



MAY 2019

# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS

*(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2018-19 and  
Final Estimates of GDP, 2017-18 )*



বাংলাদেশ পরিসংখ্যান বুরো  
**BANGLADESH BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning

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**(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2018-19 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2017-18)**

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**May 2019**

**National Accounting Wing  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning  
Parishankhyan Bhaban  
E-27/A, Agargaon, Dhaka  
www.bbs.gov.bd**





Secretary  
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)  
Ministry of Planning  
Government of the People's Republic of  
Bangladesh

## Foreword

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) publishes the report “National Accounts Statistics” on annual basis which is one of its important and regular publications. It plays a very significant role in the evaluation and monitoring process of overall performance of the macroeconomic scenario of the country.

National Accounts Statistics intends to provide an insight on sector-wise economic performance of the country through measuring selected core macroeconomic indicators such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross Disposable Income (GDI), Savings, Investment and Consumption. This publication focuses on the provisional estimates of GDP and other national accounts aggregates for FY2018-19. It also provides the final estimates of GDP for FY2017-18.

I am delighted to know that BBS is going to publish the 22<sup>nd</sup> issue of the series. I firmly believe that policy planners, academics, researchers, students and other stakeholders will find this publication as a useful source of information on wide ranges of macroeconomic indicators of the country.

I would take this opportunity to convey my sincere thanks to Dr. Krishna Gayen, Director General, BBS and her colleagues for their untiring efforts in bringing out this publication.

Dhaka  
May 2019

Saurendra Nath Chakrabhatty  
Secretary





Director General  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics  
Statistics and Informatics Division  
Ministry of Planning

## Preface

“National Accounts Statistics” has been one of the core publications of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) since 1997. This is the 22<sup>nd</sup> issue of the series. This publication reflects the macro-economic situation and describes sector-wise overall economic performance of the country. It also acts as an instrument to monitor and evaluate macroeconomic stability of the economy. This publication provides the provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and other national accounts aggregates for FY2018-19. The final estimates of GDP and other related national accounts aggregates for FY2017-18 also have been presented in this publication.

I express my sincere respect and gratitude to Mr. Saurendra Nath Chakrabhartty, Secretary, Statistics and Informatics Division (SID) for his continuous support and guidance towards improvement of the publication. I would like to convey my thanks to Mr. Ziauddin Ahmed, Director (Additional Charge), National Accounting Wing and his colleagues for their relentless efforts in bringing out this publication in time.

I hope this publication will be useful to the planners, policy makers and researchers who have reasons to be concerned with the overall macroeconomic situation of Bangladesh.

Any comments and suggestions from the stakeholders for further improvement of this publication will be highly appreciated.

Dhaka  
May 2019

Dr. Krishna Gayen  
(Additional Secretary)



## Key Indicators of National Accounts

Indicator	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	17,329	19,758	22,505	25,362
2. GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	8,835	9,479	10,224	11,055
3. GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	18,327	20,607	23,531	26,498
4. GNI at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	9,344	9,886	10,691	11,550
5. Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	108,378	122,152	137,518	153,197
6. Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	114,621	127,401	143,789	160,060
7. Per capita GDP at current market prices (in US\$)	1,385	1,544	1,675	1,827
8. Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1,465	1,610	1,751	1,909
9. Per capita GDP at constant market prices (Tk.)	55,259	58,603	62,477	66,778
10. Per capita GNI at constant market prices (Tk.)	58,442	61,121	65,326	69,770
11. Growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)	7.11	7.28	7.86	8.13
12. Sectoral growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	2.79	2.97	4.19	3.51
Industry	11.09	10.22	12.06	13.02
Services	6.25	6.69	6.39	6.50
13. Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	15.35	14.74	14.23	13.60
Industry	31.54	32.42	33.66	35.14
Services	53.12	52.85	52.11	51.26
14. Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	13000	14754	17366	19294
Private consumption (billion Tk.)	11979	13569	15935	17696
Public consumption (billion Tk.)	1021	1185	1431	1598
15. Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	5138	6028	7029	8005
Private investment (billion Tk.)	3983	4564	5235	5934
Public investment (billion Tk.)	1155	1465	1794	2071
16. Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	4328	5005	5139	6068
17. National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	5332	5857	6170	7206
18. Consumption as % of GDP	75.02	74.67	77.17	76.07
Private consumption	69.13	68.67	70.81	69.77
Public consumption	5.89	6.00	6.36	6.30
19. Investment as % of GDP	29.65	30.51	31.23	31.56
Private investment	22.99	23.10	23.26	23.40
Public investment	6.66	7.41	7.97	8.17
20. Domestic savings as % of GDP	24.98	25.33	22.83	23.93
21. National savings as % of GDP	30.77	29.64	27.42	28.41
22. Revenue receipt as % of GDP	10.24	11.06	11.53	13.38
Tax	8.97	9.73	10.32	12.06
Non-Tax	1.27	1.33	1.21	1.32
23. Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	15.27	16.05	16.51	18.32

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. Constant price base year: 2005-06

Contd.

## Key Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
24.	General economic level and performance				
	GDP per capita (US \$)	1,385	1,544	1,385	1,544
	GDP rate of growth (%)	7.11	7.28	7.11	7.28
25.	Investment				
	Gross fixed capital formation / GDP	29.65	30.51	29.65	30.51
26.	Savings				
	Savings / GDP	30.77	29.64	30.77	29.64
	Savings / Gross fixed capital formation	103.77	97.16	103.77	97.16
27.	Performance of government				
	Government budget deficit / GDP	4.74	4.76	4.74	4.76
	Taxes / GDP	8.97	9.73	8.97	9.73
28.	Foreign trade performance				
	Imports / GDP, import rate of growth	21.30	20.27	21.3	20.27
	Exports / GDP, export rate of growth	16.65	15.04	16.65	15.04
	(Exports + imports) / GDP	37.95	35.30	37.95	35.3
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-4.65	-5.23	-4.65	-5.23
29.	Balance of payments				
	Current external account balance / GDP	1.14	-0.92	1.14	-0.92
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-4.65	-5.23	-4.65	-5.23
30.	Foreign exchange reserve (million US\$)	30,138	33,493	30,138	33,493 <sup>a</sup>
31.	Prices				
	Producer Price Index (PPI) (base : 2005-06)	196.19	205.47	216.86	219.791 <sup>b</sup>
	Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base : 2005-06)	219.86	231.82	245.22	262.36 <sup>c</sup>
	Interest rate	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Foreign exchange rates (Taka per US\$)	78.27	79.24	82.10	83.94 <sup>d</sup>

Note: <sup>a</sup> February 2018, <sup>b</sup> December 2018, <sup>c</sup> February 2019, <sup>d</sup> January 2019. “p” denotes provisional estimates

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# Acronym

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BBS	: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
BFDC	: Bangladesh Fisheries Development Corporation
BFIDC	: Bangladesh Forest Industries Development Corporation
BMPI	: Building Materials Price Index
BOP	: Balance of Payment
BSIC	: Bangladesh Standard Industrial Classification
CFC	: Consumption of Fixed Capital
C&F	: Clearing and Forwarding
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSPS	: Community Social and Personal Services
DAM	: Department of Agricultural Marketing
FY	: Fiscal Year
FISIM	: Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GCF	: Gross Capital Formation
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
GFCF	: Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GNI	: Gross National Income
GO	: Gross Output
GVA	: Gross Value Added
HIES	: Household Income and Expenditure Survey
IC	: Intermediate Consumption
ISIC	: International Standard Industrial Classification
MP	: Market Price
NBR	: National Board of Revenue
m.p.	: Market Price
NI	: National Income
NPIHS	: Non-Profit Institutions Serving Household Sector
OS	: Operating Surplus
PPI	: Producer Price Index
QIIP	: Quantum Index of Industrial Production
SID	: Statistics and Informatics Division
SNA	: System of National Accounts
UVI	: Unit Value Index
VA	: Value Added



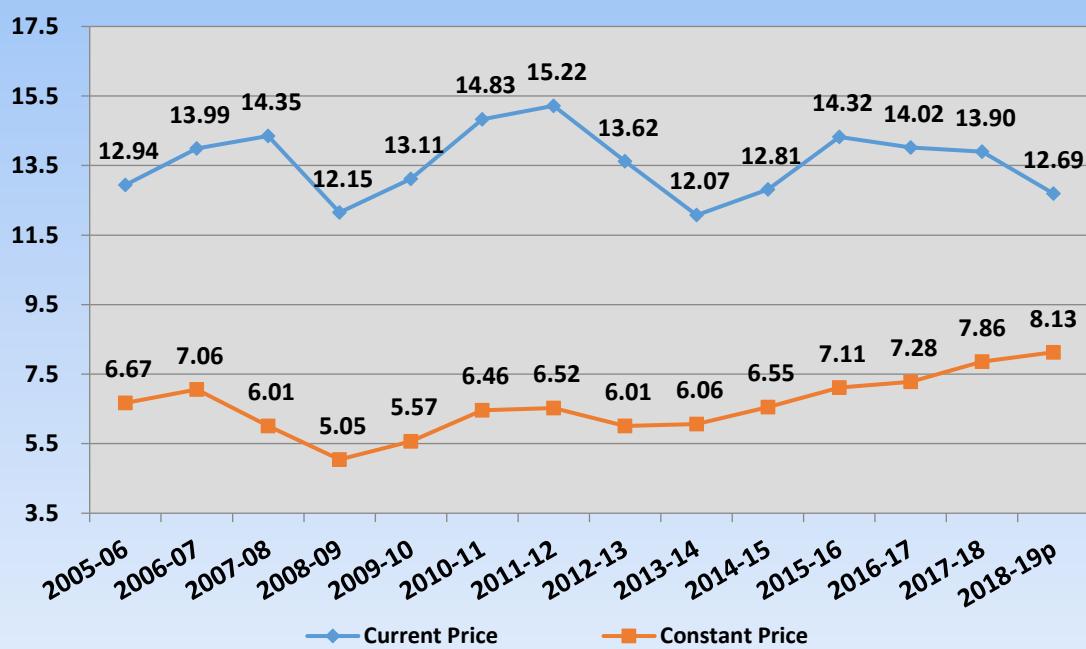
## Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2018-19 and Final Estimates of GDP for FY2017-18

### Provisional Estimates of GDP in FY2018-19

Provisional estimates of GDP for FY2018-19 indicate an expansion of the economy, with a growth of 8.13% in real term as compared to 7.86% (final estimate) in FY2017-18. As compared to FY2017-18, the higher GDP growth in FY2018-19 is mainly due to increase of growth in respect of (i) Agriculture (ii) Manufacturing, (iii) Electricity, Gas and Water Supply, (iv) Construction, (v) Wholesale and retail trade and (vi) Health and Social Works. Crops and horticulture, a sub-sector of the agriculture sector is estimated to post a downward growth of 2.58% in FY2018-19 compared to 3.47% in FY2017-18. However, the growth of overall manufacturing sector increased to 14.73% in FY2018-19 as against 13.40% in the previous year.

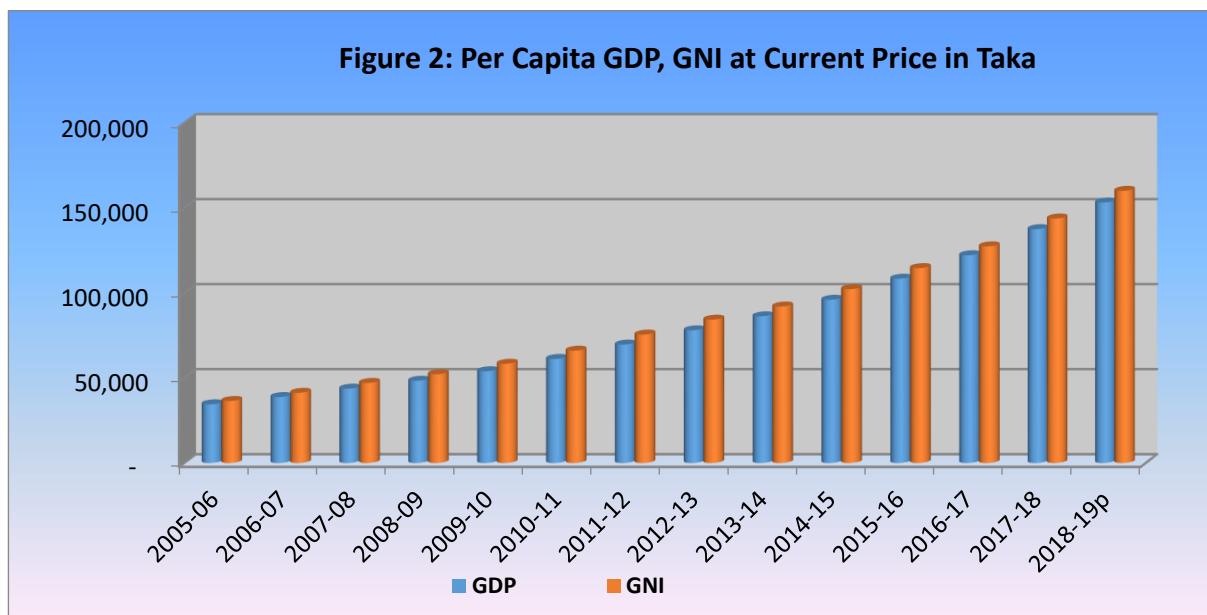
The GDP growth rates at current and constant prices during the years from FY2005-06 to FY2018-19 are shown in the following graph.

**Figure 1: GDP Growth Rate at Current and Constant Price**



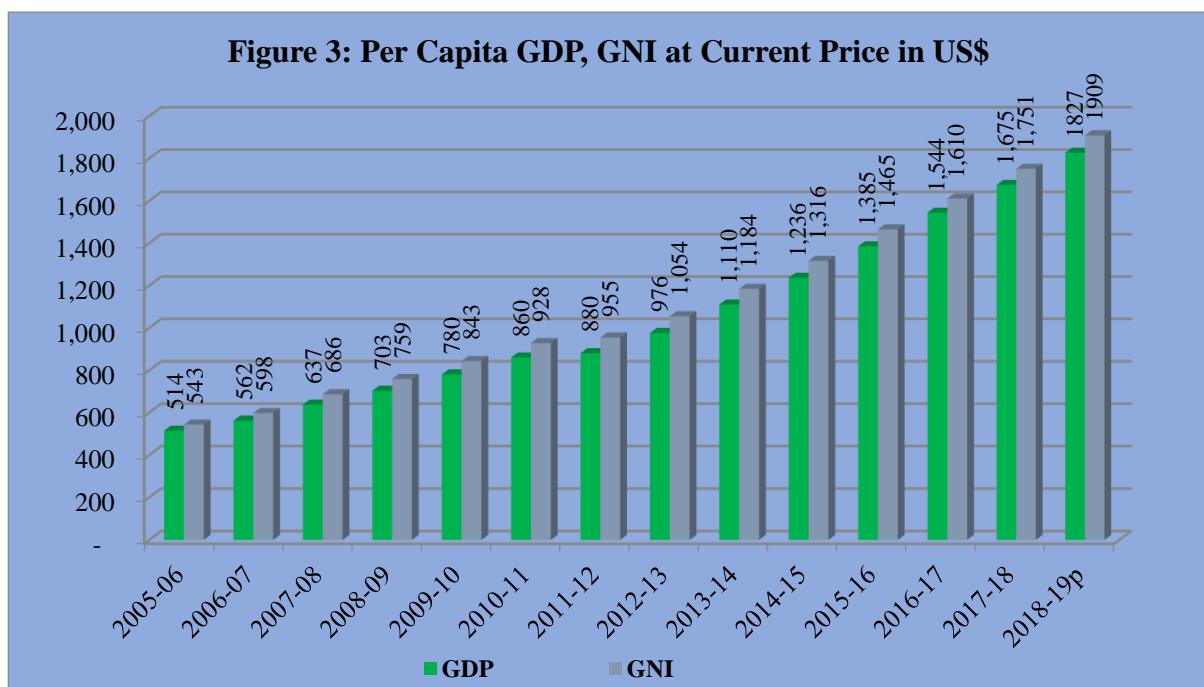
GDP at current market prices is provisionally estimated at Tk. 25,362 billion which is about 12.69% higher than that of FY2017-18. GDP at constant market prices is provisionally

estimated at Tk. 11,055 billion which is 8.13% higher than that of FY2017-18 as shown in Table 5 and Table 6.



### Per Capita Income

At current prices the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2018-19 are estimated at Tk. 153,197 (US\$ 1827) and Tk. 160,060 (US\$ 1909) respectively. At constant prices (at 2005-06 prices) the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2017-18 are estimated at Tk. 66,778 and Tk. 69,770 respectively. The provisional estimates are based on the five to seven months actual data available for the real sectors, government budget and the projected or trend data of the remaining sectors and sub-sectors.



## Sectoral performances of the economy for FY2018-19:

### Agriculture Sector

The agriculture sector contributes about 13.31% of the total GDP. It includes three sub-sectors namely (i) Crops and horticulture (ii) Animal farming and (iii) Forest and related services. The overall growth rate of the broad agriculture sector for FY2018-19 is provisionally estimated at 3.51% in real terms over FY2017-18.

### Crop agriculture

**Crops and Horticulture sub-sector:** According to the provisional estimate, the crops and horticulture sub-sector of the agriculture sector is likely to increase by 2.58% in real terms in FY2018-19 over FY2017-18. This growth is due to increase in Boro, Jute, Potato and Maize production. The production of Jute has increased from 88.94 lac bale in FY2017-18 to 100.23 lac bale in FY2018-19.

**Table 1. Production of major crops**

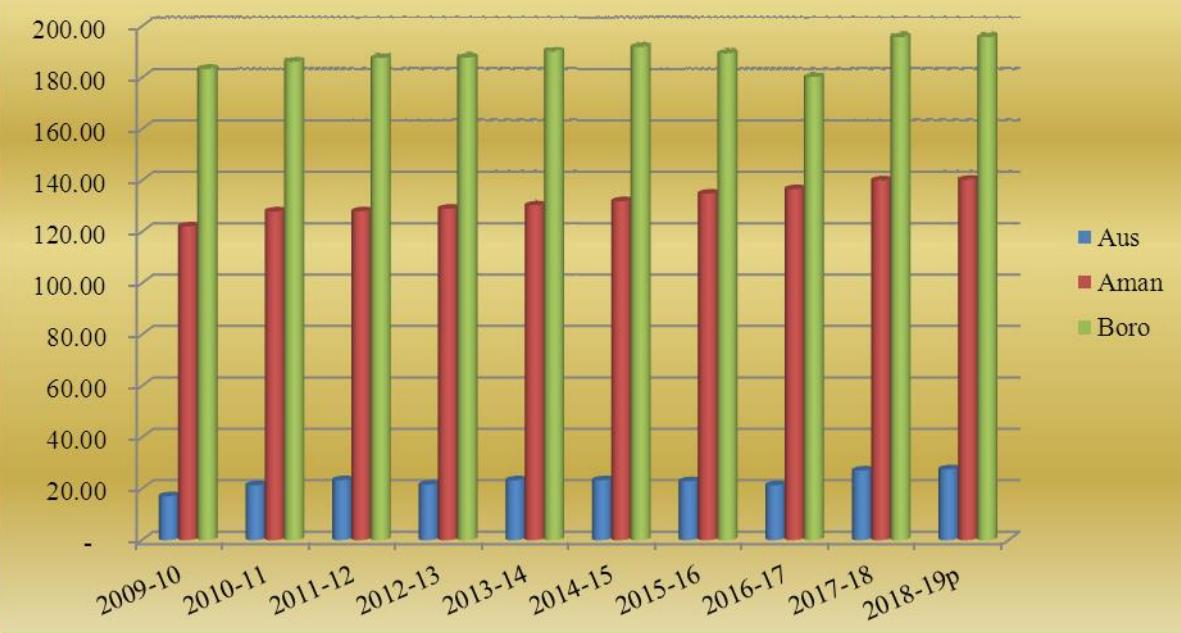
Major Crops	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Lac Metric Ton) 2018-19(p)
Aus	23.26	23.28	22.88	21.34	27.09	27.57
Aman	130.23	131.90	134.83	136.56	139.93	140.19
Boro	190.07	191.92	189.37	180.14	195.75	195.65
Wheat	13.03	13.47	13.48	13.11	13.01	13.01
<b>Total cereals</b>	<b>356.59</b>	<b>360.57</b>	<b>360.56</b>	<b>351.15</b>	<b>375.78</b>	<b>376.42</b>
Maize	21.24	23.50	24.45	27.58	32.72	34.31
Potato	89.50	92.54	94.74	102.16	103.20	103.75
Jute (Lac bale)	74.36	75.01	75.58	82.46	88.94	100.23

Note: “p” denotes provisional.

- Production of Aus rice is 27.57 lac metric tons in FY2018-19 against 27.09 lac metric tons in the previous year, i.e. 01.77% higher.
- Aman rice production is estimated at 140.19 lac metric tons in FY2018-19 against 139.93 lac metric tons in FY2017-18.
- Boro rice production is estimated at 195.65 lac metric tons in FY2018-19 against 195.75 lac metric tons in FY2017-18.

- It assumes that the previous year's production of Wheat will be retained (13.01 lac metric ton) in FY2018-19.
- Production of Maize has been increased significantly over the recent past and BBS is actively considering to adopt the same procedure for estimating its production like other major crops. In FY2018-19, the production Maize has been estimated to 34.31 lac metric tons.
- Production of Potato has been forecasted at 103.75 lac metric tons in FY2018-19 as compared to 103.20 lac metric tons in FY2017-18.
- Production of Jute has increased from 88.94 lac bales in FY2017-18 to 100.23 lac bales in FY2018-19, i.e. 12.69% higher.
- Minor crops contributed about 30% to the total output of the crop sub-sector which includes pulses, spices, sugarcane, fruits, vegetables, tobacco etc. Most of the minor crops production is yet to be finalized and hence the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2018-19. It may cause some changes in the production of minor crops if the final estimation is used. It needs to mention here that during the estimation of provisional GDP, a number of both major and minor crops have not been harvested. Therefore, final estimate was not done. Over-all, the growth of agriculture and forestry sector is likely to increase by 2.58% in FY2018-19 as against 3.47% growth in the previous year.

**Figure 4: Production of Rice by Type**



## Non-crop agriculture

**Animal Farming and Forestry:** The growth rate in the animal farming sub-sector is likely to be 3.47% in FY2018-19 compared to 3.40% in FY2017-18. Gross value added in the forestry and related services sub-sector is expected to grow by 5.58% during FY2018-19, compared to 5.51% in FY2017-18.

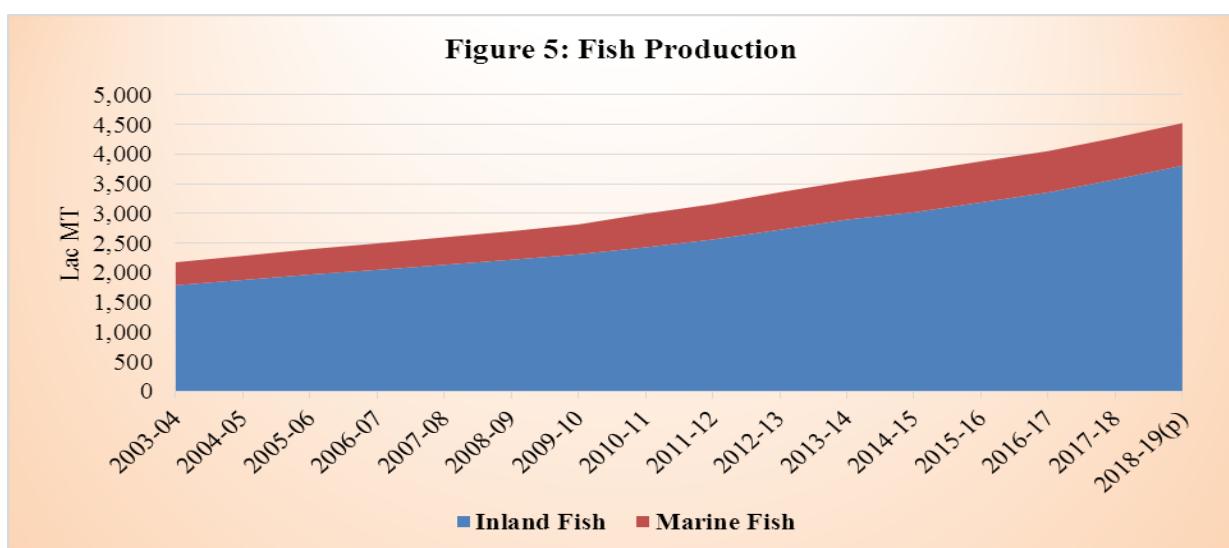
**Fishing:** Total production of inland and marine catches as estimated by the Directorate of Fisheries (DoF) is higher in FY2018-19 than that of the previous year. The fishing sector is likely to grow by 6.29% in FY2018-19 compared to 6.37% in FY2017-18.

**Table 2. Fish production (adjusted)**

Year	Inland Fish	Marine Fish	Total Production (Thousand Metric Ton)
2005-06	1,969	427	2,396
2006-07	2,048	446	2,494
2007-08	2,133	464	2,597
2008-09	2,218	482	2,700
2009-10	2,311	503	2,814
2010-11	2,429	566	2,995
2011-12	2,559	597	3,156
2012-13	2,723	633	3,356
2013-14	2,895	648	3,543
2014-15	3,018	684	3,702
2015-16	3,186	692	3,878
2016-17	3,353	697	4,051
2017-18	3,572	704	4,277
2018-19(p)	3,806	717	4,523

Note: "p" denotes projected estimates

**Figure 5: Fish Production**



## **Industry Sector**

The broad industry sector comprises (i) mining and quarrying (ii) manufacturing (iii) electricity, gas and water supply and (iv) construction activities. The industry sector accounts for 35.14% of GDP at constant prices for FY2018-19. The growth rate of the broad industry sector is provisionally estimated at 13.02% for FY2018-19 compared to 12.06% for FY2017-18. The expected sectoral performances are likely to be as follows:

**Mining and Quarrying:** Data of major components of this sector, i.e. gas, coal and hard rock are obtained from Petrobangla. Estimation of this sector has been made on the basis of three months (July-September, FY2018-19) data. Mining and quarrying is likely to sustain its growth at 7.39% in FY2018-19 which is higher than (7.00%) FY2017-18. Production of coal at Barapukuria is included in the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector. The growth rate of the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector is 12.02% in FY2018-19 as compared to 12.66% in the previous year.

**Manufacturing:** This sector comprises two sub-sectors:

- i) Large and medium scale industries and
- ii) Small scale industries

Provisional estimate of Quantum Index of Industrial Production (QIIP) used in computing value added of large and medium scale industries. Growth rate of value added for large & medium scale industries is 15.61% in FY2018-19 as compared to 14.26% in FY2017-18.

Production of both large and medium scale manufacturing industries, particularly in the case of Garments, Knitwear, Lather and related products, Coke and refined petroleum, Pharmaceuticals, Cement, Animal feed, Dairy products etc. shows higher growth in the first five months of FY2018-19. However, Sugar, Beverages, Cigarette, Grain milling, Electric equipment, Paint and varnishes, Jute textile etc. showed negative growth in the first five months of FY2018-19 as compared to the corresponding period in the previous year.

For estimating output of small scale industries Quantum Index of Industrial Production for Small Scale Industries is used. This sub-sector contributes about 27% of the total output of manufacturing sector. The production of this sub-sector mostly depends on indigenous raw materials and is generally immune to external shocks. Small scale manufacturing industries like Food manufacturing, Grain milling, Garments products, Paper products, Printing and publishing, Metal products, Jewelries, Wooden furniture etc. show higher growth in the first six months of current fiscal year. On the other hand production indices of Rubber products,

Iron and steel and its products, Non-electrical machineries etc. show downward trend in the same period. Growth rate of small scale industries as a whole stands at 10.26% in FY2018-19 as against 9.25% in FY2017-18.

**Table.3. Quantum Index of Major Industries (Large and Medium Scale Industries)**  
(Base: 2005-06)

Code	Name of Industry	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	July-November		
					2017-18	2018-19 (p)	Growth rate
3	GENERAL INDEX(MFG.)	268.11	297.89	342.47	326.12	384.99	18.05
10	Food products	385.10	410.42	501.16	502.47	524.70	4.42
11	Beverages	269.75	257.61	240.41	265.14	263.52	-0.61
12	Tobacco products	135.48	139.57	138.51	136.07	136.33	0.19
13	Textile	138.90	168.39	195.19	183.95	184.85	0.49
14	Wearing apparel	338.73	343.74	388.62	359.53	441.76	22.87
15	Leather and related products	125.44	194.13	292.22	278.41	368.98	32.53
	Wood and products of wood and cork						
16	cork	301.72	325.26	339.52	335.59	350.71	4.51
17	Paper and paper products	181.08	183.67	185.38	184.71	186.98	1.23
	Printing and reproduction of recorded media						
18	recorded media	147.83	155.62	162.22	159.39	173.53	8.87
	Coke and refined petroleum products						
19	products	112.00	182.74	100.80	92.38	109.46	18.49
20	Chemicals and chemical products	92.73	104.04	100.50	109.62	148.79	35.73
	Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical						
21	chemical	319.26	424.30	507.53	484.25	676.56	39.71
22	Rubber and plastic products	338.14	359.79	411.94	398.08	435.04	9.28
	Other non-metallic mineral products						
23	products	258.34	341.85	381.85	357.55	415.61	16.24
24	Basic metals	202.85	174.04	185.27	181.70	187.40	3.14
	Fabricated metal products except machinery						
25	machinery	200.53	146.01	274.34	271.82	293.86	8.11
	Computer, electronic and optical products						
26	products	231.89	153.33	178.57	175.42	196.79	12.18
27	Electrical equipment	214.12	142.77	337.58	346.49	308.12	-11.08
28	Machinery and equipment n.e.c	279.14	406.37	548.73	507.46	606.65	19.54
	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers						
29	trailers	331.63	559.61	438.44	342.19	766.72	124.06
30	Other transport equipment	592.41	560.00	604.43	584.44	569.44	-2.57
31	Furniture	132.02	151.44	184.81	182.69	196.86	7.76

If other industries could retain at least the same rate of growth as achieved in the corresponding period of previous fiscal year, the overall manufacturing sector may achieve a growth rate of 14.73% in FY2018-19 as compared to 13.40% in FY2017-18.

**Electricity and Gas:** The data available up to December 2018 have been used for projecting the growth rate of this sector. Long term trend of the annual production of electricity and gas is shown in the following table:

**Table 4. Production of Gas and Electricity**

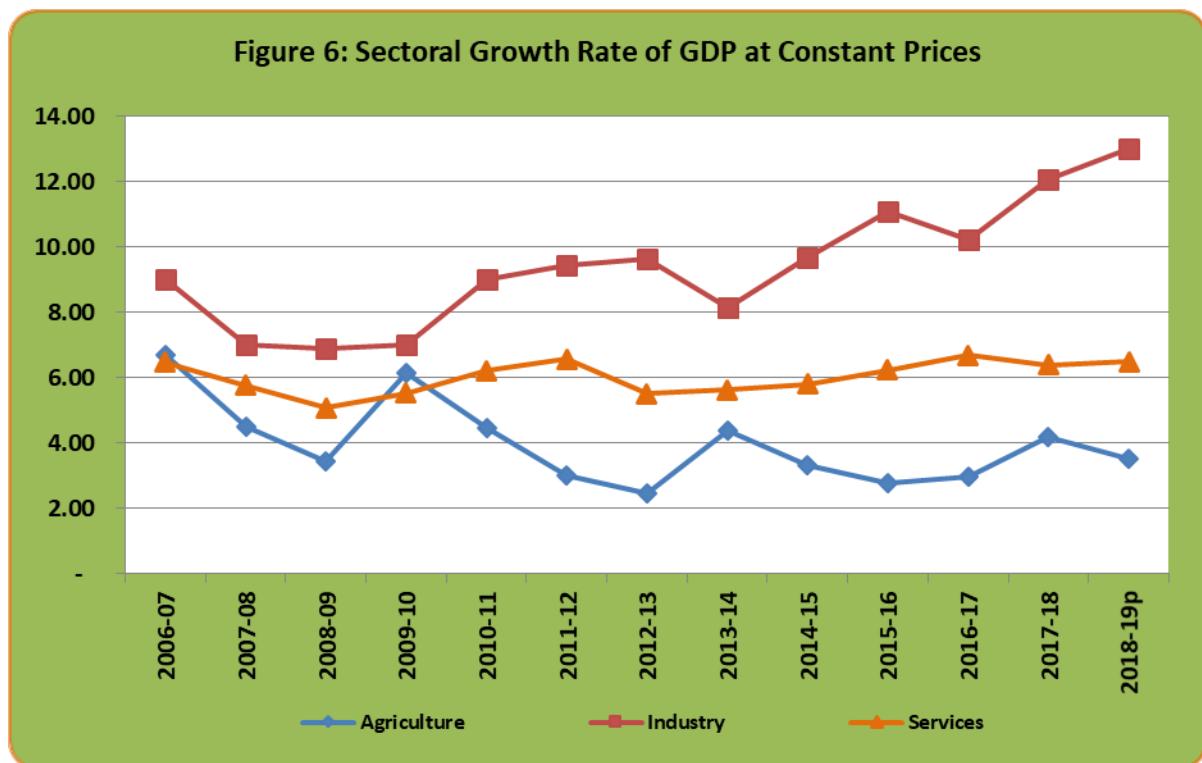
Year	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> Cu. meter)	Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> KWh)
2005-06	14,921	22,977
2006-07	15,920	23,268
2007-08	17,014	24,953
2008-09	18,511	26,533
2009-10	19,919	29,246
2010-11	20,075	31,355
2011-12	21,056	35,117
2012-13	22,670	38,229
2013-14	23,232	38,040
2014-15	25,263	40,358
2015-16	27,559	46,371
2016-17	27,445	50,691
2017-18	27,430	56,014
2017-18	6,929 (July-September)	27,954 (July-December)
2018-19	7,036 (July-September)	31,211 (July- December)

- In FY2016-17 and FY2017-18 electricity production was 50,691 and 56,014 million KWh respectively as reported by Power Development Board (PDB). Electricity production for the first six months (July-December 2018) of FY2018-19 was 31,211 million KWh, which was 3,257 million KWh higher than that of the same period of the previous year. It is expected that the generation of electricity will maintain the same growth in the full year of FY2018-19.
- In FY2016-17 and FY2017-18 gas production was 27.45 and 27.43 billion cubic meters respectively. Gas production for the first three months (July-September 2018) of FY2018-19 was 7.04 billion cubic meters, which was 1.54% higher than that of the same period of last year.

As a result, the growth rate of the electricity, gas and water supply sector is expected to be 10.57% in FY2018-19 as compared to 9.19% in FY2017-18.

**Construction:** The major components of construction activities are pucca, semi-pucca, kutchha house construction and other structures. The value of output of pucca and semi-pucca dwelling and non-dwellings construction is estimated using commodity flow approach. This approach envisages estimation of production of commodities used in construction after adjusting them for inputs in other industries, changes in stocks; imports and exports so as to obtain the net

availability of commodities for construction purposes. The expenditure on kutcha house construction is estimated in an indirect way, based on the estimated increase in the stock of such houses and the cost of construction of an average quality house. Cement, iron and steel, bricks, timber & round wood and fixtures & fittings are the major inputs of the construction sector. The domestic production of cement in the first six months of FY2018-19 is higher than that of the same period of previous year. Data available from Bangladesh Bank shows that the import of iron and steel during July-December 2018 is higher than that of the same period of the previous year. The production of bricks in the first six months of FY2018-19 is slightly increased over the same period of previous year. Public sector construction is likely to be higher due to increased Annual Development Programme for FY2018-19. As a whole the construction sector is likely to achieve higher growth rate due to increase of construction activity. The construction sector is, therefore, projected to grow by 9.61% in FY2018-19.



## **Service Sector**

Service sector or tertiary sector includes all service activities. Total output of the service sector consists of the collective outputs of the wholesale and retail trade, transport, storage and communication, financial intermediations, real estate, renting and business activities, public administration and defence, education, health and social work and community, social and personal services activities. The sectoral share of the services sector is 55.38% of the total GDP at current prices. Growth scenarios of the service sector for FY2018-19 are briefly as follows:

**Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household goods:** Commodity flow method is applied to estimate output of this sector which depends on agriculture and manufacturing sectors. The output of this sector is likely to register a growth rate of 7.70% in FY2018-19 compared to 7.45% in previous year. It is due to increase in manufacturing production and imported commodities in FY2018-19. Table 5 and table 6 present the value added estimates and the growth rates of wholesale and retail trade sector during FY2015-16 to FY2018-19 at current and constant prices respectively.

**Hotel and Restaurant:** Growth rates obtained from Hotel and restaurant survey 2009-10 are used for estimating output of Hotel and Restaurants sector adjusted by coefficients from survey of selected economic indicators. Consumer Price Index (CPI) is used for constant price estimates. The sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 7.43% in FY2018-19 which is higher than previous year (7.28%).

**Transport, Storage and Communication Sector:** Major sources of information of this sector are Bangladesh Road Transport Authority (BRTA), Bangladesh Railway (BR), Bangladesh Shipping Corporation (BSC), Chittagong Port Authority, Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Corporation (BIWTC), Bangladesh Post Office etc. The combined effect of information from this sector show that the transport, storage and communication sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 6.88 in FY2018-19 which is higher than previous year (6.58%). Post and Tele communication services increased with a growth of 7.56% in FY2018-19. Communication services, particularly the Mobile Phone Services (MPS) market continued to drive the telecommunication industries because of strong consumer demand which led to the high growth of Post and Telecommunication sub-sector. Hence the share of this sector in GDP is estimated 10.98% at constant prices.

**Financial Intermediations:** The financial institutions including central bank, schedule banks, leasing companies, insurance companies, microfinance institutions, stock markets etc. belong to this sector. The sources of data are Bangladesh Bank, Insurance Development and Regularity Authority (IDRA), Bangladesh Insurance Association, Bangladesh Central Depository Ltd and annual report of other financial institutions. Net interest income is the key indicator used to estimate the value added of banking sector, where premium received less claim paid is used to estimate the value added of insurance sector. Other financial auxiliary includes money changers, insurance agents and stock markets. The sector experienced an increase of 7.90% in FY2017-18, where the increase is estimated to 8.32% in FY2018-19.

**Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities Sector:** Inter-censal compound growth rate is used for estimating dwelling houses. Annual average house rent and maintenance cost is used for estimating output and intermediate consumption respecting at constant price. Extrapolation and set movers obtained from the Population and Housing Census, 2011, have been used for estimating the value added in this sector for FY2018-19. The growth rate in this sector is provisionally estimated at 5.15% in FY2018-19.

**Public Administration & Defence Sector:** This sector covers services rendered by the administrative departments of the central and the local governments, government non-profit institutions (NPIs) and defense sector as well. The sources of data are the budget documents of the central government (revenue and development budgets) and local governments. At constant prices Public Administration and Defense sector is likely to grow by 6.45 percent in FY2018-19 compared to the previous year.

**Education Sector:** Gross value added (GVA) of this sector is compiled mainly from public and private educational institutions. Public part is estimated from Government budget document. Private part is estimated from the growth rate of “Private education survey 2006-07”. Sectoral growth rate for education is expected to be 6.50% in FY2018-19 compared 7.01% in FY2017-18.

**Health and Social Works:** Health sector is divided into public and private sub sector. Current price GVA of Public sector is estimated on income method by using the data from government expenditure data collected from office of the Comptroller General of Accounts (CGA). Current price is then deflated to constant price by using CPI national. Growth rate of Survey on private health establishment survey, 2007 is used to estimate constant price GVA of private sector and it is being inflated by the said deflator to come up with current price estimate. It is estimated

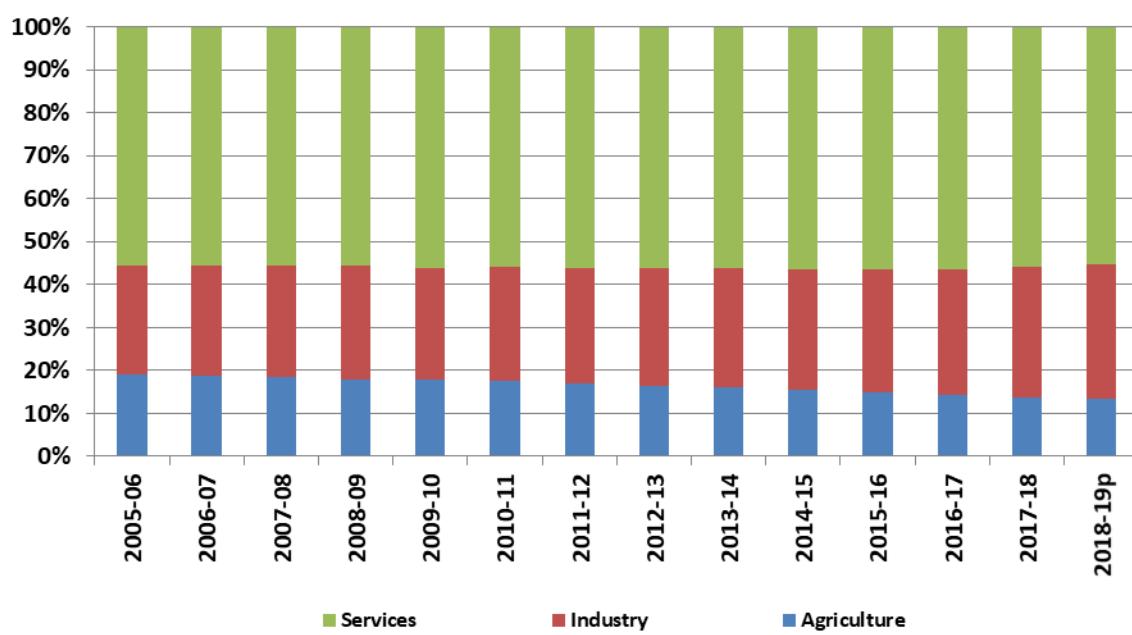
that the sector would record a higher growth of 9.15% in FY2018-19 as compared to 7.02% in FY2017-18.

**Community, Social and Personal Services:** This sector is projected to grow by 3.69% in FY2018-19 over FY2017-18. This sector is estimated from the growth rate of “Labour force survey 2013” and “Professional and miscellaneous survey 1992-93”.

### Sectoral Shares in GDP

At current prices the share of the Agriculture sector (which includes crop and non-crop agriculture, animal farming and poultry, forestry and fishing) in total GDP is 13.31% in FY2018-19 as against 13.82% for FY2017-18. At current prices, the share of Industry sector in total GDP is 31.31% for FY2018-19 as against 30.17% for FY2017-18. The share of the service sector (wholesale and retail trade; hotel and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations; real estate, renting and business activity; public administration and defence; education; health and social work; community, social and personal services) in total GDP is 55.38% for FY2018-19 which was 56.00% for FY2017-18. The data on sectoral shares show that the share of agriculture sector in GDP is gradually decreasing while that of service sector is increasing.

**Figure 7: Broad Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices**



These changes indicate that while physical output (particularly for crops and horticulture) of Agriculture sector has increased on a sustained basis, its relative contribution has been declining while service sector contribution has been steadily increasing over the period.

**Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industry Sector	(Million Tk.)							
	2015-16		2016-17		2017-18		2018-19(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate						
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>2,433,902</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>2,650,253</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>2,942,347</b>	<b>11.02</b>	<b>3,210,937</b>	<b>9.13</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,903,146	7.83	2,053,983	7.93	2,273,525	10.69	2,462,659	8.32
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,343,222	6.50	1,437,045	6.98	1,591,711	10.76	1,713,076	7.62
ii) Animal Farming	331,653	10.98	360,262	8.63	396,246	9.99	432,118	9.05
iii) Forest and Related Services	228,271	11.38	256,676	12.44	285,568	11.26	317,465	11.17
2. Fishing	530,756	11.55	596,270	12.34	668,823	12.17	748,278	11.88
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>4,738,710</b>	<b>16.51</b>	<b>5,483,066</b>	<b>15.71</b>	<b>6,422,191</b>	<b>17.13</b>	<b>7,552,838</b>	<b>17.61</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	285,777	19.69	341,270	19.42	388,837	13.94	440,386	13.26
4. Manufacturing	2,951,110	15.96	3,418,287	15.83	4,041,443	18.23	4,820,481	19.28
i) Large and Medium Scale	2,401,641	16.59	2,792,168	16.26	3,325,938	19.12	3,998,602	20.22
ii) Small Scale	549,469	13.31	626,119	13.95	715,505	14.28	821,878	14.87
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	238,291	19.94	262,435	10.13	293,361	11.78	325,408	10.92
6. Construction	1,263,532	16.47	1,461,073	15.63	1,698,550	16.25	1,966,563	15.78
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>9,300,505</b>	<b>14.23</b>	<b>10,565,912</b>	<b>13.61</b>	<b>11,918,701</b>	<b>12.80</b>	<b>13,361,116</b>	<b>12.10</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,142,574	11.25	2,439,581	13.86	2,798,225	14.70	3,212,040	14.79
8. Hotels and Restaurants	170,583	14.27	193,182	13.25	221,228	14.52	252,803	14.27
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,691,650	12.76	1,870,755	10.59	2,046,300	9.38	2,254,382	10.17
10. Financial Intermediations	636,013	14.06	732,046	15.10	837,283	14.38	942,647	12.58
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activity	1,237,395	16.67	1,445,392	16.81	1,664,189	15.14	1,868,491	12.28
12. Public Adm. and Defence	667,111	31.65	784,407	17.58	902,277	15.03	1,001,203	10.96
13. Education	465,124	23.62	568,555	22.24	644,778	13.41	723,081	12.14
14. Health and social work	347,578	15.34	389,867	12.17	440,642	13.02	500,562	13.60
15. Community, social and Personal services	1,942,478	10.12	2,142,127	10.28	2,363,779	10.35	2,605,906	10.24
<b>GVA at current basic prices</b>	<b>16,473,116</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>18,699,230</b>	<b>13.51</b>	<b>21,283,239</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>24,124,891</b>	<b>13.35</b>
Tax less subsidy	855,521	20.81	1,058,923	23.78	1,221,555	15.36	1,236,879	1.25
<b>GDP at current market prices</b>	<b>17,328,637</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>19,758,154</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>22,504,793</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>25,361,770</b>	<b>12.69</b>
<b>GNI at current market prices</b>	<b>18,326,749</b>	<b>13.53</b>	<b>20,607,164</b>	<b>12.44</b>	<b>23,531,077</b>	<b>14.19</b>	<b>26,497,865</b>	<b>12.61</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 6. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p) (base: 2005-06)**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	2015-16		2016-17		2017-18		2018-19(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,301,786</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1,340,511</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>1,396,616</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>1,445,659</b>	<b>3.51</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	992,281	1.79	1,011,725	1.96	1,046,880	3.47	1,073,917	2.58
i) Crops and Horticulture	708,139	0.88	714,908	0.96	736,780	3.06	749,693	1.75
ii) Animal Farming	141,027	3.19	145,689	3.31	150,646	3.40	155,873	3.47
iii) Forest and Related services	143,115	5.12	151,128	5.60	159,453	5.51	168,351	5.58
2. Fishing	309,504	6.11	328,786	6.23	349,736	6.37	371,742	6.29
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>2,675,137</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>2,948,659</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>3,304,284</b>	<b>12.06</b>	<b>3,734,347</b>	<b>13.02</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	149,966	12.84	163,302	8.89	174,737	7.00	187,658	7.39
4. Manufacturing	1,782,228	11.69	1,977,653	10.97	2,242,701	13.40	2,573,030	14.73
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,473,134	12.26	1,638,195	11.20	1,871,837	14.26	2,164,112	15.61
ii) Small Scale	309,094	9.06	339,458	9.82	370,864	9.25	408,919	10.26
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	127,422	13.33	138,196	8.46	150,892	9.19	166,844	10.57
6. Construction	615,521	8.56	669,508	8.77	735,954	9.92	806,814	9.63
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>4,505,812</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>4,807,284</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>5,114,389</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>5,447,017</b>	<b>6.50</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,186,654	6.50	1,274,166	7.37	1,369,139	7.45	1,474,618	7.70
8. Hotels and Restaurants	63,657	6.98	68,198	7.13	73,159	7.28	78,598	7.43
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	959,718	6.08	1,024,633	6.76	1,092,084	6.58	1,167,187	6.88
10. Financial Intermediations	287,873	7.74	314,127	9.12	338,934	7.90	367,119	8.32
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	562,968	4.47	589,973	4.80	619,357	4.98	651,277	5.15
12. Public Adm. and Defence	307,962	11.43	336,152	9.15	364,628	8.47	388,139	6.45
13. Education	202,480	11.71	225,465	11.35	241,270	7.01	256,955	6.50
14. Health and Social Work	156,124	7.54	168,040	7.63	179,841	7.02	196,303	9.15
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	778,376	3.30	806,529	3.62	835,977	3.65	866,820	3.69
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>9,096,454</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>9,815,289</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>10,627,022</b>	<b>8.27</b>
Tax less subsidy	352,655	5.83	382,521	8.47	409,087	6.94	428,115	4.65
<b>GDP at constant market prices</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>9,478,975</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>10,224,375</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>11,055,137</b>	<b>8.13</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 7. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industry Sector	2015-16		2016-17		2017-18		2018-19(p)	
	Current Prices	Constant Prices						
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>14.17</b>	<b>14.74</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>14.23</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>13.60</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	11.55	11.70	10.98	11.12	10.68	10.67	10.21	10.11
i) Crops and Horticulture	8.15	8.35	7.69	7.86	7.48	7.51	7.10	7.05
ii) Animal Farming	2.01	1.66	1.93	1.60	1.86	1.53	1.79	1.47
iii) Forest and Related Services	1.39	1.69	1.37	1.66	1.34	1.62	1.32	1.58
2. Fishing	3.22	3.65	3.19	3.61	3.14	3.56	3.10	3.50
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>28.77</b>	<b>31.54</b>	<b>29.32</b>	<b>32.42</b>	<b>30.17</b>	<b>33.66</b>	<b>31.31</b>	<b>35.14</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	1.73	1.77	1.83	1.80	1.83	1.78	1.83	1.77
4. Manufacturing	17.91	21.01	18.28	21.74	18.99	22.85	19.98	24.21
i) Large and Medium Scale	14.58	17.37	14.93	18.01	15.63	19.07	16.57	20.36
ii) Small Scale	3.34	3.64	3.35	3.73	3.36	3.78	3.41	3.85
5. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply	1.45	1.50	1.40	1.52	1.38	1.54	1.35	1.57
6. Construction	7.67	7.26	7.81	7.36	7.98	7.50	8.15	7.59
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>56.46</b>	<b>53.12</b>	<b>56.50</b>	<b>52.85</b>	<b>56.00</b>	<b>52.11</b>	<b>55.38</b>	<b>51.26</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	13.01	13.99	13.05	14.01	13.15	13.95	13.31	13.88
8. Hotels and Restaurants	1.04	0.75	1.03	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.05	0.74
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	10.27	11.31	10.00	11.26	9.61	11.13	9.34	10.98
10. Financial Intermediations	3.86	3.39	3.91	3.45	3.93	3.45	3.91	3.45
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	7.51	6.64	7.73	6.49	7.82	6.31	7.75	6.13
12. Public Adm. and Defence	4.05	3.63	4.19	3.70	4.24	3.71	4.15	3.65
13. Education	2.82	2.39	3.04	2.48	3.03	2.46	3.00	2.42
14. Health and Social Work	2.11	1.84	2.08	1.85	2.07	1.83	2.07	1.85
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	11.79	9.18	11.46	8.87	11.11	8.52	10.80	8.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 8. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 2014-15 to 2018-19(p)**

Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	15158022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,361,770
GNI (Million Tk.)	16142043	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,077	26,497,865
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	96004	108,378	122,152	137,518	153,197
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	11.29	12.89	12.71	12.58	11.40
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	102,236	114,621	127,401	143,789	160,060
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	11.11	12.11	11.15	12.86	11.32
Per Capita GDP (US \$)	1236	1,385	1,544	1,675	1,827
Per Capita GNI (US \$)	1316	1,465	1,610	1,751	1,909

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 9. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 2014-15 to 2018-19(p)**

(Base: 2005-06)

Item	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	8248624	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,055,137
GNI (Million Tk.)	8784104	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,550,358
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	52243	55,259	58,603	62,477	66,778
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	5.11	5.77	6.05	6.61	6.88
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	55634	58,442	61,121	65,326	69,770
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	4.94	5.05	4.58	6.88	6.80

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

## **Final Estimates of GDP for FY2017-18**

The provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for FY2017-18 were released in May 2018. These estimates are revised and finalized incorporating latest information of agricultural production, index of industrial production and performance of other key sectors like construction; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations and government expenditure. Thus, final estimates of GDP are based on a more complete annual data than what were available for the provisional estimates. The salient features of the final estimates are stated below:

### **Estimate at constant prices (base: 2005-06)**

#### **a. Gross Domestic Product**

Gross domestic product at constant prices (base: 2005-06) in FY2017-18 has now been estimated at Tk. 10,224,375 million, against Tk. 9,478,975 million in FY2016-17, showing a growth rate of 7.86 per cent over the previous year. The slight increase in growth rate of real GDP in final estimate (7.86%) as compared to the provisional estimate for the FY2017-18 (7.65%) is primarily due to upward revision in the growth of agriculture, mining & quarrying, public administration, education and some other sectors.

#### **b. Per Capita GDP**

The per capita GDP in real terms (base: 2005-06) for FY2017-18 has been estimated at Tk. 62,477 as against Tk. 58,603 for FY2016-17. The growth rate of per capita GDP has been estimated at 6.61% for FY2017-18.

#### **Agriculture sector**

According to the final estimates, the agriculture sector (including fishing) showed a growth of 4.19% in FY2017-18 over FY2016-17. Such growth was largely attributed to the increased production of Aus, Aman, Boro, Wheat and Potato.

In the provisional estimates, the crop sub-sector was estimated to grow by 0.98% but in the final estimates, this sub-sector's growth rate stood at 3.06%.

In the provisional estimates, the fisheries sub-sector was estimated to grow by 6.30%, but in the final estimates, this sub-sector recorded slightly higher growth rate of 6.37% based on fish production data provided by the Directorate of Fishery (DoF).

## **Industry sector**

**Mining and Quarrying:** In the provisional estimate, the projected growth rate of mining and quarrying sector was 8.48% in FY2017-18. The final estimate showed a growth rate of 7.00%.

**Manufacturing:** The overall growth rate of manufacturing sector has been finally estimated at 13.40% for FY2017-18 which is higher than the provisional estimate of 13.18%. In the final estimate, large and medium scale manufacturing industries grew by 14.26% as against 13.77% for FY2017-18.

**Electricity, Gas and Water:** The overall growth rate of this sector has been finally estimated at 9.19% for FY2017-18 which is higher than the provisional estimate of 8.36%. The electricity, gas and water sub-sector grew by 10.19%, 2.20% and 5.66% respectively for FY2017-18.

**Construction:** In the provisional estimates for FY2017-18, the growth rate was calculated at 10.11%. The final estimate shows a decrease in the growth rate and stands at 9.92% in FY2017-18.

## **Services sector**

**Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods:** The growth rate in this sector is finally estimated at 7.45% as against 7.17% in the provisional estimate for FY2017-18.

**Transport, Storage and Communication:** In the final estimate, the growth rate in Transport, storage and communication sector is 6.58% against 6.33% in the provisional estimate.

**Financial Intermediation:** The growth rate of financial intermediation is finally estimated at 7.90% in the 2017-18 estimate.

**Public Administration:** The growth rate of Public Administration and Defense sector is finally estimated at 8.47 percent as against 9.24 percent in the provisional estimate for FY2017-18.

\* Table 10 and table 11 show the volume and growth rate of GDP in the provisional and the final estimates for FY2017-18.

## **Estimate at current prices**

### **Gross Domestic Product**

Gross domestic product at current prices for FY2017-18 has now been estimated at Tk. 22,504,793 million, against Tk. 19,758,154 million in FY2016-17, showing a growth rate of 13.90% over the previous year.

The growth rate of GDP for FY2017-18 over FY2016-17 is finally estimated at 13.90% which was provisional estimated at 13.29%.

**Table 10. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Current Prices, 2017-18**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>2,909,415</b>	<b>2,942,347</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>11.02</b>
1. Agriculture and Forestry	<b>2,238,628</b>	<b>2,273,525</b>	8.99	10.69
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,556,814	1,591,711	8.33	10.76
ii) Animal Farming	396,246	396,246	9.99	9.99
iii) Forest and Related Services	285,568	285,568	11.26	11.26
2. Fishing	670,787	668,823	12.50	12.17
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>6,426,722</b>	<b>6,422,191</b>	<b>17.21</b>	<b>17.13</b>
3. Mining and Quarrying	401,012	388,837	17.51	13.94
4. Manufacturing	4,022,503	4,041,443	17.68	18.23
i) Large and Medium Scale	3,303,350	3,325,938	18.31	19.12
ii) Small Scale	719,153	715,505	14.86	14.28
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	286,942	293,361	9.34	11.78
6. Construction	1,716,265	1,698,550	17.47	16.25
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>11,828,665</b>	<b>11,918,701</b>	<b>11.95</b>	<b>12.80</b>
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2,766,502	2,798,225	13.40	14.70
8. Hotels and Restaurants	210,591	221,228	9.01	14.52
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	2,042,094	2,046,300	9.16	9.38
10. Financial Intermediations	837,283	837,283	14.38	14.38
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	1,588,842	1,664,189	9.92	15.14
12. Public Administration and Defense	927,997	902,277	18.31	15.03
13. Education	650,019	644,778	14.33	13.41
14. Health and Social Work	440,642	440,642	13.02	13.02
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	2,364,695	2,363,779	10.39	10.35
<b>GVA at Current Basic Prices</b>	<b>21,164,801</b>	<b>21,283,239</b>	<b>13.19</b>	<b>13.82</b>
Tax less subsidy	1,220,179	1,221,555	15.23	15.36
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>22,384,980</b>	<b>22,504,793</b>	<b>13.29</b>	<b>13.90</b>
<b>GNI at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>23,379,425</b>	<b>23,531,077</b>	<b>13.45</b>	<b>14.19</b>

**Table 11. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Constant Prices, 2017-18**

(Base: 2005-06)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate		(Million Tk.)
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional	Final	
<b>I. Agriculture</b>	<b>1,381,505</b>	<b>1,396,616</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>4.19</b>	
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,032,019	1,046,880	2.01	3.47	
i) Crops and Horticulture	721,919	736,780	0.98	3.06	
ii) Animal Farming	150,646	150,646	3.40	3.40	
iii) Forest and Related Services	159,453	159,453	5.51	5.51	
2. Fishing	349,486	349,736	6.30	6.37	
<b>II. Industry</b>	<b>3,302,341</b>	<b>3,304,284</b>	<b>11.99</b>	<b>12.06</b>	
3. Mining and Quarrying	177,146	174,737	8.48	7.00	
4. Manufacturing	2,238,272	2,242,701	13.18	13.40	
i) Large and Medium Scale	1,863,716	1,871,837	13.77	14.26	
ii) Small Scale	374,556	370,864	10.34	9.25	
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	149,752	150,892	8.36	9.19	
6. Construction	737,171	735,954	10.11	9.92	
<b>III. Services</b>	<b>5,111,757</b>	<b>5,114,389</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.39</b>	
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	1,365,466	1,369,139	7.17	7.45	
8. Hotels and Restaurants	73,159	73,159	7.28	7.28	
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,089,493	1,092,084	6.33	6.58	
10. Financial Intermediations	338,934	338,934	7.90	7.90	
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	618,313	619,357	4.80	4.98	
12. Public Administration and Defense	367,220	364,628	9.24	8.47	
13. Education	243,354	241,270	7.93	7.01	
14. Health and Social Work	179,841	179,841	7.02	7.02	
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	835,977	835,977	3.65	3.65	
<b>GVA at Basic Prices</b>	<b>9,795,602</b>	<b>9,815,289</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>7.90</b>	
Tax less subsidy	408,696	409,087	6.84	6.94	
<b>GDP at Constant Market Prices</b>	<b>10,204,299</b>	<b>10,224,375</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.86</b>	

## Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP by Expenditure Category

### Provisional and Final Estimates by Expenditure Category

Taking the perspective of the final uses of a country's output, GDP can be derived as the total of final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net exports. Final consumption expenditure is incurred by three institutional sectors i.e. General Government, Households and Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households (NPISH).

#### Final Consumption Expenditure (FCE)

At current prices the final consumption expenditure is likely to grow by 11.10% in FY2018-19 compared to the previous year. In FY2018-19, the final consumption is Tk. 19,293,841 million as against Tk. 17,365,869 million in FY2017-18. In FY2018-19, its share in GDE (Gross Domestic Expenditure) and GDP (Gross Domestic Product) are 75.65% and 76.07% respectively. In FY2017-18, the share of final consumption expenditure was 77.35% of GDE and 77.17% of GDP.

**Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE):** Private final consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 17,696,159 million in FY2018-19 and Tk. 15,935,308 million which is 11.05% higher than that in FY2017-18. Table 12 shows the rate of change of consumption expenditure at current prices.

**Table 12. Growth Rate of Final Consumption Expenditure**

Year	Growth Rate (%)			Consumption-GDP Ratio (%)		
	Total	Private	General Government	Total	Private	General Government
2011-12	14.35	14.38	13.91	78.78	73.74	5.04
2012-13	12.45	12.25	15.35	77.96	72.85	5.12
2013-14	12.00	11.65	16.92	77.91	72.57	5.34
2014-15	12.71	12.60	14.22	77.84	72.44	5.40
2015-16	10.18	9.10	24.65	75.02	69.13	5.89
2016-17	13.49	13.27	16.02	74.67	68.67	6.00
2017-18	17.71	17.44	20.76	77.17	70.81	6.36
2018-19(p)	11.10	11.05	11.68	76.07	69.77	6.30

"p" denotes provisional estimates

**General Government Consumption Expenditure:** Based on budgets (allocations/ estimates), general government consumption expenditure is projected to grow by 11.68% in FY2019.

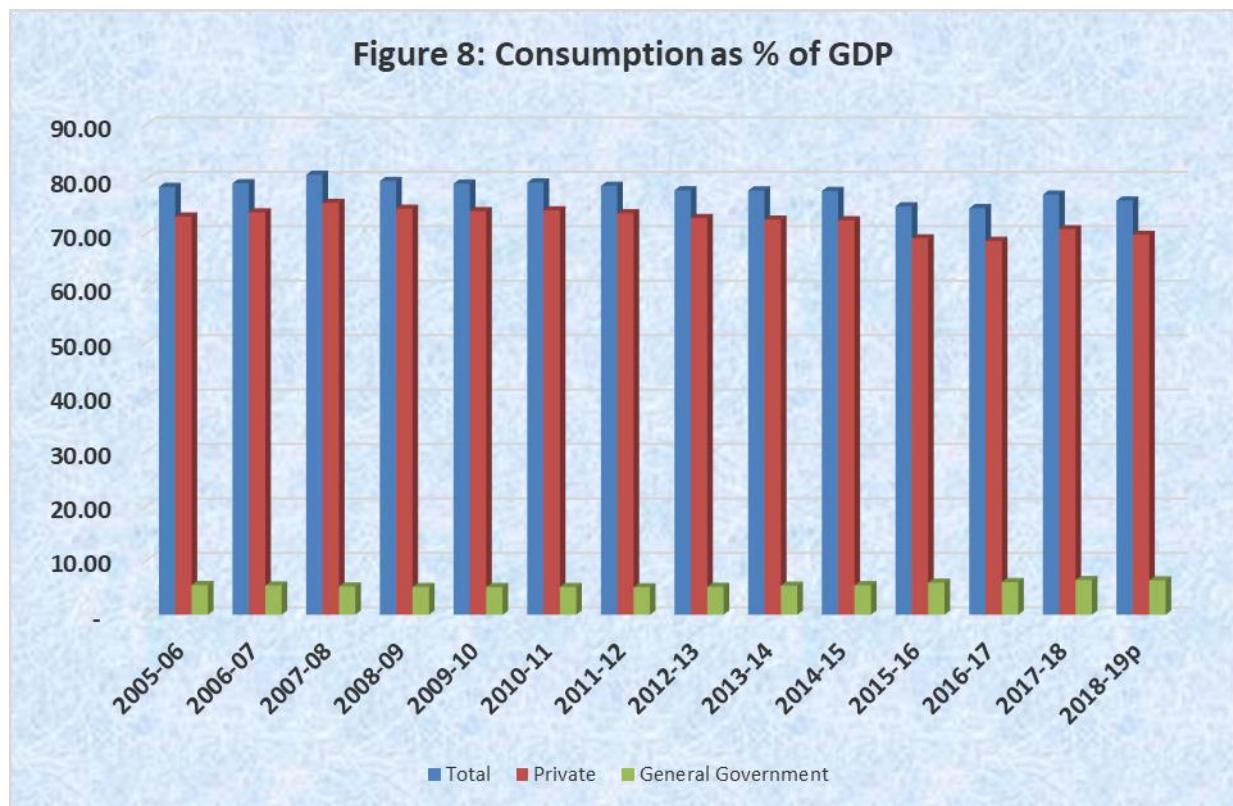
- The final government consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 1,597,682 million in FY2018-19 which is 6.30% of the GDP (Table-14). In FY2017-18, the final consumption expenditure was Tk. 1,430,561 million, which was 6.36% of the GDP.
- In FY2018-19, the growth rate of general government final consumption expenditure in real terms is likely to be 7.96% while this growth rate is estimated at 11.68% at current prices.

**Table 13. General Government Expenditure by Heads**

Year	General Government Expenditure (Million Tk.)					General Government Expenditure (%)				
	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total
	Total	Revenue	Development			Total	Revenue	Development		
2006-07(RE)	626560	447400	179160	40032	666592	93.99	67.12	26.88	6.01	100.00
2007-08(RE)	731850	547300	184550	46037	777887	94.08	70.36	23.72	5.92	100.00
2008-09(RE)	851960	655280	196680	54044	906004	94.03	72.33	21.71	5.97	100.00
2009-10(RE)	984880	725710	259170	61049	1045929	94.16	69.38	24.78	5.84	100.00
2010-11(RE)	1149380	819310	330070	90073	1239453	92.73	66.10	26.63	7.27	100.00
2011-12(RE)	1353300	973100	380200	109088	1462388	92.54	66.54	26.00	7.46	100.00
2012-13(RE)	1587470	1087120	500350	140113	1727583	91.89	62.93	28.96	8.11	100.00
2013-14(RE)	1802500	1233370	569130	170138	1972638	91.38	62.52	28.85	8.62	100.00
2014-15(RE)	2075320	1363880	711440	188152	2263472	91.69	60.26	31.43	8.31	100.00
2015-16(RE)	2481543	1610870	870673	215904	2697447	92.00	59.72	32.28	8.00	100.00
2016-17(RE)	3036320	1929320	1107000	240128	3276448	92.67	58.88	33.79	7.33	100.00
2017-18(RE)	3714846	2209367	1505479	267046	3981892	93.29	55.49	37.81	6.71	100.00
2018-19(BE)	4362643	2783191	1579452	306756	4669399	93.43	59.60	33.83	6.57	100.00

\* Revised series, RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

Figure 8 shows the final consumption expenditure and its share by private and general government.



**Table 14. Expenditure and Final Consumption of General Government**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Total Expenditure	Total Consumption	% of Consumption
2010-11 (RE)	1,239,453	466,839	37.66
2011-2012(RE)	1,462,388	531,753	36.36
2012-2013(RE)	1,727,583	613,385	35.51
2013-2014(RE)	1,972,638	717,189	36.36
2014-2015(RE)	2,263,472	819,176	36.19
2015-2016(RE)	2,697,447	1,021,088	37.85
2016-2017(RE)	3,276,448	1,184,667	36.16
2017-2018(RE)	3,981,892	1,430,561	35.93
2018-2019(BE)	4,669,399	1,597,682	34.22

RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

## **Gross Capital Formation (GCF)**

The gross capital formation is made up of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and change in inventories (increase/decrease). Gross capital formation or investment is expected to be Tk. 8,005,334 million in FY2018-19 compared to Tk. 7,029,355 million in FY2017-18. Growth rate of gross capital formation is likely to be 13.88% at current prices compared to 16.61% in FY2017-18. The percentage share of GFCF to GDP is likely to be 31.56% during FY2018-19 compared to 31.23 in FY2017-18.

**Private Gross Capital Formation:** The private gross capital formation is estimated Tk. 5,934,143 million (74.13% of total GCF) in FY2018-19. In FY2016-17, private gross capital formation is estimated at Tk. 5,235,183 million. The growth rate of GCF for FY2018-19 over FY2017-18 is expected to be 13.35% in nominal terms.

- Private GCF or investment grew by 14.72% in FY2017-18 over FY2016-17 and is expected to grow by 13.35% in FY2018-19.
- Private investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 23.40% in FY2019 compared to 23.26% in FY2018.
- Public investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 8.17% in FY2018-19 compared to 7.97% in FY2017-18.

**Table 15. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**  
(Million Tk.)

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]</b>	<b>18138721</b>	<b>20,781,861</b>	<b>24,395,224</b>	<b>27,299,176</b>
<b>1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]</b>	<b>13,000,335</b>	<b>14,753,559</b>	<b>17,365,869</b>	<b>19,293,841</b>
1.1.1 Private	11,979,247	13,568,893	15,935,308	17,696,159
1.1.2 General Government	1,021,088	1,184,667	1,430,561	1,597,682
<b>1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]</b>	<b>5,138,386</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	<b>7,029,355</b>	<b>8,005,334</b>
1.2.1 Private	3983470	4,563,583	5,235,183	5,934,143
1.2.2 Public	1154916	1,464,719	1,794,172	2,071,192
<b>2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]</b>	<b>-806,625</b>	<b>-1,033,704</b>	<b>-1,945,084</b>	<b>-1,794,852</b>
2.1 Exports	2885169	2,970,857	3,330,925	4,034,083
2.2 Imports	3691794	4,004,561	5,276,009	5,828,935
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	<b>22,450,140</b>	<b>25,504,324</b>
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,361,770
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	-3,459	9,997	54,653	-142,554
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	998112	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,076	26,497,866
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	5828	3530	4950	1795
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,536,026	26,499,661
10. Gross Domestic Savings [(4)-(1.1)]	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,067,929
11. Gross National Savings [(9)-(1.1)]	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,205,819
12. Current Account Balance [(2)+(6)+(8)]	197,315	-181,164	-913,851	-656,961

**As percent of GDP**

<b>Consumption</b>	<b>75.02</b>	74.67	77.17	76.07
Private	69.13	68.67	70.81	69.77
General Government	5.89	6.00	6.36	6.30
<b>Investment</b>	<b>29.65</b>	30.51	31.23	31.56
Private	22.99	23.10	23.26	23.40
Public	6.66	7.41	7.97	8.17
Exports of Goods and Services	16.65	15.04	14.80	15.91
Imports of Goods and Services	21.30	20.27	23.44	22.98
Gross Domestic Savings	24.98	25.33	22.83	23.93
Gross National Savings	30.77	29.64	27.42	28.41

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. "-" denotes negative

**Table 16. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**  
**(Base: 2005-06)**

Item	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Million Tk.) 2018-19(p)
<b>1. Domestic Demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]</b>	<b>8,868,203</b>	<b>9,605,348</b>	<b>10,670,032</b>	<b>11,358,534</b>
<b>1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]</b>	<b>6,038,499</b>	<b>6,488,464</b>	<b>7,225,820</b>	<b>7,631,603</b>
1.1.1 Private	5,570,432	5,984,094	6,643,713	7,003,174
1.1.2 General Government	468,066	504,370	582,107	628,429
<b>1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]</b>	<b>2,829,704</b>	<b>3,116,884</b>	<b>3,444,212</b>	<b>3,726,931</b>
1.2.1 Private	2,189,871	2,366,384	2,573,935	2,766,372
1.2.2 Public	639,833	750,500	870,276	960,560
<b>2. Resource Balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]</b>	<b>-168,804</b>	<b>-250,491</b>	<b>-590,269</b>	<b>-461,750</b>
2.1 Exports	1,472,415	1,437,922	1,554,226	1,785,039
2.2 Imports	1,641,220	1,688,413	2,144,495	2,246,788
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>8699398</b>	<b>9354857</b>	<b>10,079,763</b>	<b>10896785</b>
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	8835389	9478975	10224375	11055137
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	135,991	124,118	144,612	158,452
6. Net Factor Income from Abroad	508,909	407,313	466,261	495,226
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	9,344,298	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,550,463
8. Net Current Transfers from Abroad	2,972	1,694	2,249	783
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	9,347,270	9,887,981	10,692,885	11,551,245
GDP Deflator	196.13	208.44	220.11	229.41

**(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)**

Final Consumption Expenditure				
Consumer Prices Index	215.05	226.75	239.86	252.69
Special Government Employees Index	218.15	234.88	245.76	254.23
Gross Capital Formation				
Other Construction (Kutcha)	189.41	198.88	211.67	222.74
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	234.48	249.91		
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	205.01	218.27	230.78	243.87
Planted Machinery	129.72	133.71	138.19	144.22
Transport Equipment	162.41	165.95	171.42	179.65
Other Capital Goods				
Unit Price Index				
Export	195.95	206.61	214.31	225.99
Import	224.94	237.18	246.03	259.43

**Annual percentage change**

Final Consumption Expenditure :				
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3.00	7.43	11.02	5.41
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	8.37	7.76	15.41	7.96
Gross capital formation	8.91	10.15	10.50	8.21

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### Public Gross Capital Formation

Growth rate of public sector investment or GCF for FY2018-19 is projected at 15.44% over FY2017-18 at current prices.

**Table 17. Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Public Sector by Sources of Funding at Current Prices**

Year	Central Government		Local Government	Autonomous and SOEs	(Million Tk.) Total
	Development Budget (ADP)	Revenue Budget			
2007-08	94,953	28,314	24,706	134,841	282,814
2008-09	103,231	32,533	27,586	141,022	304,372
2009-10	134,201	39,350	32,392	166,817	372,760
2010-11	183,133	50,337	44,971	203,063	481,504
2011-12	251,386	38,939	74,067	243,628	608,020
2012-13	368,758	85,733	59,348	282,372	796,211
2013-14	461,291	108,768	70,968	238,885	879,912
2014-15	546,163	132,646	82,323	272,797	1,033,929
2015-16	627,195	139,006	94,070	294,645	1,154,916
2016-17	789,224	225,569	109,178	340,748	1,464,719
2017-18	1,000,701	276,198	127,411	389,862	1,794,172
2018-19(p)	1,059,542	280,728	142,012	588,910	2,071,192

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

- Public sector investment or GCF is likely to be Tk. 2,071,192 million in FY2018-19 compared to Tk. 1,794,172 million in FY2017-18.

**Table 18. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Public and Private sectors at Current Prices**

Year	Gross Fixed Capital Formation						(Million Tk.)
	Public	% of GDP	Private	% of GDP	Total	% of GDP	
2010-11	481,504	5.26	2,029,788	22.16	2,511,292	27.42	
2011-12	608,020	5.76	2,374,233	22.50	2,982,253	28.26	
2012-13	796,211	6.64	2,607,486	21.75	3,403,697	28.39	
2013-14	879,912	6.55	2,960,024	22.03	3,839,936	28.58	
2014-15	1,033,929	6.82	3,344,722	22.07	4,378,651	28.89	
2015-16	1,154,916	6.66	3,983,470	22.99	5,138,386	29.65	
2016-17	1,464,719	7.41	4,563,583	23.10	6,028,302	30.51	
2017-18	1,794,172	7.97	5,235,183	23.26	7,029,355	31.23	
2018-19(p)	2,071,192	8.17	5,934,143	23.40	8,005,334	31.56	

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 19. Shares of Public and Private Investment**

Year	As % of total investment			
	2005-06 prices		Current prices	
	Private	Public	Private	Public
2010-11	81.15	18.85	80.83	19.17
2011-12	80.37	19.63	79.61	20.39
2012-13	77.60	22.40	76.61	23.39
2013-14	77.24	22.76	77.09	22.91
2014-15	76.44	23.56	76.39	23.61
2015-16	77.52	22.48	77.39	22.61
2016-17	75.92	24.08	75.70	24.30
2017-18	74.73	25.27	74.48	25.25
2018-19(p)	74.23	25.77	74.13	25.87

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### **Net Exports of Goods and Services**

Net exports of goods and services are the difference between exports and imports of goods and services. In FY2017-18 the total exports and imports were recorded at Tk. 3,330,925 million and Tk 5,276,009 million. As a result, the country posted a trade deficit of Tk.1,945,084 million. In terms of GNI at current prices, the trade deficit was 8.26%.

The volume of export for FY2018-19 has been projected on the basis of six months' (July, 2018-December, 2018) actual data on export available from the balance of payments statement (BOP) prepared by Bangladesh Bank.

- The value of imports of goods and services for FY2018-19 is estimated at Tk.5,828,935 million compared to Tk. 5,276,009 million in FY2017-18.
- Growth rate of imports of goods and services is likely to be around 10.48% in Y2018-19 over FY2017-18.
- The value of exports of goods and services for FY2018-19 is estimated at Tk. 4,034,083 million compared to Tk. 3,330,925 million in FY2017-18.
- Growth rate of exports of goods and services is likely to be around 21.11% in FY2018-19 over FY2017-18.

**Table 20. Investment-GDP Ratio**

Year	Investment as % of GDP					
	2005-06 prices			Current prices		
	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public
2010-11	29.32	23.80	5.53	27.42	22.16	5.26
2011-12	30.44	24.46	5.98	28.26	22.50	5.76
2012-13	30.25	23.47	6.78	28.39	21.75	6.64
2013-14	31.33	24.20	7.13	28.58	22.03	6.55
2014-15	31.50	24.08	7.42	28.89	22.07	6.82
2015-16	32.03	24.79	7.24	29.65	22.99	6.66
2016-17	32.88	24.96	7.92	30.51	23.10	7.41
2017-18	33.69	25.17	8.51	31.23	23.26	7.97
2018-19(p)	33.71	25.02	8.69	31.56	23.40	8.17

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

### **Net factor income**

Based on provisional estimate, net factor income posted a positive growth of 10.70% in FY2018-19 over previous year.

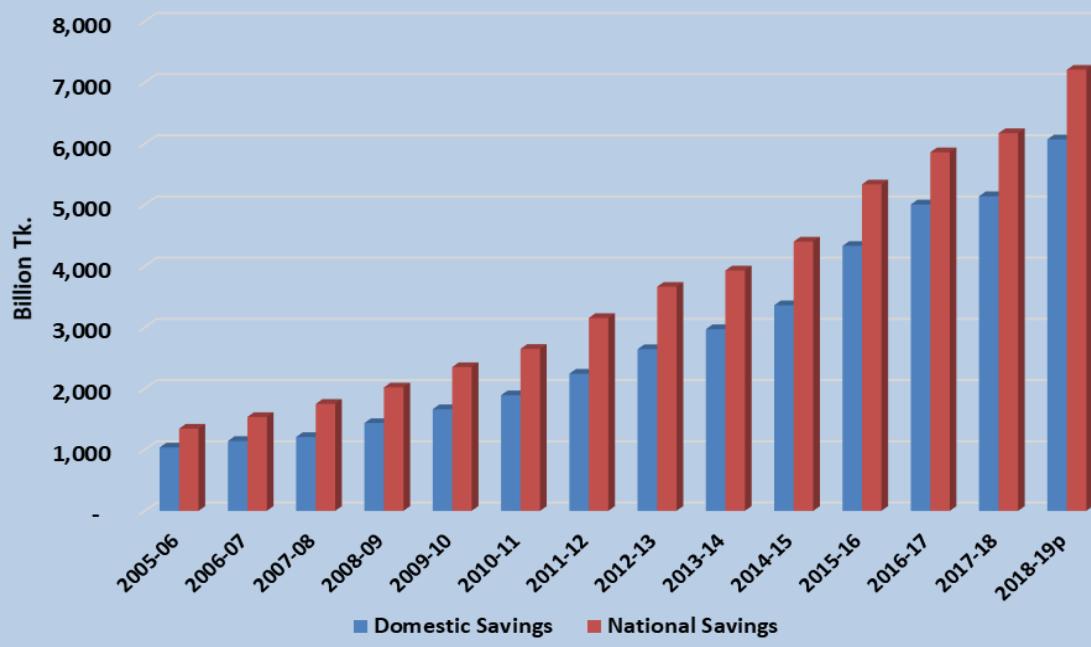
### **Net current transfer**

Based on provisional estimate, net current transfer posted a negative growth of 63.73% in FY2018-19.

### **Investment and Savings**

During FY2017-18, the investment-GDP ratio was 31.23%, of which investment-GDP ratio for public sector was 7.97% and private sector was 23.26%. In FY2018-19, the investment-GDP ratio is estimated at 31.56% while public and private sector investment-GDP ratios are likely to be 8.17% and 23.40% respectively. Table 21 shows the savings and investment balance during FY2012-13 to FY2018-19.

**Figure 9: Domestic and National Savings at Current Price**



**Table 21. Savings and Investment as percent of GDP**

Category	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>Investment</b>	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.65	30.51	31.23	31.56
Private	21.75	22.03	22.07	22.99	23.10	23.26	23.40
Public	6.64	6.55	6.82	6.66	7.41	7.97	8.17
<b>Domestic Savings</b>	22.04	22.09	22.16	24.98	25.33	22.83	23.93
Private	20.59	20.58	20.62	23.02	23.30	20.95	21.95
Public	1.45	1.51	1.54	1.96	2.03	1.88	1.98
<b>National Savings</b>	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.77	29.64	27.42	28.41

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

In FY2017-18, about 70.64% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 21.32% in plant and machinery, 8.04% in transport equipment.

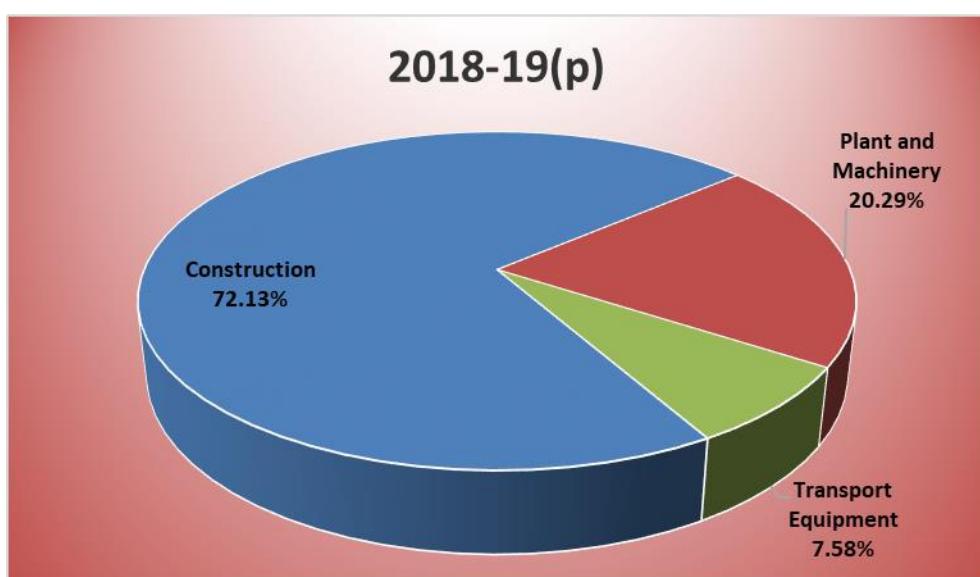
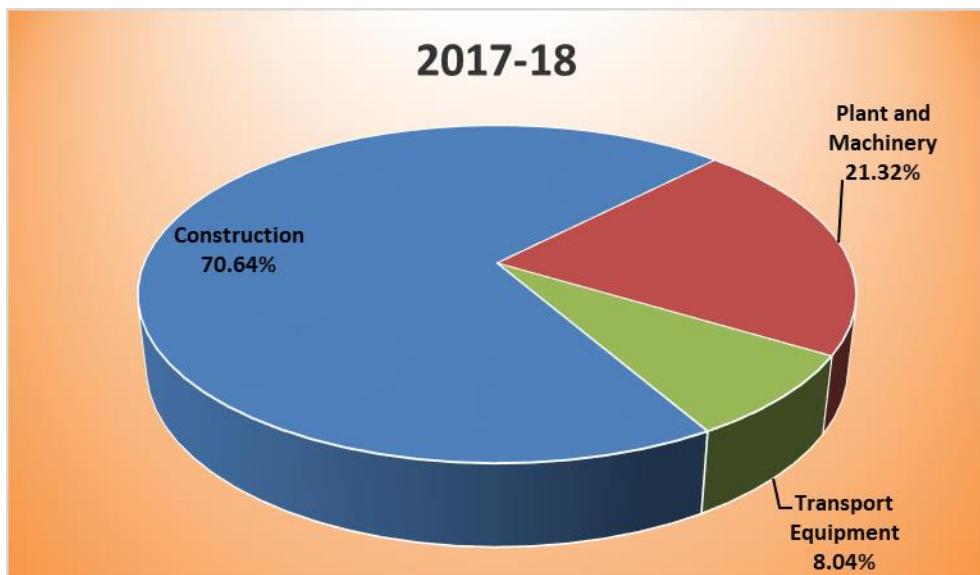
In FY2018-19, about 72.13% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 20.29% in plant and machinery, 7.58% in transport equipment.

**Table 22. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation**

(Million Tk.)

Year	Construction	Plant and Machinery	Transport Equipment	Others	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
2010-11	1,641,692	520,015	322,128	27,457	2,511,292
2011-12	1,956,904	658,786	334,310	32,254	2,982,253
2012-13	2,354,061	657,298	354,451	37,888	3,403,697
2013-14	2,62,0743	847,432	371,761	-	3,839,936
2014-15	3,145,411	861,724	371,516	-	4,378,651
2015-16	3,710,715	980,343	447,328	-	5,138,386
2016-17	4,266,289	1,265,936	496,076	-	6,028,302
2017-18	4,965,575	1,498,914	564,866	-	7,029,355
2018-19(p)	5,774,071	1,624,273	606,991	-	8,005,334

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Figure 10: Composition of GFCF for FY2018 and FY2019**

**Saving:** Saving represents the excess of current income over current expenditure. Domestic saving is a residual estimate i.e., it is the difference between GDP and final consumption. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{GDP} &= C + I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, } \text{GDP} - C &= I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, } S(\text{Saving, Domestic}) &= I + (X - M) \\
 \text{Again, } \text{GDP} &= C + I + (X - M) \\
 \text{or, } \text{GDP} + \text{NFI} (\text{Net Factor Income}) &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNI} (\text{Gross National Income}) &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNI} + \text{NCT} (\text{Net Current Transfer}) &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNDI} (\text{Gross National Disposable Income}) &= C + I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{or, } \text{GNDI} - C &= I + (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{i.e. } S(\text{National Saving, Gross}) &= I + \text{CAB}, \text{ where} \\
 &\quad \text{CAB} = (X - M) + \text{NFI} + \text{NCT} \\
 \text{Where } \text{GNDI} &= \text{Gross National Disposable Income} \\
 \text{CAB} &= \text{Current Account Balance obtained from the Balance of Payments (BOP)}
 \end{aligned}$$

When net factor income and net current transfers from abroad are taken into account with gross domestic saving, the national saving could be arrived.

It is obvious from the equation  $S(\text{national saving}) = I + \text{CAB}$  that, if  $\text{CAB} = 0$ , then  $S = I$ . Obviously, it is a case only for a closed economy. On the other hand, if  $\text{CAB}$  is negative (-), the Investment is greater than saving and conversely if  $\text{CAB}$  is positive (+) the saving is greater than investment.

**Table 23. National Accounts Statistics and BOP Identities**

Data category	(Million Tk.)				
	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Exports of Goods and non-factor services (E)	2,627,897	2885169	2,970,857	3,330,925	4,034,083
2. Imports of Goods and non-factor services (M)	3,751,508	3691794	4,004,561	5276009	5,828,935
3. Current Account Balance (CAB)	-83,589	-806,625	-1,033,704	-1,945,084	-1,794,852
4. Net Factor Income from Abroad (NFI)	984021	998112	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096
5. Net Current Transfers (NCT)	56001	5828	3530	4950	1795
<b>National Accounts Statistics (NAS)</b>					
6. Gross Domestic Products (GDP)	15,158,022	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,361,770
7. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)	15,054,277	17,332,096	19,748,157	22,450,140	25,504,324
8. Gross National Income (GNI)	16,198,044	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,076	26,497,866
9. Gross Disposable Income (GDI)	16,198,044	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,536,026	26,499,661
10. Investment (I)	4,378,651	5,138,386	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,005,334
Gross Domestic Savings (GDS)	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,067,929
GDP - C	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,067,929
I + (X - M)	3,255,040	4,331,761	4,994,598	5,084,271	6,210,483
S - NFI - NCT	3,358,785	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,067,929
National Savings (S)	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,205,819
CAB + I	4,295,062	5,335,701	5,847,138	6,115,504	7,348,373
GDI - C	4,398,807	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,205,819
Foreign Savings (FS)	-83,589	197,315	-181,164	-913,851	-656,961
Investment (I)	4,378,651	5,138,386	6,028,302	7,029,355	8,005,334
(S - NFI - NCT) - (X - M)	4,482,396	5,134,927	6,038,299	7,084,008	7,862,781

Note: “p” denotes provisional estimates

### **Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP, FY2017-18**

Of the main components of GDP by expenditure category, private consumption expenditure grew by 17.44% at current prices while it grew by 11.02% at constant prices in FY2017-18 over FY2016-17. Based on data, private consumption expenditure has finally been estimated at Tk. 15,935,308 million as against Tk. 15,653,075 million in the provisional estimates in FY2017-18, which is 0.78% higher than the provisional estimate. This difference between provisional and final estimates of GDE at current and constant prices in FY2016-17 may be seen in Table 24 and Table 25.

The final estimate of gross fixed capital formation or investment is higher than the provisional estimate in FY2016-17. Investment growth rate was 15.23% at current prices for the provisional estimate while the growth rate in the final estimate 17.32% during FY2016-17. Growth rate of private investment in final estimate goes up to 14.56% as against 12.99% in provisional estimate. Also public sector investment in final estimate goes up to 26.82% as against 22.957% in the provisional estimate for FY2016-17.

**Table 24. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Current Prices, 2017-18**

Expenditure Components of GDE	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	(Million Tk.)	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	<b>17,099,290</b>	<b>17,365,869</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>15.90</b>	<b>17.71</b>
Private	15,653,075	15,935,308	1.80	15.36	17.44
Public	1,446,216	1,430,561	-1.08	22.08	20.76
Investment	<b>7,043,962</b>	<b>7,029,355</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>16.85</b>	<b>16.61</b>
Private	5,204,164	5,235,183	0.60	14.04	14.72
Public	1,839,799	1,794,172	-2.48	25.61	22.49
Exports	3,215,359	3,330,925	3.59	8.23	12.12
Imports	5,001,296	5,276,009	5.49	24.89	31.75
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>22,357,315</b>	<b>22,450,140</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>13.21</b>	<b>13.68</b>
Net Factor Income from Abroad	994,445	1,026,283	3.20	17.13	20.88
Gross National Income at m.p.	23,379,425	23,531,076	0.65	13.45	14.19
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	3180	4950	55.66	-9.91	40.22
Gross Disposable National Income	23,382,606	23,536,026	0.66	13.45	14.19

Note: “-” denote negative

**Table 25. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Constant Prices, 2017-18**

Expenditure Components of GDP	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	(Million Tk.)	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	<b>7,102,131</b>	<b>7,225,820</b>	1.74	9.46	11.36
Private	6,521,729	6,643,713	1.87	8.98	11.02
Public	580,401	582,107	0.29	15.07	15.41
Investment	<b>3,478,993</b>	<b>3,444,212</b>	<b>-1.00</b>	<b>11.62</b>	<b>10.50</b>
Private	2,581,115	2,573,935	-0.28	9.07	8.77
Public	897,878	870,276	-3.07	19.64	15.96
Exports	1,502,185	1,554,226	3.46	4.47	8.09
Imports	2,035,386	2,144,495	5.36	20.55	27.01
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	<b>10047922</b>	<b>10,079,763</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>7.41</b>	<b>7.75</b>
Net Factor Income from Abroad	453,323	466,261	2.85	11.30	14.47
Gross National Income at m.p.	10,657,622	10,690,636	0.31	7.80	8.14
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	1,450	2,249	55.10	-14.40	32.79
Gross Disposable National Income	10,659,071	10,692,885	0.32	7.80	8.14

Note: “-” denote negative

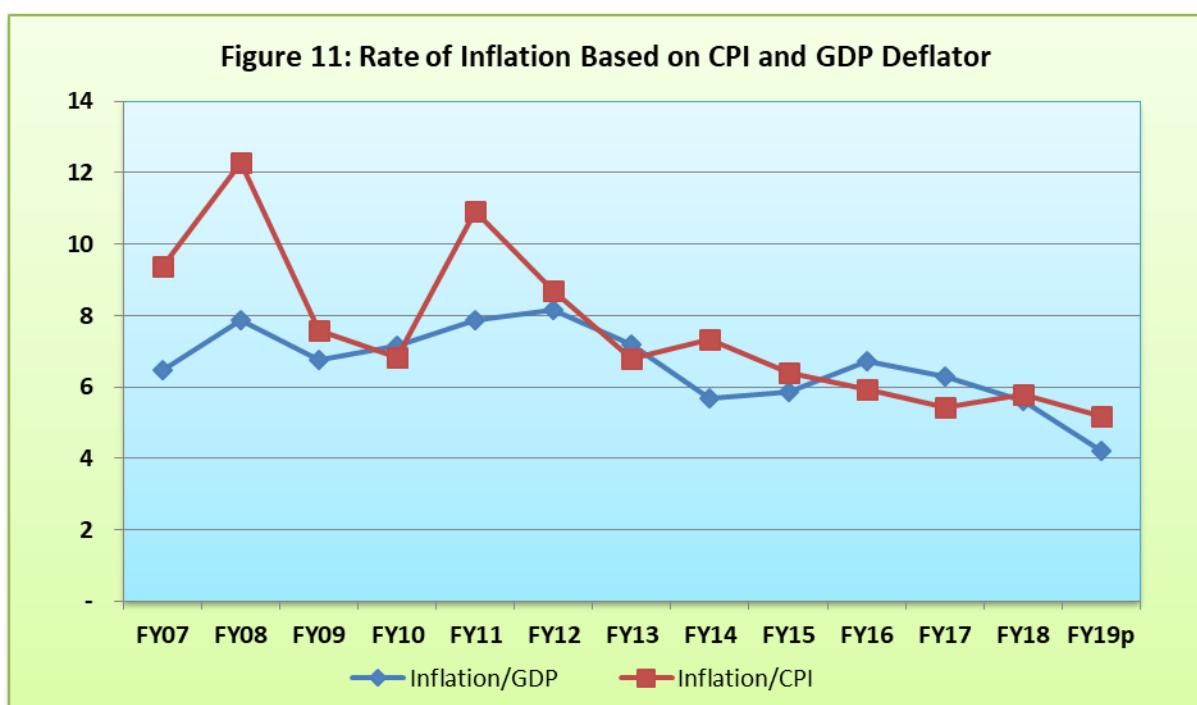


### 3 Inflation and Growth Rate

#### Inflation

As per Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base: 2005-06), the rate of inflation during FY2017-18 was 5.78% compared to 5.44% in FY2016-17. Prices of food items increased by 7.13% while prices of non-food items increased by 3.74% during FY2017-18. During FY2018-19, nine month average inflation rate is 5.17%.

Besides the CPI, price changes can also be measured by percentage change of GDP deflator. It can be used as an alternative measuring tool of inflation as CPI takes into account only the selected consumer items. On the other hand, National Accounts Statistics (NAS) take into account the prices of all outputs (goods and services) produced from each and every economic activity for an accounting year within a geographical territory.



For the sake of comparison of inflation rates based on CPI and GDP deflator the required data from FY2006-07 to FY2018-19p have been presented in Figure 11.

**Table 26. Inflation Rate - National**

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI category	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19							
				Aug'18	Sep'18	Oct'18	Nov'18	Dec'18	Jan'19	Feb'19	Mar'19
General	5.92	5.44	5.78	253.07	257.62	259.13	258.00	258.13	261.58	261.36	262.45
Food	4.90	6.02	7.13	275.09	281.86	283.44	281.24	281.17	285.50	284.96	286.78
Non-food	7.43	4.61	3.74	224.84	226.54	227.96	228.21	228.6	230.91	231.10	231.25

**Table 27. Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation Rate**

(Point to Point)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI Classification	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19			
				Dec'18	Jan'19	Feb'19	Mar'19
<b>National</b>							
General index	219.86	231.82	245.22	258.13	261.58	261.36	262.45
Inflation	5.92	5.44	5.78	5.35	5.42	5.47	5.55
Food index	234.77	2483.90	266.64	281.17	285.50	284.96	286.78
Inflation	4.90	6.02	7.13	5.28	5.33	5.44	5.72
Non-food	200.66	209.92	217.76	228.60	230.91	231.10	231.25
Inflation	7.43	4.61	3.74	5.45	5.57	5.51	5.29
<b>Rural</b>							
General index	220.1	231.02	244.17	256.19	260.22	259.93	261.10
Inflation	5.26	4.96	5.69	4.91	5.14	5.26	5.38
Food index	230.31	243.08	259.86	272.94	278.61	278.00	279.85
Inflation	4.20	5.54	6.90	4.84	5.28	5.48	5.80
Non-food	203.86	211.83	219.21	229.53	230.96	231.18	231.26
Inflation	7.22	3.91	3.48	5.05	4.89	4.86	4.58
<b>Urban</b>							
General index	219.31	233.29	247.17	261.72	264.09	264.01	264.94
Inflation	7.11	6.37	5.95	6.14	5.93	5.85	5.86
Food index	245.66	263.09	283.19	301.22	302.30	301.96	303.69
Inflation	6.55	7.10	7.63	6.27	5.43	5.38	5.52
Non-food	196.39	207.38	215.83	227.35	230.85	231.00	231.24
Inflation	7.72	5.60	4.08	5.99	6.50	6.39	6.24

Table 28 shows the GDP growth rates both in real and nominal terms and inflation rate based on CPI during FY2006-07 to FY2018-19.

**Table 28. GDP growth and Inflation Rate**

Period	GDP growth rate		Inflation rate (Base: 2005-06)
	Nominal growth rate	Real growth rate	
2006-07	13.99	7.06	9.39
2007-08	14.35	6.01	12.30
2008-09	12.15	5.05	7.60
2009-10	13.11	5.57	6.82
2010-11	14.83	6.46	10.91
2011-12	15.22	6.52	8.69
2012-13	13.62	6.01	6.78
2013-14	12.68	6.06	7.35
2014-15	12.81	6.55	6.41
2015-16	14.32	7.11	5.92
2016-17	14.02	7.28	5.44
2017-18	13.90	7.86	5.78
2018-19(p)	12.69	8.13	5.17 <sup>a</sup>

Note: /a Nine month (July-March, 2018-19) average.

It is observed that the average real and nominal GDP growth rates during the last five years were 7.39% and 13.55% respectively. The average inflation rate during this period was recorded as 5.74%.



## **Annex-I**

# ***GDP Annex Tables***



**Table 1. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

(Million Tk.)

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>1,903,146</b>	<b>2,053,983</b>	<b>2,273,525</b>	<b>2,462,659</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	1,343,222	1,437,045	1,591,711	1,713,076
b) Animal Farming's	331,653	360,262	396,246	432,118
c) Forest and related services	228,271	256,676	285,568	317,465
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>530,756</b>	<b>596,270</b>	<b>668,823</b>	<b>748,278</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>285,777</b>	<b>341,270</b>	<b>388,837</b>	<b>440,386</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	107,059	120,025	132,998	147,655
b) Other mining & quarrying	178,718	221,245	255,839	292,731
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>2,951,110</b>	<b>3,418,287</b>	<b>4,041,443</b>	<b>4,820,481</b>
a) Large & medium scale	2,401,641	2,792,168	3,325,938	3,998,602
b) Small scale	549,469	626,119	715,505	821,878
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>238,291</b>	<b>262,435</b>	<b>293,361</b>	<b>325,408</b>
a) Electricity	184,465	203,700	227,281	254,972
b) Gas	42,793	45,787	51,960	54,724
c) Water	11,033	12,948	14,119	15,712
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>1,263,532</b>	<b>1,461,073</b>	<b>1,698,550</b>	<b>1,966,563</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>2,142,574</b>	<b>2,439,581</b>	<b>2,798,225</b>	<b>3,212,040</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>170,583</b>	<b>193,182</b>	<b>221,228</b>	<b>252,803</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>1,691,650</b>	<b>1,870,755</b>	<b>2,046,300</b>	<b>2,254,382</b>
a) Land Transport	1,278,949	1,428,080	1,570,384	1,744,258
b) Water transport	102,065	109,957	116,978	124,658
c) Air transport	13,516	13,985	14,758	15,737
d) Support transport services, storage	80,306	87,074	97,055	104,153
e) Post and Tele communications	216,814	231,659	247,125	265,576
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>636,013</b>	<b>732,046</b>	<b>837,283</b>	<b>942,647</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	537,896	623,890	717,538	814,196
b) Insurance	63,266	68,078	73,414	75,039
c) Other financial intermediation	34,851	40,077	46,330	53,412
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>1,237,395</b>	<b>1,445,392</b>	<b>1,664,189</b>	<b>1,868,491</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>667,111</b>	<b>784,407</b>	<b>902,277</b>	<b>1,001,203</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>465,124</b>	<b>568,555</b>	<b>644,778</b>	<b>723,081</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>347,578</b>	<b>389,867</b>	<b>440,642</b>	<b>500,562</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>1,942,478</b>	<b>2,142,127</b>	<b>2,363,779</b>	<b>2,605,906</b>
<b>GVA at basic price</b>	<b>16,473,116</b>	<b>18,699,230</b>	<b>21,283,239</b>	<b>24,124,891</b>
Tax less subsidy	855,521	1,058,923	1,221,555	1,236,879
<b>GDP at current market price</b>	<b>17,328,637</b>	<b>19,758,154</b>	<b>22,504,793</b>	<b>25,361,770</b>
<b>Growth rate</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>12.69</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 2. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>10.98</b>	<b>10.68</b>	<b>10.21</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	8.15	7.69	7.48	7.10
b) Animal Farmings	2.01	1.93	1.86	1.79
c) Forest and related services	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.32
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.10</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.83</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.61
b) Other mining & quarrying	1.08	1.18	1.20	1.21
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>17.91</b>	<b>18.28</b>	<b>18.99</b>	<b>19.98</b>
a) Large & medium scale	14.58	14.93	15.63	16.57
b) Small scale	3.34	3.35	3.36	3.41
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.35</b>
a) Electricity	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.06
b) Gas	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.23
c) Water	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>8.15</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>13.01</b>	<b>13.05</b>	<b>13.15</b>	<b>13.31</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>10.27</b>	<b>10.00</b>	<b>9.61</b>	<b>9.34</b>
a) Land Transport	7.76	7.64	7.38	7.23
b) Water transport	0.62	0.59	0.55	0.52
c) Air transport	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
d) Support transport services, storage	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.43
e) Post and Tele communications	1.32	1.24	1.16	1.10
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.91</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	3.27	3.34	3.37	3.37
b) Insurance	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.31
c) Other financial intermediation	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.75</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>4.15</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>3.00</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.07</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>11.79</b>	<b>11.46</b>	<b>11.11</b>	<b>10.80</b>
<b>GVA at current basic price</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 3. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>10.69</b>	<b>8.32</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	6.50	6.98	10.76	7.62
b) Animal Farming's	10.98	8.63	9.99	9.05
c) Forest and related services	11.38	12.44	11.26	11.17
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>12.34</b>	<b>12.17</b>	<b>11.88</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>19.69</b>	<b>19.42</b>	<b>13.94</b>	<b>13.26</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	16.52	12.11	10.81	11.02
b) Other mining & quarrying	21.68	23.80	15.64	14.42
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>15.96</b>	<b>15.83</b>	<b>18.23</b>	<b>19.28</b>
a) Large & medium scale	16.59	16.26	19.12	20.22
b) Small scale	13.31	13.95	14.28	14.87
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>19.94</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>11.78</b>	<b>10.92</b>
a) Electricity	22.48	10.43	11.58	12.18
b) Gas	13.01	7.00	13.48	5.32
c) Water	8.14	17.36	9.05	11.28
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>16.47</b>	<b>15.63</b>	<b>16.25</b>	<b>15.78</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>13.86</b>	<b>14.70</b>	<b>14.79</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>14.27</b>	<b>13.25</b>	<b>14.52</b>	<b>14.27</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>10.59</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>10.17</b>
a) Land Transport	14.09	11.66	9.96	11.07
b) Water transport	13.82	7.73	6.38	6.57
c) Air transport	6.53	3.47	5.53	6.63
d) Support transport services, storage	8.13	8.43	11.46	7.31
e) Post and Tele communications	6.98	6.85	6.68	7.47
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>14.06</b>	<b>15.10</b>	<b>14.38</b>	<b>12.58</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	15.32	15.99	15.01	13.47
b) Insurance	6.55	7.61	7.84	2.21
c) Other financial intermediation	9.61	15.00	15.60	15.28
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>16.67</b>	<b>16.81</b>	<b>15.14</b>	<b>12.28</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>31.65</b>	<b>17.58</b>	<b>15.03</b>	<b>10.96</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>23.62</b>	<b>22.24</b>	<b>13.41</b>	<b>12.14</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>12.17</b>	<b>13.02</b>	<b>13.60</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>10.12</b>	<b>10.28</b>	<b>10.35</b>	<b>10.24</b>
<b>GDP at current market price</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>12.69</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 4. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**  
**(Base: 2005-06)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>992,281</b>	<b>1,011,725</b>	<b>1,046,880</b>	<b>1,073,917</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	708,139	714,908	736,780	749,693
b) Animal Farming's	141,027	145,689	150,646	155,873
c) Forest and related services	143,115	151,128	159,453	168,351
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>309,504</b>	<b>328,786</b>	<b>349,736</b>	<b>371,742</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>149,966</b>	<b>163,302</b>	<b>174,737</b>	<b>187,658</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	88,429	88,727	90,723	93,545
b) Other mining & quarrying	61,537	74,575	84,014	94,113
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>1,782,228</b>	<b>1,977,653</b>	<b>2,242,701</b>	<b>2,573,030</b>
a) Large & medium scale	1,473,134	1,638,195	1,871,837	2,164,112
b) Small scale	309,094	339,458	370,864	408,919
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>127,422</b>	<b>138,196</b>	<b>150,892</b>	<b>166,844</b>
a) Electricity	107,268	117,154	129,091	144,032
b) Gas	12,459	12,494	12,769	13,133
c) Water	7,694	8,547	9,031	9,679
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>615,521</b>	<b>669,508</b>	<b>735,954</b>	<b>806,814</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>1,186,654</b>	<b>1,274,166</b>	<b>1,369,139</b>	<b>1,474,618</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>63,657</b>	<b>68,198</b>	<b>73,159</b>	<b>78,598</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>959,718</b>	<b>1,024,633</b>	<b>1,092,084</b>	<b>1,167,187</b>
a) Land Transport	609,181	652,219	696,027	744,257
b) Water transport	64,624	67,273	69,627	72,219
c) Air transport	9,926	10,203	10,482	11,115
d) Support transport services, storage	53,653	57,089	62,557	67,060
e) Post and Tele communications	222,333	237,849	253,391	272,537
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>287,873</b>	<b>314,127</b>	<b>338,934</b>	<b>367,119</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	244,596	268,944	291,839	319,341
b) Insurance	28,758	29,348	29,827	29,080
c) Other financial intermediation	14,519	15,834	17,268	18,699
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>562,968</b>	<b>589,973</b>	<b>619,357</b>	<b>651,277</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>307,962</b>	<b>336,152</b>	<b>364,628</b>	<b>388,139</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>202,480</b>	<b>225,465</b>	<b>241,270</b>	<b>256,955</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>156,124</b>	<b>168,040</b>	<b>179,841</b>	<b>196,303</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>778,376</b>	<b>806,529</b>	<b>835,977</b>	<b>866,820</b>
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>8,482,734</b>	<b>9,096,454</b>	<b>9,815,289</b>	<b>10,627,022</b>
Tax less subsidy	352,655	382,521	409,087	428,115
<b>GDP at constant market price</b>	<b>8,835,389</b>	<b>9,478,975</b>	<b>10,224,375</b>	<b>11,055,137</b>
<b>Growth rate</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>8.13</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 5. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>11.12</b>	<b>10.67</b>	<b>10.11</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	8.35	7.86	7.51	7.05
b) Animal Farming's	1.66	1.60	1.53	1.47
c) Forest and related services	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.58
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>3.50</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.77</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	1.04	0.98	0.92	0.88
b) Other mining & quarrying	0.73	0.82	0.86	0.89
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>21.01</b>	<b>21.74</b>	<b>22.85</b>	<b>24.21</b>
a) Large & medium scale	17.37	18.01	19.07	20.36
b) Small scale	3.64	3.73	3.78	3.85
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.57</b>
a) Electricity	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.36
b) Gas	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
c) Water	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.59</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>13.99</b>	<b>14.01</b>	<b>13.95</b>	<b>13.88</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.74</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>11.31</b>	<b>11.26</b>	<b>11.13</b>	<b>10.98</b>
a) Land Transport	7.18	7.17	7.09	7.00
b) Water transport	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.68
c) Air transport	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10
d) Support transport services, storage	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.63
e) Post and Tele communications	2.62	2.61	2.58	2.56
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.45</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	2.88	2.96	2.97	3.00
b) Insurance	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.27
c) Other financial intermediation	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>6.13</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>3.65</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.42</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.85</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>8.87</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>8.16</b>
<b>GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 6. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>2.58</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	0.88	0.96	3.06	1.75
b) Animal Farming's	3.19	3.31	3.40	3.47
c) Forest and related services	5.12	5.60	5.51	5.58
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>6.29</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>12.84</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.39</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	11.77	0.34	2.25	3.11
b) Other mining & quarrying	14.42	21.19	12.66	12.02
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>11.69</b>	<b>10.97</b>	<b>13.40</b>	<b>14.73</b>
a) Large & medium scale	12.26	11.20	14.26	15.61
b) Small scale	9.06	9.82	9.25	10.26
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>9.19</b>	<b>10.57</b>
a) Electricity	14.20	9.22	10.19	11.57
b) Gas	9.91	0.28	2.20	2.85
c) Water	7.40	11.09	5.66	7.17
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>8.56</b>	<b>8.77</b>	<b>9.92</b>	<b>9.63</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.70</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.43</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>6.88</b>
a) Land Transport	6.28	7.06	6.72	6.93
b) Water transport	3.20	4.10	3.50	3.72
c) Air transport	1.48	2.79	2.74	6.04
d) Support transport services, storage	5.19	6.40	9.58	7.20
e) Post and Tele communications	6.81	6.98	6.53	7.56
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>9.12</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>8.32</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	8.85	9.95	8.51	9.42
b) Insurance	0.54	2.05	1.63	-2.51
c) Other financial intermediation	4.54	9.06	9.05	8.29
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.15</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>9.15</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>6.45</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>11.71</b>	<b>11.35</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>6.50</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>9.15</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.69</b>
<b>GDP at constant market price</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>8.13</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 7. Implicit GDP and Sectoral Deflators, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY</b>	<b>191.79</b>	<b>203.02</b>	<b>217.17</b>	<b>229.32</b>
a) Crops & horticulture	189.68	201.01	216.04	228.50
b) Animal Farming's	235.17	247.28	263.03	277.23
c) Forest and related services	159.50	169.84	179.09	188.57
<b>2. FISHING</b>	<b>171.49</b>	<b>181.35</b>	<b>191.24</b>	<b>201.29</b>
<b>3. MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	<b>190.56</b>	<b>208.98</b>	<b>222.53</b>	<b>234.67</b>
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	121.07	135.27	146.60	157.84
b) Other mining & quarrying	290.42	296.67	304.52	311.04
<b>4. MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>165.59</b>	<b>172.85</b>	<b>180.20</b>	<b>187.35</b>
a) Large & medium scale	163.03	170.44	177.68	184.77
b) Small scale	177.77	184.45	192.93	200.99
<b>5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>	<b>187.01</b>	<b>189.90</b>	<b>194.42</b>	<b>195.04</b>
a) Electricity	171.97	173.87	176.06	177.03
b) Gas	343.46	366.46	406.91	416.69
c) Water	143.39	151.49	156.34	162.33
<b>6. CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>205.28</b>	<b>218.23</b>	<b>230.80</b>	<b>243.74</b>
<b>7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>	<b>180.56</b>	<b>191.46</b>	<b>204.38</b>	<b>217.82</b>
<b>8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>267.97</b>	<b>283.27</b>	<b>302.39</b>	<b>321.64</b>
<b>9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE &amp; COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>176.27</b>	<b>182.58</b>	<b>187.38</b>	<b>193.15</b>
a) Land Transport	209.95	218.96	225.62	234.36
b) Water transport	157.94	163.45	168.01	172.61
c) Air transport	136.17	137.07	140.80	141.59
d) Support transport services, storage	149.68	152.52	155.15	155.31
e) Post and Tele communications	97.52	97.40	97.53	97.45
<b>10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS</b>	<b>220.94</b>	<b>233.04</b>	<b>247.03</b>	<b>256.77</b>
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	219.91	231.98	245.87	254.96
b) Insurance	219.99	231.97	246.13	258.05
c) Other financial intermediation	240.04	253.10	268.30	285.64
<b>11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>219.80</b>	<b>244.99</b>	<b>268.70</b>	<b>286.90</b>
<b>12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>	<b>216.62</b>	<b>233.35</b>	<b>247.45</b>	<b>257.95</b>
<b>13. EDUCATION</b>	<b>229.71</b>	<b>252.17</b>	<b>267.24</b>	<b>281.40</b>
<b>14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS</b>	<b>222.63</b>	<b>232.01</b>	<b>245.02</b>	<b>254.99</b>
<b>15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES</b>	<b>249.56</b>	<b>265.60</b>	<b>282.76</b>	<b>300.63</b>
<b>GDP Deflator</b>	<b>196.13</b>	<b>208.44</b>	<b>220.11</b>	<b>229.41</b>

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 8. Per capita GDP, GNI and NNI at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,361,770
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,077	26,497,865
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	16,825,587	18,900,832	21,588,278	24,297,127
Population	(Mill. No.)	159.9	161.8	163.7	165.6
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	108,378	122,152	137,518	153,197
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	114,621	127,401	143,789	160,060
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	105,232	116,852	131,917	146,766
Exchange rate	(Taka per US\$)	78.27	79.12	82.10	83.86
Per capita GDP	(In US \$)	1,385	1,544	1,675	1,827
Per capita GNI	(In US \$)	1,465	1,610	1,751	1,909
Per capita NNI	(In US \$)	1,345	1,477	1,607	1,750

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 9. Per Capita Real GDP, GNI and NNI, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,055,137
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,550,358
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	8,571,284	9,056,223	9,794,667	10,580,932
Population	(Mill. No.)	159.9	161.8	163.7	165.6
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	55,259	58,603	62,477	66,778
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	58,442	61,121	65,326	69,770
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	53,607	55,989	59,851	63,914

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 10. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1,903,146	2,053,983	2,273,525	2,462,659
2. FISHING	530,756	596,270	668,823	748,278
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	285,777	341,270	388,837	440,386
4. MANUFACTURING	2,951,110	3,418,287	4,041,443	4,820,481
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	238,291	262,435	293,361	325,408
6. CONSTRUCTION	1,263,532	1,461,073	1,698,550	1,966,563
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	2,142,574	2,439,581	2,798,225	3,212,040
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	170,583	193,182	221,228	252,803
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,691,650	1,870,755	2,046,300	2,254,382
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	636,013	732,046	837,283	942,647
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	1,237,395	1,445,392	1,664,189	1,868,491
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	667,111	784,407	902,277	1,001,203
13. EDUCATION	465,124	568,555	644,778	723,081
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	347,578	389,867	440,642	500,562
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	1,942,478	2,142,127	2,363,779	2,605,906
GVA at current basic price	16,473,116	18,699,230	21,283,239	24,124,891
Tax less subsidy	855,521	1,058,923	1,221,555	1,236,879
GDP at current market price	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,361,770
Net primary income from abroad	998,112	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096
GNI at current market price	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,077	26,497,865
Consumption of fixed capital	1,501,162	1,706,332	1,942,798	2,200,739
NNI at current market price	16,825,587	18,900,832	21,588,278	24,297,127
Population (In Million)	159.9	161.8	163.7	165.6
Per capita GDP at current market price	108,378	122,152	137,518	153,197
Per capita GNI at current market price	114,621	127,401	143,789	160,060
Per capita NNI at current market price	105,232	116,852	131,917	146,766

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 11. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Broad industry sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	2,433,902	2,650,253	2,942,347	3,210,937
2. INDUSTRY	4,738,710	5,483,066	6,422,191	7,552,838
3. SERVICES	9,300,505	10,565,912	11,918,701	13,361,116
GVA Current basic price	16,473,116	18,699,230	21,283,239	24,124,891
<b>Share</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	14.77	14.17	13.82	13.31
2. INDUSTRY	28.77	29.32	30.17	31.31
3. SERVICES	56.46	56.50	56.00	55.38
GVA Current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Growth Rate</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	8.62	8.89	11.02	9.13
2. INDUSTRY	16.51	15.71	17.13	17.61
3. SERVICES	14.23	13.61	12.80	12.10
GVA Current basic price	14.00	13.51	13.82	13.35

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 12. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	11.55	10.98	10.68	10.21
2. Fishing	3.22	3.19	3.14	3.10
3. Mining and quarrying	1.73	1.83	1.83	1.83
4. Manufacturing	17.91	18.28	18.99	19.98
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.45	1.40	1.38	1.35
6. Construction	7.67	7.81	7.98	8.15
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	13.01	13.05	13.15	13.31
8. Hotel and restaurants	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.05
9. Transport, storage & communication	10.27	10.00	9.61	9.34
10. Financial intermediations	3.86	3.91	3.93	3.91
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	7.51	7.73	7.82	7.75
12. Public administration and defence	4.05	4.19	4.24	4.15
13. Education	2.82	3.04	3.03	3.00
14. Health and social works	2.11	2.08	2.07	2.07
15. Community, social and personal services	11.79	11.46	11.11	10.80
GVA at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 13. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	7.83	7.93	10.69	8.32
2. Fishing	11.55	12.34	12.17	11.88
3. Mining and quarrying	19.69	19.42	13.94	13.26
4. Manufacturing	15.96	15.83	18.23	19.28
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	19.94	10.13	11.78	10.92
6. Construction	16.47	15.63	16.25	15.78
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	11.25	13.86	14.70	14.79
8. Hotel and restaurants	14.27	13.25	14.52	14.27
9. Transport, storage & communication	12.76	10.59	9.38	10.17
10. Financial intermediations	14.06	15.10	14.38	12.58
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	16.67	16.81	15.14	12.28
12. Public administration and defence	31.65	17.58	15.03	10.96
13. Education	23.62	22.24	13.41	12.14
14. Health and social works	15.34	12.17	13.02	13.60
15. Community, social and personal services	10.12	10.28	10.35	10.24
GVA at current basic price	14.00	13.51	13.82	13.35

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 14. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	992,281	1,011,725	1,046,880	1,073,917
2. FISHING	309,504	328,786	349,736	371,742
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	149,966	163,302	174,737	187,658
4. MANUFACTURING	1,782,228	1,977,653	2,242,701	2,573,030
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	127,422	138,196	150,892	166,844
6. CONSTRUCTION	615,521	669,508	735,954	806,814
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,186,654	1,274,166	1,369,139	1,474,618
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	63,657	68,198	73,159	78,598
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	959,718	1,024,633	1,092,084	1,167,187
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	287,873	314,127	338,934	367,119
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	562,968	589,973	619,357	651,277
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	307,962	336,152	364,628	388,139
13. EDUCATION	202,480	225,465	241,270	256,955
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	156,124	168,040	179,841	196,303
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	778,376	806,529	835,977	866,820
GVA at constant basic price	8,482,734	9,096,454	9,815,289	10,627,022
Tax less subsidy	352,655	382,521	409,087	428,115
GDP at constant market price	8,835,389	9,478,975	10,224,375	11,055,137
Net primary income from abroad	508,909	407,313	466,261	495,221
GNI at constant market price	9,344,299	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,550,358
Consumption of fixed capital	773,015	830,065	895,969	969,426
NNI at constant market price	8,571,284	9,056,223	9,794,667	10,580,932
Population (In Million)	159.9	161.8	163.7	165.6
Per capita GDP at constant market price	55,259	58,603	62,477	66,778
Per capita GNI at constant market price	58,442	61,121	65,326	69,770
Per capita NNI at constant market price	53,607	55,989	59,851	63,914

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 15. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Broad industry sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>GDP</b>				
1. AGRICULTURE	1,301,786	1,340,511	1,396,616	1,445,659
2. INDUSTRY	2,675,137	2,948,659	3,304,284	3,734,347
3. SERVICES	4,505,812	4,807,284	5,114,389	5,447,017
GVA at constant basic price	8,482,734	9,096,454	9,815,289	10,627,022
1. AGRICULTURE	15.35	14.74	14.23	13.60
2. INDUSTRY	31.54	32.42	33.66	35.14
3. SERVICES	53.12	52.85	52.11	51.26
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1. AGRICULTURE	2.79	2.97	4.19	3.51
2. INDUSTRY	11.09	10.22	12.06	13.02
3. SERVICES	6.25	6.69	6.39	6.50
GVA at constant basic price	7.17	7.23	7.90	8.27

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 16. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	11.70	11.12	10.67	10.11
2. Fishing	3.65	3.61	3.56	3.50
3. Mining and quarrying	1.77	1.80	1.78	1.77
4. Manufacturing	21.01	21.74	22.85	24.21
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.50	1.52	1.54	1.57
6. Construction	7.26	7.36	7.50	7.59
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	13.99	14.01	13.95	13.88
8. Hotel and restaurants	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.74
9. Transport, storage & communication	11.31	11.26	11.13	10.98
10. Financial intermediations	3.39	3.45	3.45	3.45
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	6.64	6.49	6.31	6.13
12. Public administration and defense	3.63	3.70	3.71	3.65
13. Education	2.39	2.48	2.46	2.42
14. Health and social works	1.84	1.85	1.83	1.85
15. Community, social and personal services	9.18	8.87	8.52	8.16
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 17. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

Industrial origin sector	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	1.79	1.96	3.47	2.58
2. Fishing	6.11	6.23	6.37	6.29
3. Mining and quarrying	12.84	8.89	7.00	7.39
4. Manufacturing	11.69	10.97	13.40	14.73
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	13.33	8.46	9.19	10.57
6. Construction	8.56	8.77	9.92	9.63
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	6.50	7.37	7.45	7.70
8. Hotel and restaurants	6.98	7.13	7.28	7.43
9. Transport, storage & communication	6.08	6.76	6.58	6.88
10. Financial intermediations	7.74	9.12	7.90	8.32
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	4.47	4.80	4.98	5.15
12. Public administration and defense	11.43	9.15	8.47	6.45
13. Education	11.71	11.35	7.01	6.50
14. Health and social works	7.54	7.63	7.02	9.15
15. Community, social and personal services	3.30	3.62	3.65	3.69
GDP at constant basic price	7.17	7.23	7.90	8.27

Note : p denotes provisional

**Table 18: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Current Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Million Tk.) 2018-19(p)
<b>Domestic demand (1)+(2)</b>	<b>18,138,721</b>	<b>20,781,861</b>	<b>24,395,224</b>	<b>27,299,176</b>
<b>Consumption (1)</b>	<b>13,000,335</b>	<b>14,753,559</b>	<b>17,365,869</b>	<b>19,293,841</b>
Private	11,979,247	13,568,893	15,935,308	17,696,159
General Govt.	1,021,088	1,184,667	1,430,561	1,597,682
<b>Investment (2)</b>	<b>5138386.1</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	<b>7,029,355</b>	<b>8,005,334</b>
Private	3,983,470	4,563,583	5,235,183	5,934,143
Public	1,154,916	1,464,719	1,794,172	2,071,192
<b>Resource balance (3)-(4)</b>	<b>-806,625</b>	<b>-1,033,704</b>	<b>-1,945,084</b>	<b>-1,794,852</b>
Exports (3)	2,885,169	2,970,857	3,330,925	4,034,083
Imports (4)	3,691,794	4,004,561	5,276,009	5,828,935
Gross Domestic Exp. at market price (m..p)	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	<b>22,450,140</b>	<b>25,504,324</b>
Gross Domestic Product at m.p.(5)	17,328,637	19,758,154	22,504,793	25,361,770
Statistical Discrepancy (6)	-3,459	9,997	54,653	-142,554
Net Factor Income from Abroad (7)	998,112	849,010	1,026,283	1,136,096
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	18,326,749	20,607,164	23,531,076	26,497,866
Net Current Transfers from Abroad (9)	5,828	3,530	4950	1795
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	18,332,577	20,610,694	23,536,026	26,499,661
Gross Domestic saving (11)=(5)-(1)	4,328,302	5,004,595	5,138,924	6,067,929
Gross National saving (12)=(10)-(1)	5,332,242	5,857,135	6,170,157	7,205,819
Current Account Balance (13)=(12)-(2)-(6)	197,315	-181,164	-913,851	-656,961
<b>Memo items: (% of GDP)</b>				
Consumption	75.02	74.67	77.17	76.07
Private	69.13	68.67	70.81	69.77
General Govt.	5.89	6.00	6.36	6.30
Investment	29.65	30.51	31.23	31.56
Private	22.99	23.10	23.26	23.40
Public	6.66	7.41	7.97	8.17
Exports of Goods & Services	16.65	15.04	14.80	15.91
Imports of Goods & Services	21.30	20.27	23.44	22.98
Gross Domestic Saving	24.98	25.33	22.83	23.93
Gross National Saving	30.77	29.64	27.42	28.41

Note: p denotes provisional.

**Table 19: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Constant Prices, 2015-16 to 2018-19(p)**

	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Million Tk) 2018-19(p)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	<b>8,868,203</b>	<b>9,605,348</b>	<b>10,670,032</b>	<b>11,358,534</b>
<b>Consumption (1)</b>	<b>6,038,499</b>	<b>6,488,464</b>	<b>7,225,820</b>	<b>7,631,603</b>
Private	5,570,432	5,984,094	6,643,713	7,003,174
General Govt.	468,066	504,370	582,107	628,429
<b>Investment (2)</b>	<b>2,829,704</b>	<b>3,116,884</b>	<b>3,444,212</b>	<b>3,726,931</b>
Private	2,189,871	2,366,384	2,573,935	2,766,372
Public	639,833	750,500	870,276	960,560
<b>Resource balance (3)-(4)</b>	<b>-168,804</b>	<b>-250,491</b>	<b>-590,269</b>	<b>-461,750</b>
Exports (3)	1,472,415	1,437,922	1,554,226	1,785,039
Imports (4)	1,641,220	1,688,413	2,144,495	2,246,788
<b>Gross Domestic Exp. at market price(m.p.)</b>	<b>8699398.3</b>	<b>9,354,857</b>	<b>10,079,763</b>	<b>10896785</b>
Gross Domestic Product at m.p. (5)	8835389	9,478,975	10224375	11055137
Statistical Discrepancy(6)	135,991	124,118	144,612	158,452
Net Factor Income from Abroad(7)	508,909	407,313	466,261	495,226
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	9,344,298	9,886,288	10,690,636	11,550,463
Net Current Transfers from Abroad (9)	2,972	1,694	2,249	783
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	9,347,270	9,887,981	10,692,885	11,551,245
GDP Deflator	196.13	208.44	220.11	229.41
<b>(Implicit Deflators : base=2005-06)</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure				
Consumer Prices Index	215.05	226.75	239.86	252.69
Special Government Employees Index	218.15	234.88	245.76	254.23
Gross Capital Formation				
Other Construction (Kutcha)	189.41	198.88	211.67	222.74
Wage Rate Index (Agriculture)	234.48	249.91	267.68	284.20
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	205.01	218.27	230.78	243.87
Planted Machinery	129.72	133.71	138.19	144.22
Transport Equipment	162.41	165.95	171.42	179.65
Unit Price Index				
Export	195.95	206.61	214.31	225.99
Import	224.94	237.18	246.03	259.43
<b>Annual percentage change</b>				
Final Consumption Expenditure :	3.40	7.45	11.36	5.62
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3.00	7.43	11.02	5.41
General Govt. Final Consumption Expenditure	8.37	7.76	15.41	7.96
Gross Capital Formation	8.91	10.15	10.50	8.21
Exports of Goods and Services	2.20	-2.34	8.09	14.85
Imports of Goods and Services	-7.09	2.88	27.01	4.77

Note: p denotes provisional.

**Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Tk.)					
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)		
<b>A. Household Consumption</b>								
<b>1.01.00.0 Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>								
		<b>29</b>	<b>6,208,548</b>	<b>7,034,096</b>	<b>8,272,098</b>	<b>9,176,714</b>		
1.01.10.0 Food		27	6,182,934	7,005,022	8,237,970	9,138,782		
1.01.11.0 Bread and cereals		5	2,758,262	3,124,983	3,674,059	4,076,882		
1.01.11.1 Rice			2,407,805	2,727,556	3,206,821	3,558,434		
1.01.11.2 Other cereals, flour and other cereal products			187,163	212,132	249,298	276,793		
1.01.11.3 Bread			12,661	14,368	16,866	18,739		
1.01.11.4 Other bakery products			50,881	57,680	67,785	75,322		
1.01.11.5 Pasta products			99,752	113,246	133,290	147,594		
1.01.12.0 Meat		5	396,759	449,976	530,982	585,536		
1.01.12.1 Beef and veal			233,635	264,684	312,863	343,839		
1.01.12.2 Pork			-	-	-	-		
1.01.12.3 Lamb, mutton and goat			21,163	24,467	29,060	31,916		
1.01.12.4 Poultry			132,757	150,391	176,799	196,169		
1.01.12.5 Other meats and meat preparations			9,204	10,434	12,259	13,612		
1.01.13.0 Fish and seafood		2	790,894	895,929	1,053,708	1,170,068		
1.01.13.1 Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood			755,864	856,281	1,007,047	1,118,252		
1.01.13.2 Preserved or processed fish and seafood			35,031	39,649	46,661	51,816		
1.01.14.0 Milk, cheese and eggs		4	330,952	374,606	440,642	488,593		
1.01.14.1 Fresh milk			181,029	204,980	241,047	267,319		
1.01.14.2 Preserved milk and other milk products			57,741	65,301	76,859	85,162		
1.01.14.3 Cheese			4,013	4,537	5,341	5,915		
1.01.14.4 Eggs and egg-based products			88,168	99,789	117,395	130,196		
1.01.15.0 Oils and fats		2	229,579	260,410	305,857	339,801		
1.01.15.1 Butter and margarine			1,996	2,263	2,658	2,952		
1.01.15.2 Other edible oil and fats			227,583	258,147	303,198	336,849		
1.01.16.0 Fruits		2	182,627	206,465	243,026	269,190		
1.01.16.1 Fresh or chilled fruit			180,186	206,068	242,438	268,516		
1.01.16.2 Frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products			77	88	103	114		
1.01.17.0 Vegetables		3	655,497	742,711	873,072	969,180		

Contd.

**Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		400,457	454,041	533,466	592,493
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		175,784	198,939	234,064	259,594
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		79,256	89,731	105,543	117,093
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	87,291	98,977	116,277	129,134
1.01.18.1	Sugar		55,430	62,901	73,857	82,084
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		24,233	27,458	32,271	35,814
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		7,627	8,618	10,149	11,236
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	751,074	850,966	1,000,346	1,110,398
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	25,614	29,074	34,128	37,933
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		20,352	23,066	27,107	30,094
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		5,262	6,009	7,021	7,839
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>241,201</b>	<b>281,246</b>	<b>318,125</b>	<b>361,966</b>
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	131,597	153,229	173,847	197,571
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	109,604	127,397	144,278	164,396
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>727,726</b>	<b>825,272</b>	<b>969,626</b>	<b>1,077,348</b>
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	648,725	735,848	864,428	960,658
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		50,523	57,422	67,361	74,994
1.03.12.0	Garments		594,607	674,343	792,275	880,335
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		3,595	4,083	4,791	5,329
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	79,001	89,424	105,197	116,690
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		78,455	88,783	104,480	115,931
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		727	824	968	1,075
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,971,074</b>	<b>2,234,736</b>	<b>2,626,832</b>	<b>2,917,550</b>
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	989,086	1,122,005	1,319,012	1,465,585

Contd.

**Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	205,290	232,388	273,349	303,188
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	14,754	16,620	19,527	21,714
1.04.41.0	Water supply		10,598	11,907	13,991	15,568
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		4,157	4,712	5,536	6,147
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	761,944	863,723	1,014,943	1,127,063
1.04.51.0	Electricity		133,713	151,640	178,128	197,893
1.04.52.0	Gas		39,257	44,566	52,309	58,156
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		588,975	667,517	784,506	871,013
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>392,153</b>	<b>444,543</b>	<b>522,390</b>	<b>580,325</b>
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	84,496	96,124	112,686	125,567
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		81,577	92,814	108,798	121,249
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		627	714	836	932
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		2,292	2,597	3,052	3,387
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	60,304	68,319	80,329	89,197
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	7,607	8,568	10,069	11,193
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		5,223	5,865	6,893	7,666
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		1,762	1,996	2,346	2,604
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		623	707	830	923
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	22,476	25,460	29,931	33,213
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	1,267	1,447	1,691	1,889
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		376	426	501	556
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		889	1,012	1,186	1,321
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	216,003	244,626	287,685	319,265
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		117,486	133,045	156,458	173,605
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		98,518	111,582	131,226	145,661
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		98,290	111,249	130,899	145,234
1.05.62.2	Household services		68	77	91	101

Contd.

**Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>1.06.00.0 Health</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>320,430</b>	<b>361,206</b>	<b>430,565</b>	<b>477,618</b>
1.06.10.0 Medical products, appliances and equipment		3	229,982	258,310	310,401	343,568
1.06.11.0 Pharmaceutical products			224,620	252,190	303,245	335,580
1.06.12.0 Other medical products			4,469	5,105	5,965	6,664
1.06.13.0 Therapeutic appliances and equipment			893	1,015	1,190	1,324
1.06.20.0 Out-patient services		3	62,156	70,474	82,341	91,562
1.06.21.0 Medical services			42,043	47,485	55,490	61,649
1.06.22.0 Dental services			936	1,066	1,249	1,392
1.06.23.0 Paramedical services			19,176	21,924	25,602	28,521
1.06.30.0 Hospital services		1	28,292	32,423	37,824	42,488
<b>1.07.00.0 Transport</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>505,172</b>	<b>573,308</b>	<b>674,689</b>	<b>747,771</b>
1.07.10.0 Purchase of vehicles		4	85,795	98,468	115,770	128,073
1.07.11.0 Motor cars			34,676	39,379	46,200	51,162
1.07.12.0 Motor cycles			14,141	16,209	19,068	21,083
1.07.13.0 Bicycles			22,843	26,365	31,047	34,337
1.07.14.0 Animal drawn vehicles			14,135	16,515	19,456	21,492
1.07.20.0 Operation of personal transport equipment		3	71,609	80,925	95,293	105,564
1.07.22.0 Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment			27,644	31,256	36,785	40,749
1.07.23.0 Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment			26,411	29,839	35,147	38,932
1.07.24.0 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment			17,554	19,830	23,361	25,882
1.07.30.0 Transport services		6	347,768	393,915	463,625	514,134
1.07.31.0 Passenger transport by railway			3,607	4,136	4,818	5,399
1.07.32.0 Passenger transport by road			272,470	309,120	363,967	403,355
1.07.33.0 Passenger transport by air			2,024	2,304	2,699	3,010
1.07.34.0 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway			21,653	23,982	28,193	31,401
1.07.35.0 Combined passenger transport			-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0 Other purchased transport services			48,013	54,374	63,947	70,969
<b>1.08.00.0 Communication</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>58,083</b>	<b>65,930</b>	<b>77,719</b>	<b>86,147</b>
1.08.10.0 Postal services			7,118	8,105	9,542	10,538
1.08.20.0 Telephone and telefax equipment			5,868	6,676	7,825	8,722

Contd.

**Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		45,096	51,149	60,352	66,887
<b>1.09.00.0</b>	<b>Recreation and culture</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>81,351</b>	<b>92,076</b>	<b>108,340</b>	<b>120,220</b>
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	66,529	75,297	88,599	98,318
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		35,928	40,663	47,845	53,102
1.09.14.0	Recording media		24,533	27,764	32,672	36,246
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		6,068	6,870	8,081	8,970
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	181	205	241	268
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		88	100	118	130
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		93	105	124	137
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	774	876	1,031	1,144
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment's		698	791	930	1,032
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		76	85	101	112
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	8,688	9,827	11,569	12,827
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		4,569	5,166	6,083	6,742
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		4,119	4,661	5,486	6,085
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	4,760	5,396	6,342	7,045
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	419	474	558	619
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>518,547</b>	<b>579,981</b>	<b>683,245</b>	<b>757,670</b>
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>279,278</b>	<b>316,319</b>	<b>372,543</b>	<b>413,105</b>
1.11.10.0	Catering services		225,355	255,621	300,302	333,533
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		53,922	60,698	72,241	79,572
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>454,858</b>	<b>514,865</b>	<b>605,758</b>	<b>672,173</b>
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	174,652	197,647	232,582	258,069
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		30,060	33,913	40,002	44,335
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		144,592	163,734	192,579	213,734
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-

Contd.

**Table 20. Final Consumption Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Consumption Expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	206,973	234,293	275,641	305,836
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		206,364	233,604	274,830	304,936
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		609	689	811	900
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	9,728	11,021	12,958	14,392
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	63,505	71,903	84,577	93,876
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>11,758,421</b>	<b>13,323,578</b>	<b>15,661,928</b>	<b>17,388,608</b>
<b>B. NPISHs Consumption</b>						
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>220825</b>	<b>245315</b>	<b>273,379</b>	<b>307,551</b>
<b>C. Government Consumption</b>						
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,021,088</b>	<b>1,184,667</b>	<b>1,430,561</b>	<b>1,597,682</b>
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>296,626</b>	<b>255,392</b>	<b>314,407</b>	<b>357,843</b>
<b>D. Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>						
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5,138,386</b>	<b>6,028,302</b>	<b>7,029,355</b>	<b>8,005,334</b>
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>	<b>4</b>			-	-
<b>E. Balance of Payment</b>						
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-806625</b>	<b>-1033704</b>	<b>-1,945,084</b>	<b>-1,794,852</b>
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		2,885,169	2,970,857	3,330,925	4,034,083
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		3,691,794	4,004,561	5,276,009	5,828,935
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>17,332,096</b>	<b>19,748,157</b>	<b>22,450,139</b>	<b>25,504,324</b>

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>A. Household Consumption</b>						
<b>1.01.00.0 Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35.82</b>	<b>35.62</b>	<b>36.85</b>	<b>35.98</b>	
1.01.10.0 Food	27	35.67	35.47	36.69	35.83	
1.01.11.0 Bread and cereals	5	15.91	15.82	16.37	15.99	
1.01.11.1 Rice		13.89	13.81	14.28	13.95	
1.01.11.2 Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		1.08	1.07	1.11	1.09	
1.01.11.3 Bread		0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	
1.01.11.4 Other bakery products		0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	
1.01.11.5 Pasta products		0.58	0.57	0.59	0.58	
1.01.12.0 Meat	5	2.29	2.28	2.37	2.30	
1.01.12.1 Beef and veal		1.35	1.34	1.39	1.35	
1.01.12.2 Pork		-	-	-	-	
1.01.12.3 Lamb, mutton and goat		0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	
1.01.12.4 Poultry		0.77	0.76	0.79	0.77	
1.01.12.5 Other meats and meat preparations		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
1.01.13.0 Fish and seafood	2	4.56	4.54	4.69	4.59	
1.01.13.1 Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		4.36	4.34	4.49	4.38	
1.01.13.2 Preserved or processed fish and seafood		0.20	0.20	0.21	0.20	
1.01.14.0 Milk, cheese and eggs	4	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.92	
1.01.14.1 Fresh milk		1.04	1.04	1.07	1.05	
1.01.14.2 Preserved milk and other milk products		0.33	0.33	0.34	0.33	
1.01.14.3 Cheese		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
1.01.14.4 Eggs and egg-based products		0.51	0.51	0.52	0.51	
1.01.15.0 Oils and fats	2	1.32	1.32	1.36	1.33	
1.01.15.1 Butter and margarine		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
1.01.15.2 Other edible oil and fats		1.31	1.31	1.35	1.32	
1.01.16.0 Fruits	2	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.06	
1.01.16.1 Fresh or chilled fruit		1.04	1.04	1.08	1.05	
1.01.16.2 Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
1.01.17.0 Vegetables	3	3.78	3.76	3.89	3.80	
1.01.17.1 Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		2.31	2.30	2.38	2.32	
1.01.17.2 Fresh or chilled potatoes		1.01	1.01	1.04	1.02	

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		0.46	0.45	0.47	0.46
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.51
1.01.18.1	Sugar		0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	4.33	4.31	4.46	4.35
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.42</b>
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	0.76	0.78	0.77	0.77
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.64
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.22</b>
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	3.74	3.73	3.85	3.77
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		0.29	0.29	0.30	0.29
1.03.12.0	Garments		3.43	3.41	3.53	3.45
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.46
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		0.45	0.45	0.47	0.45
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11.37</b>	<b>11.32</b>	<b>11.70</b>	<b>11.44</b>
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	5.71	5.68	5.88	5.75
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.19
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09
1.04.41.0	Water supply		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	4.40	4.37	4.52	4.42
1.04.51.0	Electricity		0.77	0.77	0.79	0.78
1.04.52.0	Gas		0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		3.40	3.38	3.49	3.42
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.28</b>
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.49
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.35
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.25
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		0.68	0.67	0.70	0.68
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		0.57	0.57	0.58	0.57
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		0.57	0.56	0.58	0.57
1.05.62.2	Household services		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.87</b>
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	1.33	1.31	1.38	1.35
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		1.30	1.28	1.35	1.32

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.36
1.06.21.0	Medical services		0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24
1.06.22.0	Dental services		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
<b>1.07.00.0 Transport</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>2.93</b>
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.50
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		0.20	0.20	0.21	0.20
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.41
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	2.01	1.99	2.07	2.02
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		1.57	1.57	1.62	1.58
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
<b>1.08.00.0 Communication</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.34</b>
1.08.10.0	Postal services		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		0.26	0.26	0.27	0.26
<b>1.09.00.0 Recreation and culture</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.47</b>
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.39

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
1.09.14.0	Recording media		0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment's		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>2.97</b>
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.62</b>
1.11.10.0	Catering services		1.30	1.29	1.34	1.31
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		0.31	0.31	0.32	0.31
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.64</b>
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	1.01	1.00	1.04	1.01
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		0.17	0.17	0.18	0.17
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		0.83	0.83	0.86	0.84
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	1.19	1.19	1.23	1.20
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		1.19	1.18	1.22	1.20
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Contd.

**Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Share of Total GDE				
			2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)	
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-	
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-	
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-	
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-	
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.37	
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-	
	Purchases by non-residential						
1.13.11.2	households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>67.84</b>	<b>67.47</b>	<b>69.76</b>	<b>68.18</b>	
	<b>B. NPISHs Consumption</b>		-	-	-	-	
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.21</b>	
	<b>C. Government Consumption</b>			<b>5.89</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>6.26</b>
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.40</b>	
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>4.86</b>	
	<b>D Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>		-	-	-	-	
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29.65</b>	<b>30.53</b>	<b>31.31</b>	<b>31.39</b>	
	<b>Changes in inventories and</b>						
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>acquisition less disposals of</b>						
	<b>valuables</b>		-	-	-	-	
	<b>E. Balance of Payment</b>		-	-	-	-	
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-4.65</b>	<b>-5.23</b>	<b>-8.66</b>	<b>-7.04</b>	
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		16.65	15.04	14.84	15.82	
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		21.30	20.28	23.50	22.85	
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
<b>A. Household Consumption</b>					
<b>1.01.00.0 Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>		<b>29</b>	<b>13.27</b>	<b>17.60</b>	<b>10.94</b>
1.01.10.0 Food		27	13.27	17.60	10.93
1.01.11.0 Bread and cereals		5	13.28	17.57	10.96
1.01.11.1 Rice			13.28	17.57	10.96
1.01.11.2 Other cereals, flour and other cereal products			13.34	17.52	11.03
1.01.11.3 Bread			13.49	17.39	11.11
1.01.11.4 Other bakery products			13.36	17.52	11.12
1.01.11.5 Pasta products			13.07	17.70	10.73
1.01.12.0 Meat		5	13.13	18.00	10.27
1.01.12.1 Beef and veal			13.00	18.20	9.90
1.01.12.2 Pork			-	-	-
1.01.12.3 Lamb, mutton and goat			13.47	18.77	9.83
1.01.12.4 Poultry			13.28	17.56	10.96
1.01.12.5 Other meats and meat preparations			13.36	17.49	11.04
1.01.13.0 Fish and seafood		2	13.28	17.61	11.04
1.01.13.1 Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood			13.29	17.61	11.04
1.01.13.2 Preserved or processed fish and seafood			13.18	17.69	11.05
1.01.14.0 Milk, cheese and eggs		4	13.19	17.63	10.88
1.01.14.1 Fresh milk			13.23	17.60	10.90
1.01.14.2 Preserved milk and other milk products			13.09	17.70	10.80
1.01.14.3 Cheese			13.04	17.72	10.75
1.01.14.4 Eggs and egg-based products			13.18	17.64	10.90
1.01.15.0 Oils and fats		2	13.43	17.45	11.10
1.01.15.1 Butter and margarine			13.40	17.45	11.05
1.01.15.2 Other edible oil and fats			13.43	17.45	11.10
1.01.16.0 Fruits		2	13.05	17.71	10.77
1.01.16.1 Fresh or chilled fruit			13.11	17.65	10.76
1.01.16.2 Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products			13.12	17.63	10.77
1.01.17.0 Vegetables		3	13.31	17.55	11.01
1.01.17.1 Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes			13.38	17.49	11.06
1.01.17.2 Fresh or chilled potatoes			13.17	17.66	10.91

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		13.22	17.62	10.94
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	13.39	17.48	11.06
1.01.18.1	Sugar		13.48	17.42	11.14
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		13.31	17.53	10.98
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		12.98	17.77	10.71
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	13.30	17.55	11.00
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	13.51	17.38	11.15
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		13.33	17.52	11.02
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		14.20	16.84	11.65
<b>1.02.00.0</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12.41</b>	<b>13.11</b>	<b>13.78</b>
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	12.18	13.46	13.65
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	12.14	13.25	13.94
<b>1.03.00.0</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13.40</b>	<b>17.49</b>	<b>11.11</b>
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	13.43	17.47	11.13
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		13.65	17.31	11.33
1.03.12.0	Garments		13.41	17.49	11.11
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		13.57	17.35	11.22
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	13.19	17.64	10.92
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		13.16	17.68	10.96
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		13.30	17.56	11.02
<b>1.04.00.0</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13.38</b>	<b>17.52</b>	<b>11.07</b>
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	13.44	17.56	11.11
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	13.20	17.63	10.92
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	13.41	17.50	11.20
1.04.41.0	Water supply		13.43	17.50	11.27

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		13.36	17.49	11.03
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	13.36	17.44	11.05
1.04.51.0	Electricity		13.41	17.08	11.10
1.04.52.0	Gas		13.53	17.37	11.18
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		13.34	17.53	11.03
<b>1.05.00.0</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13.37</b>	<b>17.51</b>	<b>11.09</b>
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	13.76	17.23	11.43
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		13.77	17.22	11.44
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		13.85	17.14	11.43
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		13.28	17.56	10.97
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	13.29	17.58	11.04
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	13.37	17.52	11.16
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		13.38	17.52	11.22
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		13.28	17.57	10.98
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		13.54	17.39	11.21
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	13.28	17.56	10.97
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	14.22	16.86	11.72
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		13.21	17.62	10.94
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		13.82	17.17	11.44
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	13.25	17.60	10.98
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		13.24	17.60	10.96
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		13.26	17.61	11.00
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		13.18	17.66	10.95
1.05.62.2	Household services		13.24	17.61	10.97
<b>1.06.00.0</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13.15</b>	<b>19.20</b>	<b>10.93</b>
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	12.56	20.17	10.69
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		12.52	20.24	10.66

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		14.22	16.86	11.72
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		13.58	17.33	11.21
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	14.67	16.84	11.20
1.06.21.0	Medical services		14.85	16.86	11.10
1.06.22.0	Dental services		13.86	17.15	11.47
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		14.33	16.78	11.40
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	14.60	16.66	12.33
<b>1.07.00.0</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>17.68</b>	<b>10.83</b>
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	13.19	17.57	10.63
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		13.56	17.32	10.74
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		13.03	17.64	10.57
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		12.94	17.76	10.60
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		12.84	17.81	10.46
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	13.01	17.75	10.78
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		13.07	17.69	10.78
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		12.98	17.79	10.77
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		12.97	17.81	10.79
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	13.43	17.70	10.89
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		14.65	16.50	12.06
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		13.45	17.74	10.82
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		13.83	17.14	11.52
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		13.37	17.56	11.38
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		13.25	17.61	10.98
<b>1.08.00.0</b>	<b>Communication</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>17.88</b>	<b>10.84</b>
1.08.10.0	Postal services		13.07	17.72	10.45
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		13.76	17.22	11.46
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		14.05	17.99	10.83
<b>1.09.00.0</b>	<b>Recreation and Culture</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13.18</b>	<b>17.66</b>	<b>10.97</b>
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	13.18	17.67	10.97

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		13.18	17.66	10.99
1.09.14.0	Recording media		13.17	17.68	10.94
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		13.22	17.63	10.99
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	13.13	17.68	10.86
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		13.14	17.67	10.86
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		13.12	17.69	10.86
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	13.23	17.62	10.96
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipment		13.25	17.60	10.97
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		13.06	17.74	10.82
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	13.11	17.72	10.88
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		13.07	17.74	10.84
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		13.16	17.69	10.92
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	13.34	17.55	11.08
1.09.60.0	Package holidays		13.25	17.61	10.98
<b>1.10.00.0</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13.83</b>	<b>17.80</b>	<b>10.89</b>
<b>1.11.00.0</b>	<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13.47</b>	<b>17.77</b>	<b>10.89</b>
1.11.10.0	Catering services		13.43	17.48	11.07
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		13.62	19.02	10.15
<b>1.12.00.0</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13.19</b>	<b>17.65</b>	<b>10.96</b>
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	13.17	17.68	10.96
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		12.82	17.96	10.83
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		13.24	17.62	10.98
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	13.20	17.65	10.95
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		13.20	17.65	10.95
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		13.23	17.63	10.98
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-

Contd.

**Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices**

ICP code	Main Aggregates Categories	Basic Headings	Percentage Change		
			2016-17	2017-18	2018-19(p)
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	13.30	17.57	11.07
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	13.23	17.63	10.99
<b>1.13.00.0</b>	<b>Net purchases abroad</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>17.55</b>	<b>11.02</b>
<b>B.</b>	<b>NPISHs Consumption</b>		-	-	-
<b>2.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>11.44</b>	<b>12.50</b>
<b>C.</b>	<b>Government Consumption</b>		16.02	20.76	11.68
<b>3.00.00.0</b>	<b>Individual consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-15.80</b>	<b>23.11</b>	<b>13.82</b>
<b>4.00.00.0</b>	<b>Collective consumption expenditure by Government</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29.47</b>	<b>20.11</b>	<b>11.08</b>
	<b>D Expenditure on Capital Formation</b>		-	-	-
<b>5.00.00.0</b>	<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17.32</b>	<b>16.61</b>	<b>13.88</b>
<b>6.00.00.0</b>	<b>Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables</b>		-	-	-
<b>E.</b>	<b>Balance of Payment</b>		-	-	-
<b>7.01.11.0</b>	<b>Balance of exports and imports</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>28.15</b>	<b>88.17</b>	<b>-7.72</b>
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		2.97	12.12	21.11
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		8.47	31.75	10.48
	<b>GDP at Expenditure based</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>13.94</b>	<b>13.68</b>	<b>13.60</b>

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

## 4

## Explanatory Notes

### Concepts and data sources used in compiling GDP estimates

1. GDP is an aggregate measure of the total value of gross output produced within the economic territory of a country in a specified period, before deducting allowance for consumption of fixed capital (CFC) or depreciation. GDP is measured by using three different approaches.
2. Provisional GDP estimates for Bangladesh are compiled using both “production” and “expenditure” approaches. Data sources used for “production” approach include crops statistics, extrapolation based on inter-census growth rate of population and agriculture censuses, current industrial production survey, government budgets, other administrative records, external trade statistics, etc.
3. Under “**Production**” approach/method, GDP is measured as the total value added (value of output minus intermediate consumption) arising from production of all goods and services sectors of the economy. It is the sum of value added of all industrial sectors.
4. For “**Expenditure**” approaches data sources include HIES (Household Income Expenditure Survey), external trade statistics, balance of payment statistics, government accounts and related data from non-government organisations.
5. Under “**Income**” approach GDP can be measured as the sum of incomes paid out to the employees by the producers known as Compensation of Employees (CE), Mixed Income (MI) of the self-employed persons and Operating Surplus (OS) of the producers and the Consumption of the Fixed Capital (CFC). The sum of all elements covering payments to the factors of production is also equal to gross value added at basic prices. If Indirect Taxes (IT) less subsidies on production and products are added, it would be equivalent to GDP in market prices. For lack of required data, BBS could not compile GDP by using this approach.
6. **Inflation** is a sustained increase in the general price level of goods and services in an economy over a period of time.

### Publication schedule of production and expenditure based GDP estimates

7. “**Production**” and “**Expenditure**” based “Provisional Estimate of Annual GDP” are released with a time lag of about nine months after the reference year (i.e. in April / May of the current financial year). This is the 21<sup>st</sup> such publication of BBS. Annual GDP estimates along with other national accounts aggregates are also published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin and other publications of BBS.

8. The final estimates are based on confirmed data and released within eight to nine months after the end of the financial year. The GDP estimates of Bangladesh are published as follows:

- i) Provisional GDP Estimates** : Data mainly upto December of the fiscal year to be used for estimation and publication by April-May of the fiscal year.
- ii) Final GDP Estimates** : By April-May of the following fiscal year.

### **Qualification of data and caveats on the use of provisional GDP estimates**

#### **GDP estimates by Production Approach:**

9. Provisional GDP estimates based on production approach are subject to a number of qualifications due to non-availability of the required data. These qualifications are:

##### **1. Agriculture and Forestry**

###### a. Crops and horticulture

Generally actual production figures of aus and jute are used. For other major crops (aman, boro and wheat) projected production figures are used. *Estimates made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Sample Crop Cutting by BBS are used to validate the estimates.* Minor crops are imputed at last year's levels and validated as and when necessary with the production estimates available from the most recent Household Income Expenditure Survey (HIES).

###### b. Animal farming

Extrapolated on the basis of inter-census growth rate obtained from Census of Agriculture, 1983-84, Census of Agriculture, 1996 and 2008.

###### c. Forest and related services

Outputs projected on the basis of earlier years.

##### **2. Fishing**

Based on estimates/projection provided by DOF and validated on the basis of the most recent HIES 2010 data.

##### **3. Mining and Quarrying**

Administrative data of BCIC and Petrobangla are used for estimating most of the outputs.

##### **4. Manufacturing**

Actual growth plus extrapolation based on QIIP for medium and large industries and also QIIP for small industries are taken into consideration.

##### **5. Power, Gas, Water**

Based on targets, modified by actual production data up to December for gas and electricity of the fiscal year.

##### **6. Construction**

Based on the trend of imports of major construction inputs and domestic production data of related industries till December of the fiscal year.

##### **7. Wholesale and Retail Trade**

Growth rate reflecting trends of imports, agricultural and industrial production.

<b>8. Hotels and Restaurants</b>	Extrapolated on the basis of Report on Integrated Annual Survey of Non-farm Economic Activities.
<b>9. Transport, Storage and Communication</b>	Imputation of last year's figure and selective use of administrative data available up to December of the fiscal year. Also the budgetary data of government transport and communication agencies of the fiscal year are utilized.
<b>10. Public Administration and Defence</b>	Based on national budget allocations for the fiscal year.
<b>11. Financial Intermediations</b>	Projections based on last year data, bank deposit and credit up to December 2018.
<b>12. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities</b>	Projections based on inter-census growth rate: Population Census, Labour Force Surveys, Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) and estimates of housing stock and rental income.
<b>13. Health and Social Work</b>	Based on national budget allocations for FY2018-19 for public sub-sector estimates. Projection and extrapolation growth rates of the major components for private sub-sector estimates.
<b>14. Education</b>	Based on national budget allocations for the public sector. Projection and extrapolation of growth rates for private sub-sector.
<b>15. Community, Social and Personal Services</b>	Projection and extrapolation growth rates of major components.

Provisional estimates provide trends of economic performance. Provisional GDP estimates are usually subject to revisions because of subsequent data changes.

#### **Expenditure based GDP estimates**

Expenditure based provisional GDP estimates are relatively imprecise in nature because of weakness in the data base used in calculation. The estimates are also subject to limitations of the methodologies used in estimating the components. The external trade statistics of the last quarter of the year usually show higher trends and may not follow the previous year's pattern. Uncertainties in the actual expenditures during first quarter are likely to affect the volume of public sector investments. The basis of extrapolation of the private consumption expenditures and investments is also fragile. Owing to data limitations, no account is taken of the overall stock changes. Consumption of NPISH and acquisition net of disposal of valuables are assumed to be included in private consumption.

The provisional GDP estimates by expenditure category are compiled on the basis of the following data sources:

1. **General Government Final Consumption Expenditure:** Based on national budget allocation, government final consumption is extrapolated.
2. **Private Final Consumption Expenditure:** Extrapolation is done based on recent HIES 2010 data and also residual method is adopted for reconciliation.
3. **Gross Fixed Capital Formation:** Import of capital goods and domestic production of materials for capital goods like construction input upto December of the fiscal year is used.
4. **Net Exports:** Based on Balance of Payment (BOP) data and actual trends of imports and exports up to December of the fiscal year.

## *Statistical Annex Tables*



**Table 1. Production of Major Agricultural Crops**

<b>Crops</b>	(Lac metric ton)				
	<b>2014-15</b>	<b>2015-16</b>	<b>2016-17</b>	<b>2017-18</b>	<b>2018-19(p)</b>
<b>Cereals</b>					
Aus	23.28	22.88	21.34	27.09	27.57
Aman	131.90	134.83	136.56	139.93	140.19
Boro	191.92	189.37	180.14	195.75	194.65
Wheat	13.47	13.48	13.11	13.01	13.01
Maize	22.71	24.45	27.58	32.72	34.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>383.28</b>	<b>385.01</b>	<b>378.73</b>	<b>408.56</b>	<b>409.73</b>
<b>Other crops</b>					
Tobacco and Beverage	5.27	5.19	6.60	5.70	5.70
Jute (Lac bales)	75.01	75.58	82.46	88.94	100.23
Fruits	45.88	47.04	47.61	47.77	47.77
Oilseeds	9.34	9.31	9.36	7.93	7.93
Pulses	3.78	3.78	3.79	3.87	3.87
Spices	21.79	24.69	24.70	26.55	26.55
Sugarcane	49.87	47.35	43.85	43.74	43.85
Vegetables	130.27	131.36	141.80	143.22	143.77
a. Potato	92.54	94.74	102.16	103.20	103.75
b. Other Vegetables	37.72	36.61	39.64	40.02	40.02
Others	2.47	2.52	2.51	2.52	2.52

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 2. Production of Fish (adjusted)**

<b>Crops</b>	(Lac metric ton)					
	<b>2013-14</b>	<b>2014-15</b>	<b>2015-16</b>	<b>2016-17</b>	<b>2017-18</b>	<b>2018-9(p)</b>
Inland	28.95	30.18	31.86	33.53	35.72	38.06
Marine	6.48	6.84	6.92	6.97	7.04	7.17
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.43</b>	<b>37.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>40.51</b>	<b>42.77</b>	<b>45.23</b>

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Source: Department of Fisheries (DOF) and Household Expenditure Survey, BBS

Table 3. Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

Month	2016-17	2017-18	Growth rate (point to point)	2018-19(p)	Growth rate (point to point)
July	255.52	323.71	26.69	401.95	24.17
August	311.50	363.22	21.15	390.44	15.35
September	249.86	270.88	17.25	346.35	18.89
October	273.14	327.04	17.87	383.70	18.49
November	285.91	345.75	18.51	402.49	18.05
December*	313.58	358.82	17.75		
January*	319.19	361.63	17.04		
February*	294.56	343.48	16.99		
March*	308.26	349.85	16.57		
April*	307.55	351.08	16.32		
May*	327.32	373.80	16.11		
June*	328.23	340.32	14.97		
<b>Yearly</b>	<b>297.89</b>	<b>342.47</b>	<b>14.96</b>		

Source: Current Industrial Production Section, BBS

Note: p denote provisional estimates, \* QIIP, December-June 2018-19 yet to be release

Table 4. Domestic Production of Natural Gas, Electricity and Fertilizer

Period	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> cu meter) <sup>1</sup>		Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> kWh) <sup>2</sup>		Fertilizer (M.T) <sup>3</sup>	
2007-08	17,014		24,953		1,581,683	
2008-09	18,511		26,533		1,347,366	
2009-10	19,919		29,246		1,170,119	
2010-11	20,075		31,355		1,013,537	
2011-12	21,056		35,117		1,047,214	
2012-13	22,670		38,229		1,074,791	
2013-14	23,232		38,040		976,691	
2014-15	25,263		40,358		1,028,157	
2015-16	27,559		46,371		1,010,446	
2016-17	27,445		50,691		1,220,890	
2017-18	27,430		56,014		859,353	
Month	Gas (10 <sup>6</sup> cu meter) <sup>1</sup>		Electricity (10 <sup>6</sup> KWh) <sup>2</sup>		Fertilizer (M.T) <sup>3</sup>	
	2017-18	2018-19(p)	2017-18	2018-19(p)	2017-18	2018-19(p)
July	2377	2392	5,019	6,029	56548	27395
August	2380	2323	5,282	5,929	71392	28643
September	2172	2321	4,917	5,934	99485	82036
October	2347		4,901	5,185	95216	136444
November	2270		4,022	4,225	133251	74981
December	2322		3,813	3,911	113315	
January	2347		3,911		99236	
February	2113		3,838		47825	
March*	2341		5,067		76839	
April*	2263		4,841		46464	
May*	2331		5,026		9282	
June*	2168		4,747		10500	

Source: <sup>1</sup> Petrobangla

<sup>2</sup> Power Development Board, REB & DESA

<sup>3</sup> MIS Report, Bangladesh Chemicals Industries Corporation

p denote provisional,

**Table 5. Deposit and Credit Disbursement**

Financial Year	Demand Deposit	Time Deposit	Domestic Credit (Billion Tk.)
2002-03	128.28	872.51	1106.49
2003-04	146.13	992.74	1267.86
2004-05	168.50	1160.42	1488.37
2005-06	197.40	1380.22	1784.12
2006-07	234.63	1613.36	2041.61
2007-08	265.18	1894.81	2470.49
2009-10	302.37	2300.73	2868.55
2009-10	416.22	2750.43	3378.27
2010-11	481.06	3374.19	4308.93
2011-12	510.60	4073.88	5149.73
2012-13	557.37	4799.02	5717.37
2013-14	643.44	5589.78	6379.06
2014-15	723.84	6268.00	7015.26
2015-16	897.59	7039.47	8012.80
2016-17	1018.86	7759.98	8906.71
2017-18	1132.17	8550.87	10216.27
2018-19 (Jul-Jan)	1061.92	9029.47	10868.36

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, March 2019

**Table 6. GDP Growth Rate and Per Capita Income of SAARC Countries**

Countries	GDP growth rate			Per capita income US\$		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	1.45	2.26	2.67	610	570	560
Bangladesh	6.55	7.11	7.28	1190	1330	1470
Bhutan	6.64	8.02	4.63	2400	2520	2660
India	8.15	7.11	6.68	1600	1680	1800
Sri Lanka	5.01	4.47	3.31	3760	3790	3850
Maldives	2.88	7.29	6.91	8310	9050	9760
Nepal	3.32	0.59	7.91	740	730	800
Pakistan	4.73	5.53	5.70	1430	1500	1580

Source: World Development Indicators database.

**Table 7. Export of Selected Items**

Item	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Crore Tk.) 2018-19 (Jul-Jan)
Raw Jute	948	856	1,257	1,381	1,161	605
Jute goods (including Carpet)	5,315	5,351	5,700	6,117	6,275	3,114
Tea	17	33	15	30	21	12
Leather	3,759	3,081	2,133	1,463	1,282	692
Fish & Shrimp	4,098	3,988	3,003	3,681	4,089	2,305
Readymade Garments (including Knit Wear & Hosiery)	146,626	156,045	163,120	166,762	185,413	122,009
Naphtha Furnace oil & Bitumen	134	291	101	130	72	99
News Print					13	19
Fertilizers	-	-	0	44	-	-
Others (Including EPZ)	52,477	56,841	61,473	60,048	68,852	42,930
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>213,374</b>	<b>226,486</b>	<b>236,802</b>	<b>239,656</b>	<b>267,178</b>	<b>171,785</b>

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

**Table 8. Import of Selected Items**

Year	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Crore Tk.) 2018-19 (Jul-Jan)
Rice	2,701	4,310	931	604	14,319	752
Wheat	8,685	7,915	7,159	8,157	10,065	5,584
<b>Total (food)</b>	<b>11,386</b>	<b>12,224</b>	<b>8,091</b>	<b>8,761</b>	<b>24,384</b>	<b>6,336</b>
Milk & Dairy Products	2,249	2,409	1,766	1,999	2,371	1,572
Spices	1,423	1,668	1,598	2,051	2,362	1,474
Oil seeds	3,952	2,745	4,083	3,274	4,176	2,645
Edible Oil	13,686	12,223	10,409	11,838	14,448	8,406
Pulses all Sorts	3,536	3,057	3,625	4,669	3,349	1,454
Sugar	7,014	5,770	5,171	6,648	7,766	3,163
Clinker	4,812	4,632	3,467	3,764	4,264	3,170
Crude Petroleum	7,218	6,629	2,985	4,222	4,578	4,170
Petroleum Products	31,628	26,175	17,827	21,980	34,123	27,194
Chemicals	11,644	12,192	13,215	14,793	17,548	11,070
Pharmaceutical Products	931	875	938	1,160	1,252	720
Fertilizers	7,977	9,647	8,170	5,742	7,142	6,006
Dyeing & Tanning Materials	4,185	4,312	4,272	4,437	5,078	3,601
Plastic and Rubber Articles	13,937	14,333	14,233	15,330	17,773	11,511
Cotton	18,850	17,672	16,844	20,703	24,250	14,416
Yarn	11,705	12,377	12,885	13,181	15,664	10,878
Textile and articles thereof	27,853	28,569	32,259	32,747	37,509	25,101
Staple fibers	3,833	4,078	4,713	4,837	5,682	4,024
Iron & Steel	20,654	22,909	21,925	25,855	31,459	20,091
Capital Machinery	18,122	20,294	23,920	28,626	37,712	26,647
Others (Including EPZ)	89,977	90,395	101,483	107,961	132,151	82,288
<b>Total (non food)</b>	<b>305,186</b>	<b>302,961</b>	<b>305,788</b>	<b>335,816</b>	<b>410,657</b>	<b>269,598</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>316,572</b>	<b>315,185</b>	<b>313,879</b>	<b>344,577</b>	<b>435,041</b>	<b>275,934</b>

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

**Table 9. Annual Development Programme by Sectors**

Economic Sector	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	(Million Tk.)
1.Agriculture	35,118	41,577	44,101	57,416	60,060	
2.Rural Development & Institutions (including FFW)	69,772	78,401	90,461	107,614	131,548	
3.Water Resources	18,894	20,359	26,095	33,421	40,350	
4.Industries	27,271	18,638	17,114	9,741	20,250	
5.Power	80,661	82,237	154,782	134,476	188,588	
6.Oil, Gas and Natural Resources	19,127	10,712	10,682	10,679	21,113	
7.Transport	102,951	173,619	192,121	273,602	410,535	
8.Communication	7,867	10,036	14,348	19,158	16,554	
9.Physical Planning, Water Supply & Housing	53,834	71,943	110,924	143,912	149,497	
10.Education & Religious Affairs	79,947	90,267	101,017	128,460	166,733	
11.Sports & Culture	2,659	1,669	2,610	3,142	4,268	
12.Health, Population & Family Welfare	42,198	50,416	55,565	56,553	102,014	
13.Mass Media	1,119	1,100	1,180	1,760	5,242	
14.Social Welfare, Women Affairs & Youth Dev	4,513	4,090	4,245	3,472	5,526	
15.Public Administration	13,713	17,034	23,274	23,446	27,266	
16.Science & Technology	15,590	46,288	18,084	54,720	144,503	
17.Labour & Employment	3,544	5,111	4,213	4,508	5,807	
18.Block/Others*	21,223	26,504	39,185	40,921	33,458	
Total	<b>600,000</b>	<b>750,000</b>	<b>910,000</b>	<b>1,107,000</b>	<b>1,533,313</b>	

Source: IMED, Ministry of Planning, Programming Division, Planning Commission, RADP of different years.

**Table 10. Monetary and Banking Statistics**

Items	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (Jul-Jan)
Currency outside Banks	675529	769084	879408	1220745	1375318	1409175	1446817
Demand Deposits	557365	643443	728734	897591	1018852	1132171	1061918
Money Supply M <sub>1</sub>	1,236,031	1416451	1608142	2124307	2400785	2548937	2516101
Time Deposits	4,799,023	5589784	6267999	7039472	7759976	8550873	9029477
Money Supply M <sub>2</sub>	6,035,054	7006235	7876141	9163779	10160761	11099810	11545578
Post Office Deposits	522	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary asset	6,035,576	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, March 2019

## **Related Publications on National Accounts Statistics**

1. Brochure on National Accounts of Bangladesh, January 1995
2. Institutional sector accounts of Bangladesh for 1995- 96, (Draft), January 1999
3. Bangladesh, National Accounts Statistics: Sources and Methods (revised Estimates from 1995-96 to 2013-14 with base year 2005-06), August 2014
4. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product May 1997
5. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product 1998-99 and Final Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1997-98
6. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1999-2000 and Final Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1998-99
7. National Accounts Statistics (Gross Domestic Product, 2000-2001)
8. National Accounts Statistics (Preliminary Estimates of GDP, 2001-2002)
9. National Accounts Statistics (Preliminary Estimates of GDP, 2017-18 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2016-17)
10. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2015-16 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2014-15)
11. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2014-15 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2013-14)
12. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2013-14 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2012-13)
13. Estimates of Investment: Methods and Data Sources, May 2002
14. Proceeding of the Workshop-cum-Expert Consultation on National Accounts Compilation of Bangladesh, January 1994.
15. Report of the National Income Commission, 1990
16. Report of the Task Force on the Review of National Accounts of BBS, June 1996
17. Sources and Methods of Indices (National Accounts Deflators), May 1997
18. System of National Accounts, 2008 (UN Publication)
19. Twenty Years of National Accounting of Bangladesh (1972-92), July 1993
20. Provisional Estimates of Gross Regional Product 1995-96 to 1999-2000

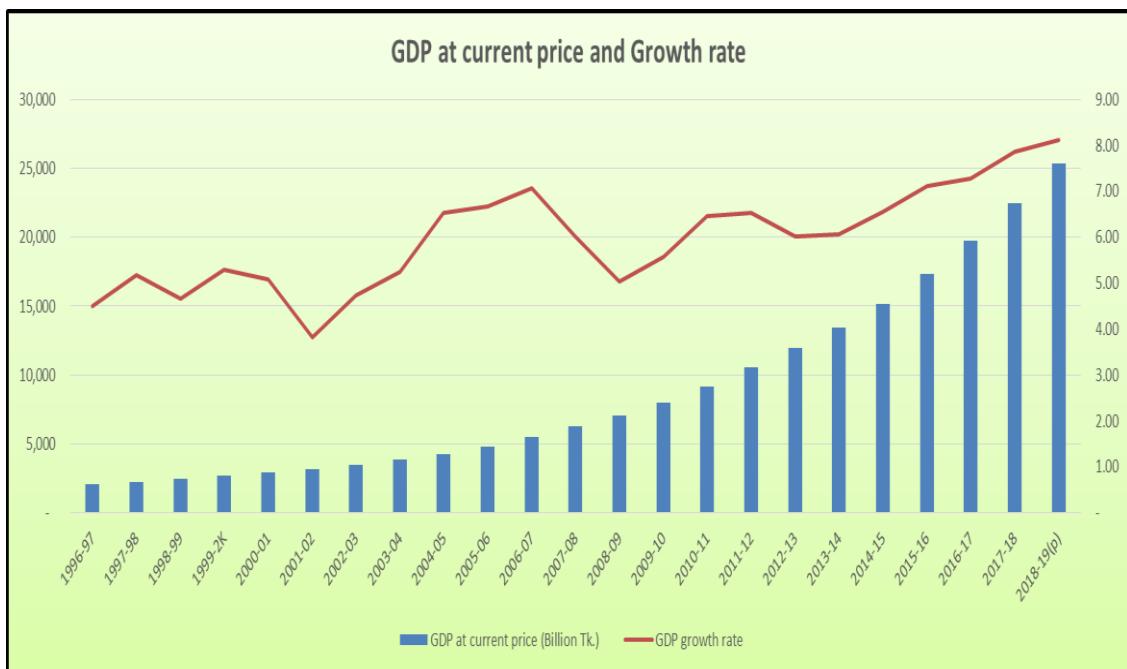
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National Accounts data are also available in BBS website: <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>

### **Officials Involved in Preparation of the Report**

1. Mr. Ziauddin Ahmed, Director (Additional Charge), National Accounting Wing, BBS
2. Mr. Md. Mahbubur Rahman, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
3. Mr. Abdul Khaleque, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
4. Mr. Tufail Ahmed, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
5. Mr. Mohammed Shafiqual Islam, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
6. Mr. Md. Nazmul Hoque, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
7. Ms. Israt Jahan Nasrin, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
8. Mr. Mohammed Eunus, Statistical Officer, National Accounting Wing,
9. BBS Mr. Swajan Haider, Statistical Officer, National Accounting Wing, BBS
- 10 Ms. Nayma Rahman, Statistical Officer, National Accounting Wing, BBS



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