44	3.07	2.46
14. Health and Social Work	2.08	1.85	2.07	1.83	2.15	1.89	2.20	1.97
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	11.46	8.87	11.11	8.52	10.78	8.15	10.78	8.01
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 8. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2019-20(p)

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
GDP (Million Taka)	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782
GNI (Million Taka)	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,077	26,560,921	29,304,262
Per Capita GDP (Taka)	108,378	122,152	137,518	153,578	166,888
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	12.89	12.71	12.58	11.68	8.67
Per Capita GNI (Taka)	114,621	127,401	143,789	160,440	174,888
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	12.11	11.15	12.86	11.58	9.01
Per Capita GDP (US \$)	1,385	1,544	1,675	1,828	1,970
Per Capita GNI (US \$)	1,465	1,610	1,751	1,909	2,064

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 9. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2019-20(p)

(Base: 2005-06)

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
GDP (Million Taka)	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,057,936	11,637,396
GNI (Million Taka)	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,552,054	12,195,249
Per Capita GDP (Taka)	55,259	58,603	62,477	66,795	69,452
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	5.77	6.05	6.61	6.91	3.98
Per Capita GNI (Taka)	58,442	61,121	65,326	69,780	72,781
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	5.05	4.58	6.88	6.82	4.30

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Final Estimates of GDP for FY2018-19

The provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for FY2018-19 were released in May 2019. These estimates are revised and finalized incorporating latest information of agricultural production, index of industrial production and performance of other key sectors like construction; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations and government expenditure. Thus, final estimates of GDP are based on a more complete annual data than what were available for the provisional estimates. The salient features of the final estimates are stated below:

Estimate at constant prices (base: 2005-06)

a. Gross Domestic Product

Gross domestic product at constant prices (base: 2005-06) in FY2018-19 has now been estimated at Tk. 11,057,936 million, against Tk. 10,224,375 million in FY2017-18, showing a growth rate of 8.15 percent over the previous year. The slight increase in growth rate of real GDP in final estimate (8.15%) as compared to the provisional estimate for the FY2018-19 (8.13%) is primarily due to upward revision in the growth of agriculture, construction, wholesale and retail trade, hotel and restaurant, transport, storage and communication, education and some other sectors.

b. Per Capita GDP

Per capita GDP in real terms (base: 2005-06) for FY2018-19 has been estimated at Tk. 66,795 as against Tk. 62,477 for FY2017-18. The growth rate of per capita GDP has been estimated at 6.91% for FY2018-19.

Agriculture Sector

According to the final estimates, the agriculture sector (including fishing) showed a growth of 3.92% in FY2018-19 over FY2017-18. Such growth was largely attributed to the increased production of Aus, Aman and Potato.

In the provisional estimates, the crop sub-sector was estimated to grow by 1.75% but in the final estimates, this sub-sector's growth rate stood at 1.96%.

In the provisional estimates, the fisheries sub-sector was estimated to grow by 6.29%, but in the final estimates, this sub-sector recorded slightly lower growth rate of 6.21% based on fish production data provided by the Directorate of Fishery (DoF).

Industry Sector

Mining and Quarrying: In the provisional estimate, the projected growth rate of mining and quarrying sector was 7.39% in FY2018-19. The final estimate showed a growth rate of 5.88%.

Manufacturing: The overall growth rate of manufacturing sector has been finally estimated at 14.20% for FY2018-19 which is lower than the provisional estimate of 14.73%. In the final estimate, large and medium scale manufacturing industries grew by 14.84% as against 15.61% for FY2018-19.

Electricity, Gas and Water: The overall growth rate of this sector has been finally estimated at 9.58% for FY2018-19 which is lower than the provisional estimate of 10.57%. The electricity, gas and water sub-sector grew by 10.33%, 0.57% and 11.57% respectively in FY2018-19.

Construction: In the provisional estimates for FY2018-19, the growth rate was calculated at 9.63%. The final estimate shows a increase in the growth rate and stands at 10.25% in FY2018-19.

Services Sector

Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods: The growth rate in this sector is finally estimated at 8.14% as against 7.70% in the provisional estimate for FY2018-19.

Transport, Storage and Communication: In the final estimate, the growth rate in Transport, storage and communication sector is 7.19% against 6.88% in the provisional estimate.

Financial Intermediation: The growth rate of financial intermediation is finally estimated at 7.38% in the FY2018-19.

Public Administration: The growth rate of Public Administration and Defense sector is finally estimated at 6.40 percent as against 6.45 percent in the provisional estimate for FY2018-19.

* Table 10 and table 11 show the volume and growth rate of GDP in the provisional and the final estimates for FY2018-19.

Estimate at Current Prices

Gross Domestic Product

Gross domestic product at current prices for FY2018-19 has now been estimated at Tk. 25,424,826 million, against Tk. 22,504,793 million in FY2017-18, showing a growth rate of 12.98% over the previous year.

The growth rate of GDP for FY2018-19 over FY2017-18 is finally estimated at 12.98% which was 12.69% in provisional estimate.

Table 10. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Current Prices, 2018-19

(Million Taka)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate
I. Agriculture	3,210,937	3,223,938	9.13	9.57
1. Agriculture and Forestry	2,462,659	2,481,190	8.32	9.13
i) Crops and Horticulture	1713076	1,723,298	7.62	8.27
ii) Animal Farming	432118	432,151	9.05	9.06
iii) Forest and Related Services	317465	325,741	11.17	14.07
2. Fishing	748278	742,747	11.88	11.05
II. Industry	7552838	7,538,124	17.61	17.38
3. Mining and Quarrying	440386	439,638	13.26	13.06
4. Manufacturing	4820481	4,813,589	19.28	19.11
i) Large and Medium Scale	3998602	3,961,758	20.22	19.12
ii) Small Scale	821878	851,831	14.87	19.05
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	325408	320,867	10.82	9.38
6. Construction	1966563	1,964,030	15.78	15.63
III. Services	13361116	13,436,849	12.10	12.74
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	3212040	3,227,223	14.79	15.33
8. Hotels and Restaurants	252803	252,335	14.27	14.06
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	2254382	2,260,250	10.17	10.46
10. Financial Intermediations	942647	942,024	12.58	12.51
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	1868491	1,904,866	12.28	14.46
12. Public Administration and Defense	1001203	989,574	10.96	9.68
13. Education	723081	730,905	12.14	13.36
14. Health and Social Work	500562	520,063	13.60	18.02
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	2605906	2,609,609	10.14	10.40
GVA at Current Basic Prices	24124891	24,198,910	13.35	13.70
Tax less subsidy	1236879	1,225,915	1.25	0.36
GDP at Current Market Prices	25361770	25,424,826	12.69	12.98
GNI at Current Market Prices	26497865	26,560,921	12.61	12.88

Table 11. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Constant Prices, 2018-19

(Base: 2005-06)

(Million Taka)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional	Final
I. Agriculture	1445659	1,451,370	3.51	3.92
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1073917	1,079,907	2.58	3.15
i) Crops and Horticulture	749693	751,185	1.75	1.96
ii) Animal Farming	155873	155,978	3.47	3.54
iii) Forest and Related Services	168351	172,744	5.58	8.34
2. Fishing	371742	371,462	6.29	6.21
II. Industry	3734347	3,722,924	13.02	12.67
3. Mining and Quarrying	187658	185,011	7.39	5.88
4. Manufacturing	2573030	2,561,179	14.73	14.20
i) Large and Medium Scale	2164112	2,149,699	15.61	14.84
ii) Small Scale	408919	411,480	10.26	10.95
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	166844	165,347	10.57	9.58
6. Construction	806814	811,387	9.63	10.25
III. Services	5447017	5,461,329	6.50	6.78
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1474618	1,480,584	7.70	8.14
8. Hotels and Restaurants	78598	78,696	7.43	7.57
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1167187	1,170,557	6.88	7.19
10. Financial Intermediations	367119	363,942	8.32	7.38
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	651277	651,728	5.15	5.23
12. Public Administration and Defense	388139	387,951	6.45	6.40
13. Education	256955	259,759	6.50	7.66
14. Health and Social Work	196303	201,050	9.15	11.79
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	866820	867,061	3.69	3.72
GVA at Basic Prices	10627022	10,635,622	8.27	8.36
Tax less subsidy	428115	422,314	4.65	3.23
GDP at Constant Market Prices	11055137	11,057,936	8.13	8.15

Provisional and Final Estimates by Expenditure Category

Taking the perspective of final uses of a country's output, GDP can be derived as the total of final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net exports. Final consumption expenditure is incurred by three institutional sectors i.e. General Government, Households and Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households (NPISH).

Final Consumption Expenditure (FCE)

At current prices the final consumption expenditure is likely to grow by 9.57% in FY2019-20 compared to the previous year. In FY2019-20, the final consumption is Tk. 20,886,722 million as against Tk. 19,062,661 million in FY2018-19. In FY2019-20, its share in GDE (Gross Domestic Expenditure) and GDP (Gross Domestic Product) are 74.36% and 74.69% respectively. In FY2018-19, the share of final consumption expenditure was 74.65% of GDE and 74.98% of GDP.

Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE): The final estimate of Private Final Consumption Expenditure for FY2018-19 is 17,468,248 million which was 17,696,159 million in the provisional estimate (Table 24). The final estimate of PFCE for FY2018-19 is (-)1.29% lower than the provisional estimate. Table 12 shows the rate of change of consumption expenditure at current prices.

Table 12. Growth Rate of Final Consumption Expenditure

Year	Growth Rate (%)			Consumption-GDP Ratio (%)		
	Total	Private	General Government	Total	Private	General Government
2012-13	12.45	12.25	15.35	77.96	72.85	5.12
2013-14	12.00	11.65	16.92	77.91	72.57	5.34
2014-15	12.71	12.60	14.22	77.84	72.44	5.40
2015-16	10.18	9.10	24.65	75.02	69.13	5.89
2016-17	13.49	13.27	16.02	74.67	68.67	6.00
2017-18	17.71	17.44	20.76	77.17	70.81	6.36
2018-19	9.77	9.62	11.45	74.98	68.71	6.27
2019-20(p)	9.57	9.58	9.45	74.69	68.45	6.24

"p" denotes provisional estimates

General Government Consumption Expenditure: Based on budgets (allocations/estimates), general government consumption expenditure is projected to grow by 9.45% in FY2020.

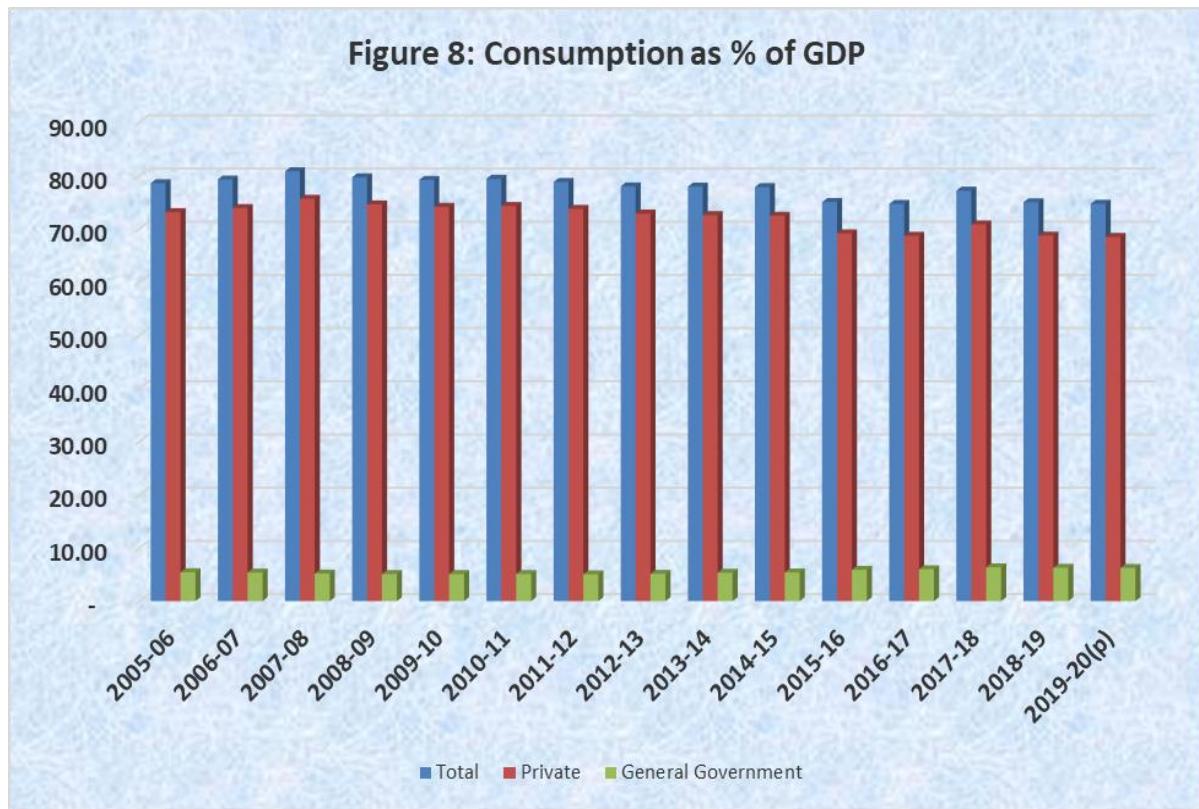
- The final government consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 1,745,085 million in FY2019-20 which is 6.24% of the GDP (Table-14). In FY2018-19, the final consumption expenditure was Tk. 1,594,413 million, which was 6.27% of the GDP.
- In FY2019-20, the growth rate of general government final consumption expenditure in real terms is likely to be 7.25% while this growth rate is estimated at 9.45% at current prices.

Table 13. General Government Expenditure by Heads

Year	Central Government (Million Taka)			Central Government Expenditure (%)		
	Total	Revenue	Development	Total	Revenue	Development
2007-08(RE)	731850	547300	184550	100.00	74.78	25.22
2008-09(RE)	851960	655280	196680	100.00	76.91	23.09
2009-10(RE)	984880	725710	259170	100.00	73.69	26.31
2010-11(RE)	1149380	819310	330070	100.00	71.28	28.72
2011-12(RE)	1353300	973100	380200	100.00	68.48	31.52
2012-13(RE)	1587470	1087120	500350	100.00	68.43	31.57
2013-14(RE)	1802500	1233370	569130	100.00	65.72	34.28
2014-15(RE)	2075320	1363880	711440	100.00	64.91	35.09
2015-16(RE)	2481543	1610870	870673	100.00	63.54	36.46
2016-17(RE)	3036320	1929320	1107000	100.00	59.47	40.53
2017-18(RE)	3714846	2209367	1505479	100.00	62.07	37.93
2018-19(RE)	4572853	2838358	1734495	100.00	60.74	39.26
2019-20(BE)	5391557	3274731	2116826	100.00	74.78	25.22

* Revised series, RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

Figure 8 shows the final consumption expenditure and its share by private and general government.



Total expenditure and consumption of general government from FY2011-12 to 2019-20 is presented in the following table.

Table 14. Expenditure and Final Consumption of General Government
(Million Taka)

Year	Total Expenditure	Total Consumption	% of Consumption
2011-12(RE)	1,462,388	531,753	36.36
2012-13(RE)	1,727,583	613,385	35.51
2013-14(RE)	1,972,638	717,189	36.36
2014-15(RE)	2,263,472	819,176	36.19
2015-16(RE)	2,697,447	1,021,088	37.85
2016-17(RE)	3,276,448	1,184,667	36.16
2017-18(RE)	3,981,892	1,430,561	35.93
2018-19(RE)	4,572,853*	1,594,413	34.87
2019-20(BE)	5,391,557*	1,745,085	32.37

RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates, * denotes only Central Government expenditure

Gross Capital Formation (GCF)

The gross capital formation is made up of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and change in inventories (increase/decrease). Gross capital formation or investment is expected to be Tk. 8,879,880 million in FY2019-20 compared to Tk. 8,026,695 million in FY2018-19. Growth rate of gross capital formation is likely to be 10.63% at current prices compared to 14.19% in FY2018-19. The percentage share of GFCF to GDP is likely to be 31.75% during FY2019-20 compared to 31.57 in FY2018-19.

Private Gross Capital Formation: The private gross capital formation is estimated Tk. 6,608,370 million (74.42% of total GCF) in FY2019-20. In FY2018-19, private gross capital formation is estimated at Tk. 5,985,825 million. The growth rate of GCF for FY2019-20 over FY2018-19 is expected to be 10.40% in nominal terms.

- Private GCF or investment grew by 14.34% in FY2018-19 over FY2017-18 and is expected to grow by 10.40% in FY2019-20.
- Private investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 23.63% in FY2020 compared to 23.54% in FY2019.
- Public investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 8.12% in FY2019-20 compared to 8.03% in FY2018-19.

Table 15. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)
(Million Taka)

Item	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]	20,781,861	24,395,224	27,089,356	29,766,601
1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]	14,753,559	17,365,869	19,062,661	20,886,722
1.1.1 Private	13,568,893	15,935,308	17,468,248	19,141,637
1.1.2 General Government	1,184,667	1,430,561	1,594,413	1,745,085
1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,026,695	8,879,880
1.2.1 Private	4,563,583	5,235,183	5,985,825	6,608,370
1.2.2 Public	1,464,719	1,794,172	2,040,870	2,271,510
2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]	-1,033,704	-1,945,084	-1,554,170	-1,678,083
2.1 Exports	2,970,857	3,330,925	3,895,909	3,742,021
2.2 Imports	4,004,561	5,276,009	5,450,079	5,420,104
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	19,748,157	22,450,140	25,535,186	28,088,518
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	9,997	54,653	-110,360	-124,736
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096	1,340,480
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	20,607,164	23,531,076	26,560,922	29,304,262
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	3530	4950	2,148	2,111
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	20,610,694	23,536,026	26,563,070	29,306,372
10. Gross Domestic Savings [(4)-(1.1)]	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,362,165	7,077,060
11. Gross National Savings [(9)-(1.1)]	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,500,409	8,419,651
12. Current Account Balance [(2)+(6)+(8)]	-181,164	-913,851	-415,926	-335,493

As percent of GDP

Consumption	74.67	77.17	74.98	74.69
Private	68.67	70.81	68.71	68.45
General Government	6.00	6.36	6.27	6.24
Investment	30.51	31.23	31.57	31.75
Private	23.10	23.26	23.54	23.63
Public	7.41	7.97	8.03	8.12
Exports of Goods and Services	15.04	14.80	15.32	13.38
Imports of Goods and Services	20.27	23.44	21.44	19.38
Gross Domestic Savings	25.33	22.83	25.02	25.31
Gross National Savings	29.64	27.42	29.50	30.11

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. "-" denotes negative

Table 16. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)
(Base: 2005-06)

Item	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Million Taka) 2019-20(p)
1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]	9,605,348	10,670,032	11,273,984	11,843,728
1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]	6,488,464	7,225,820	7,539,024	7,858,047
1.1.1 Private	5,984,094	6,643,713	6,904,459	7,177,481
1.1.2 General Government	504,370	582,107	634,566	680,567
1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]	3,116,884	3,444,212	3,734,960	3,985,681
1.2.1 Private	2,366,384	2,573,935	2,791,426	2,967,516
1.2.2 Public	750,500	870,276	943,533	1,018,165
2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]	-250,491	-590,269	-376,930	-379,460
2.1 Exports	1,437,922	1,554,226	1,724,225	1,577,074
2.2 Imports	1,688,413	2,144,495	2,101,155	1,956,534
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	9354857	10,079,763	10,897,054	11,464,268
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	9478975	10224375	11,057,936	11,637,396
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	124,118	144,612	160,882	173,128
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	407,313	466,261	494,118	557,853
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,552,054	12,195,249
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	1,694	2,249	934	878
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	9,887,981	10,692,885	11,552,989	12,196,128
GDP Deflator	208.44	220.11	229.92	240.29

(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)

Final Consumption Expenditure				
Consumer Prices Index	226.75	239.86	253.00	266.69
Special Government Employees Index	234.88	245.76	251.26	256.42
Gross Capital Formation				
Other Construction (Kutcha)	198.88	211.67	223.12	232.20
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	249.91	267.68	284.87	297.89
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	218.27	230.78	241.97	251.82
Planted Machinery	133.71	138.19	145.30	149.03
Transport Equipment	165.95	171.42	179.21	183.28
Other Capital Goods				
Unit Price Index				
Export	206.61	214.31	225.95	237.28
Import	237.18	246.03	259.38	277.03

Annual percentage change

Final Consumption Expenditure :				
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	7.43	11.02	3.92	3.95
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	7.76	15.41	9.01	7.25
Gross capital formation	10.15	10.50	8.44	6.71

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Public Gross Capital Formation: Growth rate of public sector investment or GCF for FY2019-20 is projected at 11.30% over FY2018-19 at current prices.

Table 17. Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Public Sector by Sources of Funding at Current Prices

Year	Central Government		Local Government	Autonomous and SOEs	(Million Taka) Total
	Development Budget (ADP)	Revenue Budget			
2008-09	103,231	32,533	27,586	141,022	304,372
2009-10	134,201	39,350	32,392	166,817	372,760
2010-11	183,133	50,337	44,971	203,063	481,504
2011-12	251,386	38,939	74,067	243,628	608,020
2012-13	368,758	85,733	59,348	282,372	796,211
2013-14	461,291	108,768	70,968	238,885	879,912
2014-15	546,163	132,646	82,323	272,797	1,033,929
2015-16	627,195	139,006	94,070	294,645	1,154,916
2016-17	789,224	225,569	109,178	340,748	1,464,719
2017-18	1,000,701	276,198	127,411	389,862	1,794,172
2018-19	1,258,141	152,435	154,320	475,974	2,040,870
2019-20(p)	1,307,798	165,537	194,351	603,825	2,271,510

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

- Public sector investment or GCF is likely to be Tk. 2,271,510 million in FY2019-20 compared to Tk. 2,040,870 million in FY2018-19.

Table 18. Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Public and Private sectors at Current Prices

Year	Gross Fixed Capital Formation					(Million Taka)
	Public	% of GDP	Private	% of GDP	Total	
2011-12	608,020	5.76	2,374,233	22.50	2,982,253	28.26
2012-13	796,211	6.64	2,607,486	21.75	3,403,697	28.39
2013-14	879,912	6.55	2,960,024	22.03	3,839,936	28.58
2014-15	1,033,929	6.82	3,344,722	22.07	4,378,651	28.89
2015-16	1,154,916	6.66	3,983,470	22.99	5,138,386	29.65
2016-17	1,464,719	7.41	4,563,583	23.10	6,028,302	30.51
2017-18	1,794,172	7.97	5,235,183	23.26	7,029,355	31.23
2018-19	2,040,870	8.03	5,985,825	23.54	8,026,695	31.57
2019-20(p)	2,271,510	8.12	6,608,370	23.63	8,879,880	31.75

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 19. Shares of Public and Private Investment

Year	As % of Total Investment			
	2005-06 Prices		Current Prices	
	Private	Public	Private	Public
2011-12	80.37	19.63	79.61	20.39
2012-13	77.60	22.40	76.61	23.39
2013-14	77.24	22.76	77.09	22.91
2014-15	76.44	23.56	76.39	23.61
2015-16	77.52	22.48	77.39	22.61
2016-17	75.92	24.08	75.70	24.30
2017-18	74.73	25.27	74.48	25.25
2018-19	74.74	25.26	74.57	25.43
2019-20(p)	74.45	25.55	74.42	25.58

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Net Exports of Goods and Services

Net exports of goods and services are the difference between exports and imports of goods and services. In FY2018-19 the total exports and imports were recorded at Tk. 3,895,909 million and Tk 5,450,079 million. As a result, the country posted a trade deficit of Tk.1,554,170 million. In terms of GNI at current prices, the trade deficit was 5.85%.

The volume of export for FY2019-20 has been projected on the basis of six months' (July, 2019-December, 2019) actual data on export available from the balance of payments statement (BOP) prepared by Bangladesh Bank.

- The value of imports of goods and services for FY2019-20 is estimated at Tk.5,420,104 million compared to Tk. 5,450,079 million in FY2018-19.
- Growth rate of imports of goods and services is likely to be around (-) 0.55% in Y2019-20 over FY2018-19.
- The value of exports of goods and services for FY2019-20 is estimated at Tk. 3,742,021 million compared to Tk. 3,895,909 million in FY2018-19.
- Growth rate of exports of goods and services is likely to be around (-) 3.95% in FY2019-20 over FY2018-19.

Table 20. Investment-GDP Ratio

Year	Investment as % of GDP					
	2005-06 Prices			Current Prices		
	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public
2011-12	30.44	24.46	5.98	28.26	22.50	5.76
2012-13	30.25	23.47	6.78	28.39	21.75	6.64
2013-14	31.33	24.20	7.13	28.58	22.03	6.55
2014-15	31.50	24.08	7.42	28.89	22.07	6.82
2015-16	32.03	24.79	7.24	29.65	22.99	6.66
2016-17	32.88	24.96	7.92	30.51	23.10	7.41
2017-18	33.69	25.17	8.51	31.23	23.26	7.97
2018-19	33.78	25.24	8.53	31.57	23.54	8.03
2019-20(p)	34.25	25.50	8.75	31.75	23.63	8.12

Note: “p” denotes provisional estimates

Net factor income

Based on provisional estimate, net factor income posted a positive growth of 17.99% in FY2019-20 over previous year.

Net current transfer

Based on provisional estimate, net current transfer posted a negative growth of 1.74% in FY2019-20.

Investment and Savings

During FY2018-19, the investment-GDP ratio was 31.57%, of which investment-GDP ratio for public sector was 8.03% and private sector was 23.54%. In FY2019-20, the investment-GDP ratio is estimated at 31.75% while public and private sector investment-GDP ratios are likely to be 8.12% and 23.63% respectively. Table 21 shows the savings and investment balance during FY2013-14 to FY2019-20.

Figure 9: Domestic and National Savings at Current Price

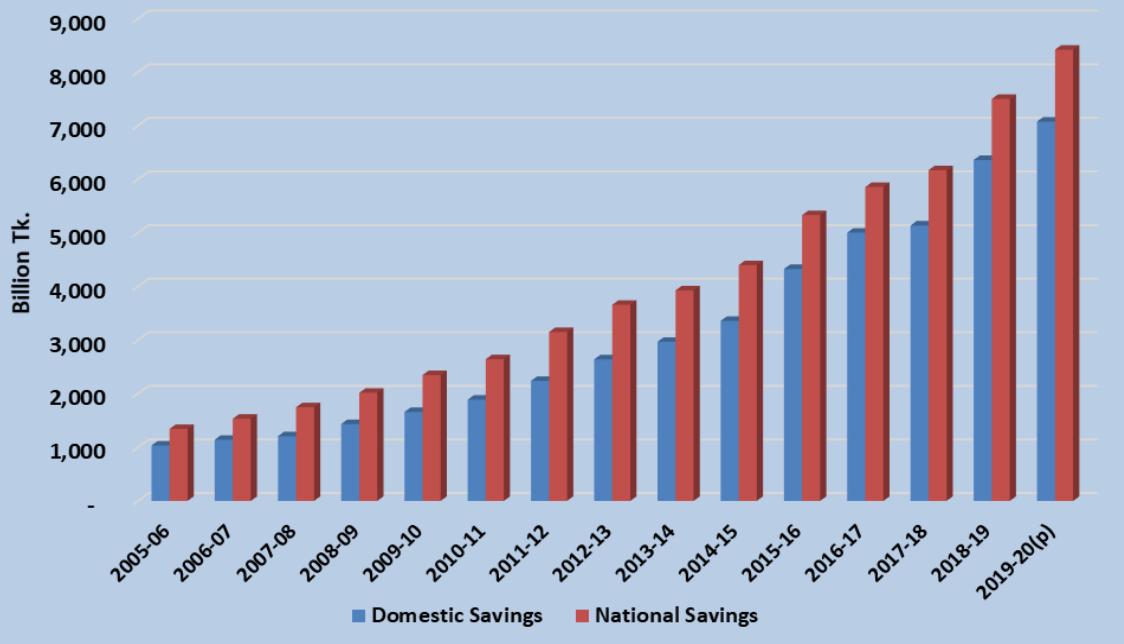


Table 21. Savings and Investment as percent of GDP

Category	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
Investment	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.23	31.57	31.75
Private	22.03	22.07	22.99	23.10	23.26	23.54	23.63
Public	6.55	6.82	6.66	7.41	7.97	8.03	8.12
Domestic Savings	22.09	22.16	24.98	25.33	22.83	25.02	25.31
Private	20.58	20.62	23.02	23.30	20.95	22.93	23.19
Public	1.51	1.54	1.96	2.03	1.88	2.09	2.12
National Savings	29.23	29.02	30.77	29.64	27.42	29.50	30.11

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

In FY2019-20, about 75.24% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 18.10% in plant and machinery, 6.66% in transport equipment.

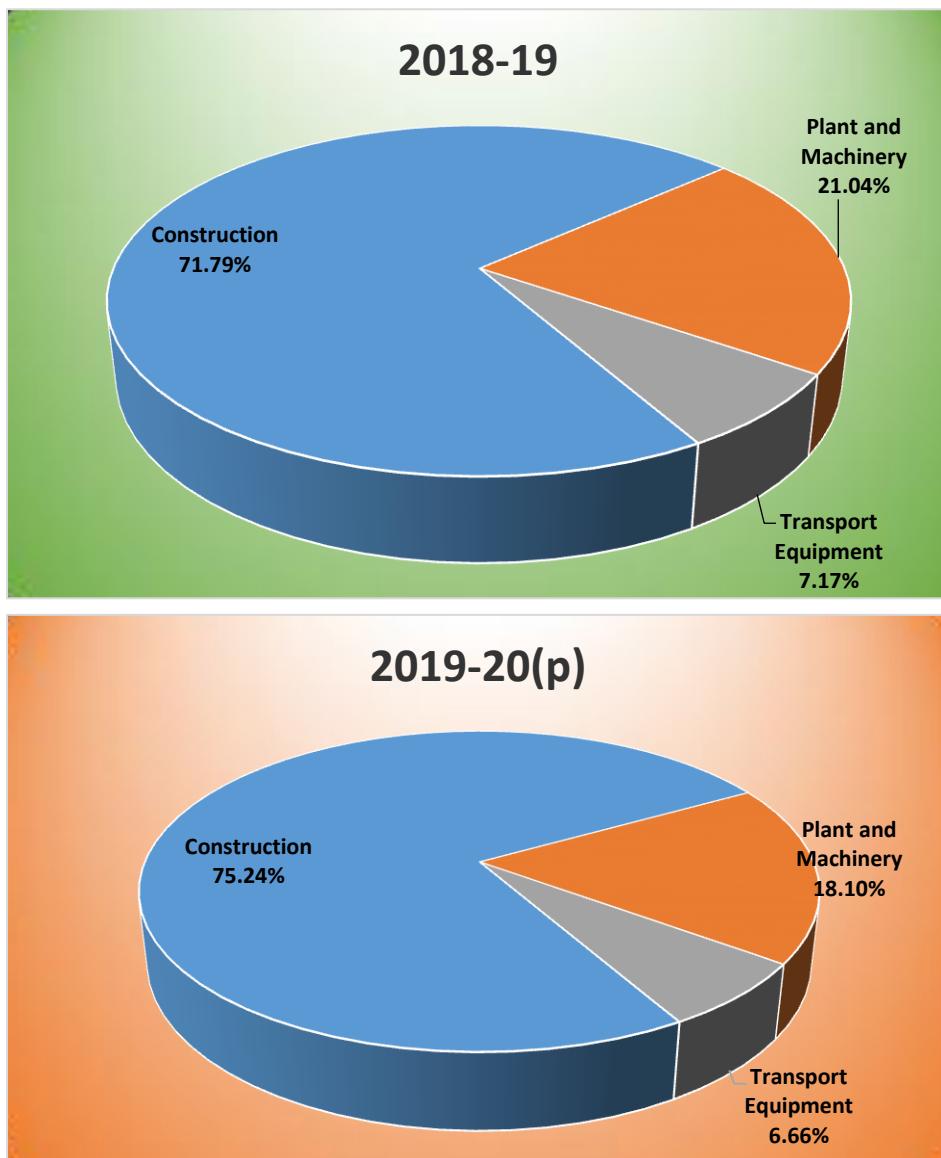
In FY2018-19, about 71.79% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 21.04% in plant and machinery and 7.17% in transport equipment.

Table 22. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Taka)

Year	Construction	Plant and Machinery	Transport Equipment	Others	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
2011-12	1,956,904	658,786	334,310	32,254	2,982,253
2012-13	2,354,061	657,298	354,451	37,888	3,403,697
2013-14	2,62,0743	847,432	371,761	-	3,839,936
2014-15	3,145,411	861,724	371,516	-	4,378,651
2015-16	3,710,715	980,343	447,328	-	5,138,386
2016-17	4,266,289	1,265,936	496,076	-	6,028,302
2017-18	4,965,575	1,498,914	564,866	-	7,029,355
2018-19	5,762,344	1,689,189	575,163		8,026,695
2019-20(p)	6,681,025	1,607,510	591,345	-	8,879,880

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Figure 10: Composition of GFCF for FY2018-19 and FY2019-20(p)

Saving: Saving represents the excess of current income over current expenditure. Domestic saving is a residual estimate i.e., it is the difference between GDP and final consumption. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{GDP} &= C + I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, } \text{GDP} - C &= I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, } S \text{ (Saving, Domestic)} &= I + (X - M) \\
 \text{Again, } \text{GDP} &= C + I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, } \text{GDP} + \text{NFI} \text{ (Net Factor Income)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNI} \text{ (Gross National Income)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNI} + \text{NCT} \text{ (Net Current Transfer)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNDI} \text{ (Gross National Disposable Income)} &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNDI} - C &= I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{i.e. } S \text{ (National Saving, Gross)} &= I + \text{CAB}, \text{ where} \\
 &\quad \text{CAB} = (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{Where } \text{GNDI} &= \text{Gross National Disposable Income} \\
 \text{CAB} &= \text{Current Account Balance obtained from the Balance of Payments (BOP)}
 \end{aligned}$$

When net factor income and net current transfers from abroad are taken into account with gross domestic saving, the national saving could be arrived.

It is obvious from the equation S (national saving) = $I + CAB$ that, if $CAB = 0$, then $S=I$. Obviously, it is a case only for a closed economy. On the other hand, if CAB is negative (-), the Investment is greater than saving and conversely if CAB is positive (+) the saving is greater than investment.

Table 23. National Accounts Statistics and BOP Identities

Data category	(Million Taka)				
	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
Balance of Payments					
1. Exports of Goods and non-factor services (E)	2885169	2,970,857	3,330,925	3,895,909	3,742,021
2. Imports of Goods and non-factor services (M)	3691794	4,004,561	5276009	5,450,079	5,420,104
3. Current Account Balance (CAB)	-806,625	-1,033,704	-1,945,084	-415,926	-335,493
4. Net Factor Income from Abroad (NFI)	998112	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096	1,340,480
5. Net Current Transfers (NCT)	5828	3530	4950	2,148	2,111
National Accounts Statistics (NAS)					
6. Gross Domestic Products (GDP)	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782
7. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)	17,332,096	19,748,157	22,450,140	25,424,826	27,963,782
8. Gross National Income (GNI)	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,076	26,560,922	29,304,262
9. Gross Disposable Income (GDI)	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,536,026	26,563,070	29,306,372
10. Investment (I)	5,138,386	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,026,695	8,879,880
Gross Domestic Savings (GDS)	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,362,165	7,077,060
GDP - C	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,362,165	7,077,060
I + (X - M)	4,331,761	4,994,598	5,084,271	6,472,525	7,201,797
S - NFI - NCT	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,362,165	7,077,060
National Savings (S)	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,500,409	8,419,651
CAB + I	5,335,701	5,847,138	6,115,504	7,610,769	8,544,387
GDI - C	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,500,409	8,419,651
Foreign Savings (FS)	197,315	-181,164	-913,851	-415,926	-335,493
Investment (I)	5,138,386	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,026,695	8,879,880
(S - NFI - NCT) - (X - M)	5,134,927	6,038,299	7,084,008	7,916,335	8,755,143

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Final Estimates of Expenditure Based GDP, FY2018-19

Of the main components of GDP by expenditure category, private consumption expenditure grew by 9.62% at current prices while it grew by 3.92% at constant prices in FY2018-19 over FY2017-18. Based on data, private consumption expenditure has finally been estimated at Tk. 17,468,248 million as against Tk. 17,696,159 million in the provisional estimates in FY2018-19, which is 1.29% lower than the provisional estimate. This difference between provisional and final estimates of GDE at current and constant prices in FY2018-19 may be seen in Table 24 and Table 25.

The final estimate of gross fixed capital formation or investment is higher than the provisional estimate in FY2018-19. Investment growth rate was 13.88% at current prices for the provisional estimate while the growth rate in the final estimate 14.19% during FY2018-19. Growth rate of private investment in final estimate goes up to 14.34% as against 13.35% in provisional estimate. Also public sector investment in final estimate goes up to 13.75% as against 15.44% in the provisional estimate for FY2018-19.

Table 24. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Current Prices, 2018-19

Expenditure Components of GDE	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	(Million Taka)	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	19,293,841	19,062,661	- 1.20	11.10	9.77
Private	17,696,159	17,468,248	- 1.29	11.05	9.62
Public	1,597,682	1,594,413	- 0.20	11.68	11.45
Investment	8,005,334	8,026,695	0.27	13.88	14.19
Private	5,934,143	5,985,825	0.87	13.35	14.34
Public	2,071,192	2,040,870	- 1.46	15.44	13.75
Exports	4,034,083	3,895,909	- 3.43	21.11	16.96
Imports	5,828,935	5,450,079	- 6.50	10.48	3.30
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	25,504,324	25,535,186	0.12	13.60	13.74
Net Factor Income from Abroad	1,136,096	1,136,096	-	10.70	10.70
Gross National Income at m.p.	26,497,866	26,560,922	0.24	12.61	12.88
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	1,795	2,148	19.67	- 63.73	- 56.60
Gross Disposable National Income	26,499,661	26,563,070	0.24	12.59	12.86

Note: “-” denote negative

Table 25. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Constant Prices, 2018-19

Expenditure Components of GDP	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	(Million Taka)	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	7,631,603	7,539,024	-1.21	5.62	4.33
Private	7,003,174	6,904,459	- 1.41	5.41	3.92
Public	628,429	634,566	0.98	7.96	9.01
Investment	3,726,931	3,734,960	0.22	8.21	8.44
Private	2,766,372	2,791,426	0.91	7.48	8.45
Public	960,560	943,533	- 1.77	10.37	8.42
Exports	1,785,039	1,724,225	- 3.41	14.85	10.94
Imports	2,246,788	2,101,155	- 6.48	4.77	- 2.02
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	10896785	10,897,054	0.00	8.11	8.11
Net Factor Income from Abroad	495,226	494,118	- 0.22	6.21	5.97
Gross National Income at m.p.	11,550,463	11,552,054	0.01	8.04	8.06
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	783	934	19.28	- 65.20	- 58.46
Gross Disposable National Income	11,551,245	11,552,989	0.02	8.03	8.04

Note: “-” denote negative

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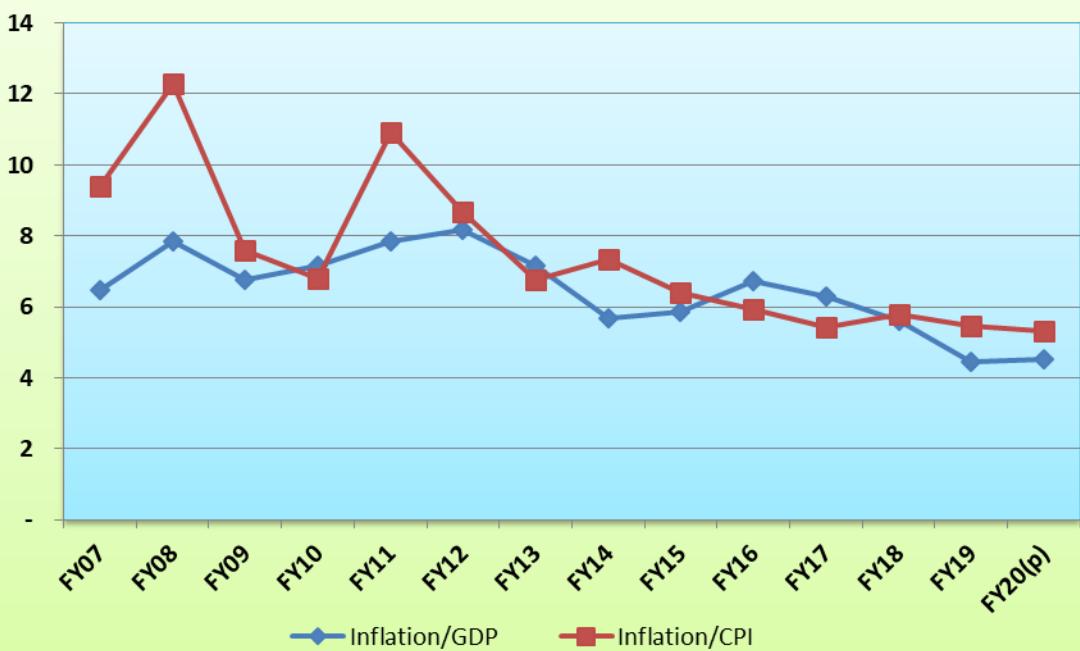
Inflation and Growth Rate

Inflation

As per Consumer Price Index (CPI) of base: 2005-06, the rate of inflation during FY2018-19 was 5.48% compared to 5.78% in FY2017-18. Prices of food items increased by 5.51% while prices of non-food items increased by 5.43% during FY2018-19. During FY2019-20, nine month average inflation rate is 5.60%.

Besides the CPI, price changes can also be measured by percentage change of GDP deflator. It can be used as an alternative measuring tool of inflation as CPI takes into account only the selected consumer items. On the other hand, National Accounts Statistics (NAS) take into account the prices of all outputs (goods and services) produced from each and every economic activity for an accounting year within a geographical territory.

Figure 11: Rate of Inflation Based on CPI and GDP Deflator



A comparative view of inflation rates based on CPI and GDP deflator from FY2006-07 to FY2019-20(p) have been presented in Figure 11.

Table 26. Inflation Rate: National

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI category	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20								
				July'19	Aug'19	Sep'19	Oct'19	Nov'19	Dec'19	Jan'20	Feb'20	Mar'20
General	5.44	5.78	5.48	5.62	5.49	5.54	5.47	6.05	5.75	5.57	5.46	5.48
Food	6.02	7.13	5.51	5.42	5.27	5.30	5.49	6.41	5.88	5.12	4.97	4.87
Non-food	4.61	3.74	5.43	5.94	5.82	5.92	5.45	5.47	5.55	6.30	6.23	6.45

Table 27. Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation Rate

(Point to Point)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI Classification	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20			
				Dec'19	Jan'20	Feb'20	Mar'20
National							
General index	231.82	245.22	258.65	272.97	276.16	275.63	276.83
Inflation	5.44	5.78	5.48	5.75	5.57	5.46	5.48
Food index	2483.90	266.64	281.33	297.69	300.11	299.13	300.74
Inflation	6.02	7.13	5.51	5.88	5.12	4.97	4.87
Non-food	209.92	217.76	229.58	241.28	245.46	245.49	246.17
Inflation	4.61	3.74	5.43	5.55	6.30	6.23	6.45
Rural							
General index	231.02	244.17	256.74	270.94	274.59	274.08	275.39
Inflation	4.96	5.69	5.15	5.76	5.52	5.44	5.47
Food index	243.08	259.86	273.55	289.65	292.98	292.15	294.01
Inflation	5.54	6.90	5.27	6.12	5.16	5.09	5.06
Non-food	211.83	219.21	230.01	241.17	245.32	245.33	245.75
Inflation	3.91	3.48	4.93	5.07	6.22	6.12	6.27
Urban							
General index	233.29	247.17	262.17	276.72	279.07	278.48	279.49
Inflation	6.37	5.95	6.07	5.73	5.67	5.48	5.49
Food index	263.09	283.19	300.30	317.30	317.51	316.16	317.16
Inflation	7.10	7.63	6.04	5.34	5.03	4.70	4.44
Non-food	207.38	215.83	229.00	241.42	245.64	245.70	246.72
Inflation	5.60	4.08	6.10	6.19	6.41	6.36	6.69

Table 28 shows the GDP growth rates both in real and nominal terms and inflation rate based on CPI during FY2007-08 to FY2019-20(p).

Table 28. GDP growth and Inflation Rate

Period	GDP growth rate		Inflation rate (Base: 2005-06)
	Nominal growth rate	Real growth rate	
2007-08	14.35	6.01	12.30
2008-09	12.15	5.05	7.60
2009-10	13.11	5.57	6.82
2010-11	14.83	6.46	10.91
2011-12	15.22	6.52	8.69
2012-13	13.62	6.01	6.78
2013-14	12.68	6.06	7.35
2014-15	12.81	6.55	6.41
2015-16	14.32	7.11	5.92
2016-17	14.02	7.28	5.44
2017-18	13.90	7.86	5.78
2018-19	12.98	8.15	5.48
2019-20(p)	9.99	5.24	5.60 ^a

Note: a- Nine month (July-March, 2019-20) average

It is observed that the average real and nominal GDP growth rates during the last five years were 7.13% and 13.04% respectively. The average inflation rate during this period was recorded as 5.66%.

Annex-I

GDP Annex Tables

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)
(Million Taka)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture	2,650,253	2,942,347	3,223,938	3,476,381
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	2,053,983	2,273,525	2,481,190	2,651,815
a) Crops & horticulture	1,437,045	1,591,711	1,723,298	1,830,185
b) Animal Farming	360,262	396,246	432,151	466,733
c) Forest and related services	256,676	285,568	325,741	354,897
2. FISHING	596,270	668,823	742,747	824,565
B. Industry	5,483,066	6,422,191	7,538,124	8,310,896
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	341,270	388,837	439,638	473,352
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	120,025	132,998	140,391	139,743
b) Other mining & coal	221,245	255,839	299,247	333,609
4. MANUFACTURING	3,418,287	4,041,443	4,813,589	5,252,692
a) Large & medium scale	2,792,168	3,325,938	3,961,758	4,298,534
b) Small scale	626,119	715,505	851,831	954,158
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	262,435	293,361	320,867	343,184
a) Electricity	203,700	227,281	252,162	270,168
b) Gas	45,787	51,960	52,548	55,280
c) Water	12,948	14,119	16,158	17,735
6. CONSTRUCTION	1,461,073	1,698,550	1,964,030	2,241,668
C. Service	10,565,912	11,918,701	13,436,849	14,914,231
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	2,439,581	2,798,225	3,227,223	3,602,839
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	193,182	221,228	252,335	284,491
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,870,755	2,046,300	2,260,250	2,487,678
a) Land Transport	1,428,080	1,570,384	1,746,242	1,938,341
b) Water transport	109,957	116,978	124,611	132,530
c) Air transport	13,985	14,758	15,853	16,884
d) Support transport services, storage	87,074	97,055	106,499	115,708
e) Post and Tele communications	231,659	247,125	267,045	284,217
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	732,046	837,283	942,024	1,011,297
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	623,890	717,538	811,064	868,486
b) Insurance	68,078	73,414	81,132	86,746
c) Other financial auxiliaries	40,077	46,330	49,828	56,065
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	1,445,392	1,664,189	1,904,866	2,124,984
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	784,407	902,277	989,574	1,117,992
13. EDUCATION	568,555	644,778	730,905	818,936
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	389,867	440,642	520,063	587,742
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	2,142,127	2,363,779	2,609,609	2,878,271
Total GVA at current basic price	18,699,230	21,283,239	24,198,910	26,701,508
Growth rate	13.51	13.82	13.70	10.34
Tax less subsidy	1,058,923	1,221,555	1,225,915	1,262,275
GDP at current market price	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782
Growth rate	14.02	13.90	12.98	9.99

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 2. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture	14.17	13.82	13.32	13.02
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	10.98	10.68	10.25	9.93
a) Crops & horticulture	7.69	7.48	7.12	6.85
b) Animal Farming	1.93	1.86	1.79	1.75
c) Forest and related services	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.33
2. FISHING	3.19	3.14	3.07	3.09
B. Industry	29.32	30.17	31.15	31.13
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.77
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.64	0.62	0.58	0.52
b) Other mining & coal	1.18	1.20	1.24	1.25
4. MANUFACTURING	18.28	18.99	19.89	19.67
a) Large & medium scale	14.93	15.63	16.37	16.10
b) Small scale	3.35	3.36	3.52	3.57
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.29
a) Electricity	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.01
b) Gas	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.21
c) Water	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
6. CONSTRUCTION	7.81	7.98	8.12	8.40
C. Service	56.50	56.00	55.53	55.86
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	13.05	13.15	13.34	13.49
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.07
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	10.00	9.61	9.34	9.32
a) Land Transport	7.64	7.38	7.22	7.26
b) Water transport	0.59	0.55	0.51	0.50
c) Air transport	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
d) Support transport services, storage	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.43
e) Post and Telecommunications	1.24	1.16	1.10	1.06
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	3.91	3.93	3.89	3.79
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	3.34	3.37	3.35	3.25
b) Insurance	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.32
c) Other financial auxiliaries	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	7.73	7.82	7.87	7.96
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	4.19	4.24	4.09	4.19
13. EDUCATION	3.04	3.03	3.02	3.07
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	2.08	2.07	2.15	2.20
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	11.46	11.11	10.78	10.78
GDP at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 3. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture	8.89	11.02	9.57	7.83
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	7.93	10.69	9.13	6.88
a) Crops & horticulture	6.98	10.76	8.27	6.20
b) Animal Farming	8.63	9.99	9.06	8.00
c) Forest and related services	12.44	11.26	14.07	8.95
2. FISHING	12.34	12.17	11.05	11.02
B. Industry	15.71	17.13	17.38	10.25
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	19.42	13.94	13.06	7.67
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	12.11	10.81	5.56	-0.46
b) Other mining & coal	23.80	15.64	16.97	11.48
4. MANUFACTURING	15.83	18.23	19.11	9.12
a) Large & medium scale	16.26	19.12	19.12	8.50
b) Small scale	13.95	14.28	19.05	12.01
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	10.13	11.78	9.38	6.96
a) Electricity	10.43	11.58	10.95	7.14
b) Gas	7.00	13.48	1.13	5.20
c) Water	17.36	9.05	14.44	9.76
6. CONSTRUCTION	15.63	16.25	15.63	14.14
C. Service	13.61	12.80	12.74	11.00
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	13.86	14.70	15.33	11.64
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	13.25	14.52	14.06	12.74
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	10.59	9.38	10.46	10.06
a) Land Transport	11.66	9.96	11.20	11.00
b) Water transport	7.73	6.38	6.53	6.35
c) Air transport	3.47	5.53	7.42	6.50
d) Support transport services, storage	8.43	11.46	9.73	8.65
e) Post and Telecommunications	6.85	6.68	8.06	6.43
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	15.10	14.38	12.51	7.35
a) Monetary intermediation(Banks)	15.99	15.01	13.03	7.08
b) Insurance	7.61	7.84	10.51	6.92
c) Other financial auxiliaries	15.00	15.60	7.55	12.52
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	16.81	15.14	14.46	11.56
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	17.58	15.03	9.68	12.98
13. EDUCATION	22.24	13.41	13.36	12.04
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	12.17	13.02	18.02	13.01
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	10.28	10.35	10.40	10.30
GDP at producer price	13.51	13.82	13.70	10.34
Tax less subsidy	23.78	15.36	0.36	2.97
GDP at current market price	14.02	13.90	12.98	9.99

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)
 (Base: 2005-06)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Million Taka) 2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture	1,340,511	1,396,616	1,451,370	1,496,448
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1,011,725	1,046,880	1,079,907	1,102,318
a) Crops & horticulture	714,908	736,780	751,185	757,871
b) Animal Farming	145,689	150,646	155,978	160,718
c) Forest and related services	151,128	159,453	172,744	183,729
2. FISHING	328,786	349,736	371,462	394,131
B. Industry	2,948,659	3,304,284	3,722,924	3,964,224
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	163,302	174,737	185,011	193,112
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	88,727	90,723	90,006	89,546
b) Other mining & coal	74,575	84,014	95,005	103,566
4. MANUFACTURING	1,977,653	2,242,701	2,561,179	2,710,672
a) Large & medium scale	1,638,195	1,871,837	2,149,699	2,267,196
b) Small scale	339,458	370,864	411,480	443,476
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	138,196	150,892	165,347	175,527
a) Electricity	117,154	129,091	142,428	151,754
b) Gas	12,494	12,769	12,842	12,989
c) Water	8,547	9,031	10,077	10,784
6. CONSTRUCTION	669,508	735,954	811,387	884,914
C. Service	4,807,284	5,114,389	5,461,329	5,751,782
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,274,166	1,369,139	1,480,584	1,554,955
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	68,198	73,159	78,696	83,782
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,024,633	1,092,084	1,170,557	1,243,003
a) Land Transport	652,219	696,027	745,134	793,049
b) Water transport	67,273	69,627	72,157	74,622
c) Air transport	10,203	10,482	11,150	11,663
d) Support transport services, storage	57,089	62,557	68,149	72,836
e) Post and Tele communications	237,849	253,391	273,967	290,832
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	314,127	338,934	363,942	380,161
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	268,944	291,839	313,373	326,498
b) Insurance	29,348	29,827	31,307	32,575
c) Other financial auxiliaries	15,834	17,268	19,262	21,088
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	589,973	619,357	651,728	683,312
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	336,152	364,628	387,951	411,307
13. EDUCATION	225,465	241,270	259,759	275,829
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	168,040	179,841	201,050	221,065
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	806,529	835,977	867,061	898,368
Total GVA at constant basic price	9,096,454	9,815,289	10,635,622	11,212,455
Growth rate	7.23	7.90	8.36	5.42
Tax less subsidy	382,521	409,087	422,314	424,941
GDP at constant market price	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,057,936	11,637,396
Growth rate	7.28	7.86	8.15	5.24

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 5. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture	14.74	14.23	13.65	13.35
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	11.12	10.67	10.15	9.83
a) Crops & horticulture	7.86	7.51	7.06	6.76
b) Animal Farming	1.60	1.53	1.47	1.43
c) Forest and related services	1.66	1.62	1.62	1.64
2. FISHING	3.61	3.56	3.49	3.52
B. Industry	32.42	33.66	35.00	35.36
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	1.80	1.78	1.74	1.72
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.98	0.92	0.85	0.80
b) Other mining & coal	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.92
4. MANUFACTURING	21.74	22.85	24.08	24.18
a) Large & medium scale	18.01	19.07	20.21	20.22
b) Small scale	3.73	3.78	3.87	3.96
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57
a) Electricity	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.35
b) Gas	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12
c) Water	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
6. CONSTRUCTION	7.36	7.50	7.63	7.89
C. Service	52.85	52.11	51.35	51.30
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	14.01	13.95	13.92	13.87
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.75
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	11.26	11.13	11.01	11.09
a) Land Transport	7.17	7.09	7.01	7.07
b) Water transport	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.67
c) Air transport	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10
d) Support transport services, storage	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.65
e) Post and Telecommunications	2.61	2.58	2.58	2.59
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	3.45	3.45	3.42	3.39
a) Monetary intermediation(Banks)	2.96	2.97	2.95	2.91
b) Insurance	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.29
c) Other financial auxiliaries	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	6.49	6.31	6.13	6.09
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	3.70	3.71	3.65	3.67
13. EDUCATION	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.46
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	1.85	1.83	1.89	1.97
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	8.87	8.52	8.15	8.01
Total GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 6. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture	2.97	4.19	3.92	3.11
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1.96	3.47	3.15	2.08
a) Crops & horticulture	0.96	3.06	1.96	0.89
b) Animal Farming	3.31	3.40	3.54	3.04
c) Forest and related services	5.60	5.51	8.34	6.36
2. FISHING	6.23	6.37	6.21	6.10
B. Industry	10.22	12.06	12.67	6.48
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	8.89	7.00	5.88	4.38
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.34	2.25	-0.79	-0.51
b) Other mining & coal	21.19	12.66	13.08	9.01
4. MANUFACTURING	10.97	13.40	14.20	5.84
a) Large & medium scale	11.20	14.26	14.84	5.47
b) Small scale	9.82	9.25	10.95	7.78
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	8.46	9.19	9.58	6.16
a) Electricity	9.22	10.19	10.33	6.55
b) Gas	0.28	2.20	0.57	1.15
c) Water	11.09	5.66	11.57	7.01
6. CONSTRUCTION	8.77	9.92	10.25	9.06
C. Service	6.69	6.39	6.78	5.32
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	7.37	7.45	8.14	5.02
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	7.13	7.28	7.57	6.46
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	6.76	6.58	7.19	6.19
a) Land Transport	7.06	6.72	7.06	6.43
b) Water transport	4.10	3.50	3.63	3.42
c) Air transport	2.79	2.74	6.37	4.61
d) Support transport services, storage	6.40	9.58	8.94	6.88
e) Post and Telecommunications	6.98	6.53	8.12	6.16
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	9.12	7.90	7.38	4.46
a) Monetary intermediation(Banks)	9.95	8.51	7.38	4.19
b) Insurance	2.05	1.63	4.96	4.05
c) Other financial auxiliaries	9.06	9.05	11.55	9.48
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	4.80	4.98	5.23	4.85
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	9.15	8.47	6.40	6.02
13. EDUCATION	11.35	7.01	7.66	6.19
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	7.63	7.02	11.79	9.96
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	3.62	3.65	3.72	3.61
GDP at constant market price	7.28	7.86	8.15	5.24

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 7. Implicit GDP and Sectoral Deflators, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Agriculture				
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	203.02	217.17	229.76	240.57
a) Crops & horticulture	201.01	216.04	229.41	241.49
b) Animal Farming	247.28	263.03	277.06	290.40
c) Forest and related services	169.84	179.09	188.57	193.16
2. FISHING	181.35	191.24	199.95	209.21
B. Industry				
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	208.98	222.53	237.63	245.12
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	135.27	146.60	155.98	156.06
b) Other mining & coal	296.67	304.52	314.98	322.12
4. MANUFACTURING	172.85	180.20	187.94	193.78
a) Large & medium scale	170.44	177.68	184.29	189.60
b) Small scale	184.45	192.93	207.02	215.15
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	189.90	194.42	194.06	195.52
a) Electricity	173.87	176.06	177.04	178.03
b) Gas	366.46	406.91	409.20	425.58
c) Water	151.49	156.34	160.35	164.47
6. CONSTRUCTION	218.23	230.80	242.06	253.32
C. Service				
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	191.46	204.38	217.97	231.70
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	283.27	302.39	320.64	339.56
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	182.58	187.38	193.09	200.13
a) Land Transport	218.96	225.62	234.35	244.42
b) Water transport	163.45	168.01	172.69	177.60
c) Air transport	137.07	140.80	142.18	144.76
d) Support transport services, storage	152.52	155.15	156.27	158.86
e) Post and Telecommunications	97.40	97.53	97.47	97.73
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	233.04	247.03	258.84	266.02
a) Monetary intermediation(Banks)	231.98	245.87	258.82	266.00
b) Insurance	231.97	246.13	259.15	266.29
c) Other financial auxiliaries	253.10	268.30	258.68	265.87
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	244.99	268.70	292.28	310.98
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	233.35	247.45	255.08	271.81
13. EDUCATION	252.17	267.24	281.38	296.90
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	232.01	245.02	258.67	265.87
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	265.60	282.76	300.97	320.39
GDP Deflator	208.44	220.11	229.92	240.29

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 8. Per capita GDP, GNI and NNI at Current Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Indicators		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
GDP	(Million Taka)	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782
GNI	(Million Taka)	20,607,164	23,531,077	26,560,921	29,304,262
NNI	(Million Taka)	18,900,832	21,588,278	24,355,123	26,875,156
Population	(Million No.)	161.8	163.7	165.6	167.6
Per capita GDP	(In Taka)	122,152	137,518	153,578	166,888
Per capita GNI	(In Taka)	127,401	143,789	160,440	174,888
Per capita NNI	(In Taka)	116,852	131,917	147,116	160,391
Exchange rate	(Taka per US\$)	79.12	82.10	84.03	84.71
Per capita GDP	(In US \$)	1,544	1,675	1,828	1,970
Per capita GNI	(In US \$)	1,610	1,751	1,909	2,064
Per capita NNI	(In US \$)	1,477	1,607	1,751	1,893

Note :p denotes provisional

Table 9. Per Capita Real GDP, GNI and NNI, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
GDP	(Million Taka)	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,057,936	11,637,396
GNI	(Million Taka)	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,552,054	12,195,249
NNI	(Million Taka)	9,056,223	9,794,667	10,582,588	11,175,223
Population	(Million No.)	161.8	163.7	165.6	167.6
Per capita GDP	(In Taka)	58,603	62,477	66,795	69,452
Per capita GNI	(In Taka)	61,121	65,326	69,780	72,781
Per capita NNI	(In Taka)	55,989	59,851	63,924	66,694

Note :p denotes provisional

Table 10. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Million Taka) 2019-20(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY		2,053,983	2,273,525	2,481,190	2,651,815
2. FISHING		596,270	668,823	742,747	824,565
3. MINING AND QUARRYING		341,270	388,837	439,638	473,352
4. MANUFACTURING		3,418,287	4,041,443	4,813,589	5,252,692
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY		262,435	293,361	320,867	343,184
6. CONSTRUCTION		1,461,073	1,698,550	1,964,030	2,241,668
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		2,439,581	2,798,225	3,227,223	3,602,839
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS		193,182	221,228	252,335	284,491
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION		1,870,755	2,046,300	2,260,250	2,487,678
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS		732,046	837,283	942,024	1,011,297
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES		1,445,392	1,664,189	1,904,866	2,124,984
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE		784,407	902,277	989,574	1,117,992
13. EDUCATION		568,555	644,778	730,905	818,936
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS		389,867	440,642	520,063	587,742
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES		2,142,127	2,363,779	2,609,609	2,878,271
Total GVA at current basic price		18,699,230	21,283,239	24,198,910	26,701,508
Taxes less subsidies		1,058,923	1,221,555	1,225,915	1,262,275
GDP at current price		19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782
Net primary income from abroad		849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096	1,340,480
GNI at current price		20,607,164	23,531,077	26,560,921	29,304,262
Consumption of fixed capital		1,706,332	1,942,798	2,205,798	2,429,106
NNI at current price		18,900,832	21,588,278	24,355,123	26,875,156
Population (In Million)		161.8	163.7	165.6	167.6
Per capita GDP at current price		122,152	137,518	153,578	166,888
Per capita GNI at current price		127,401	143,789	160,440	174,888
Per capita NNI at current price		116,852	131,917	147,116	160,391

Note :p denotes provisional

Table 11. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Broad industry sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
GDP (Million Taka)				
1. AGRICULTURE	2,650,253	2,942,347	3,223,938	3,476,381
2. INDUSTRY	5,483,066	6,422,191	7,538,124	8,310,896
3. SERVICES	10,565,912	11,918,701	13,436,849	14,914,231
GDP at current basic price	18,699,230	21,283,239	24,198,910	26,701,508
Share				
1. AGRICULTURE	14.17	13.82	13.32	13.02
2. INDUSTRY	29.32	30.17	31.15	31.13
3. SERVICES	56.50	56.00	55.53	55.86
GDP at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Growth rate				
1. AGRICULTURE	8.89	11.02	9.57	7.83
2. INDUSTRY	15.71	17.13	17.38	10.25
3. SERVICES	13.61	12.80	12.74	11.00
GDP at current basic price	13.51	13.82	13.70	10.34

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 12. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY		10.98	10.68	10.25	9.93
2. FISHING		3.19	3.14	3.07	3.09
3. MINING AND QUARRYING		1.83	1.83	1.82	1.77
4. MANUFACTURING		18.28	18.99	19.89	19.67
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY		1.40	1.38	1.33	1.29
6. CONSTRUCTION		7.81	7.98	8.12	8.40
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		13.05	13.15	13.34	13.49
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS		1.03	1.04	1.04	1.07
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION		10.00	9.61	9.34	9.32
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS		3.91	3.93	3.89	3.79
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES		7.73	7.82	7.87	7.96
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE		4.19	4.24	4.09	4.19
13. EDUCATION		3.04	3.03	3.02	3.07
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS		2.08	2.07	2.15	2.20
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES		11.46	11.11	10.78	10.78
Total GVA at current basic price		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note :p denotes provisional

**Table 13. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Sector,
2016-17 to 2019-20(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	7.93	10.69	9.13	6.88
2. FISHING	12.34	12.17	11.05	11.02
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	19.42	13.94	13.06	7.67
4. MANUFACTURING	15.83	18.23	19.11	9.12
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	10.13	11.78	9.38	6.96
6. CONSTRUCTION	15.63	16.25	15.63	14.14
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13.86	14.70	15.33	11.64
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	13.25	14.52	14.06	12.74
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	10.59	9.38	10.46	10.06
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	15.10	14.38	12.51	7.35
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	16.81	15.14	14.46	11.56
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	17.58	15.03	9.68	12.98
13. EDUCATION	22.24	13.41	13.36	12.04
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	12.17	13.02	18.02	13.01
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	10.28	10.35	10.40	10.30
Total GVA at current basic price	13.51	13.82	13.70	10.34

Note :p denotes provisional

Table 14. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Million Taka) 2019-20(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY		1,011,725	1,046,880	1,079,907	1,102,318
2. FISHING		328,786	349,736	371,462	394,131
3. MINING AND QUARRYING		163,302	174,737	185,011	193,112
4. MANUFACTURING		1,977,653	2,242,701	2,561,179	2,710,672
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY		138,196	150,892	165,347	175,527
6. CONSTRUCTION		669,508	735,954	811,387	884,914
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		1,274,166	1,369,139	1,480,584	1,554,955
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS		68,198	73,159	78,696	83,782
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION		1,024,633	1,092,084	1,170,557	1,243,003
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS		314,127	338,934	363,942	380,161
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES		589,973	619,357	651,728	683,312
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE		336,152	364,628	387,951	411,307
13. EDUCATION		225,465	241,270	259,759	275,829
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS		168,040	179,841	201,050	221,065
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES		806,529	835,977	867,061	898,368
Total GVA at constant basic price		9,096,454	9,815,289	10,635,622	11,212,455
Taxes less subsidies		382,521	409,087	422,314	424,941
GDP at constant market price		9,478,975	10,224,375	11,057,936	11,637,396
Net primary income from abroad		407,313	466,261	494,118	557,853
GNI at constant market price		9,886,288	10,690,636	11,552,054	12,195,249
Consumption of fixed capital		830,065	895,969	969,467	1,020,027
NNI at constant market price		9,056,223	9,794,667	10,582,588	11,175,223
Population (In Million)		161.8	163.7	165.6	167.6
Per capita GDP at constant market price		58,603	62,477	66,795	69,452
Per capita GNI at constant market price		61,121	65,326	69,780	72,781
Per capita NNI at constant market price		55,989	59,851	63,924	66,694

Note :p denotes provisional

Table 15. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Broad industry sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
GDP (Million Taka)				
1. AGRICULTURE	1,340,511	1,396,616	1,451,370	1,496,448
2. INDUSTRY	2,948,659	3,304,284	3,722,924	3,964,224
3. SERVICES	4,807,284	5,114,389	5,461,329	5,751,782
Total GVA at constant basic price	9,096,454	9,815,289	10,635,622	11,212,455
Share				
1. AGRICULTURE	14.74	14.23	13.65	13.35
2. INDUSTRY	32.42	33.66	35.00	35.36
3. SERVICES	52.85	52.11	51.35	51.30
Total GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Growth rate				
1. AGRICULTURE	2.97	4.19	3.92	3.11
2. INDUSTRY	10.22	12.06	12.67	6.48
3. SERVICES	6.69	6.39	6.78	5.32
Total GVA at constant basic price	7.23	7.90	8.36	5.42

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 16. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	11.12	10.67	10.15	9.83
2. FISHING	3.61	3.56	3.49	3.52
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	1.80	1.78	1.74	1.72
4. MANUFACTURING	21.74	22.85	24.08	24.18
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57
6. CONSTRUCTION	7.36	7.50	7.63	7.89
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14.01	13.95	13.92	13.87
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.75
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	11.26	11.13	11.01	11.09
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	3.45	3.45	3.42	3.39
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	6.49	6.31	6.13	6.09
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	3.70	3.71	3.65	3.67
13. EDUCATION	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.46
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	1.85	1.83	1.89	1.97
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	8.87	8.52	8.15	8.01
Total GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note :p denotes provisional

Table 17. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Industrial origin sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1.96	3.47	3.15	2.08
2. FISHING	6.23	6.37	6.21	6.10
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	8.89	7.00	5.88	4.38
4. MANUFACTURING	10.97	13.40	14.20	5.84
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	8.46	9.19	9.58	6.16
6. CONSTRUCTION	8.77	9.92	10.25	9.06
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	7.37	7.45	8.14	5.02
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	7.13	7.28	7.57	6.46
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	6.76	6.58	7.19	6.19
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	9.12	7.90	7.38	4.46
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	4.80	4.98	5.23	4.85
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	9.15	8.47	6.40	6.02
13. EDUCATION	11.35	7.01	7.66	6.19
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	7.63	7.02	11.79	9.96
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	3.62	3.65	3.72	3.61
Total GVA at constant basic price	7.23	7.90	8.36	5.42

Note :p denotes provisional

**Table 18: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Current Prices,
2016-17 to 2019-20(p)**

Indicators	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)	(Million Taka)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	20,781,861	24,395,224	27,089,356	29,766,601	
Consumption (1)	14,753,559	17,365,869	19,062,661	20,886,722	
Private	13,568,893	15,935,308	17,468,248	19,141,637	
General Govt.	1,184,667	1,430,561	1,594,413	1,745,085	
Investment (2)	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,026,695	8,879,880	
Private	4,563,583	5,235,183	5,985,825	6,608,370	
Public	1,464,719	1,794,172	2,040,870	2,271,510	
Resource balance (3)-(4)	-1,033,704	-1,945,084	-1,554,170	-1,678,083	
Exports (3)	2,970,857	3,330,925	3,895,909	3,742,021	
Imports (4)	4,004,561	5,276,009	5,450,079	5,420,104	
Gross Domestic Exp. at m.p.	19,748,157	22,450,140	25,535,186	28,088,518	
Gross Domestic Product at m.p.(5)	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,424,826	27,963,782	
Statistical Discrepancy (6)	9,997	54,653	-110,360	-124,736	
Net factor income from abroad (7)	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096	1,340,480	
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	20,607,164	23,531,076	26,560,922	29,304,262	
Net current transfers from abroad (9)	3,530	4,950	2,148	2,111	
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	20,610,694	23,536,026	26,563,070	29,306,372	
Gross Domestic saving (11)=(5)-(1)	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,362,165	7,077,060	
Gross National saving (12)=(10)-(1)	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,500,409	8,419,651	
Current Account Balance (13)=(12)-(2)-(6)	-181,164	-913,851	-415,926	-335,493	
Memo items: (% of GDP)					
Consumption	74.67	77.17	74.98	74.69	
Private	68.67	70.81	68.71	68.45	
General Govt.	6.00	6.36	6.27	6.24	
Investment	30.51	31.23	31.57	31.75	
Private	23.10	23.26	23.54	23.63	
Public	7.41	7.97	8.03	8.12	
Exports of goods & services	15.04	14.80	15.32	13.38	
Imports of goods & services	20.27	23.44	21.44	19.38	
Gross Domestic saving	25.33	22.83	25.02	25.31	
Gross National saving	29.64	27.42	29.50	30.11	

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 19: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Constant Prices, 2016-17 to 2019-20(p)

Indicators	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Million Taka) 2019-20(p)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	9,605,348	10,670,032	11,273,984	11,843,728
Consumption (1)	6,488,464	7,225,820	7,539,024	7,858,047
Private	5,984,094	6,643,713	6,904,459	7,177,481
General Govt.	504,370	582,107	634,566	680,567
Investment (2)	3,116,884	3,444,212	3,734,960	3,985,681
Private	2,366,384	2,573,935	2,791,426	2,967,516
Public	750,500	870,276	943,533	1,018,165
Resource balance (3)-(4)	-250,491	-590,269	-376,930	-379,460
Exports (3)	1,437,922	1,554,226	1,724,225	1,577,074
Imports (4)	1,688,413	2,144,495	2,101,155	1,956,534
Gross Domestic Exp. at m.p.	9,354,857	10,079,763	10,897,054	11,464,268
Gross Domestic Product at m.p. (5)	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,057,936	11,637,396
Statistical Discrepancy(6)	124,118	144,612	160,882	173,128
Net factor income from abroad(7)	407,313	466,261	494,118	557,853
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,552,054	12,195,249
Net current transfers from abroad (9)	1,694	2,249	934	878
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	9,887,981	10,692,885	11,552,989	12,196,128
GDP Deflator	208.44	220.11	229.92	240.29
(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)				
Final consumption expenditure:				
Consumer prices index	226.75	239.86	253.00	266.69
Special Government employees Index	234.88	245.76	251.26	256.42
Gross Capital Formation				
Other construction (Kutcha)	198.88	211.67	223.12	232.20
Wage rate Index (Agriculture)	249.91	267.68	284.87	297.89
Construction Materiel Price Index(Building Materiel Price Index)	218.27	230.78	241.97	251.82
Planted Machinery	133.71	138.19	145.30	149.03
Transport equipment	165.95	171.42	179.21	183.28
Unit price Index of Export	206.61	214.31	225.95	237.28
Unit price Index of Import	237.18	246.03	259.38	277.03
Annual percentage change				
Final consumption expenditure :	7.45	11.36	4.33	4.23
Household final consumption expenditure	7.43	11.02	3.92	3.95
General govt. final consumption expenditure	7.76	15.41	9.01	7.25
Gross capital formation	10.15	10.50	8.44	6.71
Exports of goods and services	-2.34	8.09	8.45	6.31
Imports of goods and services	2.88	27.01	8.42	7.91

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Taka)			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Household Consumption						
1.01.00.0	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	7,034,096	8,272,098	9,030,419	9,915,629
1.01.10.0	Food	27	7,005,022	8,237,970	8,992,912	9,874,598
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	3,124,983	3,674,059	4,004,085	4,401,942
1.01.11.1	Rice		2,727,556	3,206,821	3,494,963	3,843,052
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		212,132	249,298	271,246	297,399
1.01.11.3	Bread		14,368	16,866	18,486	20,270
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		57,680	67,785	74,296	81,573
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		113,246	133,290	145,094	159,648
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	449,976	530,982	575,989	632,757
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		264,684	312,863	337,917	371,921
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		24,467	29,060	31,852	34,522
1.01.12.4	Poultry		150,391	176,799	192,783	211,690
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		10,434	12,259	13,437	14,624
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	895,929	1,053,708	1,151,529	1,265,627
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		856,281	1,007,047	1,100,886	1,209,580
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		39,649	46,661	50,643	56,048
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	374,606	440,642	481,470	527,946
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		204,980	241,047	263,702	289,151
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		65,301	76,859	84,243	92,117
1.01.14.3	Cheese		4,537	5,341	5,854	6,348
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		99,789	117,395	127,672	140,329
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	260,410	305,857	333,238	365,753
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		2,263	2,658	2,914	3,193
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		258,147	303,198	330,324	362,560
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	206,465	243,026	266,271	291,175
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		206,068	242,438	264,727	290,446
1.01.16.2	Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		88	103	113	124
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	742,711	873,072	956,441	1,048,833

Contd.

Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Taka)			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		454,041	533,466	583,711	641,382
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		198,939	234,064	256,548	280,795
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		89,731	105,543	116,182	126,655
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	98,977	116,277	127,447	139,481
1.01.18.1	Sugar		62,901	73,857	81,152	88,788
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		27,458	32,271	35,271	38,739
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		8,618	10,149	11,024	11,953
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	850,966	1,000,346	1,096,441	1,201,085
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	29,074	34,128	37,507	41,031
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		23,066	27,107	29,611	32,552
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		6,009	7,021	7,695	8,479
1.02.00.0	Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics	5	281,246	318,125	347,485	387,528
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	153,229	173,847	189,947	211,706
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	127,397	144,278	157,538	175,822
1.03.00.0	Clothing and footwear	5	825,272	969,626	1,057,669	1,165,335
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	735,848	864,428	942,567	1,039,115
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		57,422	67,361	73,932	81,119
1.03.12.0	Garments		674,343	792,275	863,383	952,232
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		4,083	4,791	5,252	5,764
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	89,424	105,197	115,103	126,220
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		88,783	104,480	114,716	125,399
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		824	968	1,062	1,163
1.04.00.0	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7	2,234,736	2,626,832	2,879,169	3,155,827
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	1,122,005	1,319,012	1,445,518	1,585,280

Contd.

Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Taka)			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	232,388	273,349	299,807	327,949
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	16,620	19,527	21,403	23,488
1.04.41.0	Water supply		11,907	13,991	15,335	16,839
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		4,712	5,536	6,068	6,649
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	863,723	1,014,943	1,112,440	1,219,110
1.04.51.0	Electricity		151,640	178,128	195,240	214,055
1.04.52.0	Gas		44,566	52,309	57,334	62,906
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		667,517	784,506	859,867	942,149
1.05.00.0	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	13	444,543	522,390	578,822	627,720
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	96,124	112,686	125,711	135,823
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		92,814	108,798	121,249	131,151
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		714	836	916	1,008
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		2,597	3,052	3,546	3,664
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	68,319	80,329	88,046	96,481
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	8,568	10,069	12,036	12,107
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		5,865	6,893	8,055	8,292
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		1,996	2,346	3,072	2,817
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		707	830	910	998
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	25,460	29,931	33,806	35,926
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	1,447	1,691	1,903	2,043
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		426	501	549	601
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		1,012	1,186	1,349	1,429
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	244,626	287,685	317,320	345,340
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		133,045	156,458	172,488	187,783
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		111,582	131,226	144,832	157,557
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		111,249	130,899	144,473	157,096
1.05.62.2	Household services		77	91	100	109

Contd.

Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Taka)			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.06.00.0 Health		7	361,206	430,565	478,976	523,875
1.06.10.0 Medical products, appliances and equipment		3	258,310	310,401	342,718	374,878
1.06.11.0 Pharmaceutical products			252,190	303,245	334,875	366,237
1.06.12.0 Other medical products			5,105	5,965	6,538	7,209
1.06.13.0 Therapeutic appliances and equipment			1,015	1,190	1,305	1,432
1.06.20.0 Out-patient services		3	70,474	82,341	92,800	101,040
1.06.21.0 Medical services			47,485	55,490	62,320	68,684
1.06.22.0 Dental services			1,066	1,249	1,419	1,506
1.06.23.0 Paramedical services			21,924	25,602	29,061	30,850
1.06.30.0 Hospital services		1	32,423	37,824	43,457	47,958
1.07.00.0 Transport		13	573,308	674,689	745,300	808,842
1.07.10.0 Purchase of vehicles		4	98,468	115,770	128,392	138,533
1.07.11.0 Motor cars			39,379	46,200	51,638	55,341
1.07.12.0 Motor cycles			16,209	19,068	21,400	22,805
1.07.13.0 Bicycles			26,365	31,047	34,029	37,141
1.07.14.0 Animal drawn vehicles			16,515	19,456	21,325	23,247
1.07.20.0 Operation of personal transport equipment		3	80,925	95,293	106,447	114,185
1.07.22.0 Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment			31,256	36,785	41,319	44,077
1.07.23.0 Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment			29,839	35,147	39,523	42,112
1.07.24.0 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment			19,830	23,361	25,605	27,996
1.07.30.0 Transport services		6	393,915	463,625	510,462	556,124
1.07.31.0 Passenger transport by railway			4,136	4,818	5,481	5,840
1.07.32.0 Passenger transport by road			309,120	363,967	399,930	436,297
1.07.33.0 Passenger transport by air			2,304	2,699	3,058	3,256
1.07.34.0 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway			23,982	28,193	31,902	33,965
1.07.35.0 Combined passenger transport			-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0 Other purchased transport services			54,374	63,947	70,090	76,765
1.08.00.0 Communication		3	65,930	77,719	86,385	93,883
1.08.10.0 Postal services			8,105	9,542	10,458	11,399
1.08.20.0 Telephone and telefax equipment			6,676	7,825	8,777	9,934

Contd.

Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Taka)			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		51,149	60,352	67,149	72,550
1.09.00.0	Recreation and culture	13	92,076	108,340	121,257	130,039
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	75,297	88,599	99,110	106,347
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		40,663	47,845	52,941	57,439
1.09.14.0	Recording media		27,764	32,672	36,611	39,206
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		6,870	8,081	9,558	9,702
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	205	241	275	290
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		100	118	134	141
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		105	124	141	148
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	876	1,031	1,130	1,237
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment's		791	930	1,019	1,116
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		85	101	110	121
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	9,827	11,569	12,980	13,875
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		5,166	6,083	6,867	7,293
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		4,661	5,486	6,113	6,582
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	5,396	6,342	7,152	7,621
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	474	558	611	670
1.10.00.0	Education	1	579,981	683,245	751,979	824,149
1.11.00.0	Restaurants and hotels	2	316,319	372,543	415,330	446,844
1.11.10.0	Catering services		255,621	300,302	334,150	360,773
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		60,698	72,241	81,180	86,071
1.12.00.0	Miscellaneous goods and services	10	514,865	605,758	673,648	729,069
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	197,647	232,582	256,124	279,145
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		33,913	40,002	44,045	47,956
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		163,734	192,579	212,079	231,189
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-

Contd.

Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Taka)			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	234,293	275,641	305,119	330,813
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		233,604	274,830	304,231	329,840
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		689	811	889	973
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	11,021	12,958	14,703	15,568
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	71,903	84,577	97,701	103,543
1.13.00.0	Net purchases abroad	2	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	Total	110	13,323,578	15,661,928	17,166,438	18,808,740
	B. NPISHs Consumption		-	-	-	-
2.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs	1	245315	273,379	301,810	332,897
	C. Government Consumption		1,184,667	1,430,561	1,594,413	1,745,085
3.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by Government	21	255,392	314,407	350,419	418,820
4.00.00.0	Collective consumption expenditure by Government	5	929274	1,116,154	1,243,994	1,326,265
	D. Expenditure on Capital Formation		-	-	-	-
5.00.00.0	Gross fixed capital formation	12	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,026,695	8,879,880
6.00.00.0	Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables	4	-	-	-	-
	E. Balance of Payment		-	-	-	-
7.01.11.0	Balance of exports and imports	2	-1033704	-1,945,084	-1,554,170	-1,678,083
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		2,970,857	3,330,925	3,895,909	3,742,021
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		4,004,561	5,276,009	5,450,079	5,420,104
	GDP at Expenditure Base	155	19,748,157	22,450,139	25,535,186	28,088,519

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, “p” denotes provisional estimates

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Household Consumption						
1.01.00.0 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	35.62	36.85	35.36	35.30	
1.01.10.0 Food	27	35.47	36.69	35.22	35.16	
1.01.11.0 Bread and cereals	5	15.82	16.37	15.68	15.67	
1.01.11.1 Rice		13.81	14.28	13.69	13.68	
1.01.11.2 Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		1.07	1.11	1.06	1.06	
1.01.11.3 Bread		0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	
1.01.11.4 Other bakery products		0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29	
1.01.11.5 Pasta products		0.57	0.59	0.57	0.57	
1.01.12.0 Meat	5	2.28	2.37	2.26	2.25	
1.01.12.1 Beef and veal		1.34	1.39	1.32	1.32	
1.01.12.2 Pork		-	-	-	-	
1.01.12.3 Lamb, mutton and goat		0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	
1.01.12.4 Poultry		0.76	0.79	0.75	0.75	
1.01.12.5 Other meats and meat preparations		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
1.01.13.0 Fish and seafood	2	4.54	4.69	4.51	4.51	
1.01.13.1 Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		4.34	4.49	4.31	4.31	
1.01.13.2 Preserved or processed fish and seafood		0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20	
1.01.14.0 Milk, cheese and eggs	4	1.90	1.96	1.89	1.88	
1.01.14.1 Fresh milk		1.04	1.07	1.03	1.03	
1.01.14.2 Preserved milk and other milk products		0.33	0.34	0.33	0.33	
1.01.14.3 Cheese		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
1.01.14.4 Eggs and egg-based products		0.51	0.52	0.50	0.50	
1.01.15.0 Oils and fats	2	1.32	1.36	1.31	1.30	
1.01.15.1 Butter and margarine		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
1.01.15.2 Other edible oil and fats		1.31	1.35	1.29	1.29	
1.01.16.0 Fruits	2	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.04	
1.01.16.1 Fresh or chilled fruit		1.04	1.08	1.04	1.03	
1.01.16.2 Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		0.00	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	
1.01.17.0 Vegetables	3	3.76	3.89	3.75	3.73	
1.01.17.1 Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		2.30	2.38	2.29	2.28	
1.01.17.2 Fresh or chilled potatoes		1.01	1.04	1.00	1.00	

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		0.45	0.47	0.45	0.45
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50
1.01.18.1	Sugar		0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	4.31	4.46	4.29	4.28
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.02.00.0	Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics	5	1.42	1.42	1.36	1.38
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.75
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.63
1.03.00.0	Clothing and footwear	5	4.18	4.32	4.14	4.15
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	3.73	3.85	3.69	3.70
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29
1.03.12.0	Garments		3.41	3.53	3.38	3.39
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.45
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		0.45	0.47	0.45	0.45
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		0.00	0.0043	0.0042	0.0041
1.04.00.0	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7	11.32	11.70	11.28	11.24
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	5.68	5.88	5.66	5.64
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	1.18	1.22	1.17	1.17
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08
1.04.41.0	Water supply		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	4.37	4.52	4.36	4.34
1.04.51.0	Electricity		0.77	0.79	0.76	0.76
1.04.52.0	Gas		0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		3.38	3.49	3.37	3.35
1.05.00.0	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	13	2.25	2.33	2.27	2.23
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.48
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		0.47	0.48	0.47	0.47
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		0.00	0.0037	0.0036	0.0036
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.34
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		0.00	0.0037	0.0036	0.0036
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		0.00	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	1.24	1.28	1.24	1.23
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		0.67	0.70	0.68	0.67
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		0.57	0.58	0.57	0.56
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		0.56	0.58	0.57	0.56
1.05.62.2	Household services		0.00	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004
1.06.00.0	Health	7	1.83	1.92	1.88	1.87
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	1.31	1.38	1.34	1.33
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		1.28	1.35	1.31	1.30

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.36
1.06.21.0	Medical services		0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24
1.06.22.0	Dental services		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
1.07.00.0 Transport		13	2.90	3.01	2.92	2.88
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.49
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.41
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	1.99	2.07	2.00	1.98
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		1.57	1.62	1.57	1.55
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27
1.08.00.0 Communication		3	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.33
1.08.10.0	Postal services		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		0.26	0.27	0.26	0.26
1.09.00.0 Recreation and culture		13	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.46
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.38

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20
1.09.14.0	Recording media		0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0011
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0006
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	0.0046	0.0044	0.0044	0.0046
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment's		0.0041	0.0040	0.0040	0.0041
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	0.00	0.0025	0.0024	0.0024
1.10.00.0	Education	1	2.94	3.04	2.94	2.93
1.11.00.0	Restaurants and hotels	2	1.60	1.66	1.63	1.59
1.11.10.0	Catering services		1.29	1.34	1.31	1.28
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		0.31	0.32	0.32	0.31
1.12.00.0	Miscellaneous goods and services	10	2.61	2.70	2.64	2.60
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	1.00	1.04	1.00	0.99
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		0.17	0.18	0.17	0.17
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		0.83	0.86	0.83	0.82
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.18
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		1.18	1.22	1.19	1.17
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		0.00	0.0036	0.0035	0.0035

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.37
1.13.00.0	Net purchases abroad	2	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	Total	110	67.47	69.76	67.23	66.96
	B. NPISHs Consumption		-	-	-	-
2.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs	1	1.24	1.22	1.18	1.19
	C. Government Consumption		6.00	6.37	6.24	6.21
3.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by Government	21	1.29	1.40	1.37	1.49
4.00.00.0	Collective consumption expenditure by Government	5	4.71	4.97	4.87	4.72
	D. Expenditure on Capital Formation		-	-	-	-
5.00.00.0	Gross fixed capital formation	12	30.53	31.31	31.43	31.61
6.00.00.0	Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables		-	-	-	-
	E. Balance of Payment		-	-	-	-
7.01.11.0	Balance of exports and imports	2	-5.23	-8.66	-6.09	-5.97
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		15.04	14.84	15.26	13.32
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		20.28	23.50	21.34	19.30
	GDP at Expenditure Base	155	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
A. Household Consumption					
1.01.00.0 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	17.60	9.17	9.80	
1.01.10.0 Food	27	17.60	9.16	9.80	
1.01.11.0 Bread and cereals	5	17.57	8.98	9.94	
1.01.11.1 Rice		17.57	8.99	9.96	
1.01.11.2 Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		17.52	8.80	9.64	
1.01.11.3 Bread		17.39	9.61	9.65	
1.01.11.4 Other bakery products		17.52	9.61	9.79	
1.01.11.5 Pasta products		17.70	8.86	10.03	
1.01.12.0 Meat	5	18.00	8.48	9.86	
1.01.12.1 Beef and veal		18.20	8.01	10.06	
1.01.12.2 Pork		-	-	-	
1.01.12.3 Lamb, mutton and goat		18.77	9.61	8.38	
1.01.12.4 Poultry		17.56	9.04	9.81	
1.01.12.5 Other meats and meat preparations		17.49	9.61	8.84	
1.01.13.0 Fish and seafood	2	17.61	9.28	9.91	
1.01.13.1 Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		17.61	9.32	9.87	
1.01.13.2 Preserved or processed fish and seafood		17.69	8.53	10.67	
1.01.14.0 Milk, cheese and eggs	4	17.63	9.27	9.65	
1.01.14.1 Fresh milk		17.60	9.40	9.65	
1.01.14.2 Preserved milk and other milk products		17.70	9.61	9.35	
1.01.14.3 Cheese		17.72	9.61	8.45	
1.01.14.4 Eggs and egg-based products		17.64	8.75	9.91	
1.01.15.0 Oils and fats	2	17.45	8.95	9.76	
1.01.15.1 Butter and margarine		17.45	9.61	9.59	
1.01.15.2 Other edible oil and fats		17.45	8.95	9.76	
1.01.16.0 Fruits	2	17.71	9.57	9.35	
1.01.16.1 Fresh or chilled fruit		17.65	9.19	9.72	
1.01.16.2 Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		17.63	9.61	9.32	
1.01.17.0 Vegetables	3	17.55	9.55	9.66	
1.01.17.1 Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		17.49	9.42	9.88	
1.01.17.2 Fresh or chilled potatoes		17.66	9.61	9.45	

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		17.62	10.08	9.01
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	17.48	9.61	9.44
1.01.18.1	Sugar		17.42	9.88	9.41
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		17.53	9.30	9.83
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		17.77	8.62	8.43
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	17.55	9.61	9.54
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	17.38	9.90	9.40
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		17.52	9.24	9.93
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		16.84	9.61	10.19
1.02.00.0	Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics	5	13.11	9.23	11.52
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	13.46	9.26	11.46
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	13.25	9.19	11.61
1.03.00.0	Clothing and footwear	5	17.49	9.08	10.18
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	17.47	9.04	10.24
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		17.31	9.75	9.72
1.03.12.0	Garments		17.49	8.98	10.29
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		17.35	9.61	9.76
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	17.64	9.42	9.66
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		17.68	9.80	9.31
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		17.56	9.61	9.56
1.04.00.0	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7	17.52	9.61	9.61
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	17.56	9.59	9.67
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	17.63	9.68	9.39
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	17.50	9.61	9.74
1.04.41.0	Water supply		17.50	9.61	9.81

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		17.49	9.61	9.57
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	17.44	9.61	9.59
1.04.51.0	Electricity		17.08	9.61	9.64
1.04.52.0	Gas		17.37	9.61	9.72
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		17.53	9.61	9.57
1.05.00.0	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	13	17.51	10.80	8.45
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	17.23	11.56	8.04
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		17.22	11.44	8.17
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		17.14	9.61	9.97
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		17.56	16.16	3.33
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	17.58	9.61	9.58
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	17.52	19.54	0.59
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		17.52	16.86	2.95
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		17.57	30.91	(8.30)
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		17.39	9.61	9.75
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	17.56	12.95	6.27
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	16.86	12.56	7.35
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		17.62	9.61	9.48
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		17.17	13.82	5.90
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	17.60	10.30	8.83
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		17.60	10.25	8.87
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		17.61	10.37	8.79
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		17.66	10.37	8.74
1.05.62.2	Household services		17.61	9.61	9.51
1.06.00.0	Health	7	19.20	11.24	9.37
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	20.17	10.41	9.38
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		20.24	10.43	9.37

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		16.86	9.61	10.26
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		17.33	9.61	9.75
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	16.84	12.70	8.88
1.06.21.0	Medical services		16.86	12.31	10.21
1.06.22.0	Dental services		17.15	13.61	6.13
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		16.78	13.51	6.15
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	16.66	14.89	10.36
1.07.00.0	Transport	13	17.68	10.47	8.53
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	17.57	10.90	7.90
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		17.32	11.77	7.17
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		17.64	12.23	6.56
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		17.76	9.61	9.15
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		17.81	9.61	9.01
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	17.75	11.70	7.27
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		17.69	12.32	6.68
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		17.79	12.45	6.55
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		17.81	9.61	9.34
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	17.70	10.10	8.95
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		16.50	13.76	6.55
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		17.74	9.88	9.09
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		17.14	13.31	6.46
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		17.56	13.15	6.47
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		17.61	9.61	9.52
1.08.00.0	Communication	3	17.88	11.15	8.68
1.08.10.0	Postal services		17.72	9.61	8.99
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		17.22	12.16	13.18
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		17.99	11.26	8.04
1.09.00.0	Recreation and Culture	13	17.66	11.92	7.24
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	17.67	11.86	7.30

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		17.66	10.65	8.50
1.09.14.0	Recording media		17.68	12.05	7.09
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		17.63	18.27	1.51
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	17.68	13.75	5.42
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		17.67	13.86	5.32
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		17.69	13.65	5.51
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	17.62	9.61	9.50
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment		17.60	9.61	9.52
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		17.74	9.61	9.36
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	17.72	12.20	6.90
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		17.74	12.89	6.20
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		17.69	11.43	7.68
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	17.55	12.76	6.56
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	17.61	9.61	9.52
1.10.00.0	Education	1	17.80	10.14	9.60
1.11.00.0	Restaurants and hotels	2	17.77	11.49	7.59
1.11.10.0	Catering services		17.48	11.27	7.97
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		19.02	12.37	6.02
1.12.00.0	Miscellaneous goods and services	10	17.65	11.21	8.23
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	17.68	10.12	8.99
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		17.96	10.11	8.88
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		17.62	10.13	9.01
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	17.65	10.69	8.42
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		17.65	10.70	8.42
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		17.63	9.61	9.52
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP code	Main Aggregates categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20(p)
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	17.57	13.46	5.88
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	17.63	15.52	5.98
1.13.00.0	Net purchases abroad	2	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-
	Total	110	17.55	9.61	9.57
B. NPISHs Consumption					
2.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs	1	11.44	10.40	10.30
C. Government Consumption					
3.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by Government	21	23.11	11.45	19.52
4.00.00.0	Collective consumption expenditure by Government	5	20.11	11.45	6.61
D. Expenditure on Capital Formation					
5.00.00.0	Gross fixed capital formation	12	16.61	14.19	10.63
6.00.00.0	Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables		-	-	-
E. Balance of Payment					
7.01.11.0	Balance of exports and imports	2	88.17	-20.10	7.97
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		12.12	16.96	-3.95
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		31.75	3.30	-0.55
	GDP at Expenditure Base	155	13.68	13.74	10.00

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

4

Explanatory Notes

Concepts and data sources used in compiling GDP estimates

1. GDP is an aggregate measure of the total value of gross output produced within the economic territory of a country in a specified period, before deducting allowance for consumption of fixed capital (CFC) or depreciation. GDP is measured by using three different approaches.
2. Provisional GDP estimates for Bangladesh are compiled using both “production” and “expenditure” approaches. Data sources used for “production” approach include crops statistics, extrapolation based on inter-census growth rate of population and agriculture censuses, current industrial production survey, government budgets, other administrative records, external trade statistics, etc.
3. Under “**Production**” approach/method, GDP is measured as the total value added (value of output minus intermediate consumption) arising from production of all goods and services sectors of the economy. It is the sum of value added of all industrial sectors.
4. For “**Expenditure**” approaches data sources include Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES), external trade statistics, balance of payment statistics, government accounts and related data from non-government organisations.
5. Under “**Income**” approach GDP can be measured as the sum of incomes paid out to the employees by the producers known as Compensation of Employees (CE), Mixed Income (MI) of the self-employed persons and Operating Surplus (OS) of the producers and the Consumption of Fixed Capital (CFC). The sum of all elements covering payments to the factors of production is also equal to gross value added at basic prices. If Indirect Taxes (IT) less subsidies on production and products are added, it would be equivalent to GDP in market prices. For lack of required data, BBS do not compile GDP by using this approach.
6. **Inflation** is a sustained increase in the general price level of goods and services in an economy over a period of time.

Publication schedule of production and expenditure based GDP estimates

7. **Production** and **Expenditure** based “Provisional Estimate of Annual GDP” are released with a time lag of about nine months after the reference year (i.e. in April / May of the current financial year). Annual GDP estimates along with other national accounts aggregates are also published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin and other publications of BBS.

8. The final estimates are based on confirmed data and released within eight to nine months after the end of the financial year. The GDP estimates of Bangladesh are published as follows:

- i) **Provisional GDP Estimates** : Data mainly upto December of the fiscal year to be used for estimation and publication by April-May of the fiscal year.
- ii) **Final GDP Estimates** : By April-May of the following fiscal year.

Qualification of data and caveats on the use of provisional GDP estimates

GDP estimates by Production Approach:

9. Provisional GDP estimates based on production approach are subject to a number of qualifications due to non-availability of the required data. These qualifications are:

1. Agriculture and Forestry

a. Crops and horticulture

Generally actual production figures of aus and jute are used. For other major crops (aman, boro and wheat) projected production figures are used. *Estimates made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Sample Crop Cutting by BBS are used to validate the estimates.* Minor crops are imputed at last year's levels and validated as and when necessary with the production estimates available from agriculture data of BBS and the most recent Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES).

b. Animal farming

Extrapolated on the basis of inter-census growth rate obtained from Census of Agriculture, 1983-84, Census of Agriculture, 1996 and 2008.

c. Forest and related services

Outputs projected on the basis of earlier years.

2. Fishing

Based on estimates/projection provided by DOF and validated on the basis of the most recent HIES data.

3. Mining and Quarrying

Administrative data of BCIC and Petrobangla are used for estimating most of the outputs.

4. Manufacturing

Actual growth plus extrapolation based on QIIP for medium and large industries and also QIIP for small industries are taken into consideration.

5. Power, Gas, Water

Based on targets, modified by actual production data up to December for gas and electricity of the fiscal year.

6. Construction

Based on the trend of imports of major construction inputs and domestic production data of related industries till December of the fiscal year.

7. Wholesale and Retail Trade

Growth rate reflecting trends of imports, agricultural and industrial production.

8. Hotels and Restaurants	Extrapolated on the basis of Report on Integrated Annual Survey of Non-farm Economic Activities and recent Hotel and Restaurant Survey.
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	Imputation of last year's figure and selective use of administrative data available up to December of the fiscal year. Also the budgetary data of government transport and communication agencies of the fiscal year are used.
10. Public Administration and Defence	Based on national budget allocations for the fiscal year.
11. Financial Intermediations	Projections based on last year data, bank deposit and credit up to December 2018.
12. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	Projections based on inter-census growth rate: Population Census, Labour Force Surveys, Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) and estimates of housing stock and rental income.
13. Health and Social Work	Based on national budget allocations for the FY2019-20 for public sub-sector estimates. Projection and extrapolation growth rates of the major components used for private sub-sector estimates.
14. Education	Based on national budget allocations for the public sector. Projection and extrapolation of growth rates for private sub-sector.
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	Projection and extrapolation growth rates of major components.

Provisional estimates provide trends of economic performance. Provisional GDP estimates are usually subject to revisions because of subsequent data changes.

Expenditure based GDP estimates

Expenditure based provisional GDP estimates are relatively imprecise in nature because of weakness in the database used in calculation. The estimates are also subject to limitations of the methodologies used in estimating the components. Uncertainties in the actual expenditures during first quarter are likely to affect the volume of public sector investments. The basis of extrapolation of the private consumption expenditures and investments is also fragile. Owing to data limitations, no account is taken of the overall stock changes. Consumption of NPISH and acquisition net of disposal of valuables are assumed to be included in private consumption.

The provisional GDP estimates by expenditure category are compiled on the basis of the following data sources:

1. **General Government Final Consumption Expenditure:** Based on national budget allocation, government final consumption is extrapolated.
2. **Private Final Consumption Expenditure:** Extrapolation is done based on recent HIES data and also residual method is adopted for reconciliation.
3. **Gross Fixed Capital Formation:** Import of capital goods and domestic production of materials for capital goods like construction input upto December of the fiscal year is used.
4. **Net Exports:** Based on Balance of Payment (BOP) data and actual trends of imports and exports up to December of the fiscal year.

Statistical Annex Tables

Table 1. Production of some major and minor crops

Crops	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Lac Metric Ton) 2019-20(p)
Cereals					
Aus	22.88	21.34	27.09	27.75	27.54
Aman	134.83	136.56	139.93	140.54	140.63
Boro	189.37	180.14	195.75	195.60	195.60
Wheat	13.48	13.11	13.01	10.16	10.16
Maize	24.45	30.25	32.88	35.69	35.69
Total food cereals	385.01	381.40	408.66	409.74	409.62
Other cereals					
Tobacco and beverages	5.19	6.60	5.70	6.07	6.67
Jute (lac bale)	75.58	82.46	88.94	85.76	80.45
Fruits	47.04	47.61	47.77	49.98	53.91
Oilseeds	9.31	9.36	7.93	8.54	9.18
Pulses	3.78	3.79	3.87	4.08	4.25
Spices	24.69	24.70	26.55	26.71	27.21
Vegetables	131.36	141.80	143.22	143.77	143.77

Note: "p" denotes provisional.

Table 2. Production of Fish (adjusted)

Crops	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Lac Metric Ton) 2019-20(p)
Inland	30.18	31.86	33.53	35.72	37.45	39.63
Marine	6.84	6.92	6.97	7.04	6.39	6.74
Total	37.02	38.78	40.51	42.77	43.84	46.37

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Source: Department of Fisheries (DOF) and Household Expenditure Survey, BBS

Table 3. Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry)
(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

Month	2017-18	2018-19	Growth rate (point to point)	2019-20(p) ¹	Growth rate (point to point)
July	323.71	408.98	26.34	431.99	5.63
August	363.22	398.55	17.56	391.66	2.00
September	270.88	341.25	19.94	394.65	6.05
October	327.04	394.31	20.10	410.28	5.54
November	345.75	404.39	19.43	410.60	4.71
December	358.82	393.65	17.68	446.14	6.16
January*	361.63	405.69	16.83		
February*	343.48	391.58	16.47		
March*	349.85	390.32	15.91		
April*	351.08	379.39	15.10		
May*	373.80	432.67	15.16		
June*	340.32	373.16	14.71		
Yearly	342.47	392.83	14.71		

Source: Current Industrial Production Section, BBS

Note: p denote provisional estimates, ¹QIP available up to December 2019 while estimated GDP

Table 4. Domestic Production of Natural Gas, Electricity and Fertilizer

Period	Gas (10 ⁶ cu meter) ¹		Electricity (10 ⁶ kWh) ²		Fertilizer (M.T) ³	
2008-09	18,511		26,533		1,347,366	
2009-10	19,919		29,246		1,170,119	
2010-11	20,075		31,355		1,013,537	
2011-12	21,056		35,117		1,047,214	
2012-13	22,670		38,229		1,074,791	
2013-14	23,232		38,040		976,691	
2014-15	25,263		40,358		1,028,157	
2015-16	27,559		46,371		1,010,446	
2016-17	27,445		50,691		1,220,890	
2017-18	27,430		56,014		859,353	
2018-19	27,233		61,789		920754	
Month	Gas (10 ⁶ cu meter) ¹		Electricity (10 ⁶ kWh) ²		Fertilizer (M.T) ³	
	2018-19	2019-20(p)	2018-19	2019-20(p)	2018-19	2019-20(p)
July	2391.8	2250.3	6,029	6,287	27395	11482
August	2323.3	2104.3	5,929	6,312	28643	11560
September	2320.6	2209.5	5,934	6,159	82036	33195
October	2373.2	2235.8	5,185	5,576	136444	72756
November	2295.5		4,225	4,543	74981	
December	2305.7		3,911	4,376	122775	
January	2345.8		4,245		122925	
February	2058.3		3,914		93504	
March	2277.7		4,962		88130	
April	2216.9		5,341		61207	
May	2298.9		6,167		48202	
June	2025.0		5,948		34512	

Source: ¹ Petrobangla, data available up to October 2019 while estimated provisional GDP

² Power Development Board, REB & DESA, data available up to December 2019 while estimated provisional GDP

³ MIS Report, Bangladesh Chemicals Industries Corporation, data available up to October 2019 while estimated provisional GDP

p denote provisional,

Table 5. Deposit and Credit Disbursement

(Billion Taka)

Financial Year	Demand Deposit	Time Deposit	Domestic Credit
2003-04	146.13	992.74	1267.86
2004-05	168.50	1160.42	1488.37
2005-06	197.40	1380.22	1784.12
2006-07	234.63	1613.36	2041.61
2007-08	265.18	1894.81	2470.49
2009-10	302.37	2300.73	2868.55
2009-10	416.22	2750.43	3378.27
2010-11	481.06	3374.19	4308.93
2011-12	510.60	4073.88	5149.73
2012-13	557.37	4799.02	5717.37
2013-14	643.44	5589.78	6379.06
2014-15	723.84	6268.00	7015.26
2015-16	897.59	7039.47	8012.80
2016-17	1018.86	7759.98	8906.71
2017-18	1132.17	8550.87	10216.27
2018-19	1182.18	9463.18	11468.85
2019-20(Jul-Mar)	1167.04	10197.14	12304.86

Source: Economic Trend (Stat. Table.xls, IA, IIA) , Bangladesh Bank, March 2020

Table 6. GDP Growth Rate and Per Capita Income of SAARC Countries

Countries	GDP growth rate			Per capita income US\$		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	2.67	1.84	2.90	560	550	540
Bangladesh	7.28	7.86	8.15	1520	1750	1940
Bhutan	4.65	3.03	-	2800	2970	-
India	7.04	6.12	5.02	1830	2010	2130
Sri Lanka	3.58	3.31	3.28	3870	4040	4020
Maldives	6.80	6.89	5.22	8570	9140	9650
Nepal	8.22	6.70	6.99	860	970	1090
Pakistan	5.55	5.84	0.99	1500	1590	1530

Source: World Development Indicators database.

Table 7. Export of Selected Items

Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Crore Taka) 2019-20 (Jul-Mar)
Raw Jute	856	1,257	1,381	1,161	964	576
Jute goods (including Carpet)	5,351	5,700	6,117	6,275	5,468	3,279
Tea	33	15	30	21	21	8
Leather	3,081	2,133	1,463	1,282	1,193	461
Fish & Shrimp	3,988	3,003	3,681	4,089	3,556	1,928
Readymade Garments (including Knit Wear & Hosiery)	156,045	163,120	166,762	185,413	212,357	107,320
Naphtha Furnace oil & Bitumen	291	101	130	72	181	-
News Print				13	23	-
Fertilizers	-	0	44	-	-	-
Others (Including EPZ)	56,841	61,473	60,048	68,852	73,223	36,671
Total Exports	226,486	236,802	239,656	267,178	296,986	150,243

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

Table 8. Import of Selected Items

Year	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	(Crore Taka) 2019-20 (Jul-Mar)
Rice	4,310	931	604	14,319	1,044	94
Wheat	7,915	7,159	8,157	10,065	9,642	6,263
Total (food)	12,224	8,091	8,761	24,384	10,686	6,357
Milk & Dairy Products	2,409	1,766	1,999	2,371	2,821	1,461
Spices	1,668	1,598	2,051	2,362	2,645	1,332
Oil seeds	2,745	4,083	3,274	4,176	5,492	3,039
Edible Oil	12,223	10,409	11,838	14,448	14,432	5,042
Pulses all Sorts	3,057	3,625	4,669	3,349	3,457	1,787
Sugar	5,770	5,171	6,648	7,766	5,432	2,526
Clinker	4,632	3,467	3,764	4,264	6,021	2,880
Crude Petroleum	6,629	2,985	4,222	4,578	7,817	1,567
Petroleum Products	26,175	17,827	21,980	34,123	48,167	23,122
Chemicals	12,192	13,215	14,793	17,548	18,668	10,133
Pharmaceutical Products	875	938	1,160	1,252	1,331	710
Fertilizers	9,647	8,170	5,742	7,142	9,402	4,923
Dyeing & Tanning Materials	4,312	4,272	4,437	5,078	5,825	2,901
Plastic and Rubber Articles	14,333	14,233	15,330	17,773	20,031	10,558
Cotton	17,672	16,844	20,703	24,250	24,638	11,458
Yarn	12,377	12,885	13,181	15,664	17,751	7,619
Textile and articles thereof	28,569	32,259	32,747	37,509	41,882	19,516
Staple fibers	4,078	4,713	4,837	5,682	6,818	3,229
Iron & Steel	22,909	21,925	25,855	31,459	36,363	19,108
Capital Machinery	20,294	23,920	28,626	37,712	4,3142	18,703
Others (Including EPZ)	90,395	101,483	107,961	132,151	138,259	64,680
Total (non-food)	302,961	305,788	335,816	410,657	460,392	216,292
Total Imports	315,185	313,879	344,577	435,041	471,078	222,648

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

Table 9. Annual Development Programme by Sectors

Economic Sector	(Million Taka)				
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
1. Agriculture	41,577	44,101	57,416	60,060	65,382
2. Rural Development & Institutions (including FFW)	78,401	90,461	107,614	131,548	147,878
3. Water Resources	20,359	26,095	33,421	40,350	51,990
4. Industries	18,638	17,114	9,741	20,250	20,364
5. Power	82,237	154,782	134,476	188,588	251,145
6. Oil, Gas and Natural Resources	10,712	10,682	10,679	21,113	55,508
7. Transport	173,619	192,121	273,602	410,535	386,835
8. Communication	10,036	14,348	19,158	16,554	18,303
9. Physical Planning, Water Supply & Housing	71,943	110,924	143,912	149,497	207,591
10. Education & Religious Affairs	90,267	101,017	128,460	166,733	149,340
11. Sports & Culture	1,669	2,610	3,142	4,268	6,898
12. Health, Population & Family Welfare	50,416	55,565	56,553	102,014	93,238
13. Mass Media	1,100	1,180	1,760	5,242	2,078
14. Social Welfare, Women Affairs & Youth Dev	4,090	4,245	3,472	5,526	5,884
15. Public Administration	17,034	23,274	23,446	27,266	49,289
16. Science & Technology	46,288	18,084	54,720	144,503	131,509
17. Labour & Employment	5,111	4,213	4,508	5,807	3,968
18. Block/Others*	26,504	39,185	40,921	33,458	24,660
Total	750,000	910,000	1,107,000	1,533,313	1,671,860

Source: IMED, Ministry of Planning, Programming Division, Planning Commission, RADP of different years.

Table 10. Monetary and Banking Statistics

Items	(Million Taka)						
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 (Jul-Feb)
Currency outside Banks	769084	879408	1220745	1375318	1409175	1542870	1618205
Demand Deposits	643443	728734	897591	1018852	1132171	1182179	1147337
Money Supply M ₁	1416451	1608142	2124307	2400785	2548937	2732934	2773337
Time Deposits	5589784	6267999	7039472	7759976	8550873	9463181	10291630
Money Supply M ₂	7006235	7876141	9163779	10160761	11099810	12196115	1306496.7
Post Office Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary asset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, March 2020

Related Publications on National Accounts Statistics

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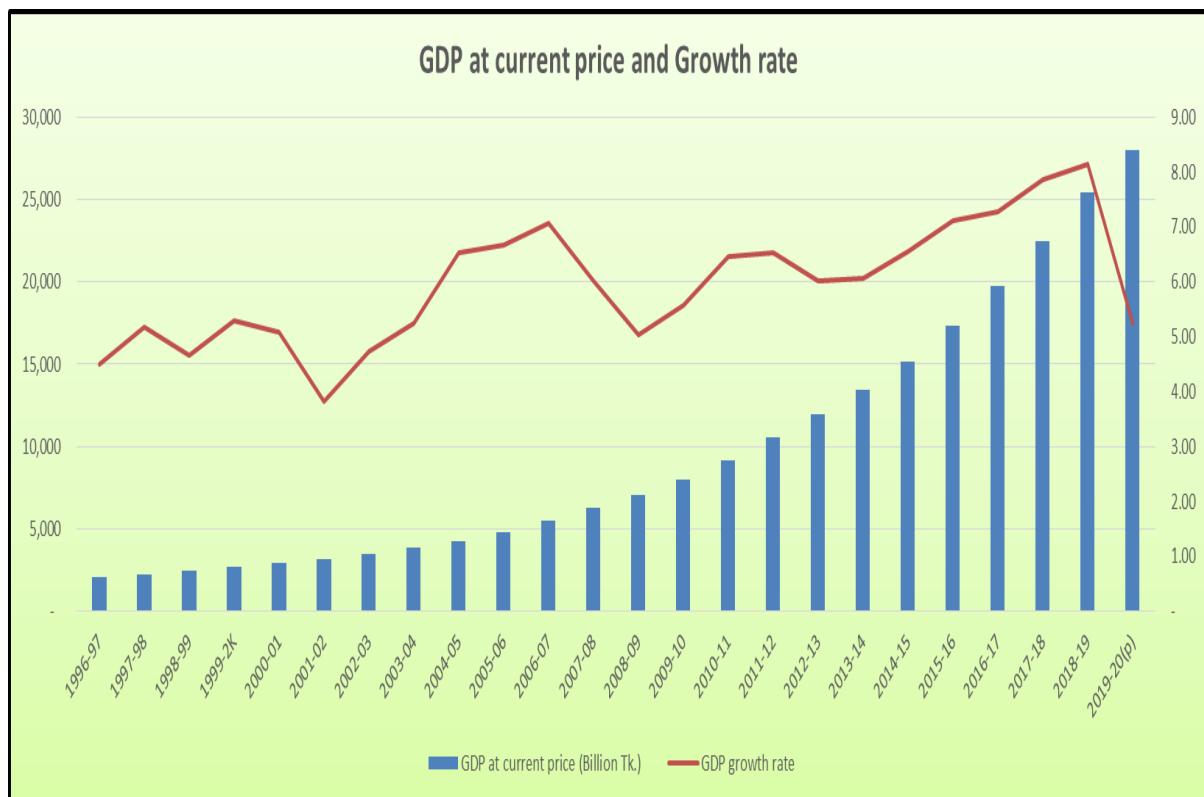
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