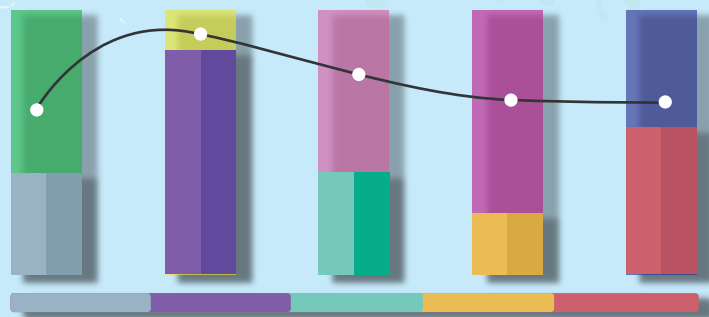




BANGLADESH SELECTED STATISTICS



January 2025



Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

General Information

Country : People's Republic of Bangladesh
Area : 56977 sq. mile or 147570 sq. km.
Population 2023 : 172.92 Million
Currency : Taka (BDT)
Standard Time: GMT+6 hours

Principal Industries: Readymade garments and knitwear, textiles, chemical fertilizers, jute and jute goods, tea, pharmaceuticals, paper and newsprints, sugar, cement, leather goods, food, fish, poultry etc.

Principal Minerals: Natural gas, coal, hard rock, silica sand, sand, crude salt, limestone, white clay etc.

Demographic and Social Indicators¹

Indicators	PHC 2001	PHC 2011	PHC 2022	SVRS 2023
Population (million)				
Total	130.52	149.77	169.83	172.92
Male	67.73	74.98	84.13	84.85
Female	62.79	74.79	85.69	88.07
Sex ratio (Male/Female×100)	106.35	100.30	98.07	96.3
Total household (thousand)	25491	32174	41008	-
Household size	4.90	4.44	3.98	4.2
Intercensal annual growth rate of population	1.59	1.37	1.12	1.12
Population density (per sq. km)	843	976	1119	1171

Indicators	2020	2021	2022	2023
Crude birth rate (per 1000)	18.1	18.8	19.8	19.4
Crude death rate (per 1000)	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.1
Total fertility rate (per 1000)	2.04	2.05	2.20	2.17
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100000)	163	168	153	136
Child death rate (per 1000 children aged 1-4 years)	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4
Child death rate (per 1000 children aged under 5 years)	28	28	31	33
Child death rate (per 1000 children aged under 1 year)	21	22	24	27
Child death rate (per 1000 children aged under 1 month)	15	16	16	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.8	72.3	72.4	72.3
Male	71.2	70.6	70.8	70.8
Female	74.5	74.1	74.2	73.8
Literacy rate (7+) (%)	75.2	76.4	76.8	77.9
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)	63.9	65.6	63.3	62.1
Crude disability rate (per 1000)	-	24.1	25.5	28.2
Access to safely managed drinking water (%)	-	68.51	70.43	71.22
Access to basic sanitation facility (%)	-	67.58	68.29	69.68
Access to improved toilet facility (%)	85.38	89.54	92.51	93.63

Note: PHC-Population and Housing Census, SVRS-Sample Vital Registration System

Economic Indicators¹

Indicators	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
GDP at current price (billion US\$)	460	452	450
GDP at current price (billion Tk.)	39717	44908	50027
GDP growth rate at constant price (%)	7.10	5.78	4.22
Sectoral share of GDP at current price (%)			
Agriculture	11.66	11.38	11.55
Industry	35.27	35.77	35.27
Service	53.07	52.85	53.18
GDP growth rate by sector (%)			
Agriculture	3.05	3.37	3.30
Industry	9.86	8.37	3.51
Service	6.26	5.37	5.09
Per capita GDP (US\$)	2687	2643	2625
Per capita GDP (Tk.)	231861	262868	291547
GNI at current price (billion US\$)	478	470	470
GNI at current price (billion Tk.)	41291	46701	52181
Per capita income (US\$)	2793	2749	2738
Per capita income (Tk.)	241047	273360	304102
Consumption at current price (billion Tk.)	29699	33340	38042
Investment at current price (billion Tk.)	12728	13900	15358
Gross national savings at current price (billion Tk.)	11657	13448	14216
Import (goods and services) (billion Tk.)	8300	8005	8163
Export (goods and services) (billion Tk.)	5116	5909	5233
As percentage (%) of GDP			
Consumption	74.78	74.24	76.04
Investment	32.05	30.95	30.70
Gross national savings	29.35	29.95	28.42
Import	20.90	17.83	16.32
Export	12.88	13.16	10.46
Inflation rate (%)	6.15	9.02	9.73
Foreign exchange reserve (as per BPM6) (billion US\$) ²	-	24.75	21.69
Foreign direct investment (million US\$) ²	1721	1610	1468
Outstanding domestic debt (end period) (billion Tk.) ²	6911	8008	8512
Foreign assistance (million US\$) ³			
Commitment	10173	9071	10739
Disbursement	10969	10013	10283
Performance of Government ^{1,4}			
Tax-GDP ratio	7.54	7.30	7.38
Revenue-GDP ratio	8.43	8.16	8.18
Revenue target (billion Tk.)	3890	4330	5000
Revenue collected (billion Tk.)	3346	3666	4093
Outstanding domestic debt as % of GDP ^{1,2}	17.40	17.83	17.02

LDC Graduation Status of Bangladesh^{1,5}

Indicators	Index		Graduation Threshold
	UN Review (2024)	Current Status (Jan 2025)	
1. Per capita GNI (3 years avg.)	2,684	2,743	≥\$1306
2. Human assets index (HAI)	77.5	77.1	≥66
2.1 Health index	77.0	75.8	
2.1.1 Child death rate (per 1000 children aged under 5 years)	88.6	86.1	
2.1.2 Prevalence of stunting	52.2	52.2	
2.1.3 Maternal mortality rate (per 100000)	90.1	89.0	
2.2 Education index	78.1	78.4	
2.2.1 Lower secondary education completion rate	67.6	67.7	
2.2.2 Adult literacy rate	66.5	67.5	
2.2.3 Gender parity index (lower secondary education completion)	100.0	100.0	
3. Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)	21.9	21.8	≤32
3.1 Economic vulnerability index	22.2	21.9	
3.1.1 Share in GDP (agriculture, forestry and fishing)	18.8	17.8	
3.1.2 Remoteness and landlockedness	33.5	33.5	
3.1.3 Merchandise export concentration	31.0	31.0	
3.1.4 Instability of exports of goods and services	5.5	5.5	
3.2 Environmental vulnerability index	21.7	21.7	
3.2.1 Share of population (low-elevated coastal zones)	23.9	23.9	
3.2.2 Share of population (drylands)	0.0	0.0	
3.2.3 Instability of agricultural production	7.1	7.1	
3.2.4 Victims of disasters (%)	55.6	55.6	

Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)¹

Indicator	2016		2024	
	No.	%	No.	%
SDG indicators available	112	46	212	86
SDG indicators not available	132	54	36	14

Labour Force & Employment (15+)¹

Indicators	2015-16	2016-17	2022	2023
Labour force (million)				
Total	62.1	63.5	73.05	73.45
Male	43.1	43.5	47.27	48.12
Female	19.1	20.0	25.78	25.33
Employed population (million)				
Total	59.5	60.8	70.47	70.98
Male	41.8	42.2	45.61	46.47
Female	17.8	18.6	24.86	24.51
Employed by broad economic sector (%)				
Agriculture	42.7	40.6	45.4	44.42
Industry	20.5	20.4	17.0	17.26
Service	36.9	39.0	37.6	38.32

Indicators	2015-16	2016-17	2022	2023
Unemployment rate (%)				
Total	4.2	4.2	3.53	3.35
Male	3.0	3.1	3.50	3.41
Female	6.8	6.7	3.59	3.23

Indicators	2013	2022
Working children (5-17 years) (million)	3.45	3.54
a) Children not in child labour	1.75	1.76
b) Children in child labour	1.70	1.78
i) Hazardous child labour	1.28	1.07
ii) Non-hazardous child labour	0.42	0.71
Proportion of working children (%)	8.7	8.9
Proportion of child labour (%)	4.3	4.4
Proportion of hazardous child labour (%)	3.2	2.7

Quarterly Labour Force (QLF)¹

Indicators	2023				2024 (p)		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Labour force (million)							
Total	73.73	73.19	73.43	73.45	73.75	72.28	70.06
Male	48.28	48.18	47.99	48.02	48.45	48.08	47.49
Female	25.45	25.01	25.44	25.43	25.30	24.24	22.57
Employed population (million)							
Total	71.10	70.72	71.00	71.11	71.16	69.64	67.51
Male	46.54	46.52	46.39	46.44	46.71	46.19	45.77
Female	24.56	24.20	24.61	24.67	24.45	23.45	21.74
Employed by broad economic sector (%)							
Agriculture	44.93	44.13	43.97	44.74	44.73	44.40	43.90
Industry	17.23	17.15	17.04	17.56	17.92	17.69	16.80
Service	37.84	38.72	38.99	37.70	37.35	37.91	39.30
Unemployment rate (%)							
Total	3.56	3.37	3.30	3.18	3.51	3.65	3.64
Male	3.61	3.43	3.33	3.28	3.59	3.85	3.62
Female	3.46	3.25	3.25	2.98	3.36	3.26	3.68

Note: ‘p’ denotes provisional

Overseas Employment and Remittances^{2,6}

Fiscal Year	Employment (No. of Persons)	Remittance	
		Million US\$	Crore Tk.
2021-22	988910	21031.68	181580.54
2022-23	1137931	21610.73	215073.61
2023-24	1197128	23912.22	266162.18

Poverty¹

	2010	2016	2022
Poverty (%)	31.5	24.3	18.7
Extreme poverty (%)	17.6	12.9	5.6

Export of Goods (Top ten destinations)¹

(Million US\$)

Country	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. USA	10478	19.78	9229	16.30	9236	16.22
2. Germany	7632	14.41	6425	11.35	6321	11.10
3. UK	4840	9.14	4865	8.59	5923	10.40
4. Singapore	3167	5.98	3331	5.88	5043	8.85
5. Spain	2723	5.14	2978	5.26	3533	6.20
6. France	2060	3.89	2170	3.83	3247	5.70
7. Italy	1710	3.23	2118	3.74	2245	3.94
8. India	1533	2.89	1768	3.12	1952	3.43
9. Japan	1362	2.57	1162	2.05	1900	3.34
10. Canada	916	1.73	752	1.33	1690	2.97
11. Other countries	16549	31.24	21825	38.54	15864	27.85
Total	52970	100.00	56623	100.00	56954	100.00

Principal Exports¹

(Million US\$)

Commodities	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Ready-made garments	42662	80.54	47187	83.34	47630	83.63
Footwear	1204	2.27	1184	2.09	1078	1.89
Made up textile articles (except for wearable clothing)	1745	3.29	1207	2.13	968	1.70
Vegetable textile fiber/yarn	1009	1.90	805	1.42	750	1.32
Hats and other headgear	364	0.69	447	0.79	342	0.60
Shrimps and prawn	419	0.79	311	0.55	259	0.45
Raw jute	216	0.41	205	0.36	161	0.28
Hides, skins and leather	152	0.29	125	0.22	143	0.25
Special woven fabrics	64	0.12	84	0.15	107	0.19
Others	5135	9.69	5068	8.95	5515	9.68

Import of Goods (Top ten sources)¹

(Million US\$)

Country	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
1. China	22099	21.33	21053	22.77	19459	23.10
2. India	17576	16.97	12079	13.07	11367	13.49
3. Indonesia	8370	8.08	7240	7.83	5094	6.05
4. Malaysia	5160	4.98	5472	5.92	3710	4.40
5. Hongkong	4040	3.90	3414	3.69	2786	3.31
6. USA	3968	3.83	2659	2.88	2717	3.23
7. Japan	3401	3.28	2408	2.60	1912	2.27
8. Canada	3195	3.08	2312	2.50	1690	2.01
9. Australia	2684	2.59	1861	2.01	1319	1.57
10. Korea	1153	1.11	1437	1.55	1231	1.46
11. Other countries	31940	30.83	32518	35.17	32964	39.13
Total	103586	100.00	92453	100.00	84250	100.00

Principal Imports¹

(Million US\$)

Commodities	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Machinery and equipment (including electric appliances)	14112	13.62	11952	12.93	9847	11.69
Petroleum products	3612	3.49	4966	5.37	4271	5.07
Iron & steel	5472	5.28	4179	4.52	4243	5.04
Edible oil	5255	5.07	5405	5.85	3797	4.51
Raw cotton	4605	4.45	4398	4.76	3772	4.48
Plastics and articles	4071	3.93	3425	3.70	3199	3.80
Wheat	2245	2.17	2223	2.40	3021	3.59
Fertilizer	4825	4.66	5253	5.68	2980	3.54
Textile yarn (cotton and synthetic)	322	0.31	2377	2.57	2939	3.49
Sugar	2205	2.13	1901	2.06	1822	2.16
Petroleum oil (crude)	936	0.90	1087	1.18	1433	1.70
Milk and cream	466	0.45	426	0.46	442	0.53
Rice	440	0.42	603	0.65	33	0.04
Others	55020	53.12	44258	47.87	42451	50.39

Budget at a Glance⁴

(Billion Taka)

Description	2022-23 (Actual)	2023-24 (Revised)	2024-25 (Budget)
Total expenditure	5738.57	7144.18	7970.00
A. Operating expenditure	3698.64	4532.28	5069.71
i) Recurrent expenditure	3570.98	4340.57	4689.83
ii) Capital expenditure	127.66	191.70	379.89
B. Development expenditure	2051.58	2600.07	2814.53
i) Annual development programme (ADP)	1919.27	2450.00	2650.00
ii) Non-ADP special project (FFW, transfer, scheme)	132.31	150.06	164.54
C. Net outlay for food account operation	10.13	- 12.34	1.19
D. Loans and advances (net)	- 21.78	24.17	84.57
Total Revenue	3666.58	4780.00	5410.00
A. Tax revenue	3277.25	4290.00	4950.00
B. Non-tax revenue	389.33	490.00	460.00
Budget deficit (excluding grants)	-2071.99	- 2364.18	- 2560.00
Budget deficit as % of GDP (excluding grants)	- 4.7	- 4.7	- 4.6
Deficit budget financing			
Foreign borrowing-net	791.56	762.93	907.00
Domestic borrowing	1243.61	1566.25	1609.00

Sectoral Allocation of ADP⁴

(Billion Taka)

Sector	2022-23 (Actual)		2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25 (Budget)	
	Allocation	%	Allocation	%	Allocation	%
Human resource	465.49	24.3	529.12	21.6	799.98	30.2
Communication infrastructure	531.14	27.7	616.99	25.2	690.82	26.1
Agriculture & rural development	494.05	25.7	646.51	26.4	599.54	22.6
Energy infrastructure	269.74	14.1	281.90	11.5	301.75	11.4
Others	158.86	8.3	375.48	15.3	257.91	9.7
Total	1919.28	100.0	2450.00	100.0	2650.00	100.0

Social Security Program^{1,4}

(Billion Taka)

Description	2022-23 (Revised)	2023-24 (Revised)	2024-25 (Budget)
Budget (billion Tk.)	1176.34	1212.40	1360.26
% of total budget	17.81	16.97	17.06
% of GDP	2.62	2.42	-

Electricity⁷

	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total installed capacity (MW)	22482	24911	28098
Maximum peak generation (MW)	14782	15648	16477
Total net generation (MkWh)	85607	88450	95996
Per capita consumption (kWh) (grid)	464	464	502.68
	2021	2022	2023
Access to electricity (household) (%) ¹	99.44	99.25	99.24

Agriculture, Fisheries, Poultry and Livestock (Production in '000 MT)¹

Item	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Rice	38145.19	39095.18	40697.49
Aus	3000.86	2901.16	2972.86
Aman	14958.39	15426.39	16656.26
Boro	20185.94	20767.63	21068.37
Wheat	1085.83	1170.20	1172.24
Maize	4261.84	4562.51	4875.92
Potato	10144.84	10431.74	10601.18
Fish ⁸	4758.73	4914.72	5018.48 ^p
Inland	4052.70	4235.33	4389.86 ^p
Marine	706.03	679.39	628.62 ^p
Poultry (chicken and ducks) (lakh no.) ⁹	3756.45	3857.04	3960.38
Ruminant* (lakh no.) ⁹	567.34	571.43	575.57
Jute (*000 bales)	8432.40	8457.67	9581.58

Note: ‘p’ denotes provisional * Ruminant includes Cattle, Buffalo, Sheep and Goat

Mobile & Internet Subscriber¹⁰

(Million)

Indicator	December 2022	December 2023	December 2024
Mobile subscriber	180.20	190.81	187.58
Internet subscriber	124.42	131.37	131.10

Sources

1. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) 2. Bangladesh Bank 3. Economic Relations Division 4. Finance Division 5. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations 6. Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training (BMET) 7. Bangladesh Power Development Board (BPDB) 8. Department of Fisheries (DoF) 9. Department of Livestock Services (DLS) 10. Bangladesh Telecommunication Regulatory Commission (BTRC)

Published : January 2025
Prepared by : National Accounting Wing
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning
Printed at : Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Press