



Bangladesh Statistics 2019



**Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)
Ministry of Planning**

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PREFACE

Bangladesh Statistics 2019 is a booklet which provides important demographic and socio-economic data as well as statistical indicators of Bangladesh for the year 2019.

This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by BBS, other Ministries, Departments and Agencies.

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. Some of the latest figures are provisional and subject to revision.

Publication in recognizing the inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, BBS would like to thank all organization in the Government, Departments and Agencies and private sectors.

BBS is very much thankful for your continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Views and feedbacks are welcome from users in all sectors so as to enrich the next edition of the Bangladesh Statistics.

The document can also be obtained from the website; www.bbs.gov.bd.

Key Indicators

Demographic and Social Indicators

Indicators	2018
Total Population (Million)	164.6
Male	82.4
Female	82.2
Growth rate	1.37
Total fertility rate (15-49 years)	2.05
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3
Male	70.8
Female	73.8
Literacy rate of population (7+ years)	73.2

Source: MSVSB, 2018

Economic indicators

Indicators	2018-19
GDP at current market price (billion tk.)	25425
GDP at constant market price (billion tk)	11058
Per capita GDP in current market prices (in US\$)	1828
Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1909
Growth rate at constant prices	8.15
Investment at current prices (billion tk)	8026.69
Inflation rate (%), General	5.48
Poverty rate for April-June, 2016	23.2
Extreme poverty rate for April-June, 2016	12.9
Total number of establishment	78,18,565
Total persons engaged	2,45,00,850

Indicators	2018-19
Total export (Million in TK)	3481620
Total import (Million in TK)	5722675
Share of ready made garments in national export	84.21
Economically active population (15+), million	62.1
Employed population (15+), million	60.8
Unemployed population, million	2.6
Unemployment rate	4.2

Chapter I

General Characteristics

Official Name: The People's Republic of Bangladesh.

State Language: Bangla, English is well spoken.

National Flag: Consists of a circle coloured red throughout its area, resting on a green rectangular background. The length to width ratio of the rectangle is 10:6 and the circle has a radius of one fifth of the length.

National Emblem: The national flower "Shapla" (nymphaea-nouchali) resting on water, having on each side an ear of paddy and being surmounted by three connected leaves of jute with two stars on each side of the leaves.

Capital: Dhaka

Nationality: Bangladeshi

Name of Currency: Taka

Notes: Taka 1000, 500, 100, 50, 20, 10, 5

Geographical Location: Between $20^{\circ}34'$ and $26^{\circ}38'$ north latitude and between $88^{\circ}01'$ and $92^{\circ}41'$ east longitude.

Boundary: North : India

West : India

South : Bay of Bengal

East : India and Myanmar

Area: 56977 sq. miles or 147,570 sq. km.

Territorial Sea: 9000 Sq. /km

Main Seasons: Summer, Rainy Season, Autumn, Late Autumn, Winter and Spring.

Standard Time: GMT+6 hours

Principal rivers: The Padma, The Meghna, The Jamuna, The Brahmaputra, The Teesta, The Surma and The Karnaphuli (Total 310 rivers including tributaries)

Principal seasonal

Crops and Fruits: Paddy, jute, wheat, tobacco, pulses, oil seeds, spices, vegetables, jack-fruit, banana, mango, coconut.

Principal industries: Readymade garments, textiles, chemical fertilizers, pharmaceuticals, tea processing, paper & newsprints, cement, sugar, leather goods etc.

Principal minerals: Natural gas, Coal, Lime, White clay, Glass sand.

Principal exports: Readymade garments & knitwear, frozen fish, jute & jute goods, pharmaceutical products, tea, leather products, handicrafts, chemicals.

Airports International: Dhaka, Chattogram and Sylhet.

Domestic: Dhaka, Chattogram, Jashore, Sylhet, Cox's Bazar, Sayedpur, Rajshahi, and Barishal.

Sea ports: Chattogram, Mongla, Paira

Inland river ports: Dhaka, Chandpur, Barishal, Khulna, Baghabari, Narayanganj, Bhairab Bazar, Ashuganj.

Landports: Benaple, Teknaf, Banglabandha, Sonamasjid, Nakugaon, Bonia, Hili, Akhaura, Bibibazar, Bhomra, Gobrakora, Karaitoli, Bhurimari, Birol, Tamabil, Ramgarh, Sonahat, Tegamukh, Chilhati & Doulatganj.

1.1 Administrative Units and others, 2019

Unit	Number
Division	8
Region	20
Zila	64
City Corporation	19
Pouroshava	330
Upazila	492
Police Station	650
Union	4571
Mauza	56348
Population (million)*	164.6
Household **	32173630
Life Expectancy at birth*	72.3 years

Source: *LGRD and BBS*

Note: * *SVRS 2017*

** *Population and Housing Census 2011*

Chapter II

Environment and Disaster

2.1 Climatic Variations (Average)

Season	Temperature (°C)	Rainfall (mm)	Humidity (%)
Pre Monsoon	18.8-35.4	474	76
Monsoon	24.2- 36.2	1478	84
Post Monsoon	17.1-34.1	163	80
Winter	9.9-30.7	58	75
Annual	18.5-34.1	2139	79

Source: *Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

2.2 Yearly Average Rainfall in Bangladesh (2016-2017)

Division	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2017	Yearly rainfall (mm) 2018
Barishal	219	118
Chattogram	313	253
Dhaka	241	144
Khulna	191	89
Mymensingh	237	178
Rajshahi	122	80
Rangpur	158	120
Sylhet	495	298
Bangladesh	256	160

Source: *Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

2.3 Highest and Lowest temperature of Bangladesh from 2015-17

Indicators	2015	2016	2017
Highest temperature	39.8	41.2	38.5
Place	Chuadanga	Rajshahi	Chuadanga
Lowest temperature	6.0	6.1	2.6
Place	Sitakunda	Faridpur	Tetulia

Source: *Bangladesh Meteorological Department*

2.4 Water Level of Major Rivers

River	Station Name	2017		2019	
		Max	Min	Max	Min
Gumti	Cumilla	10.55	5.99	10.70	5.50
Jamuna	Sirajganj	14.87	5.78	14.34	5.75
Ganges-Padma	Hardinge Bridge	13.85	4.76	14.33	4.56
Gumti-Burinadi	Daudkandi	4.81	1.31	4.64	1.15
Ganges-Padma	Goalundo	21.06	16.75	9.33	2.01
Matamuhuri	Lama	13.79	5.91	13.84	6.12
Muhuri	Parshuram	15.20	8.20	14.70	7.99
Surma-Meghna	Sylhet	11.70	2.30	10.84	.80
Surma-Meghna	Bhairab Bazar	6.04	1.18	4.64	.11
Teesta	Kaunia	29.95	25.59	29.42	25.10

Source: *Bangladesh Water Development Board*

Note: Water year (April-March); 57 are transboundary rivers of which 54 come from India

2.5 Disaster related statistics (Disaster prone area of Bangladesh)

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage
1	Population as in 2014	20204367	100.00
2	Male	10497444	51.96
3	Female	9706923	48.04
4	Education (7+) years old and above	17362575	100.00
5	No education	6656371	33.34
6	Class I to V	5656437	32.58
7	Class Vi to IX	3223284	18.56
8	SSC/HSC equivalent	1602116	9.23
9	Graduate and above	224366	1.29

Source: *Bangladesh Disaster related Statistics, 2015, BBS*

2.6 Human Assets Index (HAI) and Economic vulnerability Index (EVI)

	Indicators	Review each Three Year	
		2015	2018
1	Human Assets Index (HAI)	63.8	73.2
1.1	Percentage of Population undernourished	16.7	15.1
1.2	Mortality for children aged 5 years and under	41.1	34.2
1.3	Gross Secondary School enrolment Ratio	53.6	63.5
1.4	Adult Literacy Rate	58.8	72.8
1.5	Maternal Mortality	-	176.1
2	Economic vulnerability Index (EVI)	25.1	25.2

	Indicators	Review each Three Year	
		2015	2018
	Exposure Index	22.7	22.8
2.1	Population (Million), 1st July	156.59	162.95
2.2	Trade remoteness	36.1	35.7
2.3	Share of population in low elevated coastal area	8.9	8.9
2.4	Merchandise export concentration	0.4	0.4
2.5	Share of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in GDP	17.0	15.4
	Shock Index	27.5	27.6
2.6	Victims of natural disaster per 100000 popn	4.7	4.0
2.7	Instability of agricultural production	3.1	3.1
2.8	Instability of merchandise exports	6.7	7.1

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

Chapter III

Population, Household and Housing Characteristics

3.1 Population of Bangladesh (Adjusted)

	1981	1991	2001	2011
Male	46295000	57313929	67731320	74980386
Female	43617000	54141256	62791278	74791978
Total	89912000	111455185	130522598	149772364

Source: Population census 2011, 2001, 1991 & 1981, BBS

3.2 Population of Bangladesh (Estimated)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	(Million)
Male	79.6	80.5	81.4	82.4	
Female	74.5	80.3	81.3	82.2	
Total	158.9	160.8	162.7	164.6	

Source: Monitoring the Situation of Vital Statistics of Bangladesh (MSVSB) 2018, BBS

3.3 Crude Birth Rate 2014-2017 (Per 1000) Mid-year Population

	2015	2016	2017	2018
National	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.3
Rural	20.3	20.9	20.4	20.1
Urban	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.1

Source: Monitoring the Situation of Vital Statistics of Bangladesh (MSVSB) 2018, BBS

3.4 Age Specific Fertility Rates (per 1000 women in the age group)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
15-19	75	78	75	74
20-24	137	132	134	132
25-29	105	107	105	106
30-34	56	58	59	62
35-39	25	26	26	26
40-44	9	7	7	7
45-49	3	3	3	3

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS.

3.5 Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
National	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99
Rural	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.15
Urban	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.82

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS.

3.5 Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Birth)

	2016	2017	2018
A. Sex			
Both Sex	28	24	22
Male	27	25	23
Female	28	23	21
B. Residence			
National	28	24	22
Urban	28	22	21
Rural	28	25	22

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS.

3.6 National Growth Rate of Population

	2015	2016	2017	2018
National	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.37
Male	1.19	1.19	-	-
Female	1.48	1.52	-	-

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS.

3.7 Maternal Mortality Ratio (Per 1000 live births)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
National	1.81	1.78	1.72	1.69
Rural	1.91	1.90	1.82	1.93
Urban	1.62	1.60	1.57	1.32

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS.

3.8 Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex (year)

	2015	2016	2017	2018
National	70.9	71.6	72.0	72.3
Male	69.4	70.3	70.6	70.8
Female	72.0	72.9	73.5	73.8

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS.

Chapter IV

Education and Health

4.1 Number of Institutions, Teachers and Students by type of Education 2018

Type of Institution	Institutions	Teachers	Student
Primary	133901	623964	17251350
Secondary	20467	243880	10330695
College	4419	120934	3872960
Madrasah	9303	113761	2453364
Professional	877	10816	168469
Teacher Education	216	2700	35071
Technical vocational	5897	34716	891964
University	135	28568	856726

Source: BANBEIS 2018

4.2 Literacy Rate of Population

(Percent)

		2015	2016	2017	2018
7 Years+					
National	Both Sex	63.6	71.0	72.3	73.2
	Male	65.6	73.0	74.3	75.2
	Female	61.6	68.9	70.2	71.2
Rural	Both Sex	57.2	65.5	66.5	67.6
	Male	59.2	67.7	68.6	69.7
	Female	55.1	63.3	64.4	65.5
Urban	Both Sex	73.3	77.7	79.5	80.1
	Male	75.3	79.6	81.5	82.0
	Female	71.2	75.8	77.5	78.2
15 years+					
National	Both Sex	64.6	72.3	72.9	73.9
	Male	67.6	75.2	75.7	76.7

		2015	2016	2017	2018
Rural	Female	61.6	69.5	70.1	71.2
	Both Sex	57.6	65.4	66.1	67.3
	Male	60.6	68.4	69.0	70.3
Urban	Female	54.6	62.4	63.2	64.4
	Both Sex	74.7	80.7	81.1	81.7
	Male	77.7	83.3	83.8	84.3
	Female	71.8	77.9	78.4	79.2

Source: MSVSB 2018, BBS

4.3 Indicators of the Health and Family Planning Sector, 2017

Health Services Provision	Strength
Total no. of government hospitals under DGHS	607
No. of non-government hospitals and Clinics (Regd, by DGHS)	5023
No. of beds under DGHS (functioning)	49414
No. of beds in private sector Facilities (Regd, by DGHS)	87610
No. of registered physicians	85633
Doctors working under MOHFW per 10000 people	1.26
Doctors working under other ministries	-
Doctors working in private sector	-
Doctors under DGHS	20914
Doctors under DGFP	727
Registered diploma nurses	48001
No. of registered dental surgeons	8130

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2018.

4.4 Secondary and tertiary hospitals/ health centers under DGHS, with the number of functional beds (as of December 2016)

Types of Hospital/ Health Center	No. of Facilities	No. of Functional Beds
Chest Hospital	13	816
100-bed hospital	1	100
Dental College Hospital	1	200
District/General Hospital	64	10,450
Hospital of Alternative Medicines	2	200
Infectious Diseases Hospital	5	180
Leprosy Hospital	3	130
Medical college Hospital	17	13713
Specialized Hospital	5	1050
Specilalty post graduate institute and Hospital	11	3034
Trauma Center	5	100
Total (Hospital)	127	29973

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2017.

4.5 Primary healthcare centers run by the DGHS at the Upazila level and Below, 2018

Type of facility	Type of service	Total no. of facilities	Total beds
Upazila level			
Upazila Health complex (50-bed)	Hospital	320	16000
Upazila health complex (31-bed)	Hospital	93	2883
Upazila health complex (10-bed)	Hospital	11	110
Upazila health complex (0-bed)	OPD	4	-
Sub-Total of Upazila Health Complex		424	18432
Upazila Health Office)	OPD	60	-
31-Bed Hospital		6	186
30-Bed Hospital	Hospital	2	60
25-bed hospital	Hospital	1	25
Subtotal of hospitals outside health complexes		66	179
Total of upazila-level hospitals		559	18882
Union level			
20-bed hospital	Hospital	32	640
10-bed hospital	Hospital	19	190
Subtotal of union-level hospitals		51	830
Union subcenter and Union Health and Family welfare center	OPD	1399	--
Total of union-level facilities		1,450	
Ward level			
Community clinic	Functional at present (OPD)	13779	-
Grand total of Primary Care hospitals (upazila and below)		2003	20194
Grand total of Primary health facilities (upazila and below)		15782	20194

*Hospital not yet started

Source: DG of Health Service, Health Bulletin, 2018

Chapter V

Agriculture

5.1 Land Utilization Statistics

(Area in '000' Acre)

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Not available for cultivation	8901	36465	8841
Forest area	6368	6368	6368
Cultivable waste area	551	8901	575
Current fallow area	1009	551	907
Total cropped area	38148	1009	38536

Source: Agriculture Wing, BBS

5.2 Production of Selected Agricultural Crops

(In '000' MT)

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Rice	34710	33803	36278
Wheat	1348	1311	1099
Maize	2446	3026	
Jute	1371	8247	8895
Potato	9474	10216	9725
Sugarcane	4208	3863	3639
Tea	65	82	78
Pulses	378	387	390
Oilseeds	934	974	1033
Onion	1735	1866	1738
Tobacco	88	88	89
Fruits	4765	5019	3823

Source : Agriculture Wing, BBS,

Note : 1Bale=0.1814369 M.ton

5.3 Species/Group-wise Annual Fish Production

(MT)

SL. NO	Species/Group	2015-16	2016-17
1	Major Carp	750880	811588
2	Other Carp	80647	100730
3	Exotic Carp	357933	409801
4	Pangas (cat fish)	504674	510097
5	Other Cat Fish	65130	66646
6	Snake Head	70106	72991
7	Live Fish	136113	127120
8	Tilapia	377346	370017
9	Other Inland fish	568446	598923
10	Hilsa	394951	496417
11	Shrimp/Prawn	234188	246774
12	Crab	13160	14421
13	Sardine	44386	48704
14	Bombay Duck	58545	69230
15	Indian Salmon	895	775
16	Pomfret	10593	10686
17	Jew Fish	31894	33768
18	Sea Cat Fish	8695	8424
19	Sharks Sjates & Ray	4622	4495
20	Other Marine Fish	165120	132827
Total		3878324	4134434

Source: Ministry of Fisheries and Livestock, Department of Fisheries

Chapter VI

Labour and Manpower

6.1 Key Findings of Labour Force Surveys

(In million)

Labour force characteristics	2010	2013	2015	2016-17
Economically active population (15+)	56.7	60.7	62.1	63.5
Employed Population (15+)	54.1	58.1	59.5	60.8
Unemployed Population	2.60	2.6	2.60	2.7

Source: *Labour force survey 2016-17, BBS.*

6.2 Employed Population aged 15 or older, by Education level

(In 000)

Level of Education	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
None	12584	9792	19376
Primary	11194	4505	15699
Secondary	12805	5905	18710
Higher Secondary	2836	801	3637
Tertiary	2581	627	3209
Others	182	14	197
Total	42182	18646	60828

Source: *Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS*

6.3 Employed Population aged 15 or older, by age group, sex and area

(In 000)

Age Group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
15-19	2869	1035	3904
20-24	3775	2009	5783
25-29	5373	2892	8265
30-34	5481	2962	8443
35-39	5713	3017	8730
40-44	4461	2043	6504
45-49	4280	1921	6201
50-54	3289	1227	4516
55-59	2793	853	3646

Age Group	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
60-64	1985	397	2382
65 +	2163	290	2452
Total	42182	18646	60828

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

6.4 Youth Labour Force

(In 000)

Category	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Working Age Population	54080	54974	109054
Total Labour Force	43528	19976	63504
Total Youth Labour Force(aged 15-19)	13100	7000	20100
Employed	42182	18646	60828
Unemployed	1347	1330	2677
Not in Labor Force	10551	34998	45549

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

6.5 Employed Youths Aged 15 or older, by Major Occupation

(In 000)

Major Occupation	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Managers	889	107	996
Professionals	1898	1035	2933
Technicians and Associate	961	170	1131
Clerical Support Work	756	140	896
Service and Sales Workers	9101	922	10023
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fisheries	10039	9644	19683
Craft and Related Traders	7114	3254	10368
Plant and Machine Operators	3750	411	4161
Elementary Occupation	7531	2954	10485
Others	143	8	152

Major Occupation	Bangladesh		
	Male	Female	Total
Total	42182	18646	60828

Source: Labour force survey Bangladesh, 2016-17, BBS.

6.6 Comparison of Child labor survey

(000)

Sl. No	Characteristics	2002-03			2013		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Child population (.000)(Age 05-17)	22689	19698	42387	20596	19055	39652
2	Child Labour (.000)(Age 05-17)	2461	718	3179	953	746	1699
3	No of working children age 5-17 years (.000)	5471	1952	7423	2103	1347	3450
4	Child Labour as % of						
	Total Working Children	45.0	36.8	42.8	45.3	55.4	49.3
	Total Child Population	10.8	3.6	7.5	4.6	3.9	4
5	Working children aged 5-17 by broad sector of employment (%)						
	Formal	7.3	6.4	7.1	3.6	7.5	5.2
	Informal	92.7	93.6	92.9	96.4	92.5	94.9
6	Working children aged 5-17 by broad Industry (%)						
	Agriculture	54.7	59.7	56	35.5	39.1	36.9
	Industry	16.3	22.5	17.9	29.6	27.0	32.5
	Service	29.1	17.8	26.1	34.9	23.9	30.6
7	Average Monthly Income age 5-17 years (Tk.)	992	864	977	5541	6607	5948
8	Average Weekly Hours Worked	30.7	22.3	28.5	39.0	39.0	39.0
9	Children in	1172	120	1291	772	508	1280

Sl. No	Characteristics	2002-03			2013		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	hazardous work (.000)						

Fig.-6.2 Overseas Employment

Year	Employment	Remittance	
		Million USD	Crore tk.
2014	425684	14942.57	115969.62
2015	555881	15270.99	119363.62
2016	757731	13609.77	107294.60
2017	1008525	13526.84	110246.67
2018	734181	15544.68	129897.66

Sources: Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training (BMET)

Chapter VII

Industry and Energy

7.1 Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Manufacturing) (Base: 2005-06)

Group	2017-18	2018-19
General Index of Manufacturing	342.47	562.70
Food products	501.16	272.74
Beverages	240.41	138.59
Tobacco products	138.51	200.27
Manufacture of textile	195.19	443.05
Wearing apparel	388.62	348.58
Leather and related products	292.22	356.42
Wood and products of wood and cork	339.52	187.58
Paper and paper products	185.38	109.74
Coke and refined petroleum products	100.80	133.22
Mfg. of chemicals and chemical products	100.50	670.41
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	507.53	442.63
Rubber and plastic products	411.94	443.72
Other non-metalic mineral products	381.85	188.14
Basic metals	185.27	298.00
Fabricated metal products except machinery	274.34	246.05
Computer, electronic and optical products	178.57	366.35
Electrical equipment	337.58	641.00
Machinery and equipment n.e.c	548.73	614.11
Motor vehicles,trailers and semi trailers	438.44	607.53
Other transport equipment	604.43	193.84
Furniture	184.81	178.89
Printing and reprod. of recorded media	162.22	-

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

7.2 Production of Natural Gas and Fertilizer

Year	Natural Gas (MMCM)	Fertilizer [MT]		
		Urea	TSP	Am Sulp.
2011-12	21060	933686	65047	359
2012-13	22672	1026999	40152	98
2013-14	23233	838628	86432	28
2014-15	25727	878360	87536	0
2015-16	27489	1007498	95082	-
2016-17	-	922717	113563	-
2017-18	-	764006	10719	-

Source: Petrobangla & BCIC

7.3 Selected Indicators of energy sector

Items	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
A. Electricity			
Total Generation Capacity (MW)	12771	15410	18438
Maximum generation (MW)	9479	10958	12893
Energy Generation (MKWh)	52276	62678	70533
Energy Consumption (MWh)	50264	55103	62037
Transmission lines in KM	10436	11123	11650
Distribution lines in KM (33 kv&below)	401678	456924	532000
Electrification of BPDB (No)			
a. Thana	173	175	195
b. Village	3778	4023	4646
c. Deep/Shallow & low lift pumps	28018	28020	35332
B. Gas			
Total Production(BCF)	969.22	968.68	961.7
Consumption (BCF)	987.3	981.98	
Gas Connection (Number)	8005	1866	14121
C. Petroleum Import (000			

Items	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
M.Ton)			
Crude Oil	1387	1173	1362
Refined Oil	3871	4895	4282
Lube base Oil	0.00	0.	0
D. Petroleum Expenditure (US\$)			
Crude Oil	514.099	565.994	
Refined Oil	-	-	
Lube base Oil	-	-	

BTU-British Thermal Unit. Cons.-Consumption, BCF=Billion Cubic Feet.

Source: BPDB, BOGMC, BPC

7.4 Import of Crude & Refined Oil

A. Crude Oil Import

Name of Crude	Qty in MT			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2018-19
Marban Crude	679488	588686	603932	664174
Arab Light Crude	612614	588010	699262	693985
Total	1292102	1176693	1303194	1358159

B. Import of Refined Oil

Product	Qnty in MT			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2018-19
HSD	2385164	2770477	3010279	3797015
SKO	3779	24593	0	0
JET A-1	343849	280883	348852	383128
MS HOBC	94369	63282	44757	101814
FO	803603	1016101	691704	318633
Total	3630764	4155336	4095592	4600592

C. Import of Lube Base Oil

Qnty in MT

Grade	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2018-19
SN-150	729	0	0	0
SN-500	2615	0	0	0
SBS-150	1509	0	0	0
Total	4853	0	0	0

Source: Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation

7.5 Selected Indicators from Economic census-2013

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
Establishments			
1.	Total	7818565	100
	Permanent	4514091	57.74
	Temporary	482903	6.18
	Economic Household	2821571	36.09
2.	Urban	2229546	100
	Permanent	1577632	70.76
	Temporary	205910	9.24
	Economic Household	446004	20.00
3.	Rural	5589019	100
	Permanent	2936459	52.54
	Temporary	276993	4.96
	Economic Household	2375567	42.50
4.	Major Economic Activities	7818565	100
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles....	3589443	45.91
	Accommodation and Food Service Activities	519845	6.65
	Transportation and Storage	1303807	16.68
	Manufacturing	868244	11.10
	Education	189108	2.42
	Human Health and Social	79586	1.02

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
	Work Activities		
	Other Economic Activities	1268532	16.22
5.	Male Headed	7255197	100
	Urban	2087845	28.78
	Rural	5167352	71.22
6.	Female Headed	563368	100
	Urban	141701	25.15
	Rural	421667	74.85
7.	Registration Status	7818565	100
	Registered	2727481	34.88
	Non-Registered	3990051	51.03
	Not Applicable	1101033	14.08
8.	Inception Period	7818565	100
	Before 1971	132588	1.70
	1971-89	401367	5.13
	1990-99	1022999	13.08
	2000-09	4128991	52.81
	2010-13	2132620	27.28
9.	Mode of Sales	7818565	100
	Retail	4485786	57.37
	Wholesale	522336	6.68
	Not Applicable	2810443	35.95
10.	Current Fixed Assets (In Lac Taka) <i>(Excluding Government & Autonomous)</i>	7701501	100
	Up to 5	6760654	87.78
	5-50	873985	11.35
	50-100	44809	0.58
	100-1000	18426	0.24
	1000-1500	1815	0.02
	1500-3000	704	0.01
	3000+	1108	0.01

Sl.	Description	Number	Percentage (%)
11.	Investment by Non Resident Bangladeshis (In Thousand Taka)	90433	100
	Up to 50	10942	12.10
	51-100	7123	7.88
	101-500	16475	18.22
	Above 500	55893	61.81
12.	Category	7818565	100
	Cottage	6842884	87.52
	Micro	104007	1.33
	Small	859318	10.99
	Medium	7106	0.09
	Large	5250	0.07
Total Persons Engaged (TPE)			
13.	Total	24500850	100
	Urban	9500119	38.77
	Rural	15000731	61.23
14.	Total	24500850	100
15.	Working Status of Male	20449132	100
	Working Proprietors	6920215	33.84
	Unpaid Family Workers	830982	4.06
	Full Time Workers	12119509	59.27
	Part Time Workers	395075	1.93
	Casual Workers	183351	0.90
16.	Working Status of Female	4051718	100
	Working Proprietors	431809	10.66
	Unpaid Family Workers	465978	11.50
	Full Time Workers	3000846	74.06
	Part Time Workers	91005	2.25
	Casual Workers	62080	1.53

Source: Economic Census, 2013, BBS.

Chapter VIII

Transport, Communication, Tourism and IT

8.1 Transport, Storage and Communications

Indicators	Unit	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Tourist arrival	‘000’ no.	643	830	-
Earnings	Million Tk.	12804	26832	-
Railway Station	No.	458	455	466
Locomotives	No.	282	273	272
Coaches	No.	1474	1381	1630
Freight Wagons	No.	12602	11524	8689
Length of Total Roads	Km.	21365	21322	21128
Bus	‘000’ no.	32	35	38
Micro bus	‘000’ no.	74	80	84
Truck	‘000’ no.	100	107	117
Motor car/taxi/jeep	‘000’ no.	324	346	368
Auto rickshaw	‘000’ no.	185	193	204
Tractor/trailor/others	‘000’ no.	38	44	51
Rickshaw	‘000’ no.	815	815	816
Pushcart	‘000’ no.	35	36	36

Note : Tourism data yearly

Source : Bangladesh Railway, BRTC, Special Branch of Bangladesh Police, City Corporation & Municipalities

8.2 Geo-coding and Distance of Districts from Dhaka by Road

Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)	Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)
1.	Dhaka	26	0	33.	Rajshahi	81	256
2.	Narayangonj	67	17	34.	Naogaon	64	247
3.	Munshigonj	59	27	35.	Chapai Nawabgonj	70	302
4.	Manikgonj	56	63	36.	Natore	69	210
5.	Gazipur	33	37	37.	Pabna	76	216
6.	Narsingdi	68	51	38.	Sirajgonj	88	134

Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)	Sl. No.	Name of District	Geo-code	Distance from Dhaka (in KM)
7.	Mymensingh	61	122	39.	Bogra	10	197
8.	Kishoregonj	48	117	40.	Joypurhat	38	249
9.	Netrokona	72	158	41.	Rangpur	85	304
10.	Tangail	93	92	42.	Gaibandha	32	268
11.	Jamalpur	39	179	43.	Kurigram	49	348
12.	Sherpur	89	188	44.	Lalmonirhat	52	343
13.	Faridpur	29	101	45.	Dinajpur	27	338
14.	Madaripur	54	90	46.	Nilphamari	73	359
15.	Gopalganj	35	127	47.	Panchagarh	77	443
16.	Rajbari	82	118	48.	Thakurgaon	94	407
17.	Shariatpur	86	101	49.	Khulna	47	180
18.	Chattogram	15	242	50.	Bagerhat	01	178
19.	Cox's Bazar	22	391	51.	Satkhira	87	240
20.	Noakhali	75	158	52.	Jashore	41	164
21.	Laxmipur	51	137	53.	Magura	55	150
22.	Feni	30	149	54.	Narail	65	304
23.	Cumilla	19	96	55.	Kushtia	50	183
24.	Chandpur	13	115	56.	Jhenaidah	44	178
25.	Brahmanbaria	12	109	57.	Chuadanga	18	215
26.	Rangamati	84	293	58.	Meherpur	57	240
27.	Khagrachhari	46	259	59.	Barishal	06	169
28.	Bandarban	03	316	60.	Jhalakati	42	182
29.	Sylhet	91	241	61.	Pirojpur	79	185
30.	Sunamgonj	90	296	62.	Bhola	09	205

Source: LGED and BBS.

8.3 Key findings in Computer Software Industry

Indicators	Year	
	2013-14	2014-15
Total employment size in computer software manufacturing companies (number)*	21514	23478
Male	18801	20656
Female	2713	2822
Total employment cost (million tk)	16486.65	22506.16
Total sales value of packaged software produced in the country by types of clients (million tk)	10162.25	11629.80
Sales to individuals and households	709.06	836.24
Sales for embedding in computer hardware	124.25	196.58
Sales to government and semi government organization	547.42	2036.42
Sales to other business organization in Bangladesh	4867.61	3940.19
Total sales value of customized software produced in the country (million tk)	15594.61	23482.76
Sales to government and semi government organization	205.17	268.65
Sales to other business organization in Bangladesh	4188.64	6565.82
Sales to clients outside Bangladesh (export)	11200.80	16648.29
Total gross output of computer software (million tk)	26334.12	35630.96
Gross value added	20658.84	28210.08
Compensation of employees	16486.65	22506.16
Operating Surplus	4172.19	5703.91
Intermediate Consumption	5675.28	7420.88
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) in	11379.94	16086.14

Indicators	Year	
	2013-14	2014-15
Computer software (million tk)		
Export earnings (million tk)**	15115.05	21268.65
GFCF in Computer software as percent of total GFCF	0.30	0.37
Gross value added (GVA) associated with computer software as percent of total GVA	0.15	0.19

* Employment size is only for computer software manufacturing companies (establishment based only)

* Export includes only for packaged and customized software produced by computer software manufacturing companies (establishment based only)

Source: Report on private sector gross fixed capital formation in software survey 2016, BBS

Chapter IX

Foreign Trade

9.1 Indicators of the Foreign Trade Sector

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Total imports (CIF)	4712495	5511644	5722675
Per capita Import (Tk.)	29134	33679	34568
% of GDP	23.85	24.49	22.51
Total export (FOB)	3003837	3087936	3481620
Per capita exports (Tk.)	18571	18869	21031
% of GDP	15.20	13.72	13.69
Balance of trade	(-) 1708658	(-) 2423708	(-) 2241055

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.2 Foreign Trade

(Tk in crore)

Year	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Exports	239656	267178	335633.3
Imports	344577	435041	465793.3
Balance of Trade	(-)104921	(-)167863	(-130160.0)

Source: Economic Trends, Bangladesh Bank, Completed by National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.3 Export to Top Ten Countries

(million tk)

Countries where we exports	2017-18		2018-19	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
1. U.S.A	496962	16.09	579047	16.63
2. Germany	489523	15.85	52144	1.50
3. UK	324383	10.50	350600	10.07
4. France	167512	5.43	187349	5.38
5. Netherlands	101906	3.30	107530	3.09
6. Canada	83094	2.69	691666	19.87

Countries where we exports	2017-18		2018-19	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
7. Italy	131967	4.28	138347	3.97
8. Spain	202533	6.56	214662	6.17
9. Belgium	27391	0.89	79530	2.28
10. Turkey	32160	1.04	34040	0.98
11. Other countries	1030505	33.37	1046705	30.06
Total exports	3087936	100.00	3481620	100.00

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.4 Import from Top Ten Countries

(Million Tk.)

Country	2017-18		2018-19	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
1. China	1174122	21.30	1291540	22.00
2. India	779839	14.15	752048	13.14
3. Indonesia	240875	4.37	245289	4.86
4. Singapore	487708	8.85	483943	8.46
5. Japan	160043	2.90	159105	2.78
6. Republic of Korea	184448	3.35	134617	2.35
7. Kuwait	33648	0.61	97349	1.70
8. Hongkong	242434	4.40	262087	4.58
9. Malaysia	180366	3.27	218278	3.81
10. Germany	140932	2.56	104365	1.82
11. Others Countries	1887229	34.24	1974054	34.50
Total import	5511644	100	5722675	100

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.5 Export of Principal Commodities

(Million Tk.)

Commodities	2017-18		2018-19	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
Readymade garments	2513449	89.19	2867433	90.71
Made up textile articles	82085	2.91	78501	2.48
Vegetable textile fibre/yarn	74119	2.63	61665	1.95
Shrimps and prawn	35094	1.25	34244	1.08
Foot wear	66367	2.36	73819	2.34
Hides, skins and leather	15118	0.54	13961	0.44
Raw jute	12781	0.45	9451	0.30
Special Woven fabrics	4037	0.14	4759	0.15
Fertilizer	1	0.00	-	0.00
Hats and other headgear	15075	0.53	17358	0.55
Total	2818126	100.0	3161191	100.00

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.6 Share of Ready Made Garments (RMG) in National Export

(Million US\$)

Year	Total Export	Export of RMG	Share of RMG (%)
2012-13	27027.36	21515.73	79.61
2013-14	30186.62	24491.88	81.13
2014-15	31208.94	25491.40	81.68
2015-16	34257.18	28094.17	82.01
2016-17	34655.92	28149.84	81.23
2017-18	36668.17	30614.76	83.49
2018-19	40535.04	34133.27	84.21

Sources: BGMEA, Export Promotion Bureau, Bangladesh Bank

9.7 Imports of Principal Goods

(Million Tk.)

Principal Commodities	2017-18		2018-19	
	Value	% of total	Value	% of total
Milk and cream	28639	0.82	31900	1.37
Sugar	78171	2.24	70714	3.03
Rice	136048	3.89	10113	0.43
Wheat	124791	3.57	12363	0.53
Raw cotton	272378	7.79	31330	1.34
Petroleum oil (crude)	29925	0.86	34881	1.49
Petroleum products	502620	14.37	331251	14.19
Fertilizer	90271	2.58	11919	0.51
Plastics and articles	191460	5.48	220707	9.45
Edible oil	283464	8.11	246829	10.57
Iron & steel	234569	6.71	276335	11.83
Machinery equipment	979686	28.02	967987	41.45
Textile yarn	150738	4.30	88877	3.81
Textile fabrics	393775	11.26	-	-
Total	3496535	100	2335206	100

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.8 Quantity of Import of Selected Items

(In '000' MT)

Items	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Rice	298	3840	311
Wheat	6164	6265	5528
Edible oil	4621	4759	4665
Milk powder	120	130	150
Fertilizer	2907	3508	3736
Petroleum: crude	1687	1209	1385
Raw cotton	1481	1662	342
Pharmaceutical Prod	4	2	2
Coal		3395	5754
Sugar	2468	2442	2332
Cement	17669	17391	19793
Pig Iron	75	92	129
Old garments	16	15	23
Dyes	241	89	103
Chemical Products	87	1499	14035

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

9.9 Exports to SAARC Countries

(Million US\$)

Countries	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Afghanistan	5.00	6.98	6.26
Bhutan	3.21	4.38	7.56
India	672.40	873.27	1248.05
Maldives	2.97	5.39	6.38
Nepal	47.40	45.30	38.05
Pakistan	62.38	73.88	56.41
Sri Lanka	42.25	31.60	45.55
Total Share of export of SAARC countries	835.61	1010.80	1408.27
National Export	34846.84	36668.17	40535.04

Source: Export Promotion Bureau

Chapter X

National Accounts, Finance and Banking

10.1 Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
1.	GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	19758	22504	25425
2.	GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	9479	10224	11058
3.	GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	20607	23531	26561
4.	Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	122152	137518	153578
5.	Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	127401	143789	160440
6.	Per capita GDP at current market prices (in US\$)	1544	1675	1828
7.	Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1610	1751	1909
8.	Growth rate at constant prices	7.28	7.86	8.15
9.	Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)			
	Agriculture	14.74	14.23	13.65
	Industry	32.42	33.66	35.00
	Services	52.85	52.11	51.35
10.	Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	14754	17365	19131
11.	Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	6028	7029	8027
12.	Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	5005	5139	6294
13.	National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	5857	6170	7500

	Indicator	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
14.	Consumption as % of GDP	74.67	77.17	75.25
15.	Investment as % of GDP	30.51	31.23	31.54
16.	Domestic savings as % of GDP	25.33	22.83	24.75
17.	National savings as % of GDP	29.64	27.42	29.50
18.	Revenue receipt as % of GDP	11.06	11.53	13.34
	Tax	9.73	10.32	12.03
	Non-Tax	1.33	1.21	1.31
19.	Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	16.05	15.95	17.62

P-denotes Provisional

10.2 Indicators of Finance and Banking

Activity	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Foreign Exchange reserve (Million US\$)	30168	33493	32944	32717
Bank Advances (Crore Tk.)	642895	743650	847015	980218
Bank deposits	849581	942534	1051691	1155044
Net Foreign assets	218904	252027	264674	272400
Broad Money supply	9163779	1016076 1	1109981	1219612
Remittances	116856	101098	123156	138007
Exchange rate (Taka Per US\$)	78.26	79.12	83.73	84.5

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

10.3 Consolidated Receipts and Expenditure

(Million Tk).

Principal Heads	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Total Receipts	3246840	3809680	4751420
Revenue Receipts	2185000	2594540	3392800
Other internal Receipts	699030	660170	712260
Foreign grants and loan receipts	362810	554970	646360
Total Expenditure	2939440	3588838	4413727
Revenue Expenditure	1898860	2105780	2824150
Development Expenditure	1040580	1483058	1589577

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

10.4 Revenue Receipts by Principal Heads

(Million Tk.)

Principal Heads	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Customs	206040	265392	325536
Excise	11990	17488	21924
VAT & Supp. Tax	981940	1174789	1593227
Income tax	627540	249328	395016
Private Bank Industries and Investment organizations	78220	528025	612170
Stamps	42690	11270	18490
Land Revenue	11200	12200	14000
Registration	48580	28630	-
Post, Telegraph and Telephone	3100	540	450
Others	173700	306878	411987
Total Revenue	2185000	2594540	3392800

Source: Budget Book, Ministry of Finance

10.5 Deposit and Credit Disbursement

(Billion Tk.)

Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Demand Deposit	897.59	1018.85	1132.17	1182.18
Time Deposit	7039.47	7759.98	8550.87	9463.18
Domestic Credit	8012.8	8906.7	10216.26	11468.85

Source: *Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank*

10.6. Shares of Public and Private Investment

Year	As % of total investment			
	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
2005-06 prices				
Private	77.39	75.92	74.73	74.74
Public	22.61	24.08	25.27	25.26
Current prices				
Private	77.39	75.70	74.48	74.57
Public	22.61	24.30	25.52	25.43

10.7. Investment-GDP Ratio

Year	Investment as % of GDP			
	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
2005-06 prices	32.03	32.88	33.69	33.78
Private	24.79	24.96	25.55	25.24
Public	7.24	7.92	8.64	8.54
Current prices	29.65	30.51	31.23	31.57
Private	22.99	23.10	23.26	23.54
Public	6.66	7.41	7.97	8.03

Chapter XI

Price and Wages

11.1 Consumer Price Index (CPI), National.

(Base: 2005-06)

Year	2016-17	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Index				
General	219.86	231.82	245.22	258.65
Food	234.77	248.90	266.64	281.33
Non-food	200.66	209.92	217.76	229.58
Inflation (%)				
General	5.92	5.44	5.78	5.48
Food	4.90	6.01	7.13	5.51
Non-food	7.43	4.61	3.73	5.43

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS

11.2 Consumer Price Index and Inflation, National

(Base : 2005-06=100)

Period	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Index			
General	231.82	245.22	258.65
Food	248.9	266.64	266.64
Food, Beverage & Tobacco	248.9	266.64	281.33
Nonfood	209.92	217.76	229.58
Clothing & Footwear	243.56	255.24	277.64
Gross Rent, Fuel & Lighting	194.01	200.25	206.98
Furniture Funishing Household equ. & Oper.	235.85	249.68	265.25
Medical Care & Health Expenses	206.70	209.28	215.31
Trnasport Communications	210.78	218.80	235.23
Recreation Enterainment, Education cul. Ser.	177.56	183.65	186.72
Misc. Goods & Services	217.51	223.81	239.87

11.2 Wage rate Indices by Major Sector in Bangladesh

(Base: 1969-70=100)

Period	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
General	141.46	150.59	160.23
Agriculture	141.22	150.27	159.92
Industry	140.27	149.45	158.74
Service	145.01	154.44	164.78

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

11.3 Construction Materials Price Indices in Bangladesh

(Base: 1998-99=100)

Item	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Building materials	448.62	476.91	501.25
Labour charges	586.48	609.15	643.88
Transport charges	1840.93	1909.82	1981.59
General index	516.49	544.79	572.58

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

11.4 House Rent Indices for Private Residential House for Different Centres in Bangladesh

(Base: 1973-74=100)

Year	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Dhaka	5838.59	6304.17	6718.23	7201.85
Chattogram	3081.92	3301.70	3508.25	3749.10
Khulna	1896.34	2045.20	2182.66	2318.99
Rajshahi	4125.87	4448.62	4745.30	5038.53
Bangladesh	3735.68	4024.92	4288.51	4577.12

Source: National Accounting Wing, BBS.

Chapter XII

Poverty and Inequality

12.1 National poverty level of Bangladesh

Duration	Percentage
Poverty rate for 2016	24.3
Extreme poverty rate for 2016	12.9
International Extreme poverty rate*	14.8

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2016

*PovCalNet, WB, 2016

Household Expenditures

Distribution of average monthly expenditure in household consumption (%)

Indicators	2000	2005	2010	2016
Food and Beverage	54.60	53.81	54.81	47.69
Cloth and Footwear	6.28	5.51	4.95	7.12
Housing and House Rent	9.00	12.25	9.95	12.43
Fuel and Lighting	6.81	5.98	5.63	6.07
Household Effect	1.41	2.05	1.68	2.93
Medical	-	-	3.79	4.54
Education	-	-	5.68	5.42
Miscellaneous	20.32	20.37	13.53	13.80

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2016